

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

**STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS
INDUSTRY IN THE UNITED STATES**

FOR THE
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31

1948

CONTAINING FINANCIAL AND OPERATING DATA
RELATING TO COMMUNICATION CARRIERS AND
STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS SUBJECT TO THE
COMMUNICATIONS ACT OF 1934



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INTRODUCTION

The financial and operating data shown in this volume are compiled principally from annual reports filed with the Federal Communications Commission for the year 1948. Section A shows data obtained from reports of telephone, wire-telegraph, ocean-cable and radiotelegraph carriers, as well as reports from companies controlling these carriers. Section B of this publication contains data compiled from the annual reports received from broadcast stations and networks.

The yearbook, "Statistics of the Communications Industry in the United States", has been published for ten consecutive years commencing with the year 1939. Some of the tables prior to that date appeared in the Commission's Annual Reports to Congress, and some were released in mimeographed form.

Explanatory remarks pertaining to the coverage of the statistical data are included in the comments introducing Sections A and B.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

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SECTION A

**Financial and Operating Data Relative to
Telephone, Wire-Telegraph, Ocean-Cable,
and Radiotelegraph Carriers and
Controlling Companies**

COMMON CARRIERS AND CONTROLLING COMPANIES

General remarks.--Only those common carriers engaged in interstate, or foreign, communication service are subject to the full jurisdiction of the Commission, and required to file annual and monthly reports with the Commission under the provisions of the Communications Act of 1934, as amended. Virtually all carriers rendering wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, or radiotelegraph service are subject to the full jurisdiction of the Commission. A large number of telephone carriers engaged primarily in intrastate service are not fully subject to the Communications Act of 1934, and are not required to file reports. Notwithstanding, a few of the intrastate telephone carriers file annual reports, and a considerable number file monthly reports for statistical purposes. It is believed that the telephone tabulations presented in Section A include telephone carriers receiving over 90 percent of the operating revenues of the industry.

Financial data from annual reports.--This publication shows items of outstanding interest compiled from annual reports in summary form, and by individual companies. Details of financial and operating data are shown for telephone carriers whose average annual operating revenues exceeded \$100,000 for the most recent 3-year period, and for wire-telegraph, ocean-cable and radiotelegraph carriers with average annual operating revenues exceeding \$50,000. Owing to the importance and scope of the telephone business handled by the Bell System, statistical data are given separately for that group of companies. Major intercompany duplications of financial data for the Bell System have been eliminated. In view of the fact that the reports filed by the smaller carriers contain less comprehensive information, only a limited amount of data are shown for that group in this volume.

Financial data from monthly reports.--Summary statistical data compiled from the monthly reports filed by common carriers are contained in this publication. Telephone carriers having annual operating revenues exceeding \$250,000, and wire-telegraph, ocean-cable and radiotelegraph carriers having annual operating revenues exceeding \$50,000 are required to file re-

ports with the Commission. Inasmuch as a large number of intrastate telephone carriers file on a monthly, but not on an annual basis, the cumulative monthly figures for telephone carriers are slightly higher than the figures shown for carriers, which only file annual reports.

Controlling companies.--The intercorporate relations among common carriers offering communication service, and the controlling companies, are shown in a table in this volume, together with financial data concerning individual holding companies. The annual reports filed by controlling companies are classified into two groups, as follows: (a) Companies whose interest in common carriers constitutes a major portion of their assets, and (b) companies whose interest in common carriers constitutes only a nominal portion of their assets.

PART I

GENERAL TABLES—TELEPHONE AND TELEGRAPH

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 1.--Selected data submitted by all telephone, wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers

(Year ended December 31, 1948)

Item	All telephone carriers ^{1/}	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Total
Number of carriers	2/106	3/10	4/15	131
Investment in plant and equipment	\$9,110,151,152	\$408,645,945	\$37,454,594	\$9,556,251,691
Depreciation and amortization reserves	2,665,914,446	200,904,011	17,490,069	2,884,308,526
Net investment	6,444,236,706	207,741,934	19,964,525	6,671,943,165
Capital stock	2,603,900,785	128,071,902	13,643,708	2,745,616,395
Long-term debt	3,540,220,862	80,408,026	5,903,097	3,626,531,985
Total surplus	329,203,492	50,842,912	10,985,429	391,031,833
Operating revenues	2,765,486,835	207,316,428	22,484,122	2,995,287,385
Operating expenses (including depreciation)	2,180,472,011	195,633,245	22,263,369	2,398,368,625
Dividends declared	218,806,027	1,959,151	2,000	220,767,178
Miles of wire	129,241,402	1,752,307	-	130,993,709
Number of company telephones	33,768,251	-	-	33,768,251
Average number of telephone calls originated per month: ^{5/}				
Local	4,836,324,294	-	-	4,836,324,294
Toll	182,511,793	-	-	182,511,793
Number of telegraph messages ^{5/}	-	200,123,230	11,152,257	211,275,487
Number of employees	585,935	54,971	5,809	646,715
Total compensation for year	\$1,677,346,491	\$154,216,473	\$18,499,223	\$1,850,062,187

- ^{1/} Intercompany duplications, except in minor instances, have been eliminated.
- ^{2/} Includes 71 class A, 10 class B, 9 class C, and 15 class D telephone carriers.
- ^{3/} Includes 5 principal and 5 small wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers.
- ^{4/} Includes 7 principal and 8 small radiotelegraph carriers.
- ^{5/} Partly estimated by reporting carriers.

Table 2.--Tax accruals and excise taxes collected from users of communication service as reported by class A and class B telephone and principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Kind of tax	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radio-telegraph carriers	Total
Tax accruals:				
U. S. Government:				
Income	\$109,473,364	\$17,146	\$501,578	\$109,992,088
Social Security	15,024,674	1,681,910	140,525	16,847,109
Miscellaneous	467,528	-	479	468,007
Total	124,965,566	1,699,056	642,582	127,307,204
Other than U. S. Government	185,753,002	6,112,713	523,259	192,388,974
Total tax accruals	310,718,568	7,811,769	1,165,841	319,696,178
Excise taxes collected from persons using the respondent's service:				
U. S. Government	430,217,750	39,859,463	950,819	471,028,032
Other than U. S. Government	8,969,249	89,345	71,022	9,129,616
Total excise taxes collected	439,186,999	39,948,808	1,021,841	480,157,648
Total taxes accounted for during the year:				
U. S. Government	555,183,316	41,558,519	1,593,401	598,335,236
Other than U. S. Government	194,722,251	6,202,058	594,281	201,518,590
Grand total	749,905,567	47,760,577	2,187,682	799,853,826

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 3.--Averages and ratios computed from selected data submitted by class A and class B telephone and principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers ^{1/}
(Year ended December 31, 1948)

Item	Amount
CLASS A AND CLASS B TELEPHONE CARRIERS	
Investment in telephone plant:	
Per mile of wire	\$70.48
Per company telephone (book cost)	\$269.83
Per company telephone (book cost less depreciation and amortization reserves)	\$190.88
Ratio of operating revenues to investment in telephone plant	percent 30.36
Ratio of depreciation and amortization reserves to investment in telephone plant	percent 29.26
Total local service revenues per telephone ^{2/}	\$46.70
Total toll service revenues per telephone ^{2/}	\$31.01
Operating revenues per telephone ^{2/}	\$80.75
Operating expenses per telephone ^{2/}	\$63.67
Ratio of operating expenses to operating revenues	percent 78.85
Depreciation and amortization expenses:	
Ratio to investment in telephone plant	percent 3.23
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 10.65
Ratio to operating expenses (including depreciation and amortization)	percent 13.51
Taxes:	
Ratio to investment in telephone plant	percent 3.41
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 11.24
Net operating income:	
Ratio to investment in telephone plant	percent 3.01
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 9.92
Wire mileage:	
Percent wire in cable	95.86
Percent aerial wire	4.14
Calls originated per telephone per month: ^{3/}	
Local	148.11
Toll	5.59
Employees at end of October, percent of total:	
Male	33.95
Female	66.05
Average compensation per employee per annum ^{4/}	\$2,846.20
Compensation chargeable to operation expenses:	
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 50.45
Ratio to operating expenses	percent 63.99
PRINCIPAL WIRE-TELEGRAPH AND OCEAN-CABLE CARRIERS	
Investment in communication plant:	
Per mile of wire	\$233.79
Ratio of operating revenues to investment in communication plant	percent 50.74
Ratio of allowances for depreciation and amortization to investment in communication plant	percent 49.17
Depreciation charges:	
Ratio to investment in communication plant	percent 2.74
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 5.40
Ratio to operating expenses and Depreciation	percent 5.72
Taxes:	
Ratio to investment in communication plant	percent 1.91
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 3.77
Operating income:	
Ratio to investment in communication plant	percent ^{2/}
Ratio to operating revenues	percent ^{2/}
Wire mileage:	
Percent of wire in cable	28.18
Percent of aerial wire	71.82
Average compensation per employee per annum ^{4/}	\$2,806.08
Compensation chargeable to operating expenses:	
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 65.81
Ratio to operating expenses	percent 73.99
PRINCIPAL RADIOTELEGRAPH CARRIERS	
Investment in communication plant:	
Ratio of operating revenues to investment in communication plant	percent 60.00
Ratio of allowances for depreciation and amortization to investment in communication plant	percent 46.76
Depreciation charges:	
Ratio to investment in communication plant	percent 3.12
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 5.19
Ratio to operating expenses and depreciation	percent 5.25
Taxes:	
Ratio to investment in communication plant	percent 3.12
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 5.20
Operating income:	
Ratio to investment in communication plant	percent ^{2/}
Ratio to operating revenues	percent ^{2/}
Average compensation per employee per annum ^{4/}	\$3,191.36
Compensation chargeable to operating expenses:	
Ratio to operating revenues	percent 69.32
Ratio to operating expenses	percent 73.91

^{1/} For basic data underlying the computations in this table, refer to tables 25, and ⁴⁷ on pages 37, and 158. Intercompany duplications have been eliminated from the telephone data.

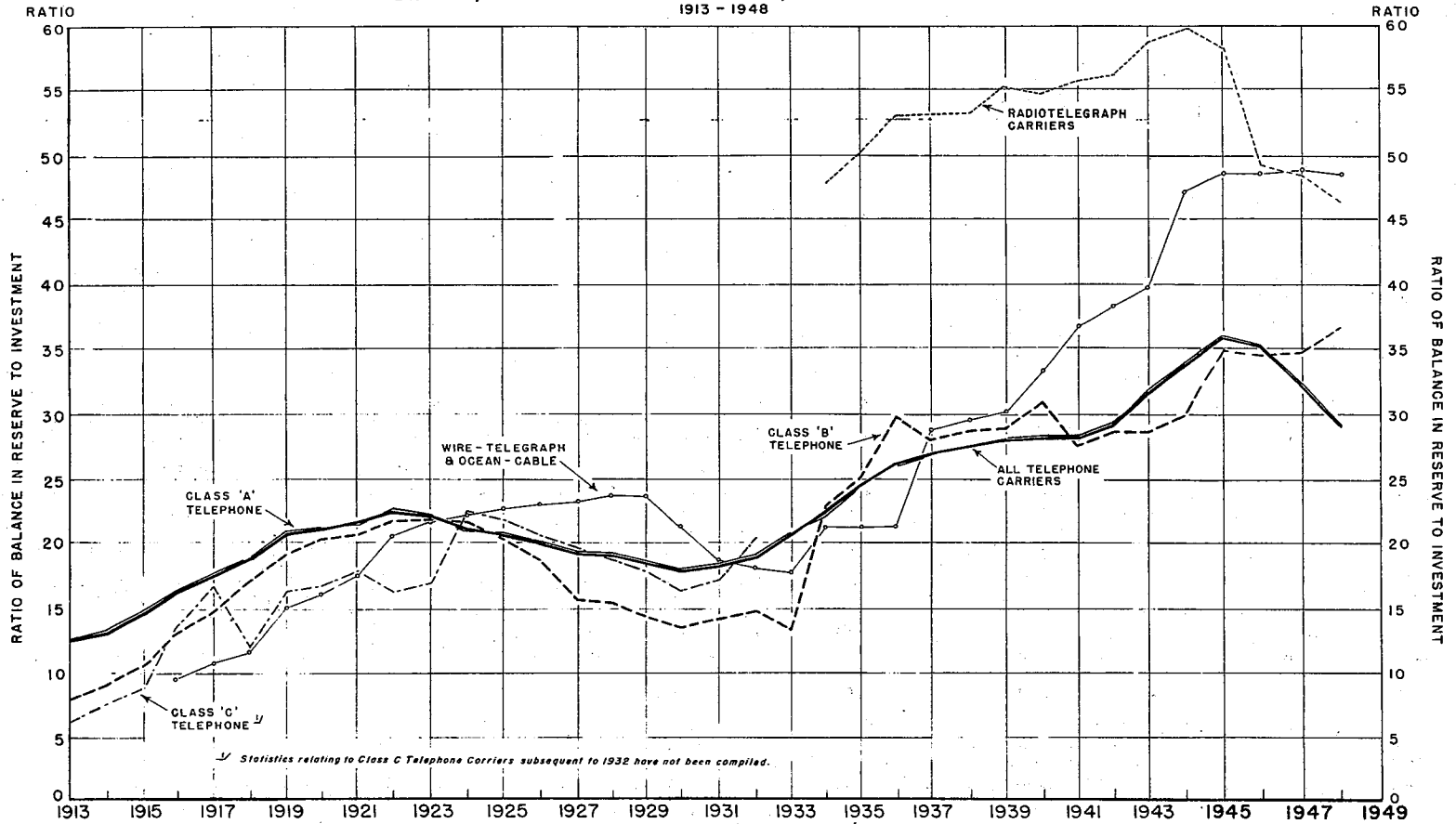
^{2/} Based on the number of company, service, and private line telephones at end of year.

^{3/} Originated from company and service telephones of respondents.

^{4/} Based on the number of employees at end of October.

^{5/} Operating deficit during the year.

RATIO OF RESERVE FOR DEPRECIATION TO INVESTMENT IN PLANT AND EQUIPMENT
 TELEPHONE, WIRE-TELEGRAPH AND OCEAN-CABLE, AND RADIOTELEGRAPH CARRIERS
 1913 - 1948



NOTE: The degree of fluctuation shown in the curves representing Class B and Class C Telephone Carriers is due largely to changes in the classification of carriers.

Source: (From 1913 to 1933, Inclusive) Compilations made by the Interstate Commerce Commission, (From 1934 to 1947, Inclusive) "Statistics of the Communications Industry in the United States", Federal Communications Commission.

Statistics relating to Class C Telephone Carriers subsequent to 1932 have not been compiled.

Table 4.--Statement showing the voting rights of stockholders of communication carriers and controlling companies for the year 1948, and the number of shares voted by proxy

Company groups	Number of companies 1/	Number of stockholders having voting shares	Number of votes to which all stockholders were entitled			Number of votes to which 30 largest stockholders were entitled			Votes cast at most recent meeting for election of directors		
			Total	Common	Preferred	Total	Common	Preferred	Total votes cast	Voted by proxy	
										Shares	Percent
Telephone carriers (Class A) 2/	70	824,769	64,250,776	63,416,268	834,508	39,016,730	38,324,603	692,127	52,098,184	51,705,543	99.25
Telephone carriers (Class B)	10	365	22,072	22,072	-	19,756	19,756	-	19,762	10,277	52.00
Wire-telegraph carriers (Principal)	1	25,536	1,229,018	1,229,018	-	257,866	257,866	-	721,884	716,286	99.22
Ocean-cable carriers (Principal)	4	7	475,984	475,984	-	475,984	475,984	-	475,984	475,984	100.00
Radiotelegraph carriers (Principal)	7	25	142,829	142,829	-	142,829	142,829	-	141,665	91,662	64.70
Holding companies 3/	14	304,431	29,083,913	28,343,149	740,764	7,705,131	7,586,446	118,685	20,777,703	20,673,064	99.50
Total	106	1,155,133	95,204,592	93,629,320	1,575,272	47,618,296	46,807,484	810,812	74,235,182	73,672,816	99.24

Note.--This is the aggregate of the stockholders reported by the companies without elimination of duplications by reason of the fact that one person or corporation may hold stock in two or more companies.

1/ Excludes companies that were merged during the year or that were otherwise not in operation at the close of the year.

2/ Excludes data for one carrier, Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota), whose telephone business amounts to less than 1% of its total revenues.

3/ Companies whose interest in communication carriers constitute a major portion of their aggregate assets.

PART II
TELEPHONE CARRIERS

Table 5.--List of telephone carriers reporting to the Commission for the year ended Dec. 31, 1948, whose reports were used in the statistical tabulations

Name of carrier	Headquarters	Class 1/	Type of report filed 2/	State or territory in which carrier operates
American Telephone Co.	Abilene, Kansas	A	Annual, monthly	Kansas
*American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	New York, New York	A	Annual, monthly	District of Columbia and all states except Nevada and Oregon
/Ashland Home Telephone Co.	Lafayette, Indiana	A	Monthly	Kentucky
/Ashtabula Telephone Co.	Ashtabula, Ohio	A	Annual, monthly	Ohio
/Associated Telephone Co., Ltd.	Santa Monica, California	A	Monthly	California
Atlantic Communications Corporation 3/	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	D	Annual	Pennsylvania
*Bell Telephone Co. of Nevada	San Francisco, California	A	Annual, monthly	Nevada
*Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	A	Annual, monthly	Pennsylvania
Belle Fourche Rural Telephone Co.	Colony, Wyoming	D	Annual	Montana South Dakota Wyoming
Bergen Telephone Co.	Clinton, Wisconsin	D	Annual	Wisconsin
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	Narrowsburg, New York	C	Annual	New York
Bluefield Telephone Co.	Bluefield, West Virginia	A	Annual, monthly	Pennsylvania Virginia West Virginia
California-Oregon Telephone Co.	Medford, Oregon	C	Annual	California
/California Water & Telephone Co.	San Francisco, California	A	Monthly	California
Camden Rural Telephone Co.	Camden, Michigan	D	Annual	Michigan
/Capital City Telephone Co. ...	Jefferson City, Missouri	A	Monthly	Ohio Missouri
Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Tarboro, North Carolina	A	Annual, monthly	North Carolina
Cass County Telegraph Co.	Harrisonville, Missouri	B	Annual	Missouri
/Central Carolina Telephone Co.	Southern Pines, North Carolina	A	Monthly	North Carolina South Carolina
/Central Iowa Telephone Co. ...	Cedar Rapids, Iowa	A	Monthly	Iowa Minnesota
/Central Missouri Telephone Co.	Warrensburg, Missouri	A	Monthly	Missouri
Central Radio Telegraph Co. 3/	Rogers City, Michigan	D	Annual	Michigan
Champaign Telephone Co.	Urbana, Ohio	A	Annual	Ohio
/Chenango & Unadilla Telephone Corporation	Norwich, New York	A	Monthly	New York
*Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co.	Washington, D. C.	A	Annual, monthly	District of Columbia
*Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City	Baltimore, Maryland	A	Annual, monthly	Maryland
*Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia	Richmond, Virginia	A	Annual, monthly	Virginia
*Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia	Charleston, West Virginia	A	Annual, monthly	West Virginia
Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co.	Cincinnati, Ohio	A	Annual, monthly	Indiana Kentucky Ohio
/Citizens Independent Telephone Co.	Terre Haute, Indiana	A	Monthly	Indiana
Clear Lake Independent Telephone Co.	Clear Lake, Iowa	B	Annual	Iowa
Columbia Utilities Co.	Medford, Oregon	A	Annual	Oregon
/Commonwealth Telephone Co. (Pennsylvania)	Forty Fort, Pennsylvania	A	Monthly	Pennsylvania
/Commonwealth Telephone Co. (Wisconsin)	Madison, Wisconsin	A	Monthly	Wisconsin
/Community Telephone Co. of Wisconsin	Black River Falls, Wisconsin	A	Monthly	Wisconsin
/Consolidated Telephone Co. 4/	Whittier, California	A	Monthly	California
Crown Point Telephone Co., Inc.	Crown Point, Indiana	A	Annual	Indiana
Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Havana, Cuba	A	Annual, monthly	Operates between Florida and Cuba
/DeKalb-Ogle Telephone Co.	Sycamore, Illinois	A	Monthly	Illinois
Delaware Valley Telephone Co.	Erie, Pennsylvania	B	Annual	Pennsylvania
Del Rio & Winter Garden Telephone Co.	Del Rio, Texas	A	Annual, monthly	Texas
*Diamond State Telephone Co. ...	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	A	Annual, monthly	Delaware
/Durham Telephone Co.	Durham, North Carolina	A	Monthly	North Carolina

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 5.--List of telephone carriers reporting to the Commission for the year ended Dec. 31, 1948, whose reports were used in the statistical tabulations--(Continued)

Name of carrier	Headquarters	Class 1/	Type of report filed 2/	State or territory in which carrier operates
Egion Mutual Telephone Co. ...	Egion, West Virginia	D	Annual	Maryland West Virginia
Elyria Telephone Co.	Elyria, Ohio	A	Monthly	Ohio
Farmers Mutual Telephone Co. .	Hopkins, Missouri	D	Annual	Missouri
Farmer's Union Telephone Co.	Sussex, New Jersey	B	Annual	New Jersey New York
Florida Telephone Co.	Florida, Alabama	D	Annual	Alabama
Florida Telephone Corporation	Ocala, Florida	A	Monthly	Florida
Frost-Rake Telephone Co.	Frost, Minnesota	D	Annual	Iowa Minnesota
Georgia Continental Telephone Co.	Monroe, Georgia	A	Monthly	Georgia
Greenville Telephone Co.	Texarkana, Texas	A	Annual	Texas
Gulf States Telephone Co.	Tyler, Texas	A	Monthly	Texas
Harrison Telephone Co.	Harrison, Ohio	C	Annual	Indiana Ohio
Holmes, Grace B.	Apalachin, New York	D	Annual	New York Pennsylvania
Home Telephone Co. of Ridgway	Ridgway, Pennsylvania	A	Monthly	Pennsylvania
Home Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Fort Wayne, Indiana	A	Annual, monthly	Indiana Michigan Ohio
Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Virginia	Tarboro, North Carolina	A	Annual, monthly	Virginia
*Illinois Bell Telephone Co. .	Chicago, Illinois	A	Annual, monthly	Illinois Indiana
Illinois Central Telephone Co.	Clinton, Illinois	A	Monthly	Illinois
Illinois Commercial Telephone Co.	Madison, Wisconsin	A	Monthly	Illinois
Illinois Consolidated Telephone Co.	Mattoon, Illinois	A	Monthly	Illinois
Illinois Telephone Co.	Bloomington, Illinois	A	Monthly	Illinois
Indiana Associated Telephone Corporation	Lafayette, Indiana	A	Annual, monthly	Indiana
*Indiana Bell Telephone Co. .	Indianapolis, Indiana	A	Annual, monthly	Indiana
Indiana Telephone Corporation	Seymour, Indiana	A	Monthly	Indiana
Indiana Western Telephone Corporation	Attica, Indiana	C	Annual	Indiana
Inter-County Telephone Co.	Gallatin, Missouri	B	Annual	Missouri
Inter-Mountain Telephone Co.	Bristol, Tennessee	A	Annual, monthly	Tennessee Virginia
Interstate Telegraph Co.	Riverside, California	A	Annual, monthly	California Nevada
Interstate Telephone Co.	Spokane, Washington	A	Annual, monthly	Idaho Montana Washington
Intra State Telephone Co.	Galesburg, Illinois	A	Monthly	Illinois
Iowa Continental Telephone Co.	Washington, Iowa	A	Monthly	Iowa
Iowa State Telephone Co.	Newton, Iowa	A	Monthly	Iowa
Jamestown Telephone Corporation	Jamestown, New York	A	Monthly	New York
Kansas State Telephone Co. ...	Barter Springs, Kansas	B	Annual	Kansas Missouri Oklahoma
Kittanning Telephone Co.	Kittanning, Pennsylvania	A	Annual, monthly	Pennsylvania
Lee Telephone Co.	Martinsville, Virginia	A	Annual, monthly	Virginia North Carolina
Lemhi Telephone Co.	Salmon, Idaho	C	Annual	Idaho Montana
Lexington Telephone Co.	Lafayette, Indiana	A	Monthly	Kentucky
Lincoln Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Lincoln, Nebraska	A	Annual, monthly	Nebraska
Lorain County Radio Corporation 3/	Lorain, Ohio	B	Annual	Ohio Great Lakes Minnesota Wisconsin
Lorain Telephone Co.	Lorain, Ohio	A	Annual, monthly	Ohio
Malheur Home Telephone Co. ...	Ontario, Oregon	A	Annual	Oregon
Mankato Citizens Telephone Co.	Mankato, Minnesota	A	Monthly	Minnesota
Mansfield Telephone Co.	Mansfield, Ohio	A	Monthly	Ohio
Meadville Telephone Co.	Meadville, Pennsylvania	A	Monthly	Pennsylvania
Michigan Associated Telephone Co.	Lafayette, Indiana	A	Annual, monthly	Michigan
*Michigan Bell Telephone Co. .	Detroit, Michigan	A	Annual, monthly	Michigan Wisconsin
Missouri Telephone Co.	Columbia, Missouri	A	Monthly	Missouri
Missouri Union Telephone Co.	Richards, Missouri	D	Annual	Missouri

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 5.--List of telephone carriers reporting to the Commission for the year ended Dec. 31, 1948, whose reports were used in the statistical tabulations--(Continued)

Name of carrier	Headquarters	Class 1/	Type of report filed 2/	State or territory in which carrier operates
*Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Denver, Colorado	A	Annual, monthly	Arizona Colorado Idaho Montana New Mexico Texas Utah Wyoming
Mutual Telephone Co.	Honolulu, T. H.	A	Annual, monthly	Hawaii
*New England Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Boston, Massachusetts	A	Annual, monthly	Maine Massachusetts New Hampshire Rhode Island Vermont
*New Jersey Bell Telephone Co. New Jersey Telephone Co.	Newark, New Jersey Flemington, New Jersey	A A	Annual, monthly Annual, monthly	New Jersey New Jersey
*New York Telephone Co.	New York, New York	A	Annual, monthly	Connecticut New York
/Newark Telephone Co.	Newark, Ohio	A	Monthly	Ohio
Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Elizabeth City, North Carolina	A	Annual, monthly	North Carolina
Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Va.	Elizabeth City, North Carolina	B	Annual	Virginia
/North State Telephone Co.	High Point, North Carolina	A	Monthly	North Carolina
/Northern Ohio Telephone Co. ...	Bellevue, Ohio	A	Monthly	Ohio
/Northern States Power Co.	Minneapolis, Minnesota	A	Annual	North Dakota
*Northwestern Bell Telephone Co.	Omaha, Nebraska	A	Annual, monthly	Iowa Minnesota Nebraska North Dakota South Dakota
Ohio Associated Telephone Co.	Erie, Pennsylvania	A	Annual, monthly	Ohio Indiana Michigan
*Ohio Bell Telephone Co.	Cleveland, Ohio	A	Annual, monthly	Ohio
/Ohio Consolidated Telephone Co.	Portsmouth, Ohio	A	Monthly	Ohio
Ohio Telephone Service Co. ...	Sidney, Ohio	A	Annual, monthly	Ohio Indiana
Oklahoma-Arkansas Telephone Co.	Poteau, Oklahoma	C	Annual	Oklahoma
/Orange County Telephone Co. ...	Middletown, New York	A	Monthly	New York
Oregon-Washington Telephone Co.	Hood River, Oregon	A	Annual	Oregon Washington
Ozark Central Telephone Co. ...	St. Louis, Missouri	A	Annual, monthly	Missouri
*Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co.	San Francisco, California	A	Annual, monthly	California Idaho Oregon Washington Texas Florida
Palestine Telephone Co.	Texarkana, Texas	A	Annual	Texas
/Peninsular Telephone Co.	Tampa, Florida	A	Monthly	Florida
/Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation ..	Erie, Pennsylvania	A	Monthly	Pennsylvania
/Peoples Telephone Corporation	Butler, Pennsylvania	A	Monthly	Pennsylvania
Pipestone County Telephone Co.	Jasper, Minnesota	D	Annual	Minnesota
Platte Valley Telephone Corporation ..	Scottsbluff, Nebraska	A	Annual, monthly	Nebraska Wyoming
Pleasanton Telephone Co.	Pleasanton, Kansas	C	Annual	Kansas Missouri
Porto Rico Telephone Co.	San Juan, Puerto Rico	A	Annual, monthly	Puerto Rico
Public Utilities California Corporation ..	San Francisco, California	A	Annual, monthly	California Nevada Oregon
Radio Corporation of Porto Rico 3/ ..	San Juan, Puerto Rico	A	Annual	Puerto Rico
Rochester Telephone Corporation	Rochester, New York	A	Annual, monthly	New York Nevada
San Angelo Telephone Co.	San Angelo, Texas	A	Annual, monthly	Texas
/South Carolina Continental Telephone Co.	Sumter, South Carolina	A	Monthly	South Carolina
Southeast Missouri Telephone Co.	Cape Girardeau, Missouri	A	Annual, monthly	Illinois Missouri
/Southeastern Telephone Co.	Tallahassee, Florida	A	Monthly	Florida Georgia

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 5.--List of telephone carriers reporting to the Commission for the year ended Dec. 31, 1948, whose reports were used in the statistical tabulations - (Continued)

Name of carrier	Headquarters	Class 1/	Type of report filed 2/	State or territory in which carrier operates
*Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Atlanta, Georgia	A	Annual, monthly	Alabama Florida Georgia Kentucky Louisiana Mississippi North Carolina South Carolina Tennessee
/Southern Continental Telephone Co.	Cookeville, Tennessee	A	Monthly	Kentucky Tennessee Nevada
/Southern Nevada Telephone Co. Southern New England Telephone Co.	Las Vegas, Nevada	A	Monthly	
Southwest Telephone Co. (Kansas)	New Haven, Connecticut Pratt, Kansas	A A	Annual, monthly Annual, monthly	Connecticut Kansas Oklahoma
Southwestern Associated Telephone Co.	Lubbock, Texas	A	Annual, monthly	Kansas Louisiana New Mexico Oklahoma Texas
*Southwestern Bell Telephone Co.	St. Louis, Missouri	A	Annual, monthly	Arkansas Illinois Kansas Missouri Oklahoma Texas
/Southwestern States Telephone Co.	Brownwood, Texas	A	Monthly	Arkansas Louisiana Oklahoma Texas
Southwestern Telephone, Telegraph & Power Co.	Quartzsite, Arizona	D	Annual	Arizona
Springs Mutual Telephone Co.	Grantsville, Maryland	D	Annual	Maryland Pennsylvania
/Star Telephone Co.	Ashland, Ohio	A	Monthly	Ohio
State Line Telephone Corporation	Attica, Indiana	C	Annual	Indiana
/Sussex Telephone Co.	Newton, New Jersey	A	Monthly	New Jersey
T. & T. Telephone Co.	Kenton, Oklahoma	D	Annual,	New Mexico Oklahoma
/Texas Telephone Co.	Sherman, Texas	A	Monthly	Texas
/Tri-County Telephone Co.	South Haven, Michigan	A	Monthly	Michigan
Tri-State Associated Telephone Corporation	Johnstown, New York	A	Annual	New Jersey New York
Two States Telephone Co.	Texarkana, Texas	A	Annual, monthly	Arkansas Texas
/Union Telephone Co.	Owosso, Michigan	A	Monthly	Michigan
United Telephone Co. (Missouri)	Kansas City, Missouri	A	Annual, monthly	Missouri
United Telephone Co. (Texas)	Texarkana, Texas	A	Annual	Texas
United Telephone Co. Inc.	Warsaw, Indiana	A	Annual, monthly	Indiana Ohio
United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania	Harrisburg, Pennsylvania	A	Annual, monthly	Pennsylvania
/Upstate Telephone Corporation of New York	Johnstown, New York	A	Monthly	New York
Utah Parks Co.	Omaha, Nebraska	D	Annual	Arizona Utah
Warner & Tumble Radio Service 3/	Memphis, Tennessee	C	Annual	Tennessee
/Warren Telephone Co.	Warren, Ohio	A	Monthly	Ohio
West Coast Telephone Co.	Everett, Washington	A	Annual, monthly	Oregon Washington
West Coast Telephone Co. of California	Everett, Washington	C	Annual	California
Westerly Automatic Telephone Co.	Boston, Massachusetts	A	Annual, monthly	Connecticut Rhode Island
/Western Light & Telephone Co., Inc.	Kansas City, Kansas	A	Monthly	Iowa Kansas Missouri Oklahoma
*Wisconsin Telephone Co.	Milwaukee, Wisconsin	A	Annual, monthly	Wisconsin
Woodbury Telephone Co.	Woodbury, Connecticut	B	Annual	Connecticut

Table 5.--Footnotes

* Represents carriers included in the Bell System.

/ Indicates carriers subject only to the provisions of secs. 201-205 of the Communications Act of 1934, which file reports for statistical purposes.

1/Telephone carriers filing annual reports are classified as follows: Class A carriers are those having average annual operating revenues exceeding \$100,000; class B carriers are those having average annual operating revenues exceeding \$50,000 but not more than \$100,000; class C carriers are those having average annual operating revenues exceeding \$25,000 but not more than \$50,000, and class D carriers are those having average annual operating revenues not exceeding \$25,000.

2/Carriers subject to the Communications Act of 1934 are required to file annual reports. Those carriers having annual operating revenues exceeding \$250,000 are also required to file monthly reports of revenues and expenses.

3/Radiotelephone carrier.

4/Merged with Associated Telephone Co., Ltd., as of April 1, 1948.

Table 6.--Selected data shown by States or other areas, submitted by class A and class B telephone carriers

(Year ended December 31, 1948)

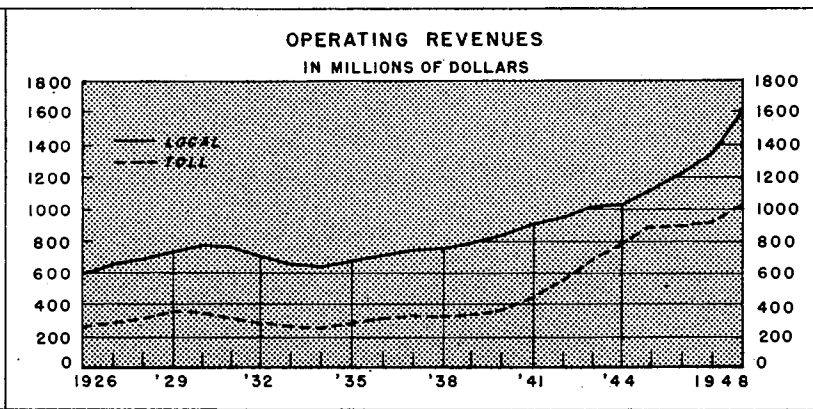
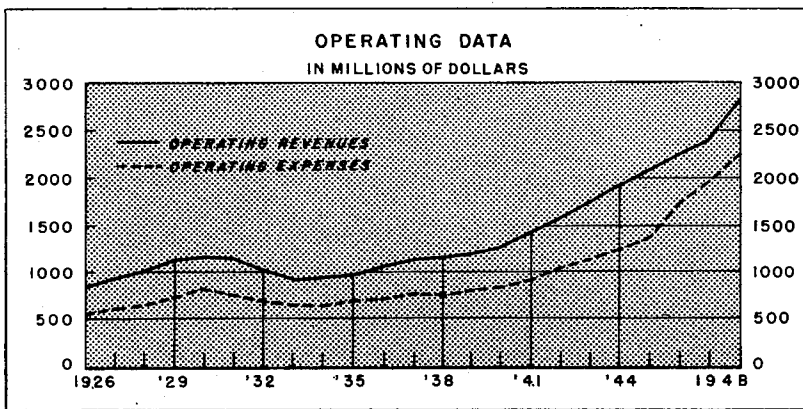
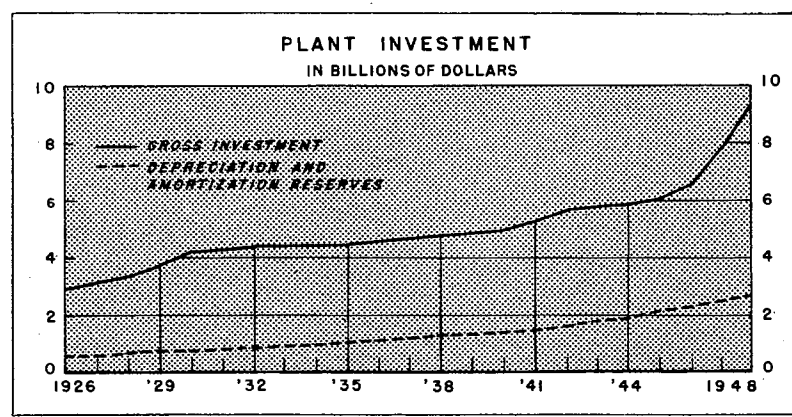
State or other area	Miles of wire in cable	Miles of aerial wire	Central offices	Average number of calls per month 1/		Telephones					Taxes 2/
				Local	Toll	Total	By type of switchboard		By type of customer		
							Manual	Dial	Business	Residence	
Alabama	1,143,854	112,847	102	65,983,352	1,428,780	314,767	90,712	224,055	92,583	222,184	\$1,219,488
Arizona	351,974	58,686	39	19,217,233	544,172	124,598	61,853	62,745	50,412	74,186	1,041,202
Arkansas	510,777	93,170	83	32,132,758	835,431	180,320	89,484	90,836	60,334	119,986	821,905
California	11,981,865	253,076	660	395,424,768	15,248,449	2,861,553	504,031	2,357,522	1,036,160	1,825,393	17,670,185
Colorado	937,277	120,335	179	51,376,421	908,414	371,918	187,718	184,200	120,724	251,194	1,909,978
Connecticut	2,785,517	45,837	119	87,766,111	5,595,325	707,220	193,203	514,017	202,026	505,194	1,963,509
Delaware	390,826	8,256	32	13,480,212	636,416	102,556	5,234	97,322	31,310	71,246	184,693
Florida	1,556,667	97,497	87	58,335,314	1,399,452	369,518	70,519	298,999	168,523	200,995	2,484,472
Georgia	1,658,229	147,546	152	92,860,538	1,623,917	449,979	146,155	303,824	140,432	309,547	2,226,689
Idaho	143,066	64,504	88	16,207,392	517,578	112,774	101,835	10,939	33,860	78,914	568,319
Illinois	9,170,726	150,132	342	288,468,503	12,675,534	2,370,328	1,167,861	1,202,467	834,970	1,535,358	17,281,867
Indiana	2,766,994	166,163	251	122,167,599	4,424,853	804,573	283,414	521,159	214,183	590,390	4,444,943
Iowa	1,250,726	160,333	179	66,546,070	1,890,029	445,534	189,742	251,792	115,931	329,603	1,777,328
Kansas	1,187,084	190,331	235	56,716,716	1,415,706	421,314	233,741	187,573	112,434	308,880	2,056,406
Kentucky	1,114,244	117,560	174	57,979,993	1,215,198	324,621	164,133	160,488	88,416	236,205	1,410,127
Louisiana	1,469,944	119,091	140	92,490,396	1,431,948	418,296	119,291	299,005	130,578	287,718	2,923,260
Maine	611,363	68,086	143	25,706,636	1,390,587	204,623	105,614	99,009	53,403	151,220	907,626
Maryland	2,301,590	70,075	165	67,280,818	2,335,945	574,531	229,560	344,971	405,485	169,046	3,011,548
Massachusetts	5,362,283	64,551	322	194,372,580	10,554,429	1,485,457	541,091	944,366	436,571	1,048,886	4,834,390
Michigan	6,477,923	183,676	452	249,718,916	6,324,333	1,729,177	324,176	1,405,001	470,264	1,258,913	6,237,618
Minnesota	1,980,526	141,757	198	103,737,000	2,148,491	624,524	190,136	434,388	178,687	445,837	2,971,767
Mississippi	535,090	114,902	156	37,372,931	1,034,644	186,640	136,047	50,593	60,707	125,933	1,530,252
Missouri	3,345,283	165,707	284	141,264,847	2,756,787	876,510	249,239	627,271	277,115	599,395	4,278,924
Montana	172,533	62,188	90	15,805,572	331,346	109,948	54,560	55,388	35,192	74,756	510,660
Nebraska	753,822	125,790	247	48,472,090	943,935	278,966	128,460	150,506	77,035	201,931	1,477,861
Nevada	127,391	31,530	21	3,545,408	114,491	25,470	5,341	20,129	10,774	14,696	269,243
New Hampshire	418,089	41,721	107	16,800,556	1,124,817	139,640	129,922	9,718	35,587	104,053	452,460
New Jersey	6,057,695	60,406	237	153,251,044	17,025,913	1,432,583	803,905	628,678	436,212	996,371	9,948,981
New Mexico	182,461	50,097	49	13,624,363	306,600	84,836	55,386	29,450	37,682	47,154	380,458
New York	18,477,331	195,929	779	564,446,611	31,473,672	4,664,543	1,200,838	3,463,705	1,830,447	2,834,096	40,513,584
North Carolina	1,160,651	130,467	176	64,669,789	1,746,347	343,234	87,766	255,468	114,119	229,115	2,612,428
North Dakota	123,365	57,705	122	14,884,647	352,331	80,387	34,016	46,371	25,758	54,629	439,664
Ohio	7,456,078	196,588	499	283,816,596	5,920,536	1,967,901	268,138	1,699,763	521,829	1,446,072	8,450,424
Oklahoma	1,590,541	150,952	199	78,674,528	1,812,641	443,179	239,854	203,325	137,771	305,408	2,292,622
Oregon	1,174,210	79,123	162	51,738,614	1,945,281	344,591	87,012	257,579	118,222	226,369	2,175,706
Pennsylvania	9,043,937	133,006	511	289,851,308	20,009,823	2,454,004	793,372	1,660,632	708,721	1,745,283	4,596,230
Rhode Island	828,292	10,705	37	30,664,849	1,339,128	224,297	109,862	114,435	66,534	157,763	1,330,032
South Carolina	597,426	85,190	70	31,155,837	729,734	159,987	72,726	87,261	50,345	109,642	970,655
South Dakota	134,267	78,249	136	14,357,348	372,007	99,119	49,583	49,536	27,722	71,397	479,337
Tennessee	1,678,105	146,853	203	121,059,746	1,604,756	526,516	169,902	356,614	151,473	375,043	2,925,672
Texas	5,080,170	416,094	563	271,272,262	5,171,439	1,370,396	383,502	986,894	470,730	899,666	7,364,088
Utah	388,065	46,231	65	29,879,741	1,043,079	166,196	59,710	106,486	48,189	118,007	765,705
Vermont	183,492	53,351	88	9,895,227	704,761	84,292	76,824	7,468	21,604	62,688	327,750
Virginia	2,236,973	110,023	174	79,307,302	2,129,231	527,608	121,288	406,320	166,382	361,226	2,207,373
Washington	1,794,741	132,639	219	90,534,431	2,627,079	609,081	172,238	436,843	188,389	420,692	4,400,266

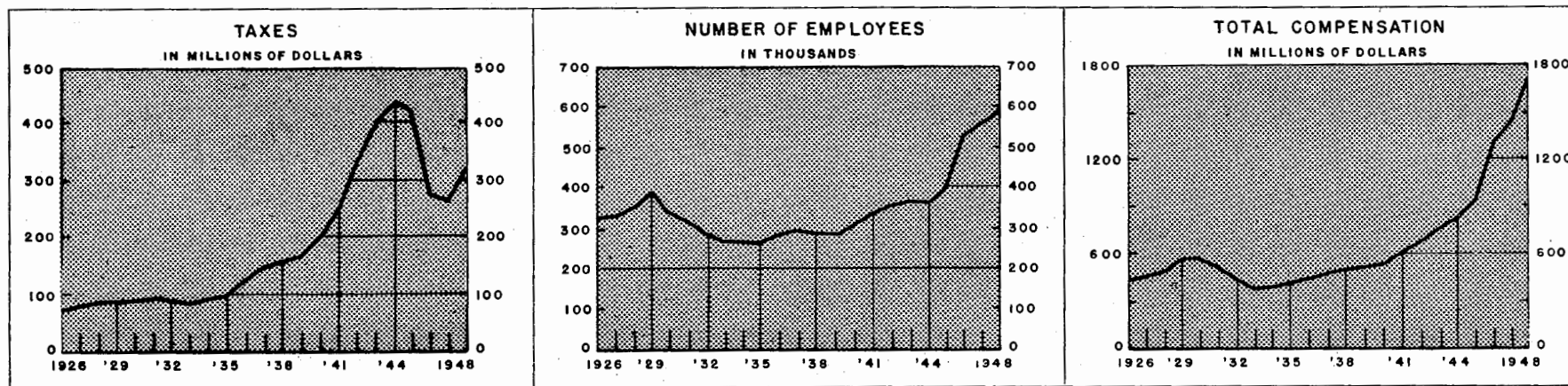
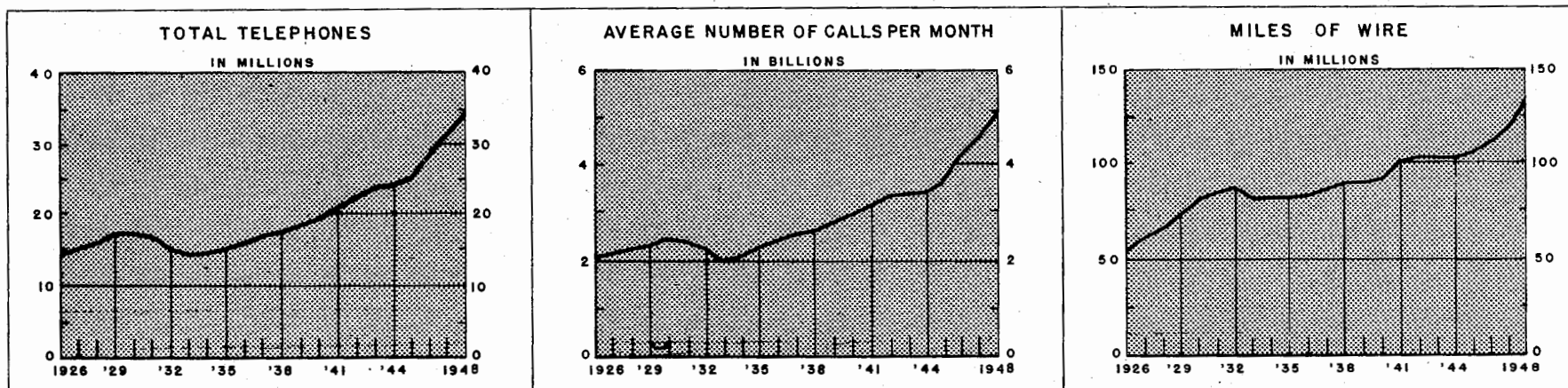
West Virginia	836,332	62,986	119	49,478,446	1,593,132	295,110	143,280	151,830	85,648	209,462	1,117,212
Wisconsin	2,186,293	111,465	130	84,883,527	2,164,420	645,991	322,479	323,512	194,127	451,864	3,329,095
Wyoming	188,450	39,391	44	9,115,379	215,499	60,695	42,095	18,600	19,794	40,901	338,991
District of Columbia ..	1,649,669	-	29	57,163,872	819,160	447,283	9,857	437,426	204,184	243,099	1,754,663
Total States	123,554,207	5,322,757	9,658	4,814,956,197	181,957,567	33,647,184	11,010,705	22,636,479	11,099,578	22,547,606	185,187,656
Canada, Dominion of ...	404	3,715	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,101
Cuba, Republic of	421	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235,773
Hawaii, Territory of ..	251,131	13,623	43	14,295,250	347,574	78,847	7,421	71,426	29,835	49,012	386,345
Puerto Rico	74,765	7,642	69	6,350,000	155,455	29,898	14,225	15,673	16,606	13,292	334,622
Grand Total	123,880,928	5,347,737	9,770	4,835,601,447	182,460,596	33,755,929	11,032,351	22,723,578	11,146,019	22,609,910	186,145,497

^{1/} Partly estimated.

^{2/} Excludes undistributed State taxes in the amount of \$392,495 (reverse item), United States Government taxes amounting to \$124,965,566, and excise taxes collected by telephone carriers from users of telephone services.

DEVELOPMENT OF CLASS A TELEPHONE CARRIERS 1926 - 1948





STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 7.--Selected data showing development through the years 1926 to 1948, inclusive, of class A telephone carriers filing annual reports with the Commission

A--Combined amounts for reporting companies before elimination of intercompany duplications

Year	Number of carriers	Investment in telephone plant	Depreciation and amortization reserves		Capital stock $\frac{1}{2}$
			Amount	Ratio to investment	
1926	147	\$2,981,212,665	\$608,522,049	20.41	\$2,589,574,904
1927	153	3,223,026,231	632,481,051	19.62	2,870,077,726
1928	149	3,489,592,143	683,168,840	19.58	3,186,607,894
1929	147	3,871,235,497	733,602,244	18.95	3,325,366,980
1930	144	4,227,786,815	772,485,420	18.27	4,095,334,449
1931	117	4,395,922,108	825,102,137	18.77	4,282,480,042
1932	99	4,434,965,172	857,286,595	19.33	4,223,370,590
1933	91	4,444,418,019	933,070,146	20.99	4,259,736,824
1933 $\frac{2}{1}$	92	4,453,724,447	1,011,576,635	22.71	4,279,106,964
1935	91	4,471,787,273	1,106,263,576	24.74	4,279,499,051
1936	87	4,548,691,657	1,191,737,078	26.20	4,310,676,241
1937	81	4,687,695,214	1,268,009,326	27.05	4,282,222,907
1938	81	4,796,844,010	1,323,849,094	27.60	4,292,073,196
1939	78	4,904,828,385	1,378,176,766	28.10	4,297,789,001
1940	78	5,071,277,135	1,437,726,673	28.35	4,341,240,138
1941	78	5,389,337,462	1,525,541,933	28.31	4,475,581,440
1942	78	5,648,245,739	1,647,994,617	29.18	4,626,068,248
1943	75	5,745,127,750	1,814,273,253	31.58	4,648,352,242
1944	77	5,852,847,718	1,986,574,815	33.94	4,702,062,723
1945	76	6,056,981,937	2,166,601,363	35.77	4,781,949,991
1946	74	6,681,967,310	2,349,390,931	35.16	5,010,756,419
1947	73	7,786,201,959	2,513,296,355	32.28	5,145,823,487
1948	71	9,106,035,437	2,664,208,173	29.26	5,895,275,870

Year	Funded debt $\frac{1}{2}$	Total surplus $\frac{1}{2}$	Interest on funded debt $\frac{1}{2}$	Dividends declared $\frac{1}{2}$
1926	\$989,273,141	\$344,828,235	\$49,072,072	\$190,093,945
1927	975,621,895	477,971,454	48,866,017	211,410,921
1928	975,792,048	546,146,857	49,004,736	234,642,286
1929	1,145,622,703	632,596,818	52,457,567	258,885,287
1930	1,096,968,355	639,185,368	57,329,859	294,352,014
1931	1,023,629,053	640,462,107	54,356,941	334,052,965
1932	997,101,437	590,602,329	50,363,107	336,382,777
1933	990,184,508	524,059,982	49,741,944	321,913,177
1934	987,378,823	460,806,607	49,474,303	308,879,490
1935	1,015,839,525	413,179,759	49,714,164	314,659,040
1936	973,904,400	387,748,559	47,359,283	347,042,123
1937	941,914,080	390,338,474	38,472,603	352,275,313
1938	1,033,649,735	363,468,693	39,026,999	338,641,731
1939	1,073,520,500	381,086,151	40,251,007	346,453,558
1940	1,213,738,800	411,915,579	40,498,742	349,651,194
1941	1,470,694,400	427,642,375	46,286,628	343,934,051
1942	1,506,676,400	413,597,118	48,701,235	333,902,635
1943	1,494,143,600	422,567,783	50,116,571	339,550,880
1944	1,422,754,600	416,527,521	47,247,666	342,770,401
1945	1,388,938,700	404,174,686	45,802,683	355,761,757
1946	1,837,303,700	408,441,972	42,078,860	369,501,362
1947	2,845,503,300	373,096,309	64,016,597	326,703,048
1948	3,531,523,200	375,079,738	90,561,141	386,656,470

Year	Local service revenues	Toll service revenues	Operating revenues $\frac{1}{2}$	Operating expenses $\frac{1}{2}$	Operating ratio $\frac{1}{2}$
1926	\$599,943,342	\$262,048,023	\$881,632,995	\$590,712,296	Percent 67.00
1927	641,132,761	287,166,009	950,464,436	638,717,331	67.20
1928	682,421,099	326,401,585	1,034,540,172	692,574,255	66.95
1929	731,959,188	373,361,591	1,135,320,375	767,686,189	67.62
1930	767,719,841	368,249,294	1,169,149,686	805,606,596	68.91
1931	760,387,156	345,569,111	1,139,113,896	769,896,145	67.59
1932	703,098,594	279,383,717	1,013,001,605	691,486,571	68.26
1933	644,684,395	251,410,263	935,051,338	667,948,613	71.43
1934	635,266,449	266,797,601	946,477,468	666,711,450	70.44
1935	669,416,003	282,187,994	998,957,183	703,632,989	70.44
1936	708,326,412	318,717,513	1,078,431,150	723,278,290	67.07
1937	749,242,646	335,117,840	1,140,095,991	775,926,688	68.06
1938	760,149,244	325,050,003	1,142,797,784	786,041,781	68.78
1939	793,270,832	346,570,327	1,200,531,903	803,540,037	66.93
1940	839,053,483	369,733,062	1,272,664,572	841,637,817	66.13
1941	901,805,836	435,170,936	1,406,822,519	917,456,856	65.21
1942	955,723,956	556,934,045	1,589,283,072	1,020,999,707	64.24
1943	1,014,724,589	682,841,394	1,778,118,317	1,142,477,308	64.25
1944	1,051,611,450	765,716,873	1,903,385,027	1,233,754,808	64.82
1945	1,107,873,552	867,036,403	2,074,354,277	1,379,533,369	66.50
1946	1,236,843,361	899,301,390	2,250,971,019	1,714,175,645	76.15
1947	1,354,641,561	908,033,033	2,397,629,269	1,935,446,453	80.72
1948	1,598,556,254	1,061,270,211	2,819,282,660	2,234,529,385	79.26

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 7.--Selected data showing development through the years 1926 to 1948, inclusive, of class A telephone carriers filing annual reports with the Commission--Continued

A--Combined amounts for reporting companies before elimination of intercompany duplications--Continued

Year	Taxes	Net operating income after all tax deductions	Net income <u>1/</u>	Miles of wire <u>3/</u>		
				Cable	Aerial (Not in cable)	Total
1926	\$73,477,354	\$212,087,582	\$247,822,813	49,574,545	4,966,365	54,540,910
1927	79,691,336	226,160,709	314,694,455	55,408,941	5,112,254	60,521,195
1928	85,069,008	250,486,932	309,196,333	60,652,892	5,290,898	65,943,790
1929	87,376,167	272,932,282	347,051,514	68,076,381	5,698,776	73,775,157
1930	90,021,408	264,309,444	341,756,233	74,788,560	5,871,684	80,660,244
1931	94,200,080	265,920,179	348,158,672	78,761,241	5,669,803	84,431,044
1932	89,853,599	218,441,156	289,400,950	80,598,220	5,415,197	86,013,417
1933 <u>2/</u>	88,070,260	178,931,363	267,136,625	77,826,930	4,522,444	82,349,374
1934	92,771,220	186,929,593	251,840,773	77,773,321	4,450,559	82,223,880
1935	99,176,034	196,106,911	278,667,547	78,212,068	4,366,119	82,578,187
1936	121,541,747	233,594,012	362,839,517	79,015,699	4,327,969	83,343,668
1937 <u>2/</u>	142,386,140	221,820,614	364,073,973	81,261,051	4,351,305	85,612,356
1938	152,065,225	204,701,794	324,037,113	83,251,884	4,321,644	87,573,528
1939	163,885,308	233,106,751	367,361,317	85,451,746	4,294,932	89,746,678
1940	193,636,543	237,390,511	385,805,635	89,351,848	4,336,120	93,687,968
1941	243,454,183	245,911,780	369,368,598	95,327,759	4,452,599	99,780,358
1942	337,150,805	231,132,860	329,707,342	97,856,393	4,500,692	102,357,085
1943	393,704,595	241,936,714	351,895,673	97,578,380	4,486,265	102,064,645
1944	438,456,543	231,173,976	340,766,644	98,254,439	4,493,287	102,747,726
1945	420,628,019	274,193,114	353,200,907	99,828,828	4,558,648	104,387,476
1946	273,161,992	263,633,682	397,424,976	105,235,973	4,793,155	110,029,128
1947	260,761,499	201,421,132	293,408,586	112,567,431	5,083,525	117,650,956
1948	310,633,649	274,120,570	396,378,773	123,867,449	5,339,279	129,206,728

Year	Miles of pole line	Telephones			
		Company	Service	Private line	Total
1926	517,246	14,002,242	342,110	68,521	14,412,873
1927	538,526	14,802,694	356,238	75,693	15,234,625
1928	554,775	15,632,538	365,857	82,340	16,080,735
1929	579,939	16,568,865	363,423	93,772	17,026,060
1930	589,021	16,692,972	350,163	95,643	17,138,778
1931	595,959	16,400,849	340,624	99,735	16,841,208
1932	590,217	14,633,883	301,019	88,743	15,023,645
1933 <u>2/</u>	516,431	13,954,057	288,265	93,872	14,336,194
1934	513,071	14,276,260	286,847	97,081	14,660,188
1935	507,700	14,769,172	289,924	97,883	15,156,979
1936	500,355	15,710,182	292,852	83,791	16,086,825
1937 <u>2/</u>	499,780	16,659,133	291,052	85,188	17,035,373
1938	496,011	17,115,398	289,639	82,775	17,487,812
1939	493,629	17,943,293	283,820	80,871	18,307,984
1940	497,430	18,970,700	285,039	79,952	19,335,691
1941	504,728	20,447,136	304,908	85,231	20,837,275
1942	509,697	21,716,209	350,727	96,226	22,163,162
1943	510,114	23,046,595	386,277	105,734	23,538,606
1944	510,066	23,364,435	401,231	101,965	23,867,631
1945	516,852	24,306,742	405,193	101,736	24,813,671
1946	532,533	27,815,113	386,550	105,994	28,307,657
1947	550,196	30,789,848	383,307	103,754	31,276,909
1948	570,687	33,741,871	373,366	108,828	34,224,065

Year	Average number of calls originated per month from company and service telephones <u>4/</u>		Number of employees at end of December	Total compensation <u>2/</u>	Average compensation per employee per annum <u>6/</u>
	Local	Toll			
1926	2,024,508,779	76,380,169	323,217	\$432,210,370	\$1,337
1927	2,082,261,314	82,784,998	328,537	451,240,627	1,373
1928	2,200,033,267	90,813,476	350,747	488,538,835	1,393
1929	2,362,702,043	98,698,823	387,778	550,209,993	1,419
1930	2,363,859,540	89,151,006	347,106	555,951,384	1,602
1931	2,320,382,944	82,252,074	315,543	503,999,319	1,597
1932	2,171,972,355	67,139,801	285,195	430,474,036	1,509
1933 <u>2/</u>	2,003,942,859	60,410,930	267,871	370,072,758	1,382
1934	2,054,950,429	62,572,097	268,443	386,703,017	1,441
1935	2,144,308,333	64,920,662	265,699	402,836,281	1,516
1936	2,298,727,675	72,805,141	281,877	434,195,039	1,540
1937 <u>2/</u>	2,437,955,240	74,165,858	295,777	489,720,605	1,656
1938	2,493,330,819	73,085,192	286,528	502,817,760	1,755
1939	2,640,347,835	75,773,208	286,896	511,489,129	1,783
1940	2,848,520,967	80,347,777	304,595	537,148,485	1,763
1941	3,092,201,540	92,087,300	344,949	602,960,913	1,748
1942	3,224,058,196	103,426,516	359,465	670,273,747	1,865
1943	3,229,123,408	121,337,000	<u>7/</u> 368,127	751,711,065	2,042
1944	3,222,878,479	132,446,601	<u>7/</u> 364,967	806,598,662	2,210
1945	3,402,573,258	147,452,698	<u>7/</u> 398,263	936,060,153	2,350
1946	4,010,419,078	171,169,739	<u>7/</u> 525,175	1,305,430,598	2,486
1947	4,388,298,166	180,099,686	<u>7/</u> 556,682	1,435,509,339	2,579
1948	4,833,767,954	182,358,140	<u>7/</u> 585,456	1,666,586,674	2,847

See footnotes at end of table.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 7.--Selected data showing development through the years 1926 to 1948, inclusive, of class A telephone carriers filing annual reports with the Commission - Continued

B--Combined amounts for reporting companies after elimination of intercompany duplications 8/

Year	Number of carriers	Capital stock	Funded debt	Total surplus	Interest on funded debt
1942	78	\$2,090,095,897	\$1,506,396,400	\$365,493,138	\$48,684,309
1943	75	2,106,640,841	1,493,863,600	374,639,624	50,099,771
1944	77	2,160,252,422	1,422,474,600	368,982,600	47,230,866
1945	76	2,240,537,165	1,338,658,700	356,625,546	45,785,883
1946	74	2,297,358,853	1,837,023,500	360,986,152	42,062,060
1947	73	2,408,711,583	2,845,222,900	325,609,100	63,999,791
1948	71	2,602,658,370	3,531,523,200	328,525,254	90,561,141

Year	Dividends declared	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Operating ratio	Net income
1942	\$182,157,341	\$1,545,319,234	\$977,035,869	Percent	\$177,962,048
1943	181,827,269	1,733,527,651	1,097,886,642	63.23	194,172,062
1944	185,642,758	1,860,817,942	1,191,187,723	64.01	183,639,001
1945	192,602,606	2,028,641,450	1,333,820,542	65.75	190,041,756
1946	198,736,545	2,203,824,830	1,667,029,456	75.64	226,660,159
1947	203,475,664	2,348,081,616	1,885,898,800	80.32	170,181,202
1948	218,755,299	2,764,160,521	2,179,407,246	78.85	228,477,602

Source: Annual reports filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission through 1933 and with the Federal Communications Commission beginning with 1934. In a few instances data from unofficial sources or estimates were used. Note.--The difference in the number of carriers reporting to the Commission in 1948 in comparison with prior years is caused by mergers, consolidations, reclassifications, etc.

Data for 1926-1943 include information for carriers reporting as class A in 1943. These data also cover properties acquired previous to 1943 by each carrier, insofar as data concerning such properties are available from annual reports. Carriers which reported as class A carriers for the years 1944-1948 but not in 1943 are reflected in the data for 1944-1948 only. Neither information for these companies nor for properties acquired by them previous to 1944 are included in the data for the years 1926-1943.

The effect of this change of definition is extremely slight. For example, the operating revenues of class A carriers reporting in 1948 not so characterized in 1943 were only 0.117 percent of total operating revenues reported.

1/ For amounts reflecting eliminations of intercompany duplications see table 7B.

2/ In comparing data in this table, consideration may be given to the minor effect of the revisions of the Uniform System of Accounts, effective January 1, 1933 and January 1, 1937, resulting in certain changes in and rearrangements of both the balance sheet and income statement.

3/ The decrease reflected in data shown for the year 1933 is due mainly to the fact that prior to that year the total of wire jointly owned with other companies was included, whereas from 1933 on only the respondent's portion of jointly owned wire was included.

4/ Partly estimated.

5/ Data shown for years 1926-1932 include estimates

6/ Represents total compensation for the year divided by the number of employees.

7/ Represents the number of employees at end of October.

8/ Profits or losses on intercompany transfers of plant have not been eliminated.

Table 8.--Selected data showing coverage of telephone carriers reporting to the Commission

Item	Telephone carriers in U. S., 1937			Classes A and B telephone carriers in U.S., 1948		
	Reported to Bureau of the Census	Reported to Federal Communications Commission	Percent of F. C. C. to Census Figures	All Carriers ^{1/}	Reported to Federal Communications Commission	Percent of F. C. C. to All Carrier Figures
Number of systems and lines	50,560	93	0.18	323	81	25.08
Investment in telephone plant	\$5,001,803,335	\$4,685,231,383	93.67	\$9,523,001,022	\$9,108,408,570	95.65
Operating revenues ^{2/}	\$1,180,028,372	\$1,112,477,921	94.28	\$2,889,893,186	\$2,764,966,438	95.68
Central offices ..	18,967	8,623	45.46	^{3/} 12,610	9,770	77.48
Company telephones	19,453,401	16,670,632	85.70	^{3/} 36,393,813	33,755,929	92.75
Number of employees	325,943	295,774	90.74	^{4/} 616,792	585,702	94.96
Total compensation	\$516,640,009	\$489,420,830	94.73	^{5/} \$1,728,999,123	\$1,667,054,353	96.42

- ^{1/} Data secured from annual reports filed with the Commission and from unofficial sources.
- ^{2/} Intercompany duplications, except in minor instances, have been excluded.
- ^{3/} Reported by 318 carriers.
- ^{4/} Reported by 293 carriers.
- ^{5/} Reported by 290 carriers.

Table 9.--Number of telephones in the United States as of the close of the year, 1876-1948

Year	Number	Year	Number	Year	Number
1876	2,600	1901	1,801,100	1925	16,935,900
1877	9,300	1902	*2,371,044	1926	17,746,200
1878	26,300	1903	2,808,900	1927	*18,522,767
1879	30,900	1904	3,353,200	1928	19,341,300
1880	47,900	1905	4,126,900	1929	20,233,000
1881	71,400	1906	4,932,800	1930	20,201,600
1882	97,700	1907	*6,118,578	1931	19,707,600
1883	123,600	1908	6,483,600	1932	*17,424,406
1884	147,700	1909	6,995,700	1933	16,710,900
1885	155,800	1910	7,635,400	1934	16,968,800
1886	167,100	1911	8,348,700	1935	17,424,000
1887	180,700	1912	*8,729,592	1936	18,433,000
1888	195,000	1913	9,542,500	1937	*19,453,401
1889	211,500	1914	10,046,400	1938	19,953,000
1890	227,900	1915	10,523,500	1939	20,831,000
1891	239,300	1916	11,241,400	1940	21,928,000
1892	260,800	1917	*11,716,520	1941	23,521,000
1893	266,400	1918	12,077,600	1942	24,919,000
1894	285,400	1919	12,668,500	1943	26,381,000
1895	339,500	1920	13,411,400	1944	26,859,000
1896	404,300	1921	13,875,200	1945	27,867,000
1897	515,200	1922	*14,347,395	1946*	31,611,000
1898	680,800	1923	15,369,500	1947	34,867,000
1899	1,004,700	1924	16,208,900	1948	38,205,000
1900	1,355,900				

Note.--Represents estimated data taken from unofficial sources, except as indicated by an asterisk, which figures were taken from the U.S. Census of Telephones.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 10.--Number of business and residence telephones, by States, as of January 1, 1949

State	Business	Residence	Total
Alabama	106,400	248,400	354,800
Arizona	53,200	76,100	129,300
Arkansas	72,500	149,100	221,600
California	1,187,600	2,129,600	3,317,200
Colorado	124,100	262,600	386,700
Connecticut	202,000	505,400	707,400
Delaware	31,300	71,200	102,500
District of Columbia	205,500	243,100	448,600
Florida	231,100	286,100	517,200
Georgia	158,400	341,400	499,800
Idaho	36,100	87,300	123,400
Illinois	912,200	1,904,900	2,817,100
Indiana	242,400	791,900	1,034,300
Iowa	150,500	596,100	746,600
Kansas	125,500	421,500	547,000
Kentucky	111,800	302,300	414,100
Louisiana	135,500	297,200	432,700
Maine	56,900	169,900	226,800
Maryland	176,700	406,700	583,400
Massachusetts	439,000	1,049,500	1,488,500
Michigan	488,300	1,344,300	1,832,600
Minnesota	205,400	634,400	839,800
Mississippi	62,200	131,400	193,600
Missouri	298,500	758,300	1,056,800
Montana	38,800	84,900	123,700
Nebraska	95,900	299,400	395,300
Nevada	19,100	23,900	43,000
New Hampshire	36,500	110,600	147,100
New Jersey	443,900	1,002,200	1,446,100
New Mexico	38,400	49,200	87,600
New York	1,869,500	2,973,000	4,842,500
North Carolina	144,300	292,400	436,700
North Dakota	28,600	82,800	111,400
Ohio	596,300	1,753,500	2,349,800
Oklahoma	151,000	363,400	514,400
Oregon	121,000	258,900	379,900
Pennsylvania	777,900	1,997,200	2,775,100
Rhode Island	67,400	158,000	225,400
South Carolina	65,600	134,000	199,600
South Dakota	35,800	127,700	163,500
Tennessee	155,500	403,100	558,600
Texas	519,600	1,017,900	1,537,500
Utah	51,800	122,200	174,000
Vermont	23,600	72,900	96,500
Virginia	187,800	413,200	601,000
Washington	201,900	475,700	677,600
West Virginia	88,600	232,900	321,500
Wisconsin	237,600	671,400	909,000
Wyoming	21,500	44,900	66,400
UNITED STATES	11,831,000	26,374,000	38,205,000

Source: Data shown above partly estimated and were furnished by the American Telephone and Telegraph Co.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 11.--Telephone development of large exchange areas in the United States -
January 1, 1949

Name of city served	Estimated population in telephone exchange area	Number of Telephones		Telephones per 100 population	Per cent families with service
		Total	Residence		
Akron, O	397,400	131,246	100,070	33.0	83
Alameda, Cal.		(Included in Oakland)			
Albany, N. Y.	174,000	71,258	45,568	41.0	77
Albuquerque, N. M.	95,000	27,110	15,436	28.5	53
Alhambra, Cal.	150,000	39,607	31,332	26.4	64
Allentown, Pa.	125,400	39,574	27,246	31.5	70
Altoona, Pa.	99,000	27,363	21,752	27.6	70
Amarillo, Tex.	83,900	27,013	16,821	32.2	67
Anderson, Ind.	65,300	21,188	16,366	32.4	81
Asheville, N. C.	86,400	22,889	14,722	26.5	62
Atlanta, Ga.	590,000	181,735	119,362	30.8	69
Atlantic City, N. J.	86,800	38,973	19,220	44.9	67
Augusta, Ga.	139,200	27,850	19,543	20.0	48
Aurora, Ill.	62,200	22,288	16,172	35.8	85
Austin, Tex.	150,500	46,170	31,277	30.7	74
Baltimore, Md.	1,046,000	286,483	184,239	27.4	56
Baton Rouge, La.	164,200	37,980	24,574	23.1	50
Bay City, Mich.	72,400	21,745	16,761	30.0	77
Bayonne, N. J.	84,800	18,935	12,636	22.3	56
Beaumont, Tex.	136,000	29,918	19,920	22.0	50
Berkeley, Cal.		(Included in Oakland)			
Berwyn, Ill.	60,000	15,734	13,536	26.2	71
Bethlehem, Pa.	78,300	25,142	17,225	32.1	73
Binghamton, N. Y.	101,500	33,293	23,389	32.8	74
Birmingham, Ala.	460,400	111,347	79,616	24.2	61
Boston, Mass.	740,500	288,947	140,765	39.0	67
Bridgeport, Conn.	213,900	73,268	48,523	34.3	76
Brookton, Mass.	77,000	23,113	17,009	30.0	69
Brookline, Mass.	86,500	34,908	26,684	40.4	89
Buffalo, N. Y.	719,700	235,152	160,279	32.7	73
Burbank, Cal.	97,500	33,255	22,126	34.1	71
Cambridge, Mass.	117,200	44,686	25,873	38.1	76
Camden, N. J.	131,100	35,602	20,687	27.2	51
Canton, O.	153,600	49,971	37,425	32.5	81
Cedar Rapids, Ia.	76,200	28,867	20,812	37.9	87
Charleston, S. C.	145,100	27,136	18,477	18.7	39
Charleston, W. Va.	126,800	39,383	26,142	31.0	70
Charlotte, N. C.	170,000	48,270	31,301	28.4	64
Chattanooga, Tenn.	232,000	61,768	43,867	26.6	65
Chester, Pa.	104,200	27,705	19,353	26.6	63
Chicago, Ill.	3,725,000	1,460,368	857,543	39.2	78
Cicero, Ill.	73,000	23,563	13,418	32.3	62
Cincinnati, O.	661,900	225,131	147,577	34.0	67
Cleveland, O.	1,289,000	496,400	340,721	38.5	82
Cleveland Heights, O.		(Included in Cleveland)			
Clifton, N. J.		(Included in Passaic)			
Columbia, S. C.	149,000	31,253	20,556	21.0	50
Columbus, Ga.	134,000	28,397	21,266	21.2	57
Columbus, O.	431,500	165,088	119,645	38.2	86
Corpus Christi, Tex.	132,000	33,221	19,990	25.2	51
Covington, Ky.	157,600	40,991	32,989	26.0	69
Cranston, R. I.		(Included in Providence)			
Dallas, Tex.	543,600	195,245	124,917	35.9	76
Davenport, Ia.	91,400	30,457	21,542	33.3	78
Dayton, O.	325,700	121,459	90,455	37.3	87
Dearborn, Mich.		(Included in Detroit)			
Decatur, Ill.	85,000	27,109	19,833	31.9	73
Denver, Colo.	415,000	176,832	110,571	42.6	80
Des Moines, Ia.	211,600	78,042	54,003	36.9	82
Detroit, Mich.	2,236,000	791,764	552,734	35.4	83
Duluth, Minn.	115,500	40,202	28,697	34.8	82
Durham, N. C.	85,000	19,791	13,765	23.3	58
East Chicago, Ind.	60,000	13,365	8,395	22.3	55
East Orange, N. J.	143,600	50,159	38,957	34.9	82
East St. Louis, Ill.	101,500	22,699	14,241	22.3	47
Elizabeth, N. J.	128,100	38,308	24,457	29.9	66
El Paso, Tex.	144,000	34,738	22,099	24.1	54
Erie, Pa.	144,600	40,753	27,277	28.2	62
Evanston, Ill.	73,300	33,181	25,043	45.3	99
Evansville, Ind.	160,600	47,405	34,159	29.5	72
Fall River, Mass.	142,600	32,527	24,344	22.8	61
Flint, Mich.	218,600	67,531	51,945	30.9	80
Fort Wayne, Ind.	136,000	57,733	39,411	42.5	98
Fort Worth, Tex.	346,400	103,600	71,185	29.9	68
Fresno, Cal.	145,500	48,503	31,127	33.3	71
Gadsden, Ala.	72,700	11,674	8,331	16.1	41
Galveston, Tex.	86,000	26,242	17,222	30.5	65
Gary, Ind.	153,400	36,041	26,793	23.5	61
Glendale, Cal.	104,000	36,438	26,980	35.0	76
Grand Rapids, Mich.	261,700	91,461	67,013	34.9	83

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 11.--Telephone development of large exchange areas in the United States - Continued
January 1, 1949

Name of city served	Estimated population in telephone exchange area	Number of telephones		Telephones per 100 population	Per cent families with service
		Total	Residence		
Greensboro, N. C.	115,000	28,536	18,602	24.8	58
Hamilton, O.	73,100	20,376	14,883	27.9	68
Hammond, Ind.	79,500	21,173	15,477	26.6	71
Hamtramck, Mich.		(Included in Detroit)			
Harrisburg, Pa.	148,000	59,320	41,230	40.1	82
Hartford, Conn.	294,100	117,838	74,492	40.0	82
Highland Park, Mich.		(Included in Detroit)			
Hoboken, N. J.		(Included in Jersey City)			
Holyoke, Mass.	85,000	23,762	17,059	28.0	73
Houston, Tex.	678,000	227,761	145,952	33.6	69
Huntington, W. Va.	93,200	30,346	20,757	32.6	69
Indianapolis, Ind.	537,600	194,923	137,080	36.3	82
Irvington, N. J.		(Included in Newark)			
Jackson, Mich.	89,300	30,750	22,730	34.4	87
Jackson, Miss.	117,000	31,820	20,281	27.2	58
Jacksonville, Fla.	301,600	65,522	41,161	21.7	47
Jersey City, N. J.	364,700	90,813	56,838	24.9	53
Johnstown, Pa.	112,000	23,602	17,579	21.1	54
Kalamazoo, Mich.	95,600	37,198	27,266	38.9	91
Kansas City, Kans.		(Included in Kansas City, Mo.)			
Kansas City, Mo.	680,800	248,597	166,494	36.5	79
Knoxville, Tenn.	228,500	53,672	37,295	23.5	56
Lakewood, O.		(Included in Cleveland)			
Lancaster, Pa.	93,200	31,676	21,704	34.0	72
Lansing, Mich.	131,800	52,874	36,578	40.1	88
Lawrence, Mass.	120,500	30,047	22,585	24.9	68
Lexington, Ky.	96,300	23,552	14,734	24.5	51
Lincoln, Neb.	104,000	38,998	27,085	37.5	76
Little Rock, Ark.	178,100	51,367	34,682	28.8	64
Long Beach, Cal.	296,000	99,554	68,965	33.6	64
Los Angeles, Cal.	2,000,000	793,758	467,572	39.7	67
Louisville, Ky.	457,500	138,957	97,199	30.4	70
Lowell, Mass.	125,700	30,144	22,916	24.0	70
Lubbock, Tex.	75,400	18,042	10,844	23.9	49
Lynn, Mass.	142,400	44,022	32,079	30.9	74
Macon, Ga.	119,500	28,245	20,648	23.6	59
Madison, Wis.	101,500	43,825	28,581	43.2	90
Malden, Mass.	61,100	17,715	14,049	29.0	79
Manchester, N. H.	86,200	24,265	16,766	28.2	64
McKeesport, Pa.	118,100	30,158	23,789	25.5	69
Medford, Mass.	61,900	16,323	14,038	26.4	82
Memphis, Tenn.	429,000	131,302	92,826	30.6	71
Miami, Fla.	520,500	157,416	76,225	30.2	47
Miami Beach, Fla.		(Included in Miami)			
Milwaukee, Wis.	867,900	280,352	184,725	32.3	71
Minneapolis, Minn.	628,000	253,076	174,829	40.3	87
Mobile, Ala.	196,100	39,658	26,853	20.2	49
Montgomery, Ala.	158,900	28,164	18,348	17.7	40
Mount Vernon, N. Y.	76,400	26,069	18,895	34.1	76
Muncie, Ind.	69,300	22,922	16,892	33.1	79
Nashville, Tenn.	288,400	87,698	60,934	30.4	70
Newark, N. J.	546,000	178,434	91,639	32.7	57
New Bedford, Mass.	143,900	38,270	28,602	26.6	66
New Britain, Conn.	86,700	25,586	18,683	29.5	79
New Castle, Pa.	71,400	20,612	16,102	28.9	74
New Haven, Conn.	259,000	95,736	64,872	37.0	80
New Orleans, La.	682,500	189,723	132,695	27.8	64
New Rochelle, N. Y.	63,900	23,120	17,496	36.2	84
Newton, Mass.	78,000	29,985	25,220	38.4	94
New York, N. Y.	7,944,200	2,768,567	1,455,493	34.8	58
Niagara Falls, N. Y.	91,700	30,004	20,721	32.7	75
Norfolk, Va.	218,000	69,357	45,685	31.8	69
Oakland, Cal.	696,500	262,211	185,239	37.6	80
Oak Park, Ill.	71,000	26,924	22,053	37.9	88
Ogden, Utah	88,000	23,868	17,700	27.1	69
Oklahoma City, Okla.	273,100	104,644	69,706	38.3	81
Omaha, Neb.	292,500	104,941	71,605	35.9	84
Orlando, Fla.	81,200	21,015	12,352	25.9	47
Passadena, Cal.	180,000	72,354	52,628	40.2	76
Passaic, N. J.	174,500	42,383	26,873	24.3	52
Paterson, N. J.	180,700	50,866	33,491	28.1	59
Pawtucket, R. I.	137,600	31,037	21,828	22.6	54
Peoria, Ill.	176,000	56,619	39,332	32.2	72
Philadelphia, Pa.	2,100,000	696,027	443,816	33.1	65
Phoenix, Ariz.	230,000	55,552	32,536	24.2	47
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1,034,000	372,255	254,217	36.0	79
Pittsfield, Mass.	60,500	20,772	14,427	34.3	85
Pontiac, Mich.	118,600	39,616	29,686	33.4	82
Fort Arthur, Tex.	96,000	20,927	16,417	21.8	59
Portland, Me.	118,500	38,904	26,299	32.8	72

Table 11.--Telephone development of large exchange areas in the United States - Continued

January 1, 1949

Name of city served	Estimated population in telephone exchange area	Number of telephones		Telephones per 100 population	Per cent families with service
		Total	Residence		
Portland, Ore.	489,000	181,861	119,298	37.2	73
Portsmouth, Va.	86,000	20,549	15,407	23.9	60
Providence, R. I.	388,800	117,856	77,336	30.3	67
Pueblo, Colo.	94,000	23,666	17,204	25.2	65
Quincy, Mass.	84,000	27,177	21,127	32.4	86
Racine, Wis.	86,200	27,540	20,150	31.9	80
Raleigh, N. C.	93,000	25,525	16,183	27.4	63
Reading, Pa.	149,100	50,199	36,423	33.6	76
Richmond, Cal.	137,000	19,627	12,426	14.3	31
Richmond, Va.	265,000	98,588	66,550	37.2	77
Riverside, Cal.	66,000	18,819	12,808	28.5	61
Roanoke, Va.	112,000	33,966	23,738	30.3	68
Rochester, N. Y.	415,000	132,602	81,555	32.0	63
Rockford, Ill.	135,000	44,821	31,799	33.2	74
Rock Island, Ill.	52,000	16,947	12,165	32.6	73
Sacramento, Cal.	212,000	75,552	48,792	35.6	71
Saginaw, Mich.	118,000	37,089	27,967	31.4	79
St. Joseph, Mo.	98,300	28,654	20,707	29.2	70
St. Louis, Mo.	1,059,000	360,326	231,498	34.0	72
St. Paul, Minn.	366,500	139,024	98,594	37.9	87
St. Petersburg, Fla.	115,000	30,977	17,834	26.9	45
Salt Lake City, Utah	240,000	78,264	51,583	32.6	73
San Antonio, Tex.	459,000	106,437	73,306	23.2	55
San Bernardino, Cal.	73,000	20,829	12,954	28.5	54
San Diego, Cal.	355,000	100,423	64,234	28.3	57
San Francisco, Cal.	841,000	417,133	233,612	49.6	83
San Jose, Cal.	152,000	46,858	30,314	30.8	66
Santa Monica, Cal.	148,000	44,212	28,805	29.9	55
Savannah, Ga.	148,000	33,672	22,785	22.8	52
Schenectady, N. Y.	142,600	55,372	36,917	38.8	79
Scranton, Pa.	165,500	41,970	29,029	25.3	59
Seattle, Wash.	603,000	248,189	163,639	41.2	83
Shreveport, La.	189,600	49,132	33,426	25.9	58
Sioux City, Ia.	91,300	29,374	20,544	32.2	75
Somerville, Mass.	102,000	23,536	18,406	23.1	68
South Bend, Ind.	187,700	58,166	41,624	31.0	76
Spokane, Wash.	201,000	68,357	46,595	34.0	75
Springfield, Ill.	99,000	37,665	25,283	38.0	79
Springfield, Mass.	213,000	75,338	51,457	35.4	81
Springfield, Mo.	98,700	28,823	20,454	29.2	67
Springfield, O.	94,000	30,798	23,993	32.7	78
Stamford, Conn.	70,500	28,969	19,800	41.1	85
Stockton, Cal.	117,000	33,881	20,978	29.0	63
Syracuse, N. Y.	253,100	93,911	61,684	36.8	73
Tacoma, Wash.	196,000	62,761	46,788	32.0	73
Tampa, Fla.	199,800	48,553	31,696	24.3	53
Terre Haute, Ind.	102,900	24,288	17,395	23.6	53
Toledo, O.	375,800	128,460	93,253	34.2	78
Topeka, Kans.	107,300	36,418	25,522	33.9	75
Trenton, N. J.	195,600	54,177	35,393	27.7	64
Troy, N. Y.	82,200	23,696	16,821	28.8	63
Tucson, Ariz.	119,000	26,912	15,398	22.6	44
Tulsa, Okla.	210,800	89,373	59,517	42.4	90
Union City, N. J.	173,400	42,492	28,640	24.5	54
Utica, N. Y.	133,100	39,002	27,232	29.3	68
Waco, Tex.	111,800	24,596	16,048	22.0	48
Washington, D. C.	938,000	447,283	243,099	47.7	82
Waterbury, Conn.	114,500	39,582	26,717	34.5	82
Waterloo, Ia.	68,800	22,941	17,002	33.3	83
Wheeling, W. Va.	71,900	24,846	17,082	34.6	73
Wichita, Kans.	200,000	72,364	48,465	36.2	74
Wichita Falls, Tex.	67,000	21,417	13,488	32.0	65
Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	130,800	30,736	20,639	23.5	58
Wilmington, Del.	162,000	62,601	40,624	38.6	77
Winston-Salem, N. C.	126,500	29,500	20,739	23.3	58
Woonsocket, R. I.	70,000	18,598	14,422	26.6	71
Worcester, Mass.	220,000	71,292	49,075	32.4	82
Yonkers, N. Y.	148,400	41,845	31,977	28.2	69
York, Pa.	102,600	20,423	10,972	19.9	34
Youngstown, O.	224,000	66,498	52,761	30.6	83

Note.--The exchange areas are generally larger than the corporate areas of the cities they serve.
Source: Tabulation supplied by the carriers.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 12.--Employees of class A telephone carriers reporting annually, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948

A--All class A carriers

No.	Classification according to occupation	Number of employees at end of October			Total number of weekly hours scheduled at end of October	Total amount of scheduled weekly compensation at end of October
		Male	Female	Total		
1	Officials and Managerial Assistants	4,022	62	4,084	154,468	\$712,801
2	(1) General and assistant general officers	605	27	632	21,828	198,142
3	(2) Other officials and assistants	3,417	35	3,452	132,640	514,659
4	Professional and Semi-professional Employees	24,244	2,783	27,027	1,024,740	2,948,535
5	(1) Draftsmen	555	34	589	22,668	36,195
6	(2) Other professional and semi-professional employees	23,689	2,749	26,438	1,002,072	2,912,340
7	Business Office and Sales Employees	8,774	20,774	29,548	1,131,096	1,738,084
8	(1) Supervisors of business office and sales employees	3,148	2,146	5,294	203,816	494,113
9	(2) Nonsupervising business office and sales employees	5,626	18,628	24,254	927,280	1,243,971
10	Clerical Employees	10,275	91,243	101,518	3,854,150	4,822,665
11	(1) Supervisors of clerical employees	2,685	4,070	6,755	255,155	558,809
12	(2) Nonsupervising clerical employees	7,590	87,173	94,763	3,598,995	4,263,856
13	(a) Commercial department	535	14,201	14,736	540,855	623,781
14	(b) Traffic department	43	13,997	14,040	542,469	690,674
15	(c) Plant department	5,036	17,847	22,883	885,979	1,097,536
16	(d) Accounting department	1,367	35,983	37,350	1,414,967	1,564,318
17	(e) All other departments	609	5,145	5,754	214,725	287,547
18	Telephone Operators	104	262,057	262,161	10,302,435	10,821,751
19	(1) Chief operators, supervisors, and instructors	4	35,846	35,850	1,424,374	2,072,081
20	(2) Experienced switchboard operators	75	170,081	170,156	6,692,046	6,866,650
21	(3) Operators in training	2	53,772	53,774	2,090,211	1,765,395
22	(4) Other switchboard employees	23	2,358	2,381	95,804	117,625
23	Construction, Installation, and Maintenance Employees	135,916	125	136,041	5,436,769	8,807,840
24	(1) Foreman of telephone craftsmen	16,370	1	16,371	653,613	1,642,376
25	(2) Central office craftsmen	34,434	104	34,538	1,379,572	2,296,012
26	(a) Testboard men and repeaters	8,331	15	8,346	333,748	620,619
27	(b) Central office repairmen	23,273	44	23,317	930,830	1,541,154
28	(c) All other central office craftsmen	2,830	45	2,875	114,994	134,239
29	(3) Installation and exchange repair craftsmen	42,295	5	42,300	1,691,495	2,640,281
30	(a) PBX and station installers	19,073	-	19,073	762,712	1,145,527
31	(b) Exchange repairmen	9,462	-	9,462	378,469	668,570
32	(c) All other installation and exchange repair craftsmen	13,760	5	13,765	550,314	826,184
33	(4) Line, cable, and conduit craftsmen	42,499	-	42,499	1,698,892	2,216,462
34	(a) Linemen	20,687	-	20,687	827,331	1,021,483
35	(b) Cable splicers	10,147	-	10,147	405,845	667,627
36	(c) Cable splicers' helpers	9,291	-	9,291	371,587	400,015
37	(d) All other line, cable, and conduit craftsmen	2,374	-	2,374	94,129	127,337
38	(5) Laborers	318	15	333	13,197	12,709
39	Building, Supplies, and Motor Vehicle Employees	14,937	9,624	24,561	915,795	1,128,521
40	(1) Foremen of building, supplies, and motor vehicle employees	1,353	582	1,935	76,404	157,016
41	(2) Mechanics	2,156	6	2,162	85,979	141,357
42	(3) Other building service employees	7,553	9,035	16,588	599,451	623,326
43	(4) Other supplies and motor vehicle employees	3,875	1	3,876	153,961	206,822
44	All Other Employees, Not Elsewhere Classified	466	46	512	19,512	27,995
45	Total: All Employees	198,738	386,714	585,452	22,838,965	31,008,192
46	(1) Part-time employees	1,383	13,975	15,358	351,425	359,275
47	(2) Full-time employees	197,355	372,739	570,094	22,487,540	30,648,917

Note.--This table covers the employees of 70 carriers.

Compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, in cooperation with the Federal Communications Commission.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 12.--Employees of class A telephone carriers reporting annually, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948 - Continued

B--Bell System carriers

No.	Classification according to occupation	Number of employees at end of October			Total number of weekly hours scheduled at end of October	Total amount of weekly compensation at end of October
		Male	Female	Total		
1	Officials and Managerial Assistants	3,397	13	3,410	128,612	623,922
2	(1) General and assistant general officers	405	11	416	13,947	157,969
3	(2) Other officials and assistants	2,992	2	2,994	114,665	465,953
4	Professional and Semi-professional Employees	23,157	2,687	25,844	978,861	2,843,832
5	(1) Draftsmen	442	30	472	18,040	30,274
6	(2) Other professional and semi-professional employees	22,715	2,657	25,372	960,821	2,813,558
7	Business Office and Sales Employees	8,417	20,017	28,434	1,086,959	1,677,702
8	(1) Supervisors of business office and sales employees	3,006	2,075	5,081	195,308	476,212
9	(2) Nonsupervising business office and sales employees	5,411	17,942	23,353	891,651	1,201,490
10	Clerical Employees	9,541	87,018	96,559	3,661,142	4,609,473
11	(1) Supervisors of clerical employees	2,525	3,883	6,408	241,603	534,007
12	(2) Nonsupervising clerical employees	7,016	83,135	90,151	3,419,539	4,075,466
13	(a) Commercial department	485	13,207	13,692	499,998	585,177
14	(b) Traffic department	42	13,649	13,691	528,716	674,546
15	(c) Plant department	4,727	17,213	21,940	848,747	1,052,814
16	(d) Accounting department	1,211	34,198	35,409	1,340,186	1,490,068
17	(e) All other departments	551	4,868	5,419	201,892	272,861
18	Telephone Operators	90	246,417	246,507	9,689,446	10,268,606
19	(1) Chief operators, supervisors, and instructors	1	33,972	33,973	1,348,813	1,978,760
20	(2) Experienced switchboard operators	66	158,624	158,690	6,240,319	6,471,567
21	(3) Operators in training	2	51,630	51,632	2,011,855	1,706,643
22	(4) Other switchboard employees	21	2,191	2,212	88,459	111,636
23	Construction, Installation, and Maintenance Employees	127,674	51	127,725	5,104,033	8,336,735
24	(1) Foremen of telephone craftsmen	15,477	-	15,477	617,835	1,565,420
25	(2) Central office craftsmen	32,913	51	32,964	1,316,512	2,204,060
26	(a) Testboard men and repeatermen	8,029	-	8,029	321,016	599,537
27	(b) Central office repairmen	22,294	43	22,337	891,586	1,483,019
28	(c) All other central office craftsmen	2,590	8	2,598	103,910	121,504
29	(3) Installation and exchange repair craftsmen	39,628	-	39,628	1,584,546	2,486,126
30	(a) PBX and station installers	18,139	-	18,139	725,334	1,092,549
31	(b) Exchange repairmen	8,478	-	8,478	339,077	611,518
32	(c) All other installation and exchange repair craftsmen	13,011	-	13,011	520,135	782,059
33	(4) Lines, cable, and conduit craftsmen	39,580	-	39,580	1,582,149	2,078,130
34	(a) Linemen	19,086	-	19,086	763,255	950,686
35	(b) Cable splicers	9,649	-	9,649	385,853	634,241
36	(c) Cable splicers' helpers	8,823	-	8,823	352,812	380,481
37	(d) All other line, cable, and conduit craftsmen	2,022	-	2,022	80,229	112,722
38	(5) Laborers	76	-	76	2,991	2,999
39	Building, Supplies, and Motor Vehicle Employees	13,896	9,135	23,031	862,526	1,063,240
40	(1) Foremen of building, supplies, and motor vehicle employees	1,263	564	1,827	72,099	148,167
41	(2) Mechanics	1,972	-	1,972	78,544	129,453
42	(3) Other building service employees	7,048	8,571	15,619	568,400	591,448
43	(4) Other supplies and motor vehicle employees	3,613	-	3,613	143,483	194,172
44	All Other Employees, Not Elsewhere Classified	311	-	311	11,913	19,380
45	Total: All Employees	186,483	365,338	551,821	21,523,492	29,442,890
46	(1) Part-time employees	1,167	12,593	13,760	316,755	329,188
47	(2) Full-time employees	185,316	352,745	538,061	21,206,737	29,113,702

Note:--This table covers the employees of 21 carriers.
Compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, in cooperation with the Federal Communications Commission.

Table 12.--Employees of class A telephone carriers reporting annually, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948 - Continued

B--Bell System carriers

Number of employees at end of October classified according to hourly rate of pay															No.	
Less than \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.64	\$1.65 to \$1.69	\$1.70 to \$1.74	\$1.75 to \$1.79	\$1.80 to \$1.89	\$1.90 to \$1.99	\$2.00 to \$2.19	\$2.20 to \$2.39	\$2.40 to \$2.59	\$2.60 to \$2.79	\$2.80 to \$2.99	\$3.00 to \$3.24	\$3.25 to \$3.49	\$3.50 and over		
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1	
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2	
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	3	
-	-	-	1	-	51	123	347	486	753	1,274	1,473	2,433	2,688	16,215	4	
-	-	-	-	-	10	24	94	71	37	43	40	70	40	43	5	
-	-	-	1	-	41	99	253	415	716	1,231	1,433	2,363	2,648	16,172	6	
-	-	2	39	151	1,345	2,746	5,922	5,630	3,405	1,713	1,479	1,958	1,289	2,755	7	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	43	231	426	626	1,067	785	1,900	8	
-	-	2	39	151	1,345	2,746	5,919	5,587	3,174	1,287	853	891	504	855	9	
1	4	63	875	2,152	9,700	13,476	27,642	18,017	9,895	5,893	3,060	2,667	1,076	2,038	10	
1	-	-	-	-	1	4	44	286	654	898	981	1,058	743	1,739	11	
1	4	63	875	2,152	9,699	13,472	27,598	17,731	9,241	4,995	2,079	1,609	333	299	12	
1	-	6	133	415	1,877	2,571	3,889	2,915	950	564	200	102	27	1	13	
1	-	6	65	91	375	1,024	3,718	4,168	3,039	944	173	77	7	3	14	
-	4	7	150	600	2,002	2,791	6,342	4,334	1,931	1,615	1,051	950	128	35	15	
-	-	1	489	999	5,181	6,413	12,306	5,231	2,610	1,380	371	222	93	113	16	
-	-	1	38	47	264	673	1,343	1,083	711	492	284	258	78	147	17	
15	298	1,414	7,034	14,697	44,017	49,088	70,576	38,248	12,205	3,884	2,135	1,417	743	736	18	
-	-	-	-	2	145	968	5,427	9,023	9,994	3,468	2,089	1,414	740	703	19	
8	8	84	852	5,276	27,356	33,216	61,811	28,121	1,605	299	35	2	3	14	20	
-	186	1,289	6,155	9,405	16,483	14,815	2,987	289	10	8	3	-	-	2	21	
7	104	41	27	14	33	89	351	815	596	109	8	1	-	17	22	
7	3	36	136	592	3,853	8,220	23,217	15,587	10,848	13,624	18,103	17,916	7,306	8,277	23	
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	47	96	168	285	727	2,215	3,819	8,118	24	
1	-	3	11	50	846	1,923	3,909	3,226	2,838	4,137	6,474	6,521	2,920	105	25	
-	-	3	1	6	48	84	253	340	500	1,410	2,214	2,397	769	4	26	
1	-	-	10	42	479	1,088	2,864	2,222	2,586	4,214	3,965	2,140	100	27	27	
-	-	-	-	2	319	751	792	260	116	141	46	159	11	1	28	
-	-	-	3	11	119	745	1,796	6,765	5,455	4,603	5,725	7,004	7,247	155	-	29
-	-	-	1	9	91	537	1,264	3,948	2,863	1,805	1,367	2,485	3,730	39	-	30
-	-	-	-	1	2	41	347	756	778	1,271	2,551	2,627	104	-	-	31
-	-	2	2	27	206	491	2,470	1,836	2,020	3,087	1,968	890	12	-	-	32
6	3	26	110	412	2,249	4,495	12,482	6,785	3,238	3,477	3,898	1,933	412	54	33	33
2	2	9	63	227	1,190	2,346	7,095	3,182	1,600	1,468	1,409	474	18	1	34	34
-	-	-	-	-	5	92	1,126	1,660	1,094	1,794	2,280	1,283	315	-	-	35
-	-	2	28	134	880	1,823	3,918	1,626	337	73	1	1	-	-	-	36
4	1	15	19	51	174	234	343	317	207	142	208	175	79	53	37	37
-	-	4	4	11	13	4	14	25	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	38
26	144	325	696	1,193	2,670	2,949	5,691	3,466	2,170	1,510	875	556	282	478	39	39
-	-	-	1	1	3	19	116	202	189	130	140	316	233	477	40	40
-	-	-	1	2	27	38	107	196	402	483	479	195	42	-	-	41
26	144	320	677	1,149	2,443	2,614	4,791	2,287	973	166	27	1	7	1	42	42
-	-	5	17	41	197	278	677	781	606	731	229	44	-	-	-	43
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	49	46	139	59	10	1	-	-	44
49	449	1,840	8,781	18,785	61,636	76,603	133,401	81,483	39,322	28,037	27,184	26,957	13,385	30,499	45	45
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	46
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	47

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 12.--Employees of class A telephone carriers reporting annually, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948 - Continued

C--Non-Bell class A carriers

No.	Classification according to occupation	Number of employees at end of October			Total number of weekly hours scheduled at end of October	Total amount of scheduled weekly compensation at end of October
		Male	Female	Total		
1	Officials and Managerial Assistants	625	49	674	25,856	\$88,879
2	(1) General and assistant general officers	200	16	216	7,881	40,173
3	(2) Other officials and assistants	425	33	458	17,975	48,706
4	Professional and Semi-professional Employees	1,087	96	1,183	45,879	104,703
5	(1) Draftsmen	113	4	117	4,628	5,921
6	(2) Other professional and semi-professional employees	974	92	1,066	41,251	98,782
7	Business Office and Sales Employees	357	757	1,114	44,137	60,382
8	(1) Supervisors of business office and sales employees	142	71	213	8,508	17,901
9	(2) Nonsupervising business office and sales employees	215	686	901	35,629	42,481
10	Clerical Employees	734	4,225	4,959	193,008	213,192
11	(1) Supervisors of clerical employees	160	187	347	13,552	24,802
12	(2) Nonsupervising clerical employees	574	4,038	4,612	179,456	188,390
13	(a) Commercial department	50	994	1,044	40,857	38,604
14	(b) Traffic department	1	348	349	13,753	16,128
15	(c) Plant department	309	634	943	37,232	44,722
16	(d) Accounting department	156	1,785	1,941	74,781	74,250
17	(e) All other departments	58	277	335	12,833	14,686
18	Telephone Operators	14	15,640	15,654	612,989	553,145
19	(1) Chief operators, supervisors, and instructors	3	1,874	1,877	75,361	93,321
20	(2) Experienced switchboard operators	9	11,457	11,466	451,727	395,084
21	(3) Operators in training	-	2,142	2,142	78,356	58,751
22	(4) Other switchboard employees	2	167	169	7,345	5,989
23	Construction, Installation, and Maintenance Employees	8,242	74	8,316	332,736	471,105
24	(1) Foremen of telephone craftsmen	893	1	894	35,778	76,956
25	(2) Central office craftsmen	1,521	53	1,574	63,060	91,952
26	(a) Testboard men and repeatermen	302	15	317	12,732	21,082
27	(b) Central office repairmen	979	1	980	39,244	58,135
28	(c) All other central office craftsmen	240	37	277	11,084	12,735
29	(3) Installation and exchange repair craftsmen	2,667	5	2,672	106,949	154,155
30	(a) PBX and station installers	934	-	934	37,378	52,978
31	(b) Exchange repairmen	984	-	984	39,392	57,052
32	(c) All other installation and exchange repair craftsmen	749	5	754	30,179	44,125
33	(4) Line, cable, and conduit craftsmen	2,919	-	2,919	116,743	138,332
34	(a) Linemen	1,601	-	1,601	64,076	70,797
35	(b) Cable splicers	498	-	498	19,992	33,386
36	(c) Cable splicers' helpers	468	-	468	18,775	19,534
37	(d) All other line, cable, and conduit craftsmen	352	-	352	13,900	14,615
38	(5) Laborers	242	15	257	10,206	9,710
39	Building, Supplies, and Motor Vehicle Employees	1,041	489	1,530	53,269	65,281
40	(1) Foremen of building, supplies, and motor vehicle employees	90	18	108	4,305	8,849
41	(2) Mechanics	184	6	190	7,435	11,904
42	(3) Other building service employees	505	464	969	31,051	31,878
43	(4) Other supplies and motor vehicle employees	262	1	263	10,478	12,650
44	All Other Employees Not Elsewhere Classified	155	46	201	7,599	8,615
45	Total: All Employees	12,255	21,376	33,631	1,315,473	1,565,302
46	(1) Part-time employees	216	1,382	1,598	34,670	30,087
47	(2) Full-time employees	12,039	19,994	32,033	1,280,803	1,535,215

Notes.--This table covers the employees of 49 carriers.

Compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, in cooperation with the Federal Communications Commission.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 13.--Persons killed or injured in accidents occurring in connection with the activities of class A telephone carriers

(Year ending December 31, 1948)

Class of employees	Employees and other persons killed or injured during year					
	Number of persons injured			Number of persons killed		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Officials and managerial assistants	5	-	5	-	-	-
(1) General and assistant general officers	-	-	-	-	-	-
(2) Other officials and assistants	5	-	5	-	-	-
Professional and semiprofessional employees	30	11	41	2	-	2
(1) Draftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-
(2) Other professional and semiprofessional employees	30	11	41	2	-	2
Business office and sales employees	49	72	121	-	-	-
(1) Supervisors of business office and sales employees	5	5	10	-	-	-
(2) Nonsupervising business office and sales employees	44	67	111	-	-	-
Clerical employees	20	272	292	-	-	-
(1) Supervisors of clerical employees	3	15	18	-	-	-
(2) Nonsupervising clerical employees	17	257	274	-	-	-
(a) Commercial department	3	57	60	-	-	-
(b) Traffic department	-	46	46	-	-	-
(c) Plant department	4	22	26	-	-	-
(d) Accounting department	7	116	123	-	-	-
(e) All other departments	3	16	19	-	-	-
Telephone operators	-	1,395	1,395	-	-	-
(1) Chief operators, supervisors, and instructors	-	154	154	-	-	-
(2) Experienced switchboard operators	-	991	991	-	-	-
(3) Operators in training	-	239	239	-	-	-
(4) Other switchboard employees	-	11	11	-	-	-
Construction, installation, and maintenance employees	1,014	-	1,014	19	-	19
(1) Foremen of telephone craftsmen	47	-	47	1	-	1
(2) Central office craftsmen	69	-	69	-	-	-
(a) Testboard men and repeatermen	10	-	10	-	-	-
(b) Central office repairmen	32	-	32	-	-	-
(c) All other central office craftsmen	27	-	27	-	-	-
(3) Installation and exchange repair craftsmen	286	-	286	5	-	5
(a) PBX and station installers	127	-	127	2	-	2
(b) Exchange repairmen	73	-	73	1	-	1
(c) All other installation and exchange repair-craftsmen	86	-	86	2	-	2
(4) Line, cable, and conduit craftsmen	585	-	585	13	-	13
(a) Linemen	390	-	390	7	-	7
(b) Cable splicers	80	-	80	3	-	3
(c) Cable splicers' helpers	53	-	53	1	-	1
(d) All other line, cable, and conduit craftsmen	62	-	62	2	-	2
(5) Laborers	27	-	27	-	-	-
Building, supplies, and motor vehicle employees	88	209	297	1	-	1
(1) Foremen of building, supplies, and motor vehicle employees	-	6	6	-	-	-
(2) Mechanics	15	1	16	-	-	-
(3) Other building service employees	35	200	235	1	-	1
(4) Other supplies and motor vehicle employees	38	2	40	-	-	-
All other employees, not elsewhere classified	6	2	8	-	-	-
Total: All employees	1,212	1,961	3,173	22	-	22
Persons other than employees	2,113	1,506	3,619	90	21	111
GRAND TOTAL-EMPLOYEES AND OTHER PERSONS	3,325	3,467	6,792	112	21	133

Table 14.--Membership dues and fees paid to noncommercial organizations by class A and class B telephone carriers

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Item	Number of organizations	Number of memberships	Amount
Boards of trade, chambers of commerce, and other business men's organizations	6,172	9,702	\$596,919
Social, athletic, and other clubs	409	514	24,115
Associations of telephone companies	114	147	126,805
Professional organizations	483	832	29,082
Other organizations	173	332	11,094
Total	7,351	11,527	788,015

Table 15.--Distribution of advertising expenses of class A and class B telephone carriers

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Item	Amount
Salaries and wages	\$ 2,432,731
Publicity and advertisements:	
Newspaper and periodicals advertising:	
Advertising space newspapers--regular	\$4,018,654
Special newspaper advertising space and all other periodicals.....	2,382,443
Preparation cost	886,727
Total newspapers and periodicals advertising.....	7,287,824
Booklets, pamphlets, and bill inserts	1,386,096
Window displays, exhibits, posters, and placards	768,026
Motion pictures	478,914
Other publicity and advertisements:	
General press service and special news stories	72,058
Lectures, demonstrations, radio, central office visits, etc.	2,473,166
Miscellaneous	225,399
Total other publicity and advertisements	2,770,623
Total publicity and advertisements	12,691,483
Other advertising expenses	547,018
Total advertising expenses	15,671,232

Table 16.--Revenues, expenses, and net operating income from January 1938 to December 1948 inclusive, of telephone carriers in the United States reporting monthly
(Combined totals before elimination of intercompany duplications in license fees and rentals)

OPERATING REVENUES											
Month	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
January ...	\$96,257,455	\$99,404,078	\$106,223,354	\$114,706,655	\$128,425,748	\$146,952,269	\$159,257,674	\$174,149,578	\$187,262,723	\$203,590,744	\$229,797,395
February ...	92,297,164	96,340,429	103,077,153	111,231,525	124,011,848	142,837,214	156,449,236	166,023,463	178,962,824	197,143,811	225,583,788
March	97,138,307	101,846,331	106,173,380	116,895,485	130,532,055	150,700,860	162,075,230	176,150,246	187,380,339	207,208,362	237,938,555
April	95,911,787	100,319,928	107,233,441	118,378,718	131,936,253	148,132,261	158,950,089	172,257,424	188,889,600	153,994,291	235,094,366
May	96,289,146	102,889,870	108,681,463	119,996,574	133,250,024	150,166,881	162,522,018	176,516,735	193,613,929	184,992,739	238,347,456
June	96,305,464	102,351,377	106,138,914	120,193,537	134,285,078	149,193,701	161,503,400	176,696,672	190,351,257	205,229,538	241,148,110
July	94,954,498	99,786,779	106,667,917	120,204,720	135,812,649	152,698,781	159,641,963	175,717,070	191,827,504	209,174,782	240,001,607
August	96,482,355	101,980,974	107,424,703	119,544,395	135,896,898	152,712,585	164,416,855	179,432,499	193,863,334	210,113,395	243,778,828
September ..	96,724,500	104,058,113	107,926,651	121,378,440	137,957,449	152,825,219	161,605,140	174,515,121	191,277,050	213,466,156	244,658,570
October ...	99,607,641	105,719,855	113,162,886	124,231,938	143,217,578	155,641,987	167,149,542	184,413,296	199,761,320	222,133,206	248,455,727
November ...	98,531,355	103,630,522	110,620,594	119,973,243	140,526,798	155,287,745	165,459,996	181,352,919	196,124,137	217,556,847	248,576,377
December ...	101,551,987	105,312,810	114,841,702	128,756,531	147,055,909	161,198,472	171,274,899	187,178,340	203,261,475	230,672,538	258,051,234
Total ...	1,162,051,659	1,223,641,066	1,298,172,158	1,435,491,761	1,622,908,287	1,818,347,975	1,950,305,142	2,124,403,363	2,302,575,492	2,455,276,409	2,891,432,013
OPERATING EXPENSES											
January ...	\$66,589,710	\$67,390,031	\$70,372,306	\$74,114,799	\$83,034,853	\$90,459,710	\$102,212,117	\$107,322,319	\$113,247,255	\$157,497,506	\$182,116,131
February ...	63,906,167	64,316,557	67,911,525	70,827,582	79,496,970	87,738,156	100,726,232	103,868,915	129,222,161	149,087,882	174,363,520
March	66,613,821	68,607,000	69,717,708	73,574,317	84,487,986	93,982,976	104,257,238	112,547,909	140,953,061	157,231,898	187,251,732
April	65,379,122	65,823,390	69,882,777	75,577,770	84,467,948	93,099,508	101,764,021	111,237,435	140,815,238	132,502,540	183,835,685
May	66,323,069	69,126,577	71,992,551	77,764,190	85,766,373	96,289,228	104,752,655	113,325,306	146,741,165	154,426,135	185,761,953
June	65,696,223	68,325,189	69,029,586	76,813,664	85,691,594	96,819,375	103,567,466	115,253,094	142,898,729	165,577,018	189,213,630
July	65,504,748	67,716,038	71,894,489	80,560,370	89,623,781	98,660,967	105,191,345	118,512,406	153,954,825	175,580,654	193,784,649
August	66,238,646	68,760,904	70,928,994	78,293,870	86,869,416	97,739,521	105,795,362	120,662,987	152,082,818	172,034,166	192,228,441
September ..	67,030,396	67,340,803	69,752,135	79,393,102	88,491,125	98,485,979	105,118,309	114,666,222	147,372,418	175,116,714	193,926,798
October ...	67,633,790	69,270,334	72,884,152	82,292,128	89,578,983	98,544,774	105,662,313	128,494,234	154,600,167	179,986,333	193,407,302
November ...	67,434,056	70,185,458	77,149,839	79,581,669	88,687,188	102,417,148	105,231,219	125,327,351	151,207,549	172,965,804	199,356,054
December ...	69,444,161	70,729,716	75,708,781	85,955,154	94,686,968	111,019,316	117,228,741	138,993,148	159,008,371	184,845,236	211,341,782
Total ...	797,793,909	817,591,997	857,224,843	1,934,748,615	1,040,883,185	1,165,256,658	1,261,507,018	1,410,211,326	1,749,103,757	1,976,851,886	2,286,587,677
NET OPERATING INCOME											
January ...	\$16,824,922	\$18,560,506	\$21,000,395	\$20,186,594	\$19,110,536	\$21,231,470	\$19,801,354	\$20,802,178	\$27,895,449	\$20,455,239	\$21,611,447
February ...	15,634,441	18,536,210	20,390,763	20,365,876	18,997,230	21,314,254	19,054,371	21,124,680	23,470,762	22,072,113	23,955,910
March	17,556,969	19,540,945	21,194,108	21,771,101	19,107,395	21,132,032	20,099,953	20,596,072	21,172,061	23,628,033	23,800,322
April	17,651,367	20,651,967	22,163,754	21,310,153	19,574,081	20,987,083	19,404,883	19,566,624	23,846,822	5,800,337	24,129,552
May	17,426,179	19,909,067	21,418,800	21,221,904	19,824,586	20,765,063	19,384,672	20,331,455	23,441,380	11,506,409	25,250,060
June	17,752,080	20,096,874	18,427,903	21,648,881	19,725,390	20,083,148	19,390,973	19,956,410	23,570,702	17,921,771	24,702,053
July	16,458,423	18,381,459	19,223,822	20,034,040	18,929,145	21,207,028	18,953,206	19,031,975	18,311,138	13,247,675	21,179,959
August	17,260,686	19,325,121	20,581,446	20,626,574	19,871,311	20,705,754	19,966,297	21,069,706	20,785,624	16,314,407	24,326,850
September ..	16,790,844	22,443,128	16,189,861	21,169,686	20,065,824	21,337,380	19,348,438	20,533,847	21,112,961	16,895,473	23,738,938
October ...	18,636,671	22,299,053	23,025,038	21,260,662	21,179,641	21,588,162	20,638,162	22,373,837	22,332,336	19,200,439	26,759,085
November ...	18,945,718	19,482,056	17,955,741	20,650,433	20,760,541	19,850,215	20,005,991	23,761,161	22,445,685	20,821,453	24,210,201
December ...	18,835,396	20,106,685	21,985,848	22,796,244	21,221,910	20,013,392	23,346,277	52,851,431	23,820,207	22,016,502	21,234,603
Total ...	209,773,696	239,333,071	243,557,479	1,253,042,148	238,367,590	250,214,981	239,404,993	281,999,376	271,905,127	209,879,821	284,898,980

1/ Includes certain corrections not appearing in figures shown in the monthly releases.

Table 17.--Averages per telephone per day of the operating revenues and operating expenses of telephone carriers reporting monthly, shown by geographical divisions

(Year ended December 31, 1948)

Combined totals before elimination of intercompany duplications in license fees and rentals

Geographical groupings	All telephone carriers						Bell system carriers					Other than bell system carriers				
	Total operating revenues	Total operating expenses	Average number of tele-phones	Averages		Total operating revenues	Total operating expenses	Average number of tele-phones	Averages		Total operating revenues	Total operating expenses	Average number of tele-phones	Averages		
				Operating revenues per tele- phone per day	Operating expenses per tele- phone per day				Operating revenues per tele- phone per day	Operating expenses per tele- phone per day				Operating revenues per tele- phone per day	Operating expenses per tele- phone per day	
New England region.....	\$208,466,855	\$173,379,669	2,766,369	\$0.2317	\$0.1927	\$158,848,318	\$135,138,764	2,091,657	\$0.2337	\$0.1968	\$49,618,537	\$38,240,925	676,712	\$0.2256	\$0.1739	
Middle Atlantic region 1/	708,697,410	557,800,791	8,508,347	.2563	.2018	683,971,677	539,313,751	8,061,564	.2811	.2058	24,715,733	18,287,040	446,783	.1702	.1259	
Great Lakes region.....	575,770,342	463,942,822	7,843,713	.2259	.1820	509,652,432	415,153,617	6,589,502	.2397	.1945	66,117,650	48,789,205	1,275,211	.1595	.1177	
Eastern District 1/..	1,492,924,607	1,194,923,302	19,120,429	.2402	.1923	1,352,472,487	1,069,606,132	16,721,723	.2489	.2005	140,452,120	105,317,170	2,398,708	.1802	.1351	
Chesapeake region.....	135,017,322	106,742,034	1,753,242	.2370	.1873	132,965,041	105,270,625	1,724,087	.2373	.1879	2,032,281	1,471,459	29,155	.2145	.1553	
Southeastern region....	238,006,552	189,273,128	3,132,152	.2338	.1859	214,251,670	172,464,831	2,750,041	.2397	.1930	23,754,882	16,808,497	382,111	.1913	.1353	
Southern District....	373,023,674	296,015,212	4,885,394	.2349	.1894	347,236,711	277,735,256	4,474,128	.2389	.1910	25,787,163	18,279,956	411,266	.1929	.1368	
North Central region...	105,452,156	80,727,607	1,553,275	.2069	.1599	95,527,171	73,797,374	1,379,495	.2131	.1646	9,924,965	6,930,233	173,780	.1757	.1227	
South Central region...	247,159,465	200,119,859	3,286,908	.2314	.1873	229,752,579	185,048,220	2,927,803	.2323	.1845	20,405,897	15,071,639	356,105	.1749	.1291	
Mountain region.....	78,894,572	61,548,930	1,020,513	.2378	.1856	76,213,499	61,029,128	1,010,595	.2361	.1858	651,076	513,832	9,918	.2020	.1612	
Pacific region.....	366,425,033	280,479,529	3,993,101	.2224	.2238	342,031,302	273,651,579	3,584,680	.2362	.2362	24,393,731	18,627,950	428,251	.1753	.1209	
Western District.....	797,900,227	632,875,955	9,653,797	.2432	.1976	742,524,548	593,526,301	8,632,743	.2572	.2056	55,375,679	39,346,654	971,054	.1755	.1247	
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	227,583,305	162,773,208	2/	2/	2/	227,583,305	162,773,208	2/	2/	2/	-	-	-	-	-	
United States	2,691,432,013	2,266,587,677	33,659,620	.2228	.2078	2,669,817,051	2,123,640,897	30,078,594	.2731	.2172	221,614,962	162,946,760	3,781,026	.1803	.1326	

Note: - Gross operating revenues and expenses are used in computing averages. They have been computed on the basis of 325 days to the year, which is the basis used by the Bureau of the Census in similar computations.

1/ Excludes figures for American Telephone & Telegraph Co. inasmuch as its operations are not confined to one geographical region, but are included in totals for the United States.

2/ American Telephone & Telegraph Co. handles long line service only; has no exchange central offices.

Table 18.--Seasonally adjusted index numbers of toll service revenues for telephone carriers reporting monthly

(Average 1935 - 1939 = 100)

Month	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
January	117.8	119.5	113.0	93.9	74.5	82.9	84.8	93.7	103.2	98.9	102.6	111.5	125.6	151.4	203.0	228.6	262.0	277.0	289.2	311.3
February	113.7	116.5	112.3	95.4	73.1	83.7	82.8	97.9	103.4	97.9	102.9	112.3	126.7	153.1	206.3	240.2	261.4	273.6	291.6	322.5
March	112.0	114.2	111.3	91.2	74.7	83.2	82.3	96.4	106.8	100.0	106.5	110.0	129.5	157.2	207.4	234.5	270.7	272.7	296.4	329.8
April	113.0	118.6	113.1	88.8	74.1	82.2	86.0	97.9	105.6	99.0	104.4	113.6	134.2	163.6	203.8	232.1	263.3	276.5	164.1	324.9
May	113.2	116.5	108.6	84.9	79.6	83.0	86.1	95.9	102.7	97.5	108.5	114.1	136.5	165.6	207.5	237.3	268.7	285.8	239.1	327.6
June	110.5	114.1	108.3	83.2	80.5	81.8	84.3	99.0	105.5	100.4	109.1	111.0	139.8	172.4	206.6	239.0	276.0	281.1	296.5	338.2
July	114.5	113.2	107.9	75.5	80.7	80.0	87.3	101.6	104.7	99.8	105.4	114.0	139.7	177.8	220.9	236.1	272.0	283.9	301.4	335.2
August	117.8	113.1	105.0	79.8	80.1	82.2	89.0	98.1	104.7	102.8	109.9	116.2	137.2	177.7	217.2	244.9	278.1	286.0	296.2	339.3
September	116.1	117.3	105.4	80.9	78.3	79.2	89.0	99.1	106.7	104.3	119.5	117.2	141.2	186.6	222.6	244.4	272.3	284.0	310.0	348.7
October	120.8	114.3	103.7	78.2	77.0	81.6	91.7	100.4	104.0	103.6	112.2	122.1	138.8	191.2	220.1	244.4	281.1	289.2	314.3	341.1
November	121.5	111.7	101.9	76.5	78.1	81.2	91.3	101.2	103.2	105.2	109.6	121.4	134.0	192.6	225.0	250.8	281.7	290.4	309.7	345.7
December	118.6	111.0	100.9	76.4	79.6	81.0	91.3	105.5	102.6	105.9	107.6	123.3	148.4	197.4	228.5	254.4	278.3	291.4	320.7	351.4
For year	115.8	115.0	107.6	83.7	77.5	81.8	87.2	98.9	104.4	101.3	108.2	115.6	136.0	173.9	214.1	240.6	272.1	282.6	285.8	334.6

Source: Based on monthly reports of carriers to Interstate Commerce Commission and Federal Communications Commission. The centered 12 - month moving average was calculated monthly from July 1929 through September 1946, and the ratios of the toll service revenues to the moving average were calculated. The ratios for a given month in all years were graduated by means of a linear relation with time. Certain specific months were omitted in determining the relations because of unusual historic events, e.g. October 1929 (market crash), September 1939 (invasion of Poland), and the like. The seasonal factors applied are the graduated values. The monthly revenues were seasonally adjusted by dividing them by these seasonal factors.

Table 19.--Message tolls and average message tolls per day from January 1937 to December 1948 inclusive, of telephone carriers in the United States reporting monthly

Month	1937		1938		1939		1940		1941		1942	
	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day
January	\$24,519,237	\$790,943	\$23,533,358	\$759,141	\$24,750,602	\$798,407	\$27,348,357	\$882,205	\$31,021,371	\$1,000,689	\$37,479,724	\$1,209,023
February	22,754,772	812,670	21,588,677	771,024	23,018,877	822,103	25,537,846	880,615	29,177,023	1,042,037	34,999,820	1,249,994
March	26,250,877	846,802	24,649,376	795,141	26,550,988	856,483	27,599,433	890,304	32,912,789	1,061,703	39,544,996	1,275,968
April	25,371,260	845,709	23,849,134	794,971	25,325,502	844,183	27,884,055	929,469	33,443,850	1,114,795	40,245,322	1,341,511
May	25,397,947	819,289	24,132,468	778,467	27,159,477	876,112	28,718,958	926,418	34,785,301	1,122,106	41,680,317	1,344,526
June	25,836,669	861,222	24,576,923	819,231	26,969,399	898,980	27,447,802	914,927	35,072,897	1,169,097	42,398,272	1,413,276
July	26,076,333	841,172	24,799,742	799,992	26,373,107	850,745	28,659,453	924,498	35,551,464	1,146,821	44,633,971	1,439,806
August	26,401,979	851,677	25,984,143	838,198	27,980,673	902,602	29,744,286	959,493	35,353,746	1,140,443	45,278,301	1,460,590
September	25,887,107	862,904	25,428,288	847,610	29,410,446	980,348	28,803,752	960,125	35,032,131	1,167,738	45,539,707	1,517,990
October	25,860,549	834,211	25,928,743	836,411	28,360,001	914,839	31,056,532	1,001,822	35,479,747	1,144,508	48,421,464	1,561,983
November	24,300,738	810,025	24,959,382	831,979	26,320,026	877,334	29,365,574	978,851	32,539,442	1,084,648	46,538,154	1,551,272
December	25,497,144	822,489	26,590,714	857,765	27,230,657	878,408	31,496,917	1,016,030	37,778,633	1,218,666	50,459,659	1,627,731
Total	304,154,612	833,300	296,020,948	811,016	319,449,755	875,205	343,662,865	938,970	1,408,148,394	1,118,215	517,229,707	1,417,068

Month	1943		1944		1945		1946		1947		1948	
	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day	Message tolls	Average message tolls per day
January	\$50,477,649	\$1,628,311	\$58,352,242	\$1,882,330	\$67,466,860	\$2,176,350	\$72,242,995	\$2,330,419	\$76,031,181	\$2,452,619	\$81,820,754	\$2,639,379
February	48,483,842	1,731,566	57,020,275	1,966,216	62,357,669	2,227,060	66,212,044	2,364,715	71,081,963	2,538,642	78,490,317	2,706,562
March	53,420,242	1,723,234	60,705,497	1,958,242	70,334,109	2,268,842	71,651,216	2,311,329	78,134,198	2,520,458	87,002,782	2,806,541
April	51,271,242	1,709,041	58,682,192	1,956,073	66,648,019	2,221,601	71,105,971	2,370,199	40,757,630	1,358,588	83,653,015	2,788,433
May	53,206,565	1,716,341	61,162,139	1,972,972	69,109,430	2,229,336	74,794,046	2,412,711	61,656,282	1,988,912	85,348,056	2,753,163
June	51,957,596	1,731,920	60,372,804	2,012,427	69,841,055	2,328,035	71,785,483	2,392,849	75,496,457	2,516,549	85,868,433	2,862,281
July	56,375,449	1,818,563	60,412,051	1,948,776	69,614,269	2,245,622	73,656,950	2,376,030	78,016,118	2,516,649	86,248,168	2,782,199
August	56,475,389	1,821,787	63,949,831	2,062,898	72,437,729	2,336,701	75,603,297	2,438,816	78,088,266	2,518,976	88,963,669	2,869,796
September	55,421,487	1,847,383	61,021,104	2,034,037	67,906,072	2,263,536	71,490,801	2,383,026	77,955,616	2,598,521	87,153,149	2,905,105
October	56,802,332	1,832,333	63,244,168	2,040,134	73,484,879	2,370,480	75,856,706	2,446,990	82,553,984	2,663,032	89,101,820	2,874,252
November	55,667,396	1,855,580	62,238,497	2,074,617	70,755,245	2,358,508	73,221,311	2,440,710	78,158,034	2,605,268	87,056,214	2,901,874
December	59,479,369	1,918,689	66,469,317	2,144,172	73,677,452	2,376,692	77,241,540	2,491,662	85,223,404	2,749,142	93,015,358	3,000,495
Total	649,038,558	1,778,188	733,630,117	2,004,454	833,632,788	2,283,925	874,862,360	2,396,883	883,153,133	2,419,598	1,033,721,735	2,824,376

Note: - Revenues received from "toll private-line services" and "other toll service" are not included in this summary.
 1/ Includes certain corrections not appearing in monthly figures.

Table 20.--Compensation by months of employees of telephone carriers reporting monthly, years 1939-1948

Month	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
January	\$43,115,992	\$45,668,740	\$48,417,042	\$55,548,274	\$59,177,183	\$67,060,061	\$70,793,812	\$98,957,455	\$118,922,419	\$138,361,109
February	40,125,883	42,970,110	44,736,649	51,680,959	55,427,569	65,248,160	65,433,457	95,423,477	108,467,493	128,896,848
March	43,645,486	43,919,254	47,176,131	55,619,612	61,198,914	67,684,237	72,125,037	107,942,218	115,177,369	139,589,889
April	41,133,913	44,520,760	48,943,820	55,542,399	61,677,302	64,848,315	69,566,592	110,240,083	83,687,155	136,265,589
May	44,617,803	46,463,420	50,962,463	56,089,392	63,277,012	68,548,271	76,464,142	111,430,645	109,651,308	138,435,441
June	43,442,015	43,297,366	49,917,492	56,452,056	64,562,351	67,109,715	78,357,709	112,952,715	124,115,299	140,619,634
July	43,257,454	47,102,092	54,157,858	59,519,506	66,008,273	69,295,253	83,156,196	120,932,229	134,006,398	146,661,080
August	44,792,753	46,210,447	52,122,039	56,776,664	65,045,472	69,925,160	83,989,165	115,053,254	129,507,371	143,361,117
September	43,492,835	45,391,025	53,298,596	58,059,216	66,761,223	73,635,852	77,781,947	110,275,957	133,691,861	143,784,672
October	44,137,462	47,364,793	54,490,443	58,943,508	65,470,866	69,002,840	88,446,475	115,916,552	137,741,565	143,686,996
November	44,058,081	46,127,600	51,964,342	57,283,912	66,864,529	70,433,342	85,972,124	113,200,461	130,710,857	148,965,566
December	43,922,765	47,584,907	57,270,077	60,857,523	71,038,630	71,305,552	103,072,075	117,208,624	140,438,071	157,792,788
Total	519,742,442	546,620,514	613,456,952	682,375,021	766,509,324	824,096,758	995,158,731	1,329,533,670	1,466,117,166	1,706,420,729
Number of employees in service at close of year	295,199	313,806	354,750	372,693	379,725	378,118	<u>1/</u> 411,866	<u>1/</u> 539,659	<u>1/</u> 573,355	<u>1/</u> 605,864

1/ Represents the number of employees at end of October.

Table 21.--Compensation by months of employees of telephone carriers reporting monthly, classified according to Bell System and Other than Bell System, years 1947-1948

Month	Bell System		Other than Bell System		Total	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
January	\$110,585,169	\$128,288,750	\$8,354,655	\$10,072,359	\$118,939,824	\$138,361,109
February	100,853,611	119,659,443	7,628,170	9,237,405	108,481,781	128,896,848
March	107,049,642	129,486,538	8,142,238	10,103,351	115,191,880	139,589,889
April	75,851,939	126,330,193	7,852,102	9,935,396	83,704,041	136,265,589
May	101,227,405	128,408,026	8,438,501	10,027,415	109,665,906	138,435,441
June	115,255,743	130,258,158	8,874,616	10,361,476	124,130,359	140,619,634
July	124,474,154	135,823,758	9,546,973	10,832,322	134,021,127	146,661,080
August	120,267,852	132,797,484	9,258,461	10,563,633	129,526,313	143,361,117
September	124,342,142	133,232,525	9,366,820	10,552,147	133,708,962	143,784,672
October	128,070,755	133,264,713	9,693,632	10,422,283	137,764,387	143,686,996
November	121,469,635	138,352,473	9,258,506	10,613,093	130,728,141	148,965,566
December	130,338,395	146,428,536	10,131,425	11,364,252	140,469,820	157,792,788
Total	1,359,786,442	1,582,335,597	106,546,099	124,085,132	1,466,332,541	1,706,420,729
Number of employees	523,966	551,822	49,532	54,042	573,498	605,864

Table 22.--Summary of gross investment in telephone plant of class A and class B telephone carriers

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Name of account	Balance at beginning of year	Charges during the year		Credits during the year		Net charges during the year	Balance at close of year
		Plant acquired with traffic	Other plant added	Plant sold with traffic	Other plant retired		
Telephone plant in service:							
Organization	\$510,073	-	\$388,574	-	\$346,160	\$42,414	\$552,487
Franchises	469,159	-	195,797	-	300	195,497	664,656
Patent rights	7,285	-	391	-	-	391	7,676
Right-of-way	47,402,108	\$95,306	4,342,596	\$632	481,796	3,955,474	51,357,582
Land	78,162,720	14,823	5,387,783	-	143,872	5,258,734	83,421,454
Buildings	604,387,110	168,772	155,834,870	-	6,778,054	149,225,588	753,612,698
Central office equipment	2,157,471,761	259,515	544,304,275	11,663	48,275,093	496,277,034	2,653,748,795
Station apparatus	549,806,567	605,692	186,178,104	18,447	116,489,953	70,275,396	620,081,963
Station installations	323,880,650	77,804	91,555,976	3,842	38,156,343	53,473,595	377,354,245
Drop and block wires	168,665,584	107,117	52,769,866	5,228	20,383,108	32,488,647	201,154,231
Private branch exchange	253,155,993	7,419	57,614,231	-	24,575,661	33,045,989	286,201,982
Booths and special fittings	36,559,602	6,027	6,792,398	1,194	3,123,395	3,673,836	40,233,438
Pole lines	615,617,823	1,169,872	91,405,904	44,755	20,879,700	71,651,321	687,269,144
Aerial cable	837,087,713	168,189	131,587,933	21,387	16,450,068	115,284,667	952,372,380
Underground cable	623,322,019	37,588	96,387,445	268	6,097,715	90,327,050	713,649,069
Buried cable	139,848,163	123,747	56,756,294	40	971,619	55,908,382	195,756,545
Submarine cable	15,353,593	-	3,189,432	-	505,532	2,683,900	18,037,493
Aerial wire	320,645,649	607,628	50,503,131	20,259	11,322,559	39,767,941	360,413,590
Underground conduit	431,991,481	73,794	50,220,277	999	870,450	49,422,622	481,414,103
Furniture and office equipment	80,409,151	56,795	19,504,152	437	2,902,536	16,657,974	97,067,125
Vehicles and other work equipment	111,146,679	103,490	47,358,965	-	15,033,013	32,429,442	143,576,121
Telephone plant acquired	2,861,171	(2,260,865)	340,184	-	-	(1,920,681)	940,490
Telephone plant sold	22,912	-	-	-	18,369	(18,369)	4,543
Total telephone plant in service	7,398,784,966	1,422,713	1,652,618,578	129,151	333,805,296	1,320,106,844	8,718,891,810
Telephone plant under construction	340,287,510	-	23,839,813	-	4,258,028	19,581,785	359,869,295
Property held for future telephone use	13,815,714	-	1,049,193	-	260,980	788,213	14,603,927
Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	18,536,762	572,082	17,911	(6,527)	4,193,318	(3,596,798)	14,939,964
Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	103,574	-	-	103,574	103,574
Grand Total	7,771,424,952	1,994,795	1,677,629,069	122,624	342,517,622	1,336,983,618	9,108,408,570

() Indicates reverse item

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 23.--Radiotelephone service reported by telephone carriers in the United States ^{1/}

(Year ended December 31, 1948)

Class of service	Number of chargeable calls	Gross revenues ^{2/}
Fixed stations--Message service:		
Overseas:		
Bermuda and trans-Atlantic	255,281	\$3,354,466
Central and South American and Caribbean	149,874	1,607,944
Trans-Pacific	165,487	1,618,598
Other	27,955	161,050
Total	598,597	6,742,058
Other than overseas:		
Interstate, intrastate, intraterritory and intrapossession	203,564	642,095
Other	-	-
Total	203,564	642,095
Total--Fixed stations--Message service	802,161	7,384,153
Fixed stations--Private line service:		
Program transmission	-	52,336
Mobile stations--Message service:		
High seas service:		
General service	12,062	97,175
Other	-	-
Total	12,062	97,175
Coastal Harbor service:		
General service	253,291	463,615
Dispatching service	56,774	44,673
Other	90,666	67,227
Total	400,731	575,515
Mobile telephone service:		
General service	889,089	1,153,548
Dispatching service	509,623	476,449
Signaling service	29,199	39,725
Other	-	-
Total	1,427,911	1,669,722
Total--Mobile stations--Message service	1,840,704	2,342,412
Mobile stations--Private systems	-	971,098

^{1/} This table covers the radiotelephone service offered by 29 class A and B telephone carriers; in addition, radiotelephone service with revenue amounting to \$513,495 is offered by 2 radiotelegraph carriers, 1 cable carrier and 3 small telephone carriers, details for which were not reported.

^{2/} Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges and installation and move charges are included.

Table 24.--Operating revenue data concerning telegraph operations of telephone carriers FOR THE TWELVE MONTHS ENDED WITH DECEMBER, 1947 AND 1948

Item	Amounts applicable to respondents' telegraph operations 1947	Amounts applicable to respondents' telegraph operations 1948
Subscribers' station revenues	\$679,620	\$808,232
Miscellaneous local service revenues	4,424,735	5,119,265
Message tolls	13,260,143	15,704,033
Miscellaneous toll service revenues	17,110,802	19,719,342
Sundry miscellaneous revenues	1,201	1,487
Uncollectible operating revenues - Dr.	24,262	20,886
Total	35,452,239	41,331,473

NOTE: - Represents revenues mainly from teletypewriter exchange service, private line teletypewriter, and private line Morse of the American Telephone and Telegraph Company and its 20 principal telephone subsidiaries, also The Cincinnati and Suburban Bell Telephone Company and The Southern New England Telephone Company.

Table 25.--Statistics of class A and class B telephone carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at Dec. 31, 1948, and for year then ended

No.	Item	Balances after eliminations and transfers		Intercompany eliminations 1/ and transfers		Totals before eliminations and transfers	
		All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/	All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/	All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/
	Number of carriers	81	21	-	-	81	21
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET -- ASSET SIDE						
	Investments:						
	Telephone plant:						
1	Telephone plant in service	\$8,718,891,810	\$8,253,479,682	-	-	\$8,718,891,810	\$8,253,479,682
2	Telephone plant under construction	359,869,295	338,811,307	-	-	359,869,295	338,811,307
3	Property held for future telephone use	14,603,927	14,064,845	-	-	14,603,927	14,064,845
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	14,939,964	12,486,370	-	-	14,939,964	12,486,370
5	Telephone plant adjustment	103,574	-	-	-	103,574	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	9,108,408,570	8,618,842,204	-	-	9,108,408,570	8,618,842,204
	Other than telephone plant:						
7	Investments in affiliated companies	332,729,574	331,967,438	\$3,322,033,904	\$3,322,033,904	3,654,763,478	3,654,001,342
8	Advances to affiliated companies	2,666,902	2,666,902	267,516,250	267,516,250	270,183,152	270,183,152
9	Miscellaneous physical property	7,050,305	4,137,236	-	-	7,050,305	4,137,236
10	All other investments	29,232,127	56,145,825	27,363,962	-	56,596,089	56,145,825
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	371,678,908	394,917,401	3,616,914,116	3,589,550,154	3,988,593,024	3,984,467,555
12	Total investments	9,480,087,478	9,013,759,605	3,616,914,116	3,589,550,154	13,097,001,594	12,603,309,759
	Current assets:						
13	Cash	90,915,770	79,070,810	-	-	90,915,770	79,070,810
14	Temporary cash investments	378,571,263	376,853,892	-	-	378,571,263	376,853,892
15	Notes receivable	173,162	91,965	-	-	173,162	91,965
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	294,528,964	277,668,692	25,413,334	25,413,334	319,942,298	303,082,026
17	Material and supplies	143,032,589	123,610,075	-	-	143,032,589	123,610,075
18	All other current assets	22,040,936	19,757,703	3,118,435	3,118,435	25,159,371	22,876,138
19	Total current assets	929,262,684	877,053,137	28,531,769	28,531,769	957,794,453	905,584,906
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:						
21	Prepaid accounts	39,086,278	37,092,835	-	-	39,086,278	37,092,835
22	Discount on capital stock	578,301	-	4,875,000	4,875,000	5,453,301	4,875,000
23	All other deferred charges	37,013,911	33,392,975	704,408	704,408	37,718,319	34,097,383
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	76,678,490	70,485,810	5,579,408	5,579,408	82,257,898	76,065,218
25	Grand total, asset side	10,486,028,652	9,961,298,552	3,651,025,293	3,623,661,331	14,137,053,945	13,584,959,883

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25.--Statistics of class A and class B telephone carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at Dec. 31, 1948, and for year then ended - Continued

No.	Item	Balances after eliminations and transfers		Intercompany eliminations 1/ and transfers		Totals before eliminations and transfers	
		All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/	All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/	All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET -- LIABILITY SIDE							
Stock and premium:							
Capital stock:							
26	Common	\$2,560,379,461	\$2,433,213,400	\$3,228,521,800	\$3,202,033,100	\$5,788,901,261	\$5,635,246,500
27	Preferred	43,028,459	17,904,300	64,095,700	64,095,700	107,124,159	82,000,000
28	Total capital stock	2,603,407,920	2,451,117,700	3,292,617,500	3,266,128,800	5,896,025,420	5,717,246,500
29	Premium on capital stock	466,175,615	463,674,285	15,100,882	15,100,882	481,276,497	478,775,167
30	Other stock items	83,191,578	82,971,178	-	-	83,191,578	82,971,178
31	Total stock and premium	3,152,775,113	2,997,763,163	3,307,718,382	3,281,229,682	6,460,493,495	6,278,992,845
Long-term debt:							
Funded debt:							
32	Mortgage bonds	726,033,000	660,000,000	-	-	726,033,000	660,000,000
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt	2,805,595,200	2,747,995,200	-	-	2,805,595,200	2,747,995,200
36	Total funded debt	3,531,628,200	3,407,995,200	-	-	3,531,628,200	3,407,995,200
37	Advances from affiliated companies	3,517,128	-	267,516,250	267,516,250	271,033,378	267,516,250
38	All other long-term debt	4,814,280	-	20,000	20,000	4,834,280	20,000
39	Total long-term debt	3,539,959,608	3,407,995,200	267,536,250	267,536,250	3,807,495,858	3,675,531,450
Current liabilities:							
40	Notes payable	98,764,144	77,260,000	100,000	100,000	98,864,144	77,360,000
41	Accounts payable	304,158,260	282,204,515	24,751,991	24,751,991	328,910,251	306,956,506
42	All other current liabilities	75,934,647	71,473,553	540,000	540,000	76,474,647	72,013,553
43	Total current liabilities	478,857,051	430,938,068	25,391,991	25,391,991	504,249,042	456,330,059
Accrued liabilities not due:							
44	Taxes accrued	193,967,509	179,511,131	-	-	193,967,509	179,511,131
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	83,379,638	79,976,418	3,118,436	3,118,436	86,498,074	83,094,854
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	277,347,147	259,487,549	3,118,436	3,118,436	280,465,583	262,605,985
Reserves and deferred credits:							
Depreciation and amortization reserves:							
47	Depreciation reserve	2,662,810,125	2,523,965,486	-	-	2,662,810,125	2,523,965,486
48	Amortization reserve	2,291,737	1,822,839	-	-	2,291,737	1,822,839
49	Total depreciation and amortization reserves	2,665,101,862	2,525,788,325	-	-	2,665,101,862	2,525,788,325

50	Other reserves and deferred credits	42,846,817	38,198,919	705,750	705,750	43,552,567	38,904,669
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	2,707,948,679	2,563,987,244	705,750	705,750	2,708,654,429	2,564,692,994
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	1,168,202	1,050,175	-	-	1,168,202	1,050,175
	Earned surplus:						
53	Earned surplus reserved	12,599,393	12,204,984	-	-	12,599,393	12,204,984
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	315,373,459	287,872,169	46,554,484	45,679,222	361,927,943	333,551,391
55	Total earned surplus	327,972,852	300,077,153	46,554,484	45,679,222	374,527,336	345,756,375
56	Grand total, liability side	10,486,028,652	9,961,298,552	3,651,025,293	3,623,661,331	14,137,053,945	13,584,959,883
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT						
	Telephone operating income:						
57	Operating revenues	2,764,966,438	2,616,194,199	3/55,122,139	3/53,622,855	2,820,088,577	2,669,817,054
58	Operating expenses	2,180,062,665	2,070,018,042	3/55,122,139	3/53,622,855	2,235,184,804	2,123,640,897
59	Net operating revenues	584,903,773	546,176,157	-	-	584,903,773	546,176,157
60	Rent from lease of operating property	1,900	-	-	-	1,900	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property	960	-	-	-	960	-
	Taxes:						
	U. S. Government:						
62	Income	109,473,364	100,648,494	-	-	109,473,364	100,648,494
63	Other	15,492,202	14,678,471	-	-	15,492,202	14,678,471
64	Total U. S. Government	124,965,566	115,326,965	-	-	124,965,566	115,326,965
65	Other than U. S. Government	185,753,002	177,150,233	-	-	185,753,002	177,150,233
66	Total taxes	310,718,568	292,477,198	-	-	310,718,568	292,477,198
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	274,186,145	253,698,959	-	-	274,186,145	253,698,959
	Other income:						
68	Dividend income	39,523,920	41,400,291	167,901,171	165,997,335	207,425,091	207,397,626
69	Interest income	20,444,261	19,528,524	11,931,536	11,912,439	32,375,797	31,440,963
70	Miscellaneous other income	1,617,573	1,439,666	-	-	1,617,573	1,439,666
71	Total other income	61,585,754	62,368,481	179,832,707	177,909,774	241,418,461	240,278,255
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income	12,599,870	11,623,246	-	-	12,599,870	11,623,246
73	Income available for fixed charges	323,172,029	304,444,194	179,832,707	177,909,774	503,004,736	482,353,968
	Fixed charges:						
74	Interest on funded debt	90,566,191	87,419,069	-	-	90,566,191	87,419,069
75	Other interest deductions	4,026,720	3,049,270	11,931,536	11,912,439	15,958,256	14,961,709
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	(17,651)	(132,782)	-	-	(17,651)	(132,782)
77	Total fixed charges	94,575,260	90,335,557	11,931,536	11,912,439	106,506,796	102,247,996
78	Net income	228,596,769	214,108,637	167,901,171	165,997,335	396,497,940	380,105,972

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25.--Statistics of class A and class B telephone carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at Dec. 31, 1948, and for year then ended - Continued

No.	Item	Balances after eliminations and transfers		Intercompany eliminations 1/ and transfers		Totals before eliminations and transfers	
		All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/	All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/	All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/
INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT - Continued							
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	\$319,550,744	\$296,605,845	\$46,554,484	\$45,679,222	\$366,105,228	\$342,285,067
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	2,473,693	2,024,401	28,893	28,893	2,502,586	2,053,294
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	9,157,793	8,544,160	28,893	28,893	9,186,686	8,573,053
82	Surplus available for appropriation	541,463,413	504,194,723	214,455,655	211,676,557	755,919,068	715,871,280
83	Dividends declared	218,806,027	209,194,660	167,901,171	165,997,335	386,707,198	373,191,995
84	Reservations of income or surplus	7,283,926	7,127,894	-	-	7,283,926	7,127,894
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	315,373,460	287,872,169	46,554,484	45,679,222	361,927,944	333,551,391
DIVIDENDS							
Dividends declared:							
86	Common stock	216,352,796	208,120,402	164,055,429	162,151,593	380,408,225	370,271,995
87	Amount per share 4/	-	-	-	-	-	-
88	Preferred stock	2,453,231	1,074,258	3,845,742	3,845,742	6,298,973	4,920,000
89	Amount per share 4/	-	-	-	-	-	-
OPERATING REVENUES							
Local service revenues:							
90	Subscriber's station revenues	1,484,953,056	1,396,732,586	-	-	1,484,953,056	1,396,732,586
91	Public telephone revenues	90,976,116	88,281,425	-	-	90,976,116	88,281,425
92	Service stations	2,516,205	2,160,708	-	-	2,516,205	2,160,708
93	Local private line services	20,018,658	19,113,114	-	-	20,018,658	19,113,114
94	Other local service revenues	92,219	5,270	-	-	92,219	5,270
	Unclassified--Class B carriers	396,020	-	-	-	396,020	-
95	Total local service revenues	1,598,952,274	1,506,293,103	-	-	1,598,952,274	1,506,293,103
Toll service revenues:							
96	Message tolls	1,008,892,043	958,536,967	-	-	1,008,892,043	958,536,967
97	Toll private line services	51,849,833	50,759,817	-	-	51,849,833	50,759,817
98	Other toll service revenues	528,335	474,107	-	-	528,335	474,107
	Unclassified--Class B carriers	391,505	-	-	-	391,505	-
99	Total toll service revenues	1,061,661,716	1,009,770,891	-	-	1,061,661,716	1,009,770,891
Miscellaneous revenues:							
100	Telegraph commissions	2,086,765	1,931,873	-	-	2,086,765	1,931,873
101	Directory advertising and sales	106,114,523	101,070,947	-	-	106,114,523	101,070,947
102	Rent revenues	-	-	3/23,432,097	3/22,817,798	23,432,097	22,817,798
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	895,486	1,759,054	31,690,042	30,805,057	32,585,528	32,564,111

104	Other operating revenues	4,000,727	3,811,604	-	-	4,000,727	3,811,604
	Unclassified--Class B carriers	19,730	-	-	-	19,730	-
105	Total miscellaneous revenues	113,117,231	108,573,478	55,122,139	53,622,855	168,239,370	162,196,333
	Uncollectible revenues:						
106	Uncollectible operating revenues--Dr.	8,764,783	8,443,273	-	-	8,764,783	8,443,273
107	Total operating revenues	2,764,966,438	2,616,194,199	55,122,139	53,622,855	2,820,088,577	2,669,817,054
	OPERATING EXPENSES						
108	Maintenance expenses	614,213,204	583,366,262	-	-	614,213,204	583,366,262
	Depreciation and amortization expenses:						
109	Depreciation	294,536,468	278,135,309	-	-	294,536,468	278,135,309
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	38,770	18,640	-	-	38,770	18,640
112	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition adjustment	(31,305)	(23,410)	-	-	(31,305)	(23,410)
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses	294,543,933	278,130,539	-	-	294,543,933	278,130,539
	Traffic expenses:						
114	Operators' wages	572,574,137	542,417,315	-	-	572,574,137	542,417,315
115	Other traffic expenses	111,446,107	106,665,565	-	-	111,446,107	106,665,565
116	Total traffic expenses	684,020,244	649,082,880	-	-	684,020,244	649,082,880
117	Commercial expenses	263,344,633	251,827,553	-	-	263,344,633	251,827,553
118	General office salaries and expenses	187,368,913	177,160,788	-	-	187,368,913	177,160,788
	Other operating expenses:						
119	Operating rents	15,138,154	14,495,363	3/23,432,097	3/22,817,798	38,570,251	37,313,161
120	Relief and pensions	108,213,509	103,756,714	-	-	108,213,509	103,756,714
121	General services and licenses	198,225	-	31,690,042	30,805,057	31,888,267	30,805,057
122	Miscellaneous other expenses	12,982,940	12,197,943	-	-	12,982,940	12,197,943
	Unclassified--Class B carriers	38,910	-	-	-	38,910	-
123	Total other operating expenses	136,571,738	130,450,020	55,122,139	53,622,855	191,693,877	184,072,875
124	Total operating expenses	2,180,062,665	2,070,018,042	55,122,139	53,622,855	2,235,184,804	2,123,640,897
125	Operating ratio (percent)	79.85	79.12	-	-	79.26	79.54
	Composite depreciation rate:						
126	Depreciable accounts $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	-	-	-
127	All plant accounts $\frac{1}{2}$	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 25.--Statistics of class A and class B telephone carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at Dec. 31, 1948, and for year then ended - Continued

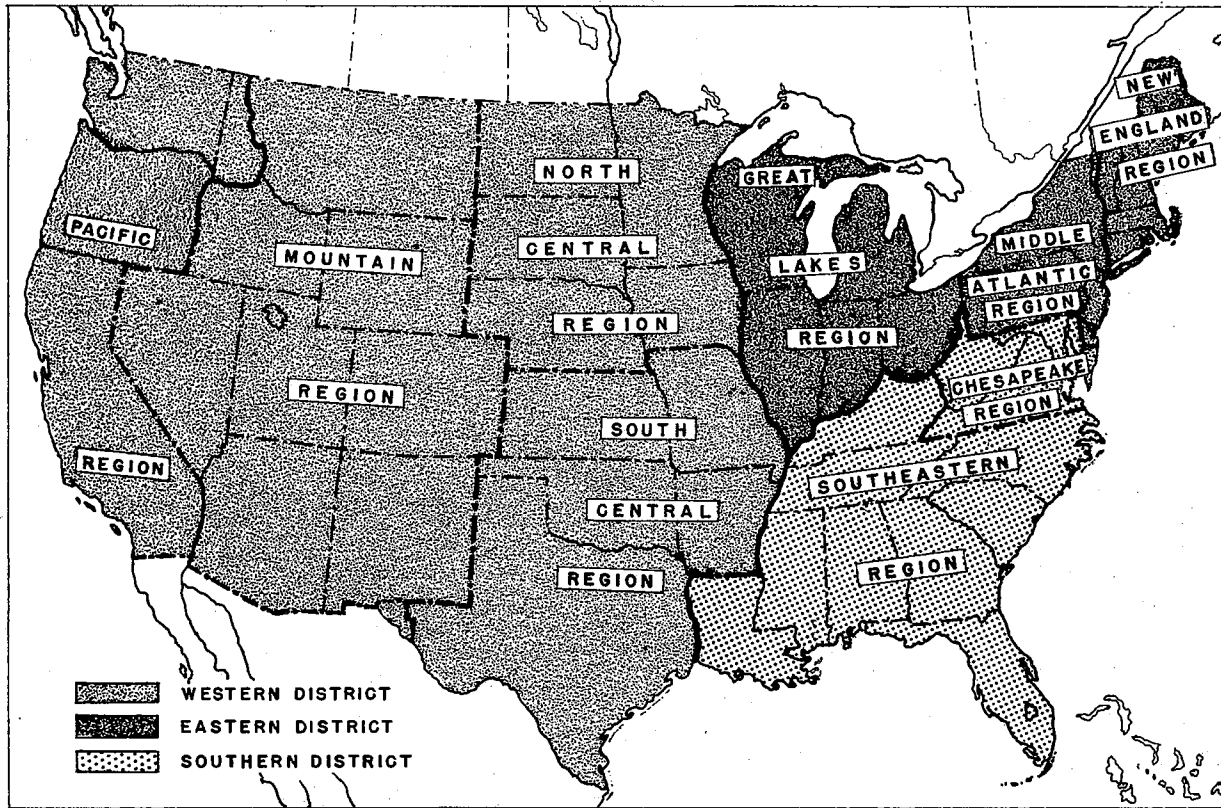
No.	Item	All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/	No.	Item	All carriers	Bell System carriers 2/
PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS				PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS			
Miles of wire:				Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:			
Cable:				Number of stations:			
128	Aerial	44,096,565	41,616,961	169	Private line:		
129	Underground	75,240,160	71,978,724	170	Morse	1,203	1,201
130	Buried	4,192,446	4,109,384	170A	Teletypewriter	20,621	20,249
131	Submarine	351,757	340,020	171	Telephotograph	4	4
132	Total miles of wire in cable	123,880,928	118,045,089	171	Total private line stations	21,828	21,454
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	5,347,737	4,755,135	172	Teletypewriter exchange service	23,476	22,902
134	Total miles of wire	129,228,665	122,800,224	173	Total number of telegraph stations	45,304	44,356
135	Miles of pole line	572,107	471,773	Amount of revenue:			
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	151,748	143,510	174	Private line:		
137	Miles of coaxial cable	54,031	54,030	174	Morse	\$ 1,080,635	\$ 1,051,103
Central offices by type of switchboard:				175	Teletypewriter	22,765,858	22,309,561
138	Magneto--manual	2,132	1,372	176	Telephotograph	1,182,085	1,181,091
139	Common battery--manual	2,779	2,362	177	Other	196,796	143,986
140	Auto--manual	4	1	178	Total private line revenues	25,225,374	24,685,741
141	Dial--automatic	4,855	4,272	179	Teletypewriter exchange service	16,322,708	16,100,318
142	Total central offices	9,770	8,007	180	Message telegram service	226,078	203,604
Company telephones by type of switchboard:				181	Other telegraph services	54,670	8,042
143	Magneto--manual	694,537	499,846	182	Total telegraph service revenues	41,828,830	40,997,705
144	Common battery--manual	10,317,703	9,477,804	Radiotelephone service:			
145	Auto--manual	13,874	7,536	Number of chargeable calls:			
146	Dial--automatic	22,723,578	21,373,282	183	Between fixed stations	802,161	567,494
147	Mobile	6,237	6,025	184	In mobile service	1,840,704	1,698,926
Company telephones by class:				185	Total number of chargeable calls	2,642,865	2,266,420
148	Main	25,091,621	23,203,051	Gross revenues:			
149	PBX	4,986,473	4,741,792	186	Message service: 6/		
150	Extension	3,677,835	3,419,650	186	Between fixed stations	\$7,384,153	\$6,568,928
Company telephones by type of customer:				187	In mobile service	2,342,412	2,208,023
151	Business	11,146,019	10,436,766	188	Total gross revenues from message service	9,726,565	8,776,951
152	Residence	22,609,910	20,927,727	189	Private line service--program transmission	52,336	51,756
153	Company telephones	33,755,929	31,364,493	190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	971,098	961,581
154	Service telephones	374,430	313,091	191	Total gross revenues	10,749,999	9,790,288
155	Private line telephones	108,828	103,877				
156	Total telephones	34,239,187	31,781,461				

157	Average number of company and service telephones	32,649,236	30,290,385
158	Average number of calls originated per month: ^{2/}		
159	Local	4,835,601,447	4,489,761,911
	Toll	182,460,596	169,078,447
	Interstate private line service revenues:		
	Commercial:		
160	Broadcasting	\$13,235,093	\$13,031,514
161	Telephone	8,872,812	8,619,857
162	Morse	880,389	871,223
163	Teletypewriter	10,248,087	10,109,744
164	Other	153,738	111,753
165	Total commercial	33,390,119	32,744,091
166	Government	8,762,262	8,652,752
167	Press	5,437,817	5,432,613
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	47,590,198	46,829,456

EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.			
192	Number of employees at end of June	583,270	549,414
193	Male	196,684	184,497
194	Female	386,586	364,917
195	Number of employees at end of October	585,702	551,822
196	Male	198,841	186,484
197	Female	386,861	365,338
198	Total compensation for year	\$1,667,054,353	\$1,582,335,597
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$1,395,014,535	\$1,325,527,823
	Benefits:		
200	Number of cases handled during the year	121,452	116,843
201	Amount paid during year	\$26,620,631	\$25,697,509
	Pensions:		
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year ..	21,879	20,769
203	Amount paid during year	\$19,045,554	\$18,207,612
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses	\$108,214,515	\$103,756,715

- 1/ The intercompany duplications with respect to securities, receivables, payables, and items of income and expense, except in minor instances, have been eliminated. In the elimination of intercompany security holdings, the difference between the aggregate book cost as reported by the carriers owning such securities and the reported aggregate par or stated value, including ascertainable discounts and premiums applicable thereto, has been applied as a net reduction of the combined surplus accounts of the carriers.
- 2/ "Bell System" represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.
- 3/ To apply all rent revenues, approximately two-thirds of which are intercompany, against rent expenses, to show net rent expenses in first two columns of figures.
- 4/ Averages for all companies combined not computed.
- 5/ Partly estimated.
- 6/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

GEOGRAPHICAL GROUPINGS FOR STATISTICAL ANALYSIS
OF THE TELEPHONE INDUSTRY



EASTERN DISTRICT

New England region.--Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont.

Middle Atlantic region.--Delaware, New Jersey, New York and Pennsylvania.

Great Lakes region.--Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin.

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

Chesapeake region.--District of Columbia, Maryland, Virginia, and West Virginia.

Southeastern region.--Alabama, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Mississippi, North Carolina, South Carolina, and Tennessee.

WESTERN DISTRICT

North Central region.--Iowa, Minnesota, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

South Central region.--Arkansas, Kansas, Missouri, Oklahoma, and Texas (except El Paso County).

Mountain region.--Arizona, Colorado, Idaho (south of Salmon River), Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Texas (El Paso County), Utah, and Wyoming.

Pacific region.--California, Idaho (north of Salmon River), Oregon, and Washington.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Unassigned to any region						
		Inside the United States			Outside the United States			
		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS)			Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 1/	Mutual Telephone Co. (Hawaii)	Porto Rico Telephone Co.	Radio Corporation of Porto Rico
		Total Company 1	Long Lines Department 1a	General Department 1b				
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE								
	Investments:							
1	Telephone plant:							
1	Telephone plant in service	\$795,278,194	\$793,661,387	\$1,616,807	\$1,401,141	\$20,142,216	\$8,431,296	\$455,243
2	Telephone plant under construction	40,786,720	40,786,720	-	200,053	1,032,417	154,926	-
3	Property held for future telephone use	467,335	467,335	-	-	-	-	-
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	836,532,249	834,915,442	1,616,807	1,601,194	21,174,633	8,586,222	455,243
	Other than telephone plant:							
7	Investments in affiliated companies	3,608,820,695	75,000	3,608,745,695	-	-	-	-
8	Advances to affiliated companies	268,696,250	-	268,696,250	-	-	-	-
9	Miscellaneous physical property	153,166	153,166	-	-	688,322	1,320	438,373
10	All other investments	46,567,204	185,959	46,381,245	-	440	1,545	935
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	3,924,237,315	414,125	3,923,823,190	-	688,762	2,865	439,308
	Long Lines Department balance	-	-	557,858,532	-	-	-	-
12	Total investments	4,760,769,564	835,329,567	4,483,298,529	1,601,194	21,863,395	8,589,087	894,551
	Current assets:							
13	Cash	15,781,478	2,563,616	13,217,862	981,052	922,634	110,190	5,334
14	Temporary cash investments	374,858,262	-	374,858,262	-	-	-	-
15	Notes receivable	-	-	-	-	20,047	-	-
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	2/ 29,190,187	24,206,367	5,839,864	80,819	789,136	305,795	54,800
17	Materials and supplies	8,640,674	8,640,674	-	-	2,357,961	354,178	43,753
18	All other current assets	10,134,418	1,799,498	8,334,920	200	4,517	4,154	1,850
19	Total current assets	438,605,019	37,210,155	402,250,908	1,062,071	4,094,295	774,317	105,737
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 53.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Unassigned to any region						
		Inside the United States			Outside the United States			
		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS)			Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 1/	Mutual Telephone Co. (Hawaii)	Porto Rico Telephone Co.	Radio Corporation of Porto Rico
		Total Company 1	Long Lines Department 1a	General Department 1b				
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE--Continued								
Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:								
21	Prepaid accounts	\$204,193	\$203,866	\$327	-	\$117,690	\$60,621	\$8,741
22	Discount on capital stock	-	-	-	\$540,000	-	-	-
23	All other deferred charges	17,315,788	13,389,717	3,926,071	-	325,694	76,523	13,254
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	17,519,981	13,593,583	3,926,398	540,000	443,384	137,144	21,995
25	Grand total, asset side	5,216,894,564	886,133,305	4,889,475,835	3,203,265	26,401,074	9,500,548	1,022,283
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE								
Stock and premium:								
Capital stock:								
26	Common	2,335,096,300	-	2,335,096,300	865,000	7,500,000	1,800,000	250,000
27	Preferred	-	-	-	-	1,500,000	-	-
28	Total capital stock	2,335,096,300	-	2,335,096,300	865,000	9,000,000	1,800,000	250,000
29	Premium on capital stock	463,674,285	-	463,674,285	-	20	-	-
30	Other stock items	82,971,178	-	82,971,178	-	-	-	-
31	Total stock and premium	2,881,741,763	-	2,881,741,763	865,000	9,000,020	1,800,000	250,000
Long-term debt:								
Funded debt:								
32	Mortgage bonds	-	-	-	-	9,500,000	1,000,000	-
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt	1,699,995,200	-	1,699,995,200	-	-	-	-
36	Total funded debt	1,699,995,200	-	1,699,995,200	-	9,500,000	1,000,000	-
37	Advances from affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	511,676
38	All other long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Total long-term debt	1,699,995,200	-	1,699,995,200	-	9,500,000	1,000,000	511,676
Current liabilities:								
40	Notes payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Accounts payable	2/ 13,409,542	12,490,202	1,775,384	-	674,493	2,949,987	19,563
42	All other current liabilities	6,018,680	1,016,753	5,001,927	-	81,488	50,375	11,000

43	Total current liabilities	19,428,222	13,506,955	6,777,311	-	755,981	3,000,362	30,563
	Accrued liabilities not due:							
44	Taxes accrued	26,579,763	4,846,506	21,733,257	202,704	423,924	190,273	20,887
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	60,957,950	-	60,957,950	-	127,506	15,000	13,950
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	87,537,713	4,846,506	82,691,207	202,704	551,430	205,273	34,757
	Reserves and deferred credits:							
	Depreciation and amortization reserves:							
47	Depreciation reserve	298,603,353	297,846,361	756,992	882,312	5,480,063	1,978,919	93,885
48	Amortization reserve	-	-	-	-	8,546	129,100	-
49	Total depreciation and amortization reserves	298,603,353	297,846,361	756,992	882,312	5,488,609	2,108,019	93,885
50	Other reserves and deferred credits	19,007,563	12,074,951	6,932,612	66,000	3/ 121,170	515,660	64,680
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	317,610,916	309,921,312	7,689,604	948,312	5,609,779	2,623,679	158,565
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Earned surplus:							
53	Earned surplus reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	210,580,750	-	210,580,750	1,187,249	983,864	871,234	36,722
55	Total earned surplus	210,580,750	-	210,580,750	1,187,249	983,864	871,234	36,722
	Long Lines Department Balance	-	557,858,532	-	-	-	-	-
56	Grand total, liability side	5,216,894,564	886,133,305	4,889,475,835	3,203,265	26,401,074	9,500,548	1,022,283
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT							
	Telephone operating income:							
57	Operating revenues	227,583,305	195,025,551	32,557,754	1,031,763	6,585,870	2,247,977	176,742
58	Operating expenses	162,773,209	133,027,396	29,745,813	180,733	5,083,573	1,629,247	66,189
59	Net operating revenues	64,810,096	61,998,155	2,811,941	851,030	1,502,297	618,730	110,553
60	Rent from lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taxes:							
	U.S. Government:							
62	Income	20,375,000	-	4/ 20,375,000	23,928	340,957	-	-
63	Other	951,760	844,446	107,314	-	37,255	-	-
64	Total U.S. Government	21,326,760	844,446	20,482,314	23,928	387,212	-	-
65	Other than U. S. Government	11,352,477	9,744,267	1,608,210	235,913	386,345	309,207	25,490
66	Total taxes	32,679,237	10,588,713	22,090,524	259,841	764,557	309,207	25,490
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	32,130,859	51,409,442	(19,278,583)	591,189	737,740	309,523	85,063
	Other income:							
68	Balance transferred from Long Lines Department	-	-	52,827,602	-	-	-	-
	Dividend income	204,584,659	-	204,584,659	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 53.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Unassigned to any region						
		Inside the United States			Outside the United States			
		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS)			Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 1/	Mutual Telephone Co. (Hawaii)	Porto Rico Telephone Co.	Radio Corporation of Porto Rico
		Total Company 1	Long Lines Department 1a	General Department 1b				
INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT--Continued								
	Other income:--continued							
69	Interest income	\$16,797,257	\$1,639,936	\$15,157,321	-	\$64,271	\$33,385	\$2,182
70	Miscellaneous other income	1,297,733	115,964	1,181,769	-	6,070	258	(23,859)
71	Total other income	222,679,649	1,755,900	273,751,351	-	70,341	33,643	(21,677)
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income	1,027,391	326,421	700,970	-	24,590	26,769	3,510
73	Income available for fixed charges	253,783,117	52,838,921	253,771,798	\$591,189	783,491	316,397	59,876
	Fixed charges:							
74	Interest on funded debt	45,080,133	-	45,080,133	-	184,619	45,750	-
75	Other interest deductions	1,156,900	11,319	1,145,581	-	25,919	139,137	11,128
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	(71,676)	-	(71,676)	-	(873)	4,802	-
77	Total fixed charges	46,165,357	11,319	46,154,038	-	209,665	189,689	11,128
	Balance transferred to General Department	-	5/ 52,827,602	-	-	-	-	-
78	Net income	207,617,760	-	207,617,760	591,189	573,826	126,708	48,748
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	206,782,213	-	206,782,213	665,260	929,593	706,443	31,611
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	37,329	1,179	36,150	-	35,831	52,495	8,777
	Balance transferred to General Department	-	37,264	-	-	-	-	-
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	732,931	26,443	706,488	-	33,385	14,412	2,414
	Balance transferred from Long Lines Department	-	-	37,264	-	-	-	-
82	Surplus available for appropriation	413,704,371	12,000	413,692,371	1,256,449	1,505,865	871,234	86,722
83	Dividends declared	203,101,621	-	203,101,621	69,200	522,001	-	50,000
84	Reservations of income or surplus	22,000	12,000	10,000	-	-	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	210,580,750	-	210,580,750	1,187,249	983,864	871,234	36,722
DIVIDENDS								
	Dividends declared:							
86	Common stock	203,101,621	-	203,101,621	69,200	450,000	-	50,000
87	Amount per share	9.00	-	9.00	8.00	0.60	-	20.00
88	Preferred stock	-	-	-	-	72,001	-	-
89	Amount per share	-	-	-	-	0.48	-	-

OPERATING REVENUES								
Local service revenues:								
90	Subscribers' station revenues	-	-	-	-	4,451,677	1,368,352	-
91	Public telephone revenues	-	-	-	-	139,305	14,019	-
92	Service stations	-	-	-	-	40,619	6,006	-
93	Local private line services	-	-	-	-	103,383	36,635	-
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	2,466	83,578	-
95	Total local service revenues	-	-	-	-	4,737,450	1,508,590	-
Toll service revenues:								
96	Message tolls	156,148,039	156,148,039	-	928,342	1,621,528	675,323	173,275
97	Toll private line services	28,091,436	28,091,436	-	103,061	92,541	18,792	580
98	Other toll service revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99	Total toll service revenues	184,239,475	184,239,475	-	1,031,403	1,714,069	694,115	173,855
Miscellaneous revenues:								
100	Telegraph commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
101	Directory advertising and sales	-	-	-	-	122,693	23,462	-
102	Rent revenues	10,229,677	10,229,677	-	360	34,190	3,831	1,627
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	32,557,044	-	32,557,044	-	-	17,584	-
104	Other operating revenues	1,377,573	1,376,863	710	-	7,197	2,795	1,560
105	Total miscellaneous revenues	44,164,294	11,606,540	32,557,754	360	164,080	47,672	3,187
Uncollectible revenues:								
106	Uncollectible operating revenues--Dr.	820,464	820,464	-	-	29,729	2,400	300
107	Total operating revenues	227,583,305	195,025,551	32,557,754	1,031,763	6,585,870	2,247,977	176,742
OPERATING EXPENSES								
108	Maintenance expenses:	42,306,609	42,154,328	152,281	23	1,926,099	408,186	14,031
Depreciation and amortization expenses:								
109	Depreciation	32,815,748	32,764,451	51,297	34,211	691,950	439,335	16,421
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	-	-	-	-	1,125	16,466	-
112	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition adjustment ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses	32,815,748	32,764,451	51,297	34,211	693,075	455,801	16,421
Traffic expenses:								
114	Operators' wages	26,756,995	26,756,995	-	-	905,470	340,094	6,302
115	Other traffic expenses	1,409,651	1,409,651	-	-	200,102	48,508	2,993
116	Total traffic expenses	28,166,646	28,166,646	-	-	1,105,572	388,602	9,295
117	Commercial expenses	6,849,473	4,051,539	2,797,934	-	346,579	95,868	528
118	General office salaries and expenses	22,985,554	8,692,474	14,293,080	1,904	811,536	146,623	14,105

See footnotes on page 53.

Table 26.--Statistic of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Unassigned to any region						
		Inside the United States			Outside the United States			
		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS)			Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 1/	Mutual Telephone Co. (Hawaii)	Porto Rico Telephone Co.	Radio Corporation of Porto Rico
		Total Company 1	Long Lines Department 1a	General Department 1b				
	OPERATING EXPENSES--Continued							
	Other operating expenses:							
119	Operating rents	\$7,380,355	\$5,975,469	\$1,404,886	\$143,100	\$35,098	\$23,194	\$5,663
120	Relief and pensions	6,760,217	5,201,658	1,558,559	-	179,055	20,333	672
121	General services and licenses	-	-	-	-	-	101,159	-
122	Miscellaneous other expenses 6/	15,508,607	(430,992)	15,939,599	1,495	(13,441)	(10,519)	5,474
123	Total other operating expenses	29,649,179	10,746,135	18,903,044	144,595	200,712	134,167	11,809
	General Department services	-	6,451,823	-	-	-	-	-
	Long Lines transfers	-	-	6,451,823	-	-	-	-
124	Total operating expenses	162,773,209	133,027,396	29,745,813	180,733	5,083,573	1,629,247	66,189
125	Operating ratio (percent)	71.52	68.21	91.36	17.52	77.19	72.48	37.45
	Composite depreciation rate:							
126	Depreciable account	4.51	4.51	3.40	2.50	4.94	7/	4.74
127	All plant accounts	4.49	4.50	3.40	7/	4.54	7/	3.66
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS							
	Miles of wire:							
	Cable:							
128	Aerial	3,709,014	3,709,014	-	-	93,235	37,854	-
129	Underground	2,613,728	2,613,728	-	-	141,316	36,844	-
130	Buried	1,090,959	1,090,959	-	-	16,558	-	-
131	Submarine	28,546	28,546	-	8/ 421	22	67	-
132	Total miles of wire in cable	7,442,247	7,442,247	-	8/ 421	251,131	74,765	-
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	633,810	633,810	-	-	13,623	7,642	-
134	Total miles of wire	8,076,057	8,076,057	-	8/ 421	264,754	82,407	-
135	Miles of pole line	25,762	25,762	-	-	1,741	927	-
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	16,867	16,867	-	-	278	52	-
137	Miles of coaxial cable	42,893	42,893	-	-	1	-	-
138	Central offices by type of switchboard:							
	Magneto--manual	9/	9/	-	-	16	55	-

139	Common battery--manual	2/	2/	-	-	-	13	-	
140	Auto--manual	2/	2/	-	-	-	-	-	
141	Dial--automatic	2/	2/	-	-	27	1	-	
142	Total central offices	2/	2/	-	-	43	69	-	
Company telephones by type of switchboard:									
143	Magneto--manual	2/	2/	-	-	7,421	2,645	-	
144	Common battery--manual	2/	2/	-	-	-	11,580	-	
145	Auto--manual	2/	2/	-	-	-	-	-	
146	Dial--automatic	2/	2/	-	-	71,426	15,673	-	
147	Mobile	2/	2/	-	-	-	-	-	
Company telephones by class:									
148	Main	-	-	-	-	60,053	20,844	-	
149	PBX	-	-	-	-	11,128	4,931	-	
150	Extension	-	-	-	-	7,666	4,123	-	
Company telephones by type of customer:									
151	Business	-	-	-	-	29,835	16,606	-	
152	Residence	-	-	-	-	49,012	13,292	-	
153	Company telephones	-	-	-	-	78,847	29,898	-	
154	Service telephones	-	-	-	-	15,712	2,915	-	
155	Private line telephones	255	255	-	-	324	156	-	
156	Total telephones	255	255	-	-	94,883	32,969	-	
157	Average number of company and service telephones	-	-	-	-	90,508	31,486	-	
Average number of calls originated per month: <u>10/</u>									
158	Local	-	-	-	-	14,295,250	6,350,000	-	
159	Toll	<u>11/18,440,219</u>	<u>11/18,440,219</u>	-	-	347,574	155,455	-	
Interstate private line service revenues: <u>12/</u>									
Commercial:									
160	Broadcasting	\$8,506,479	\$8,506,479	-	-	\$24,506	-	-	
161	Telephone	6,329,824	6,329,824	-	-	50,792	\$52,379	-	
162	Morse	812,729	812,729	-	-	5,087	-	-	
163	Teletypewriter	9,515,331	9,515,331	-	-	53,461	156	-	
164	Other	43,655	43,655	-	-	5,360	-	-	
165	Total commercial	25,208,018	25,208,018	-	-	139,206	52,535	-	
166	Government	7,514,945	7,514,945	-	-	56,719	2,579	-	
167	Press	5,420,838	5,420,838	-	-	-	314	-	
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	38,143,801	38,143,801	-	-	195,925	55,428	-	
Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:									
Number of stations:									
Private line:									
169	Morse	498	498	-	-	-	-	-	
170	Teletypewriter	8,719	8,719	-	-	75	-	-	
171	Total private line stations	9,217	9,217	-	-	75	-	-	

See footnotes on page 53.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Unassigned to any region						
		Inside the United States			Outside the United States			
		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS)			Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 1/	Mutual Telephone Co. (Hawaii)	Porto Rico Telephone Co.	Radio Corporation of Porto Rico
		Total Company 1	Long Lines Department 1a	General Department 1b				
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS--Continued							
	Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:--continued							
172	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	-	-	-	-	-	
173	Total number of telegraph stations	9,217	9,217	-	-	75	-	
	Amount of revenue: 13/							
	Private line:							
174	Moree	\$706,140	\$706,140	-	-	\$10,243	-	
175	Teletypewriter	13,283,956	13,283,956	-	\$103,061	72,744	-	
176	Telephotograph	903,028	903,028	-	-	-	-	
177	Other	-	-	-	-	19,645	-	
178	Total private line revenues	14,893,124	14,893,124	-	103,061	102,632	-	
179	Teletypewriter exchange service	4,309,971	4,309,971	-	-	-	-	
180	Message telegram service	-	-	-	-	-	-	
181	Other telegraph services	-	-	-	-	14/ 46,628	-	
182	Total telegraph service revenues	19,203,095	19,203,095	-	103,061	149,260	-	
	Radiotelephone service:							
	Number of chargeable calls: 15/							
183	Between fixed stations	567,494	567,494	-	-	203,478	31,103	
184	In mobile service	12,272	12,272	-	-	11,113	121	
185	Total number of chargeable calls	579,766	579,766	-	-	214,591	31,224	
	Gross revenues: 16/							
	Message service:							
186	Between fixed stations	\$6,568,928	\$6,568,928	-	-	\$642,011	\$173,130	
187	In mobile service	97,502	97,502	-	-	17,010	145	
188	Total gross revenues from message service	6,666,430	6,666,430	-	-	659,021	173,275	
189	Private line service--program transmission	51,756	51,756	-	-	-	580	
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	-	-	-	-	4,565	-	
191	Total gross revenues	6,718,186	6,718,186	-	-	663,586	173,855	

EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.								
192	Number of employees at end of June	27,189	25,080	2,109	-	1,489	676	45
193	Male	11,235	10,305	930	-	866	325	35
194	Female	15,954	14,775	1,179	-	623	351	10
195	Number of employees at end of October	26,956	24,901	2,055	-	1,413	695	40
196	Male	11,056	10,133	923	-	796	326	30
197	Female	15,900	14,768	1,132	-	617	369	10
198	Total compensation for year	\$98,274,204	\$85,807,809	\$12,466,395	-	\$4,164,197	\$965,940	\$96,169
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$85,179,035	\$72,844,506	\$12,334,529	-	\$3,252,587	\$849,846	\$88,682
	Benefits:							
200	Number of cases handled during the year	5,846	5,465	381	-	-	98	-
201	Amount paid during year	\$1,707,859	\$1,413,399	\$294,460	-	-	\$9,551	-
	Pensions:							
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year	912	732	180	-	45	25	-
203	Amount paid during year	\$1,300,598	\$770,240	\$530,358	-	\$39,980	\$5,946	-
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses	\$6,760,217	\$5,201,658	\$1,558,559	-	\$179,055	\$20,333	\$672

Note.--Symbol "BS" indicates Bell System, which represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.

- () Deficit or other reverse item.
- 1/ Furnishes submarine cable facilities for through service on messages originating at stations of connecting companies.
- 2/ Reflects a reduction of \$856,044 on account of netting receivables from and payables to certain affiliated companies shown separately on the books of the two departments.
- 3/ Includes "Liability of Installation Charges," amounting to \$41,970.
- 4/ Represents taxes for the company as a whole.
- 5/ Balance before return on investment and without deduction for Federal taxes on income, such taxes being booked by the General Department for the company as a whole.
- 6/ Includes credits items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction."
- 7/ Data not available.
- 8/ Represents nautical miles of wire.
- 9/ Long lines service only; has no exchange central offices.
- 10/ Estimated by some companies.
- 11/ Originated at stations of associated and connecting carriers and handled by respondent. Figures not included in totals.
- 12/ Represents gross amounts billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' proportions of such revenues.
- 13/ Includes respondent's portion from services for which the terminal stations are furnished by others.
- 14/ Represents revenue from radiotelegraph service between islands of the Hawaiian group.
- 15/ Reported by carrier whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.
- 16/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	New England Region			Middle Atlantic Region					
		New England Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 6	Southern New England Telephone Co. 7	Westerly Automatic Telephone Co. 8	Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania (BS) 9	Diamond State Telephone Co. (BS) 10	Kittanning Telephone Co. 11	New Jersey Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 12	New Jersey Telephone Co. 13	New York Telephone Co. (BS) 14
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE										
Investments:										
Telephone plant:										
1	Telephone plant in service	\$510,068,800	\$152,537,718	\$1,002,811	\$505,404,510	\$20,620,723	\$1,708,078	\$347,862,264	\$1,489,379	\$120,361,638
2	Telephone under construction ...	38,018,519	4,517,867	41,549	12,483,914	253,211	34,945	15,557,652	282,207	35,852,177
3	Property held for future telephone use	396,237	452,048	-	3,322,980	6,183	-	921,556	1,003	342,960
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	(52,891)	-	5,161,761	-	-	-	85,766	27,067
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	103,574	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	548,483,556	157,454,742	1,044,360	526,373,165	20,880,117	1,846,597	364,341,472	1,858,355	1,239,583,842
Other than telephone plant:										
7	Investments in affiliated companies	251,878	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28,338,000
8	Advances to affiliated companies ..	49,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Miscellaneous physical property ..	366,788	130,251	-	2,171,595	-	-	103,578	-	292,906
10	All other investments	-	195,893	-	14,706	-	-	-	5,000	15,357
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	637,666	326,144	-	2,186,301	-	-	103,578	5,000	28,646,263
12	Total investments	549,121,222	157,780,886	1,044,360	528,559,466	20,880,117	1,846,597	364,445,050	1,863,355	1,268,230,105
Current assets:										
13	Cash	2,581,206	1,154,486	7,241	3,433,900	77,231	93,686	1,996,571	8,885	15,988,891
14	Temporary cash investments	-	1,000,000	-	-	-	103,453	-	-	1,995,630
15	Notes receivable	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	18,109
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	21,025,602	5,343,012	40,261	16,095,033	654,088	56,074	11,784,906	76,084	49,439,091
17	Material and supplies	5,626,826	2,227,268	32,969	5,701,756	343,680	112,932	4,953,513	116,393	16,138,244
18	All other current assets	310,643	132,790	1,192	658,674	15,492	14,487	226,792	1,970	4,563,858
19	Total current assets	29,544,277	9,857,556	81,663	25,889,363	1,090,491	380,932	18,961,782	203,332	88,143,823
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:									
21	Prepaid accounts	2,324,511	805,422	4,279	3,070,152	228,303	15,766	1,718,914	2,055	3,801,589
22	Discount on capital stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	All other deferred charges	2,244,724	215,211	137	1,756,028	66,807	3,385	1,087,158	5,889	2,745,158
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	4,569,235	1,020,633	4,416	4,826,180	295,110	19,151	2,806,072	7,944	6,546,747
25	Grand total, asset side	583,234,734	168,659,075	1,130,439	559,275,009	22,265,718	2,246,680	386,212,904	2,074,631	1,362,920,675
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE									
	Stock and premium:									
	Capital stock:									
26	Common	155,570,100	60,000,000	375,000	220,000,000	10,500,000	600,050	160,000,000	450,000	421,300,000
27	Preferred	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Total capital stock	155,570,100	60,000,000	375,000	220,000,000	10,500,000	600,050	160,000,000	450,000	421,300,000
29	Premium on capital stock	-	2,186,247	85	676,389	-	22,975	-	-	14,269,120
30	Other stock items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Total stock and premium	155,570,100	62,186,247	375,085	220,676,389	10,500,000	623,025	160,000,000	450,000	435,569,120
	Long-term debt:									
	Funded debt:									
32	Mortgage bonds	95,000,000	-	-	105,000,000	-	-	-	500,000	350,000,000
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt	40,000,000	40,000,000	-	-	3,000,000	500,000	55,000,000	-	-
36	Total funded debt	135,000,000	40,000,000	-	105,000,000	3,000,000	500,000	55,000,000	500,000	350,000,000
37	Advances from affiliated companies	90,700,000	-	49,000	16,156,250	985,000	-	19,900,000	-	-
38	All other long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Total long-term debt	225,700,000	40,000,000	49,000	121,156,250	3,985,000	500,000	74,900,000	500,000	350,000,000
	Current liabilities:									
40	Notes payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42,000,000
41	Accounts payable	14,056,850	5,489,430	33,876	17,844,174	637,831	29,942	12,097,865	536,874	41,592,635
42	All other current liabilities	2,663,314	1,626,781	2,772	4,993,127	232,155	22,425	4,726,066	15,995	10,639,720
43	Total current liabilities	16,720,164	7,116,211	36,648	22,837,301	869,986	52,367	16,823,931	552,869	94,232,355
	Accrued liabilities not due:									
44	Taxes accrued	3,813,980	3,989,054	14,957	10,444,639	383,020	92,497	3,955,117	24,825	23,729,490
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	1,025,729	1,300,076	-	1,387,890	40,232	8,750	930,188	1,354	4,989,395
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	4,839,709	5,289,130	14,957	11,832,529	423,252	101,247	4,885,305	26,179	28,718,885

See footnotes on page 62.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	New England Region			Middle Atlantic Region					
		New England Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 6	Southern New England Telephone Co. 7	Westerly Automatic Telephone Co. 8	Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania (BS) 9	Diamond State Telephone Co. (BS) 10	Kittanning Telephone Co. 11	New Jersey Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 12	New Jersey Telephone Co. 13	New York Telephone Co. (BS) 14
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE--Continued									
	Reserves and deferred credits:									
	Depreciation and amortization reserves:									
47	Depreciation reserve	\$170,429,762	\$47,548,446	\$445,652	\$174,136,718	\$5,419,507	\$576,620	\$120,222,401	\$310,371	\$426,662,974
48	Amortization reserve	-	(30,790)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(54,609)
49	Total depreciation and amortization reserves	170,429,762	47,517,656	445,652	174,167,718	5,419,507	576,620	120,222,401	310,371	426,608,365
50	Other reserves and deferred credits	271,718	585,794	101,697	311,329	1	-	1,579,307	1/ 12,897	3,348,608
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	170,701,480	48,103,450	547,349	174,448,047	5,419,508	576,620	121,801,708	323,268	429,956,973
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Earned surplus:									
53	Earned surplus reserved	1,130,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	8,573,281	5,964,037	107,400	8,324,493	1,067,972	393,421	7,801,960	222,315	24,443,342
55	Total earned surplus	9,703,281	5,964,037	107,400	8,324,493	1,067,972	393,421	7,801,960	222,315	24,443,342
56	Grand total, liability side	583,234,734	168,659,075	1,130,439	559,275,009	22,265,718	2,246,680	386,212,904	2,074,631	1,362,920,675
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT									
	Telephone operating income:									
57	Operating revenues	158,848,318	49,244,793	373,744	154,876,017	6,043,732	610,989	120,776,109	443,378	402,275,818
58	Operating expenses	135,138,764	37,941,958	298,966	125,628,307	4,873,151	390,192	98,727,584	358,284	310,084,708
59	Net operating revenues	23,709,554	11,302,835	74,778	29,247,710	1,170,581	220,797	22,048,525	85,094	92,191,110
60	Rent from lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Taxes:										
U. S. Government:										
62	Income	2,143,189	3,000,176	12,882	6,990,700	301,601	71,427	3,250,349	6,990	14,343,000
63	Other	966,534	259,454	2,379	840,850	22,973	2,981	744,152	2,524	1,956,894
64	Total U. S. Government	3,109,723	3,259,630	15,261	7,831,550	324,574	74,408	3,994,501	9,514	16,299,894
65	Other than U. S. Government	7,276,428	1,626,769	27,521	4,197,982	173,987	20,505	9,566,438	23,393	37,078,920
66	Total taxes	10,386,151	4,886,399	42,782	12,029,532	498,561	94,913	13,560,939	32,907	53,378,814
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	13,323,403	6,416,436	31,996	17,218,178	672,020	125,884	8,487,586	52,187	38,812,296
Other income:										
68	Dividend income	16,603	2,945	-	90	-	750	-	-	1,284,637
69	Interest income	1,592,530	275,906	556	591,173	7,996	2,419	697,655	9,122	1,996,344
70	Miscellaneous other income	20,059	5,495	99	12,465	-	35	-	49	41,490
71	Total other income	1,629,192	284,346	655	603,728	7,996	3,204	697,655	9,171	3,322,471
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income	813,700	228,671	295	192,850	18,431	438	560,792	87	2,316,595
73	Income available for fixed charges	14,138,895	6,472,111	32,356	16,629,056	661,585	128,650	8,624,449	61,271	39,818,172
Fixed charges:										
74	Interest on funded debt	5,300,000	1,092,708	-	4,012,500	90,000	12,901	764,141	13,045	8,701,041
75	Other interest deductions	1,529,788	30,679	645	336,179	15,952	96	1,131,906	10,100	911,716
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	161,352	(2,418)	-	102,988	1,972	117	(15,179)	-	(24,999)
77	Total fixed charges	6,991,140	1,120,969	645	4,451,667	107,924	13,114	1,880,868	23,145	9,587,758
78	Net income	7,147,755	5,351,142	31,711	12,177,389	553,661	115,536	6,743,581	38,126	30,230,414
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	9,700,665	4,220,650	119,899	12,417,518	1,301,647	325,427	8,267,446	195,287	27,951,525
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	14,994	463	1,789	911,944	-	462	820	-	8,943
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	120,453	8,218	1,970	3,380,358	7,336	-	39,887	11,098	43,540
82	Surplus available for appropriation	16,742,961	9,564,037	151,429	22,126,493	1,847,972	441,425	14,971,960	222,315	58,147,342
83	Dividends declared	7,389,580	3,600,000	26,250	13,800,000	780,000	48,004	7,150,000	-	33,704,000
84	Reservations of income or surplus	780,100	-	17,779	2,000	-	-	20,000	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	8,573,281	5,964,037	107,400	8,324,493	1,067,972	393,421	7,800,960	222,315	24,443,342
DIVIDENDS										
Dividends declared:										
86	Common stock	7,389,580	3,600,000	26,250	13,800,000	780,000	480,004	7,150,000	-	33,704,000
87	Amount per share	4.75	6.00	1.75	7.00	2.00	2.00	4.75	-	8.00
88	Preferred stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
89	Amount per share	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 62.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	New England Region			Middle Atlantic Region					
		New England Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 6	Southern New England Telephone Co. 7	Westerly Automatic Telephone Co. 8	Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania (BS) 9	Diamond State Telephone Co. (BS) 10	Kittanning Telephone Co. 11	New Jersey Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 12	New Jersey Telephone Co. 13	New York Telephone Co. (BS) 14
	OPERATING REVENUES									
	Local service revenues:									
90	Subscribers' station revenues	\$97,765,910	\$28,313,572	\$193,027	\$87,370,904	\$3,168,463	\$336,770	\$68,658,767	\$171,588	\$239,102,582
91	Public telephone revenues	4,891,969	1,261,701	6,992	5,482,225	106,405	5,880	4,776,841	2,312	28,851,411
92	Service stations	10,141	-	-	56,658	-	-	-	991	71,672
93	Local private line services	803,862	236,699	308	1,324,550	63,973	-	801,435	-	3,645,031
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	Total local service revenues ...	103,471,882	29,808,972	200,327	94,234,337	3,338,841	342,650	74,237,043	174,891	271,670,696
	Toll service revenues:									
96	Message tolls	48,450,360	16,889,138	160,454	49,907,964	2,251,448	240,010	40,603,461	251,736	110,955,050
97	Toll private line services	815,160	329,878	1,083	1,111,444	42,256	5,689	1,440,331	-	2,944,795
98	Other toll service revenues	42,315	40,007	267	30,322	586	-	31,561	-	82,521
99	Total toll service revenues ...	49,307,835	17,259,023	161,804	51,049,730	2,294,290	245,699	42,080,353	251,735	113,982,366
	Miscellaneous revenues:									
100	Telegraph commissions	109,974	35,021	282	102,127	4,153	17	71,707	414	302,647
101	Directory advertising and sales	5,604,861	2,091,629	8,266	8,968,149	391,694	23,271	4,368,943	15,620	15,775,243
102	Rent revenues	628,078	87,456	1,273	733,761	27,843	144	298,382	1,317	1,553,809
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	4,836	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
104	Other operating revenues	75,768	56,977	1,064	63,128	1,398	-	15,213	-	233,515
105	Total miscellaneous revenues ...	6,423,517	2,271,083	10,885	9,867,165	425,088	23,432	4,754,245	17,351	17,865,214
106	Uncollectible revenues: Uncollectible operating revenues revenues--Dr.	354,916	94,285	(728)	275,215	14,487	792	295,532	600	1,242,458
107	Total operating revenues	158,848,318	49,244,793	373,744	154,876,017	6,043,732	610,989	120,776,109	443,378	402,275,818
	OPERATING EXPENSES									
108	Maintenance expenses	35,704,785	10,327,665	61,988	33,386,168	1,533,766	88,182	22,983,136	105,306	92,905,710
109	Depreciation and amortization expenses: Depreciation	19,118,279	5,887,561	38,349	16,354,492	757,906	62,290	11,350,156	32,048	35,633,400

110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
112	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	1,677	-	-	-	-	-
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses	19,118,279	5,887,561	38,349	16,356,169	757,906	62,290	11,350,156	32,048	35,683,400
	Traffic expenses:									
114	Operators' wages	40,228,096	9,882,429	117,639	31,061,633	932,599	141,777	30,530,384	140,388	65,474,782
115	Other traffic expenses	7,018,389	1,668,319	6,449	7,134,290	210,092	5,246	5,121,488	17,921	18,313,959
116	Total traffic expenses	47,246,485	11,550,748	124,088	38,195,923	1,142,691	147,023	35,651,872	158,309	83,788,741
117	Commercial expenses	13,279,917	4,192,064	16,622	16,437,504	577,335	17,963	11,928,152	34,621	44,320,963
118	General office salaries and expenses	9,574,775	3,414,909	49,016	11,163,948	470,404	44,378	9,509,350	20,263	26,653,028
	Other operating expenses:									
119	Operating rents	1,070,454	176,935	674	2,016,873	90,705	781	1,083,067	5,988	6,397,112
120	Relief and pensions	7,436,539	1,856,040	5,197	5,698,802	206,212	20,491	4,840,502	1,062	16,087,671
121	General services and licenses	2,054,852	629,163	4,836	1,942,242	75,142	-	1,530,081	-	5,139,835
122	Miscellaneous other expenses 2/	(347,322)	(93,127)	(1,804)	430,678	18,990	9,084	(148,732)	687	(891,752)
123	Total other operating expenses	10,214,523	2,569,011	8,903	10,088,595	391,049	30,356	7,304,918	7,737	26,732,866
124	Total operating expenses	135,138,764	37,941,958	298,966	125,628,307	4,873,151	390,192	98,727,584	358,284	310,084,708
125	Operating ratio (percent)	85.07	77.05	79.99	81.12	80.63	63.86	81.74	80.81	77.08
	Composite depreciation rate:									
126	Depreciable account	4.55	4.70	4.74	3.92	4.49	4.36	4.07	3/	4.07
127	All plant accounts	4.19	4.23	4.25	3.58	4.08	4.10	3.67	3/	3.70
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS									
	Mile of wire:									
	Cable:									
128	Aerial	2,601,466	1,089,340	10,714	2,766,607	112,370	2,675	2,165,042	6,032	5,030,038
129	Underground	4,342,343	1,310,490	2,818	4,983,565	180,993	106	3,411,433	17	12,435,833
130	Buried	150,251	7,085	28	18,437	32,214	81	26,917	75	96,444
131	Submarine	27,258	9,213	-	5,907	1,139	-	41,932	-	30,457
132	Total miles of wire in cable	7,121,318	2,416,128	13,560	7,774,516	326,716	2,862	5,645,324	6,124	17,592,772
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	228,433	42,833	1,303	105,090	8,163	2,609	54,043	5,648	161,926
134	Total miles of wire	7,349,751	2,458,961	14,863	7,879,606	334,879	5,471	5,699,367	11,772	17,754,698
135	Miles of pole line	27,596	6,669	118	18,663	1,296	490	8,414	648	26,548
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	8,824	2,749	8	10,784	432	2	8,377	-	16,390
137	Miles of coaxial cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	-	336
	Central offices by type of switch board:									
138	Magneto--manual	266	1	1	19	1	-	2	2	42
139	Common battery--manual	188	44	-	135	2	4	134	8	197
140	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Dial--automatic	239	71	3	291	29	4	88	1	492
142	Total central offices	693	116	4	445	32	8	224	11	731
	Company telephones by type of switch board:									
143	Magneto--manual	128,026	552	602	10,900	1,102	-	817	1,107	22,943

See footnotes on page 62.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	New England Region			Middle Atlantic Region					
		New England Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 6	Southern New England Telephone Co. 7	Westerly Automatic Telephone Co. 8	Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania (BS) 9	Diamond State Telephone Co. (BS) 10	Kittanning Telephone Co. 11	New Jersey Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 12	New Jersey Telephone Co. 13	New York Telephone Co. (BS) 14
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS-- Continued									
	Company telephones by type of switchboard:--Continued									
144	Common battery--manual	834,427	176,583	-	733,285	4,112	11,454	796,879	4,981	1,051,914
145	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Dial--automatic	1,169,694	513,351	5,302	1,652,853	97,322	1,513	627,242	313	3,431,884
147	Mobile	258	75	-	390	20	-	121	-	443
	Company telephones by class:									
148	Main	1,653,791	504,440	4,757	1,766,208	70,523	10,979	1,052,389	5,099	3,007,788
149	PEX	258,023	90,335	448	332,165	16,435	812	197,752	369	1,003,784
150	Extension	220,591	95,786	699	299,055	15,598	1,176	174,918	933	495,612
	Company telephones by type of customer:									
151	Business	611,839	198,097	1,860	692,199	31,310	2,914	433,825	2,214	1,772,746
152	Residence	1,520,566	492,464	4,044	1,705,229	71,246	10,053	991,234	4,187	2,734,438
153	Company telephones	2,132,405	690,561	5,904	2,397,428	102,556	12,967	1,425,059	6,401	4,507,184
154	Service telephones	4,130	-	-	6,499	-	10	6,332	72	8,016
155	Private line telephones	5,816	1,010	-	8,428	476	1,296	3,711	-	27,865
156	Total telephones	2,142,351	691,571	5,904	2,412,355	103,032	14,273	1,435,102	6,473	4,543,065
157	Average number of company and service telephones	2,091,553	668,942	5,888	2,296,188	98,045	12,261	1,367,623	6,069	4,284,665
	Average number of calls originated per month: $\frac{4}{5}$									
158	Local	276,704,846	86,307,808	735,002	283,149,081	13,480,212	2,257,799	152,688,502	479,622	545,253,648
159	Toll	15,069,011	5,362,950	44,711	19,638,443	636,416	62,432	16,922,505	99,508	30,989,377
	Interstate private line service revenues: $\frac{5}{6}$									
	Commercial:									
160	Broadcasting	\$125,736	\$96,846	-	\$208,108	\$6,110	-	\$37,272	-	\$363,185
161	Telephone	139,659	14,467	-	5,853	-	-	316,383	-	1,207,968
162	Morse	-	-	-	540	-	-	-	-	-
163	Teletypewriter	27,146	-	-	2,991	2,473	-	12,715	-	71,824
164	Other	333	22,634	-	13,931	718	-	10,830	-	21,221
165	Total commercial	292,874	133,947	-	231,423	9,301	-	377,200	-	1,664,198
166	Government	45,018	-	-	4,778	1,467	-	20,725	-	122,027
167	Press	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	337,892	133,947	-	236,201	10,768	-	397,925	-	1,786,225

	Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:								
	Number of stations:								
	Private line:								
169	Morse	60	-	-	3	-	-	-	271
170	Teletypewriter	676	104	-	659	42	-	465	2,185
170A	Telephotograph	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
171	Total private line stations .	736	104	-	666	42	-	465	2,456
172	Teletypewriter exchange service .	1,227	221	-	1,215	52	-	335	3,490
173	Total number of telegraph stations	1,963	325	-	1,881	94	-	800	5,946
	Amount of revenue: 6/								
	Private line:								
174	Morse	\$10,267	\$1,903	-	\$9,246	\$75	-	\$1,990	\$58,002
175	Teletypewriter	296,049	89,992	-	417,708	18,116	-	241,785	1,083,642
176	Telephotograph	1,847	82	-	1,409	39	-	1,781	9,362
177	Other	8,556	56	-	14,553	662	-	11,193	50,440
178	Total private line revenues .	316,719	92,033	-	442,916	18,892	-	256,749	1,201,446
179	Teletypewriter exchange service..	388,556	88,838	-	472,341	29,300	-	147,485	1,804,889
180	Message telegram service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	Other telegraph services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,487
182	Total telegraph service revenues	705,275	180,871	-	915,257	48,192	-	404,234	3,007,822
	Radiotelephone service:								
	Number of chargeable calls: 7/								
183	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	In mobile service	70,696	9,029	-	81,643	11,434	-	21,313	207,783
185	Total number of chargeable calls	70,696	9,029	-	81,643	11,434	-	21,313	207,783
	Gross revenues: 8/								
	Message service:								
186	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187	In mobile service	\$98,708	\$14,179	-	\$116,017	\$16,652	-	\$33,576	\$209,821
188	Total gross revenues from message service	98,708	14,179	-	116,017	16,652	-	33,576	209,821
189	Private line service--program transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	9,205	-	-	279,010	13,603	-	53,250	321,535
191	Total gross revenues	107,913	14,179	-	395,027	30,255	-	86,826	531,356

See footnotes on page 62.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	New England Region			Middle Atlantic Region					
		New England Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 6	Southern New England Telephone Co. 7	Westerly Automatic Telephone Co. 8	Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania (BS) 9	Diamond State Telephone Co. (BS) 10	Kittanning Telephone Co. 11	New Jersey Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 12	New Jersey Telephone Co. 13	New York Telephone Co. (BS) 14
	EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.									
192	Number of employees at end of June ..	39,019	9,498	97	31,189	2,236	178	25,911	143	69,415
193	Male	13,309	3,279	26	9,378	760	47	7,144	43	23,949
194	Female	25,710	6,219	71	21,811	1,476	131	18,767	100	45,466
195	Number of employees at end of October	38,768	9,493	91	31,702	2,248	166	25,275	137	71,479
196	Male	13,162	3,351	25	9,490	765	45	7,152	46	24,940
197	Female	25,606	6,142	66	22,212	1,483	121	18,123	91	46,539
198	Total compensation for year	\$103,472,198	\$29,571,893	\$218,124	\$86,570,144	\$3,372,842	\$292,918	\$76,157,147	\$280,990	\$227,226,045
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expense	\$84,084,293	\$24,437,767	\$189,367	\$75,548,861	\$2,771,759	\$239,002	\$66,105,342	\$211,896	\$191,283,697
	Benefits:									
200	Number of cases handled during the year	9,721	2,186	28	5,304	155	32	7,593	-	21,016
201	Amount paid during year	\$2,119,611	\$445,614	\$3,401	\$1,130,621	\$43,910	\$2,828	\$1,117,142	-	\$4,416,635
	Pensions:									
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year	2,085	316	2	1,410	43	6	985	1	3,436
203	Amount paid during year	\$1,750,811	\$291,062	\$1,450	\$1,332,027	\$27,581	\$1,831	\$908,421	\$120	\$3,426,441
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses	\$,7,436,539	\$1,856,040	\$5,197	\$5,698,802	\$206,212	\$20,491	\$4,840,502	\$1,062	\$16,087,671

Note.--Symbol "BS" indicates Bell System, which represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.

- () Deficit or other reverse item.
- 1/ Includes "Contributions of telephone plant" amounting to \$12,874.
- 2/ Includes credit items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction."
- 3/ Data not available.
- 4/ Estimated by some companies.
- 5/ Represents gross amount billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' proportions of such revenues.
- 6/ Includes respondent's portion from services for which the terminal stations are furnished by others.
- 7/ Reported by carrier whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.
- 8/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers--Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Middle Atlantic Region--Continued			Great Lakes Region					
		Rochester Telephone Corporation 15	Tri-State Associated Telephone Corporation 16	United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania 17	Ashtabula Telephone Co. 18	Champaign Telephone Co. 19	Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co. 20	Crown Point Telephone Co. Inc. 21	Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Indiana) 22	Illinois Bell Telephone Co. (IS) 23
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE									
	Investments:									
	Telephone plant:									
1	Telephone plant in service	\$31,981,560	\$847,358	\$6,204,235	\$1,298,927	\$775,552	\$70,537,543	\$518,939	\$10,187,160	\$556,167,713
2	Telephone plant under construction	1,461,745	6,485	656,248	44,364	-	1,722,484	90	108,917	21,543,678
3	Property held for future telephone use	-	-	-	-	-	14,645	-	-	2,363,885
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	47,723	-	2,333	-	-	-	287,134
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	33,443,305	853,843	6,908,176	1,343,291	777,885	72,274,672	519,029	10,296,077	580,362,410
	Other than telephone plant:									
7	Investments in affiliated companies	-	690	-	-	-	97,476	-	382,527	385,900
8	Advances to affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,000
9	Miscellaneous physical property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,776
10	All other investments	5	-	480	624	-	3,072	-	30,017	528,669
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	5	690	480	624	-	100,548	-	412,544	952,345
12	Total investments	33,443,310	854,533	6,908,656	1,343,915	777,885	72,375,220	519,029	10,708,621	581,314,755
	Current assets:									
13	Cash	718,468	14,371	106,391	24,549	7,358	1,385,924	3,905	1,468,251	3,700,534
14	Temporary cash investments	-	-	-	1,185	-	-	-	-	-
15	Notes receivable	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	44,000	9,784
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	1,420,903	13,323	190,960	18,638	11,984	1,902,632	12,297	291,533	23,041,799
17	Material and supplies	974,737	42,065	791,066	28,273	12,056	907,289	14,905	392,762	6,586,235
18	All other current assets	842,137	1,000	252,157	-	969	47,320	336	13,237	672,161
19	Total current assets	3,956,289	70,759	1,340,574	72,645	32,367	4,243,165	31,443	2,209,783	34,010,513
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 72.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers--continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Middle Atlantic Region--Continued			Great Lakes Region					
		Rochester Telephone Corporation 15	Tri-State Associated Telephone Corporation 16	United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania 17	Ashtabula Telephone Co. 18	Champaign Telephone Co. 19	Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co. 20	Crown Point Telephone Co. Inc. 21	Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Indiana) 22	Illinois Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 23
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET-- ASSET SIDE--Continued									
	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:									
21	Prepaid accounts	\$109,542	\$5,305	\$24,870	\$3,637	\$3,268	\$84,885	\$2,688	\$103,296	\$1,432,660
22	Discount on capital stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	All other deferred charges	180,348	18,480	100,791	-	-	58,276	-	94,245	735,248
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	289,890	23,785	125,661	3,637	3,268	143,161	2,688	197,541	2,167,908
25	Grand total, asset side	37,689,489	949,077	8,374,891	1,420,197	813,520	76,761,546	553,160	13,115,945	617,493,176
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET-- LIABILITY SIDE									
	Stock and premium:									
	Capital stock:									
26	Common	5,000,000	216,000	1,475,400	750,000	504,000	35,228,500	350,000	1,500,000	233,989,500
27	Preferred	2,282,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,866,650	-
28	Total capital stock	7,282,600	216,000	1,475,400	750,000	504,000	35,228,500	350,000	3,366,650	233,989,500
29	Premium on capital stock	22,826	-	-	-	-	72,757	-	-	19,576
30	Other stock items	-	-	220,400	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Total stock and premium	7,305,426	216,000	1,695,800	750,000	504,000	35,301,257	350,000	3,366,650	234,009,076
	Long-term debt:									
	Funded debt:									
32	Mortgage bonds	6,238,000	250,000	2,816,000	-	-	-	-	4,069,000	110,000,000
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt	8,500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Total funded debt	14,738,000	250,000	2,816,000	-	-	-	-	4,069,000	110,000,000
37	Advances from affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	25,000	-	43,700,000
38	All other long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	109,194	-	-	-
39	Total long-term debt	14,738,000	250,000	2,816,000	-	-	109,194	25,000	4,069,000	153,700,000

40	Current liabilities:									
41	Notes payable	-	80,000	600,000	-	50,000	6,400,000	-	-	-
42	Accounts payable	1,561,414	13,600	489,154	24,415	33,518	2,403,639	14,335	328,660	21,096,731
	All other current liabilities	385,884	2,792	69,957	519	-	592,357	81	51,679	4,272,873
43	Total current liabilities	1,947,298	96,392	1,159,111	24,934	83,518	9,395,996	14,416	380,339	25,369,604
	Accrued liabilities not due:									
44	Taxes accrued	529,041	19,250	261,571	77,126	14,327	2,929,190	13,588	345,194	14,852,409
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	95,282	2,572	35,441	-	1,470	796,974	-	103,054	945,343
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	624,323	21,822	297,012	77,126	15,797	3,726,164	13,588	448,248	15,797,752
	Reserves and deferred credits:									
	Depreciation and amortization reserves:									
47	Depreciation reserve	10,361,969	225,883	1,533,074	340,171	117,965	24,065,226	97,818	4,462,729	174,075,771
48	Amortization reserve	-	-	17,761	-	1,276	-	-	-	214,202
49	Total depreciation and amortiza- tion reserves	10,361,969	225,883	1,550,835	340,171	119,241	24,065,226	97,818	4,462,729	174,289,973
50	Other reserves and deferred credits 1/ 384,614	384,614	5,273	86,873	5,476	-	2,616	200	14,222	1,760,019
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	10,746,583	231,156	1,637,708	345,647	119,241	24,067,842	98,018	4,476,951	176,049,992
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,916	-
	Earned surplus:									
53	Earned surplus reserved	-	-	76,085	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	2,327,859	133,707	693,175	222,490	90,964	4,161,093	52,138	358,841	12,566,752
55	Total earned surplus	2,327,859	133,707	769,260	222,490	90,964	4,161,093	52,138	358,841	12,566,752
56	Grand total, liability side	37,689,489	949,077	8,374,891	1,420,197	813,520	76,761,546	553,160	13,115,945	617,493,176
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT									
	Telephone operating income:									
57	Operating revenues	9,743,893	230,229	2,222,601	403,641	191,390	19,840,737	183,927	2,716,722	208,578,787
58	Operating expenses	7,642,966	154,984	1,592,496	215,843	144,841	13,936,563	152,378	2,104,549	173,954,157
59	Net operating revenues	2,100,927	75,245	630,105	187,798	46,549	5,904,174	31,549	612,173	34,624,630
60	Rent from lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taxes:									
62	U. S. Government: Income	227,000	15,964	191,074	61,332	12,779	1,505,000	3,518	118,511	3,859,447

See footnotes on page 72.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers--continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Middle Atlantic Region--Continued			Great Lakes Region					
		Rochester Telephone Corporation	Tri-State Associated Telephone Corporation	United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania	Ashtabula Telephone Co.	Champaign Telephone Co.	Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co.	Crown Point Telephone Co. Inc.	Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Indiana)	Illinois Bell Telephone Co. (BS)
		15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT--Continued									
63	U.S. Government: - Continued									
	Other	\$56,151	\$1,047	\$13,339	\$1,898	\$1,470	\$84,570	\$1,568	\$12,496	\$1,276,915
64	Total U. S. Government	283,151	17,011	204,413	63,230	14,249	1,589,570	5,086	131,007	5,136,362
65	Other than U. S. Government ...	968,267	21,866	67,933	26,313	7,833	1,317,830	11,478	191,632	17,097,335
66	Total taxes	1,251,418	38,877	272,346	89,543	22,082	2,907,400	16,564	322,639	22,233,697
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	849,509	36,368	357,759	98,253	24,467	2,996,774	14,985	289,534	12,390,933
	Other income:									
68	Dividend income	20	-	8	90	-	7,019	-	1,363	54,370
69	Interest income	75,090	1,016	25,789	412	3,889	97,944	215	6,998	1,171,680
70	Miscellaneous other income	2,719	-	1,396	7	-	125	-	-	(2,010)
71	Total other income	77,829	1,016	27,193	509	3,889	105,088	215	8,361	1,224,040
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income	96,454	262	4,968	-	696	389,595	541	6,056	1,026,680
73	Income available for fixed charges	830,884	37,122	379,984	98,764	27,660	2,712,267	14,659	291,839	12,588,293
	Fixed charges:									
74	Interest on funded debt	172,005	7,187	88,299	-	-	-	-	85,620	2,385,000
75	Other interest deductions	152,942	2,815	15,134	23	407	59,749	543	610	1,325,453
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	1,521	-	1,008	-	-	-	-	5,771	(41,504)
77	Total fixed charges	326,468	10,002	104,441	23	407	59,749	543	92,001	3,668,949
78	Net income	504,416	27,120	275,543	98,741	27,253	2,652,518	14,116	199,838	8,919,344
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	1,930,608	109,217	613,004	168,750	94,815	4,679,045	54,550	409,669	15,185,573
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus ..	51,295	-	844	-	-	96	-	-	652,304
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus ...	55,743	2,630	459	-	2,754	1	528	-	100,846
82	Surplus available for appropriation	2,430,576	133,707	888,932	267,491	119,314	7,331,658	68,138	609,507	24,656,375

83	Dividende declared	102,717	-	147,540	45,000	28,350	3,170,565	16,000	250,666	12,089,623
84	Reservations of income or surplus ...	-	-	48,217	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	2,327,859	133,707	693,175	222,491	90,964	4,161,093	52,138	358,841	12,566,752
	DIVIDENDS									
	Dividends declared:									
86	Common stock	-	-	147,540	45,000	28,350	3,170,565	16,000	120,000	12,089,623
87	Amount per share	-	-	5.00	1.50	6.00	4.50	2.50	4.00	5.60
88	Preferred stock	102,717	-	-	-	-	-	-	130,666	-
89	Amount per share	4.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.50	-
	OPERATING REVENUES									
	Local service revenues:									
90	Subscribers' station revenues	7,006,888	121,157	1,077,642	312,578	106,037	14,947,545	89,995	1,803,375	129,227,212
91	Public telephone revenues	373,886	3,007	23,849	300	1,700	505,490	1,971	55,547	8,786,123
92	Service stations	-	-	20,847	28	-	-	-	-	4,009
93	Local private line services	66,509	121	3,987	2,545	373	186,919	84	28,196	1,834,781
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	Total local service revenues	7,447,283	124,285	1,126,325	315,451	108,110	15,639,954	92,050	1,887,118	139,852,125
	Toll service revenues:									
96	Message tolls	1,580,861	104,368	975,752	83,045	71,839	3,367,259	70,981	544,182	60,015,898
97	Toll private line services	34,665	64	2,743	-	335	75,545	722	12,661	2,620,604
98	Other toll service revenues	1,218	-	-	13	-	782	72	-	51,428
99	Total toll service revenues	1,616,744	104,432	978,495	83,058	72,174	3,443,586	71,775	556,843	62,687,930
	Miscellaneous revenues:									
100	Telegraph commissions	8,890	314	1,851	-	152	15,453	82	4,495	117,646
101	Directory advertising and sales ...	608,739	1,775	86,251	1,878	10,607	663,649	19,353	235,582	5,968,274
102	Rent revenues	65,935	336	21,002	4,720	672	94,733	1,123	35,541	433,769
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
104	Other operating revenues	12,028	(309)	8,677	-	-	50,642	278	597	52,240
105	Total miscellaneous revenues	695,592	2,116	117,781	6,598	11,431	824,477	20,836	276,215	6,571,929
	Uncollectible revenues:									
106	Uncollectible operating revenues--Dr.	15,726	604	-	1,466	325	67,280	734	3,454	533,197
107	Total operating revenues	9,743,893	230,229	2,222,601	403,641	191,390	19,840,737	183,927	2,716,722	208,578,787
	OPERATING EXPENSES									
108	Maintenance expenses	1,687,374	33,262	307,082	95,752	27,416	4,460,350	23,808	828,158	44,078,017
	Depreciation and amortization expenses:									
109	Depreciation	929,332	32,351	200,352	34,988	21,921	2,262,162	17,986	374,853	17,695,544

See footnotes on page 72.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers--continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Middle Atlantic Region--Continued			Great Lakes Region					
		Rochester Telephone Corporation 15	Tri-State Associated Telephone Corporation 16	United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania 17	Ashtabula Telephone Co. 18	Champaign Telephone Co. 19	Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co. 20	Crown Point Telephone Co. Inc. 21	Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Indiana) 22	Illinois Bell Telephone Co. (BB) 23
	OPERATING EXPENSES--Continued									
	Depreciation and amortization expenses--Continued									
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$705
112	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses	\$929,332	\$32,351	\$200,352	\$34,988	\$21,921	\$2,262,162	\$17,986	\$374,853	17,696,249
	Traffic expenses:									
114	Operators' wages	2,564,998	46,513	607,676	21,929	55,210	2,242,423	92,097	108,758	52,470,615
115	Other traffic expenses	330,798	5,892	96,275	5,628	6,518	1,029,427	(29,841)	50,334	10,993,512
116	Total traffic expenses	2,895,796	52,405	703,951	27,557	61,728	3,271,850	62,256	159,092	63,464,127
117	Commercial expenses	893,381	11,556	176,224	30,155	25,000	1,375,103	18,558	498,475	21,097,857
118	General office salaries and expenses	742,467	17,979	101,950	17,439	2,589	1,260,309	15,462	141,070	13,508,106
	Other operating expenses:									
119	Operating rents	90,805	425	51,527	1,000	797	63,092	3,239	21,699	1,747,242
120	Relief and pensions	314,680	4,817	40,066	2,439	1,800	768,014	10,545	33,546	9,701,648
121	General services and licenses ...	-	823	-	50	-	255,822	-	18,791	2,685,275
122	Miscellaneous other expenses 3/...	89,131	1,366	11,344	6,463	3,590	219,861	524	28,865	(24,364)
123	Total other operating expenses	494,616	7,431	102,937	9,952	6,187	1,306,789	14,308	102,901	14,109,801
124	Total operating expenses	7,642,966	154,984	1,592,496	215,843	144,841	13,936,563	152,378	2,104,549	173,954,157
125	Operating ratio (percent)	78.44	67.32	71.65	53.47	75.68	70.24	82.85	77.47	83.40
	Composite depreciation rate:									
126	Depreciable account	3.63	4.68	4/	3.83	5.24	3.77	4.41	4.21	3.94
127	All plant accounts	3.21	4.42	4/	3.17	4.11	3.47	3.88	3.87	3.57
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS									
	Miles of wire:									

128	Cable:									
129	Aerial	142,929	4,237	29,663	2,758	2,311	239,591	2,125	32,618	2,090,449
130	Underground	316,074	1,986	4,809	7,394	1,780	932,550	616	99,114	6,226,006
131	Buried	12	-	14	-	-	3,391	736	7	286,074
	Submarine	510	-	-	23	-	233	-	-	10,327
132	Total miles of wire in cable	459,525	6,223	34,486	10,175	4,091	1,175,765	3,477	131,739	8,612,856
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	17,262	1,898	17,043	1,827	1,036	23,792	520	8,079	124,857
134	Total miles of wire	476,787	8,121	51,529	12,002	5,127	1,199,557	3,997	139,818	8,737,713
135	Miles of pole line	3,008	165	2,785	184	239	3,100	101	1,220	19,523
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	783	6	24	35	11	2,570	2	187	10,525
137	Miles of coaxial cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	271
	Central offices by type of switchboard:									
138	Magneto--manual	9	-	29	-	-	3	-	1	23
139	Common battery--manual	23	-	21	-	-	8	1	-	147
140	Auto--manual	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Dial--automatic	8	2	5	2	3	46	-	11	174
142	Total central offices	41	2	55	2	3	57	1	12	344
	Company telephones by type of switchboard:									
143	Magneto--manual	4,822	-	10,346	-	-	3,834	-	885	11,528
144	Common battery--manual	135,117	-	26,997	-	-	30,907	3,177	-	1,148,231
145	Auto--manual	196	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Dial--automatic	27,140	4,620	4,787	9,764	3,807	296,031	-	62,404	1,241,428
147	Mobile	-	-	-	-	-	120	-	-	604
	Company telephones by class:									
148	Main	119,804	3,761	35,301	8,287	3,201	254,242	2,759	48,227	1,722,943
149	PEX	31,087	309	2,759	664	146	41,667	157	8,786	469,031
150	Extension	16,384	550	4,070	813	460	34,983	261	6,276	209,817
	Company telephones by type of customer:									
151	Business	59,800	1,392	13,178	2,326	866	97,087	661	19,132	842,617
152	Residence	107,475	3,228	28,952	7,438	2,941	233,805	2,516	44,157	1,559,174
153	Company telephones	167,275	4,620	42,130	9,764	3,807	330,892	3,177	63,289	2,401,791
154	Service telephones	-	-	3,926	24	-	-	-	-	320
155	Private line telephones	283	4	-	-	10	1,546	-	43	4,911
156	Total telephones	167,558	4,624	46,056	9,788	3,817	332,438	3,177	63,332	2,407,022
157	Average number of company and service telephones	164,530	4,426	43,751	9,389	3,743	318,411	2,913	61,676	2,330,179
	Average number of calls originated per month: $\frac{5}{1}$									
158	Local	18,670,917	820,579	4,247,367	2,252,415	391,073	50,091,058	440,094	10,061,976	292,710,487

See footnotes on page 72.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers--continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Middle Atlantic Region--Continued			Great Lakes Region					
		Rochester Telephone Corporation 15	Tri-State Associated Telephone Corporation 16	United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania 17	Ashtabula Telephone Co. 18	Champaign Telephone Co. 19	Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co. 20	Crown Point Telephone Co. Inc. 21	Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Indiana) 22	Illinois Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 23
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS--Continued									
159	Average number of calls originated per month: 5/--Continued Toll	631,430	22,622	298,681	37,015	16,903	919,000	60,050	180,152	13,308,602
	Interstate private line service revenues: 6/									
	Commercial:									
160	Broadcasting	-	\$73	-	\$435	-	\$39,118	-	-	\$194,300
161	Telephone	\$24,659	-	-	1,333	-	11,823	-	\$1,614	311,833
162	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
163	Teletypewriter	-	63	-	150	-	4,331	-	-	24,002
164	Other	-	-	-	483	-	-	-	-	3,930
165	Total commercial	24,659	136	-	2,401	-	55,272	-	1,614	534,065
166	Government	-	-	-	144	-	3,213	-	-	14,226
167	Press	-	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	24,659	184	-	2,545	-	58,485	-	1,614	548,291
	Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:									
	Number of stations:									
	Private line:									
169	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	146
170	Teletypewriter	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	1,088
171	Total private line stations	-	-	-	-	-	96	-	-	1,234
172	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	-	-	-	-	300	-	-	1,885
173	Total number of telegraph stations	-	-	-	-	-	396	-	-	3,119
	Amount of revenue: 7/									
	Private line:									
174	Morse	\$659	-	-	-	-	\$3,254	-	-	\$31,921
175	Teletypewriter	10,899	-	-	-	-	45,092	-	-	761,291

176	Telephotograph	-	-	-	-	912	-	-	11,836	
177	Other	6,484	-	-	-	11,346	-	-	10,755	
178	Total private line revenues	18,042	-	-	-	60,604	-	-	815,803	
179	Teletypewriter exchange service	3,405	-	-	-	112,952	-	-	1,522,462	
180	Message telegram service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
181	Other telegraph services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
182	Total telegraph service revenues	21,447	-	-	-	173,556	-	-	2,338,265	
Radiotelephone service:										
Number of chargeable calls: 8/										
183	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
184	In mobile service	-	-	-	-	22,185	-	1,851	175,982	
185	Total number of chargeable calls	-	-	-	-	22,185	-	1,851	175,982	
Gross revenues: 9/										
Message service:										
186	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
187	In mobile service	-	-	-	-	29,682	-	1,243	184,072	
188	Total gross revenues from message service	-	-	-	-	29,682	-	1,243	184,072	
189	Private line service--program transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	-	-	-	-	4,952	-	-	1,485	
191	Total gross revenues	-	-	-	-	34,634	-	1,243	185,557	
EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.										
192	Number of employees at end of June	1,956	77	712	60	49	3,397	61	432	43,451
193	Male	626	25	189	31	11	1,538	13	263	13,452
194	Female	1,330	52	523	29	38	1,859	48	169	29,999
195	Number of employees at end of									
196	October	1,921	58	717	61	52	3,397	61	432	44,091
197	Male	643	21	196	32	11	1,577	11	260	13,674
198	Female	1,278	37	521	29	41	1,820	50	172	30,417
198	Total compensation for year	\$5,744,508	\$116,338	\$1,355,370	\$159,903	\$88,001	\$9,438,708	\$152,703	\$1,297,653	\$138,441,986
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$4,939,751	\$74,234	\$1,026,675	\$127,731	\$79,069	\$7,990,379	\$131,057	\$1,094,344	\$119,225,960
Benefits:										
200	Number of cases handled during the year	584	5	71	12	-	548	2	26	8,677
201	Amount paid during year	\$129,720	\$326	\$8,993	\$2,079	-	\$150,802	\$884	\$5,330	\$2,641,768

See footnotes on page 72.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers--continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Middle Atlantic Region--Continued			Great Lakes Region					
		Rochester Telephone Corporation 15	Tri-State Associated Telephone Corporation 16	United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania 17	Ashtabula Telephone Co. 18	Champaign Telephone Co. 19	Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co. 20	Crown Point Telephone Co. Inc. 21	Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. (Indiana) 22	Illinois Bell Telephone Co. (IS) 23
	EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.-- Continued									
	Pensions:									
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year	150	3	28	1	2	290	2	13	2,066
203	Amount paid during year	\$122,683	\$776	\$16,697	\$360	\$1,800	\$219,874	\$1,032	\$8,038	\$1,733,663
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses	\$314,680	\$4,817	\$40,066	\$2,439	\$1,800	\$768,014	\$10,545	\$33,546	\$9,701,648

Note.--Symbol "IS" indicate Bell System, which represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.

() Deficit or other reverse item.

1/ Includes "Contributions of telephone plant" amounting to \$229,688.

2/ Includes "Contributions of telephone plant" amounting to \$23,106.

3/ Includes credit items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction."

4/ Data not available.

5/ Estimated by some companies.

6/ Represents gross amount billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' proportions of such revenue.

7/ Includes respondent's portion from services for which the terminal stations are furnished by others.

8/ Reported by carriers whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.

9/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued								
		Indiana Associated Telephone Corporation	Indiana Bell Telephone Co. (BS)	Lorain Telephone Co.	Michigan Associated Telephone Co.	Michigan Bell Tele- phone Co. (BS)	Ohio Associated Telephone Co.	Ohio Bell Telephone Co. (BS)	Ohio Telephone Service Co.	United Telephone Co. Inc.
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET-- ASSET SIDE									
	Investments:									
	Telephone plant:									
1	Telephone plant in service	\$11,837,771	\$99,978,746	\$3,441,335	\$11,297,368	\$381,370,817	\$9,487,184	\$334,881,745	\$2,193,044	\$6,417,972
2	Telephone plant under construction	2,301,346	3,691,852	137,307	1,857,923	11,472,704	1,105,528	10,885,536	80,224	179,084
3	Property held for future telephone use	-	263,404	-	-	536,882	6,253	324,037	2,155	4,709
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	838,297	793,348	-	-	-	495,317	813,838	6,134	-
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	14,977,414	104,727,350	3,578,642	13,155,291	393,380,403	11,094,282	346,905,156	2,281,557	6,601,765
	Other than telephone plant:									
7	Investments in affiliated companies	11,895	55,532	-	10,770	-	10,305	-	-	-
8	Advances to affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Miscellaneous physical property	16,748	-	22,274	-	14,857	-	173,589	3,863	788
10	All other investments	500	535,550	-	12	1,515	-	1,649,384	2,035	1,987
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	29,143	591,082	22,274	10,782	16,372	10,305	1,822,973	5,898	2,775
12	Total investments	15,006,557	105,318,432	3,600,916	13,166,073	393,396,775	11,104,587	348,728,129	2,287,455	6,604,540
	Current assets:									
13	Cash	532,159	322,120	61,149	289,568	1,916,818	171,135	2,432,298	89,821	135,960
14	Temporary cash investments	-	-	5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Notes, receivable	-	-	-	-	593	-	-	-	-
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	515,307	4,233,578	77,690	380,199	11,527,220	318,582	11,347,201	41,838	130,437
17	Material and supplies	988,115	1,838,737	235,598	961,738	5,808,278	768,855	4,412,756	109,379	212,086
18	All other current assets	11,850	624,853	1,302	87,127	586,804	58,588	236,847	342,852	11,275
19	Total current assets	2,047,431	7,019,288	380,739	1,718,632	19,839,713	1,317,160	18,429,102	583,890	489,758
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 82.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued.

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued									
		Indiana Associated Telephone Corporation 24	Indiana Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 25	Lorain Telephone Co. 26	Michigan Associated Telephone Co. 27	Michigan Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 28	Ohio Associated Telephone Co. 29	Ohio Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 30	Ohio Telephone Service Co. 31	United Telephone Co. Inc. 32	
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE--Continued										
	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:										
21	Prepaid accounts	\$33,339	\$479,700	\$21,335	\$17,011	\$1,727,938	\$64,835	\$2,795,815	\$10,312	\$7,115	
22	Discount on capital stock	-	-	10,116	-	-	-	-	-	15,000	
23	All other deferred charges	471,986	227,352	-	401,720	2,103,641	69,256	228,789	32,154	140,685	
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	505,325	707,052	31,451	418,731	3,831,579	134,091	3,024,604	42,466	162,800	
25	Grand total, asset side	17,559,313	113,044,772	4,013,106	15,303,436	417,068,067	12,555,838	370,181,835	2,913,811	7,257,098	
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE										
	Stock and premium:										
	Capital stock:										
26	Common	3,374,430	75,000,000	636,594	2,018,400	175,000,000	2,371,390	250,000,000	591,000	1,340,000	
27	Preferred	2,291,609	-	898,500	1,474,800	-	1,708,000	-	-	1,100,000	
28	Total capital stock	5,666,039	75,000,000	1,535,094	3,493,200	175,000,000	4,079,390	250,000,000	591,000	2,440,000	
29	Premium on capital stock	-	-	110	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30	Other stock items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
31	Total stock and premium	5,666,039	75,000,000	1,535,204	3,493,200	175,000,000	4,079,390	250,000,000	591,000	2,440,000	
	Long-term debt:										
	Funded debt:										
32	Mortgage bonds	3,800,000	-	1,195,000	2,950,000	-	3,250,000	-	1,258,000	3,074,000	
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35	Debentures and other funded debt	-	-	-	-	75,000,000	-	-	-	-	
36	Total funded debt	3,800,000	-	1,195,000	2,950,000	75,000,000	3,250,000	-	1,258,000	3,074,000	
37	Advances from affiliated companies	-	3,800,000	-	-	18,800,000	-	-	-	-	
38	All other long-term debt	2,600,000	-	-	-	-	1,700,000	-	-	-	
39	Total long-term debt	6,400,000	3,800,000	1,195,000	2,950,000	93,800,000	4,950,000	-	1,258,000	3,074,000	
	Current liabilities:										
40	Notes payable	539,990	-	25,000	4,550,000	-	-	-	192,183	62,557	
41	Accounts payable	418,078	3,470,797	66,810	692,051	18,002,163	492,250	11,286,929	86,150	168,407	
42	All other current liabilities	287,551	1,115,705	23,089	216,526	3,665,785	84,616	3,387,190	1,545	5,856	

43	Total current liabilities	1,245,619	4,586,502	114,899	5,458,577	21,667,948	576,866	14,674,119	279,878	236,820
	Accrued liabilities not due:									
44	Taxes accrued	470,677	4,323,158	168,623	333,170	9,713,709	246,928	12,130,400	76,821	268,850
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	69,650	41,742	23,967	69,139	915,963	57,644	68,976	11,123	11,181
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	540,327	4,364,900	192,590	402,309	10,629,672	304,572	12,199,376	87,944	280,031
	Reserves and deferred credits:									
	Depreciation and amor- tization reserves:									
47	Depreciation reserve	2,996,822	23,942,615	750,391	2,246,350	103,574,826	2,500,217	88,584,971	546,647	803,674
48	Amortization reserve	238,000	549,057	-	-	-	-	709,136	-	-
49	Total depreciation and amor- tization reserves	3,234,822	24,491,672	750,391	2,246,350	103,574,826	2,500,217	89,294,107	546,647	803,674
50	Other reserves and deferred credits	62,933	101,349	107,220	81,115	1,294,181	3,538	83,495	41,025	3,243
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	3,297,755	24,593,021	857,611	2,327,465	104,869,007	2,503,755	89,377,602	587,672	806,917
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Earned surplus:									
53	Earned surplus reserved	-	-	-	-	6,763,000	-	-	-	-
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	409,573	700,349	117,802	671,885	4,338,440	141,255	3,930,738	109,317	419,330
55	Total earned surplus	409,573	700,349	117,802	671,885	11,101,440	141,255	3,930,738	109,317	419,330
56	Grand total, liability side	17,559,313	113,044,772	4,013,106	15,303,436	417,068,067	12,555,838	370,181,835	2,913,811	7,257,098
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT									
	Telephone operating income:									
57	Operating revenues	4,138,951	38,297,117	998,096	3,485,473	113,149,134	3,234,464	105,124,957	740,503	2,106,543
58	Operating expenses	3,113,621	30,007,180	609,708	2,824,571	93,950,615	2,653,988	79,062,724	532,631	1,503,126
59	Net operating revenues	1,025,330	8,289,937	388,388	660,902	19,198,519	580,476	26,062,233	207,872	603,417
60	Rent from lease of operating property	1,000	-	-	600	-	-	-	-	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property	600	-	-	360	-	-	-	-	-
	Taxes:									
	U. S. Government:									
62	Income	223,000	1,881,108	126,483	68,508	3,603,768	113,300	6,933,966	53,407	146,413
63	Other	26,716	218,485	3,618	24,895	638,807	18,948	514,119	4,588	12,668
64	Total U. S. Government	249,716	2,099,593	130,101	93,403	4,242,575	132,248	7,448,085	57,995	159,081

See footnotes on page 82.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued								
		Indiana Associated Telephone Corporation	Indiana Bell Telephone Co. (BS)	Lorain Telephone Co.	Michigan Associated Telephone Co.	Michigan Bell Telephone Co. (BS)	Ohio Associated Telephone Co.	Ohio Bell Telephone Co. (BS)	Ohio Telephone Service Co.	United Telephone Co. Inc.
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT--									
	Continued									
65	Taxes:--continued									
	Other than U. S. Government	\$259,546	\$2,535,153	\$54,380	\$188,730	\$5,828,562	\$198,140	\$6,364,520	\$38,360	\$133,694
66	Total taxes	509,262	4,634,746	184,481	282,133	10,071,137	330,388	13,812,605	96,355	292,775
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	516,468	3,655,191	203,907	379,009	9,127,382	250,088	12,249,628	111,517	310,642
	Other income:									
68	Dividend income	18	33,088	-	-	100	-	117,438	-	100
69	Interest income	73,309	261,900	863	47,836	734,658	14,680	462,083	2,875	5,577
70	Miscellaneous other income	4	-	7,600	358	2,847	(943)	(3,438)	1,822	141
71	Total other income	73,331	294,988	8,463	48,194	737,605	13,737	576,083	4,697	5,818
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income.	41,502	136,339	180	8,747	326,823	5,134	398,333	455	3,406
73	Income available for fixed charges	548,297	3,813,840	212,190	418,456	9,538,164	258,691	12,427,378	115,759	313,054
	Fixed charges:									
74	Interest on funded debt	114,000	-	39,315	95,875	416,667	97,500	-	36,747	86,311
75	Other interest deductions	62,765	169,226	531	83,132	1,501,829	27,083	102,212	5,584	6,039
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	19,489	-	43	17,613	(5,859)	16,461	-	(679)	4,850
77	Total fixed charges	196,254	169,226	39,889	196,620	1,912,637	141,044	102,212	41,652	97,200
78	Net income	352,043	3,644,614	172,301	221,836	7,625,527	117,647	12,325,166	74,107	215,854
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	249,722	843,356	115,964	446,393	5,196,487	125,586	4,971,605	84,286	349,244
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	49,000	8,541	-	112,328	66,920	5,409	132,642	522	1,681
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	12,842	46,162	58,827	-	21,494	-	73,675	648	1,112
82	Surplus available for appropriation	637,923	4,450,349	229,438	780,557	12,867,440	248,642	17,355,738	158,267	565,667
83	Dividends declared	228,350	3,750,000	111,636	108,672	6,125,000	107,387	13,425,000	48,950	146,337
84	Reservations of income or surplus	-	-	-	-	2,404,000	-	-	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	409,573	700,349	117,802	671,885	4,338,440	141,255	3,930,738	109,317	419,330

DIVIDENDS										
86	Dividends declared:									
87	Common stock	134,142	3,750,000	57,726	20,184	6,125,000	30,387	13,425,000	48,950	104,520
88	Amount per share	1.30	6.00	1.20	1.00	3.50	.06	6.00	2.75	3.90
88	Preferred stock	94,208	-	53,910	88,488	-	77,000	-	-	41,817
89	Amount per share	2.00	-	6.00	6.00	-	2.20	-	-	1/
OPERATING REVENUES										
Local service revenues:										
90	Subscribers' station revenues	2,821,945	22,527,900	599,708	1,871,147	72,666,314	1,961,551	65,352,992	505,578	1,370,734
91	Public telephone revenues	30,646	653,382	12,640	29,294	3,534,764	21,691	2,365,761	562	1,980
92	Service stations	844	23,258	3,637	5,619	82,393	12,032	36,339	60	714
93	Local private line services	19,483	229,274	3,193	18,702	758,689	7,989	1,027,636	278	3,744
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	5,270	-	-	-	-
95	Total local service revenues	2,872,918	23,433,814	619,178	1,924,762	77,047,430	2,003,263	68,782,688	506,478	1,377,172
Toll service revenues:										
96	Message tolls	1,173,812	12,947,623	359,618	1,507,893	28,660,690	1,176,357	29,817,966	223,835	699,057
97	Toll private line services	494	107,381	5,185	15,151	960,198	1,485	582,248	-	-
98	Other toll service revenues	-	569	-	807	10,541	-	5,180	-	-
99	Total toll service revenues	1,174,306	13,055,573	364,803	1,523,851	29,631,429	1,177,842	30,405,394	223,835	699,057
Miscellaneous revenues:										
100	Telegraph commissions	7,787	25,544	737	6,282	90,205	3,301	74,135	748	1,409
101	Directory advertising and sales	63,893	1,625,034	13,137	35,412	5,824,043	37,879	5,689,973	9,243	18,682
102	Rent revenues	26,829	250,798	2,470	6,323	929,345	13,808	348,891	1,324	12,248
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
104	Other operating revenues	1,193	16,951	-	(2,265)	129,921	7,292	79,219	495	-
105	Total miscellaneous revenues	99,702	1,918,327	16,344	45,752	6,973,514	62,240	6,192,218	11,810	32,339
Uncollectible revenues:										
106	Uncollectible operating revenues-- Dr.	7,975	110,597	2,229	8,892	503,239	8,881	255,343	1,620	2,025
107	Total operating revenues	4,138,951	38,297,117	998,096	3,485,473	113,149,134	3,234,464	105,124,957	740,503	2,106,543
OPERATING EXPENSES										
108	Maintenance expenses	861,014	6,814,568	177,037	812,059	27,580,291	770,819	23,039,681	130,936	397,860
Depreciation and amortization expenses:										
109	Depreciation	466,676	3,808,526	97,006	332,284	12,668,608	365,928	11,020,789	73,971	215,045
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,742	-	-

See footnotes on page 82.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued								
		Indiana Associated Telephone Corporation 24	Indiana Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 25	Lorain Telephone Co. 26	Michigan Associated Telephone Co. 27	Michigan Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 28	Ohio Associated Telephone Co. 29	Ohio Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 30	Ohio Telephone Service Co. 31	United Telephone Co. Inc. 32
	OPERATING EXPENSES--Continued									
112	Depreciation and amortization expenses:--continued									
	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	(\$3,675)	\$6,134	-	
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses	\$466,676	\$3,808,526	\$97,006	\$332,284	\$12,668,608	\$365,928	\$11,022,856	\$80,105	\$215,045
114	Traffic expenses:									
	Operators' wages	896,625	9,753,211	104,338	823,513	19,716,442	725,724	16,738,569	214,483	583,887
115	Other traffic expenses	117,664	1,475,250	11,362	143,484	5,643,005	127,235	5,252,076	11,131	42,271
116	Total traffic expenses	1,014,289	11,228,461	115,700	966,997	25,359,447	852,959	21,990,645	225,614	626,158
117	Commercial expenses	279,533	3,653,557	92,094	255,182	13,434,604	227,905	10,467,248	50,819	147,249
118	General office salaries and expenses.	247,684	2,080,627	36,496	239,331	8,117,174	254,523	6,733,746	24,911	65,816
	Other operating expenses:									
119	Operating rents	15,909	505,919	1,131	36,583	1,581,903	39,474	817,981	8,031	17,356
120	Relief and pensions	121,054	1,461,530	6,924	95,377	3,846,051	54,126	3,672,227	4,175	16,053
121	General services and licenses	16,222	492,919	-	13,525	1,399,231	14,076	1,323,236	-	-
122	Miscellaneous other expenses 2/	91,240	(38,927)	83,320	73,233	(36,694)	74,178	(4,896)	8,040	17,589
123	Total other operating expenses ..	244,425	2,421,441	91,375	218,718	6,790,491	181,854	5,808,548	20,246	50,998
124	Total operating expenses	3,113,621	30,007,180	609,708	2,824,571	93,950,615	2,653,988	79,062,724	532,631	1,503,126
125	Operating ratio (percent)	75.23	78.35	61.09	81.04	83.03	82.05	75.21	71.93	71.35
	Composite depreciation rate:									
126	Depreciable accounts	5.32	4.79	3.84	3.96	4.23	4.39	4.11	4.20	4.22
127	All plant accounts	4.82	4.41	3.48	3.72	3.83	4.15	3.73	3.90	3.96
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS									
	Miles of wire:									
	Cable:									
128	Aerial	35,460	570,482	13,459	47,490	2,327,490	38,128	1,924,049	7,677	11,352
129	Underground	78,611	974,649	21,746	44,775	3,783,001	30,702	3,323,212	5,103	8,137

130	Buried	5,344	56,556	291	10	93,220	8,899	131,365	2,099	12,476
131	Submarine	258	2,252	-	3	19,453	-	4,200	-	39
132	Total miles of wire in cable ..	119,673	1,603,939	35,496	92,278	6,223,164	77,729	5,382,826	14,879	32,004
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	17,905	78,264	3,747	27,492	153,748	35,391	118,611	8,883	28,713
134	Total miles of wire	137,578	1,682,203	39,243	119,770	6,376,912	113,120	5,501,437	23,762	60,717
135	Miles of pole line	3,711	8,179	307	6,214	20,167	5,905	15,499	1,735	6,318
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	307	2,202	96	290	7,648	111	6,928	21	73
137	Miles of coaxial cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Central offices by type of switch-board:									
138	Magneto--manual	19	20	-	54	49	89	5	11	47
139	Common battery--manual	11	42	-	9	57	23	34	7	17
140	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
141	Dial--automatic	8	51	9	13	270	23	245	-	9
142	Total central offices	38	113	9	76	376	136	285	19	73
	Company telephones by type of switch-board:									
143	Magneto--manual	6,976	5,072	-	22,557	24,780	21,141	1,865	6,304	21,204
144	Common battery--manual	43,341	136,202	-	18,040	258,369	21,489	166,986	6,307	22,398
145	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	1,728	7,536	4,414	-
146	Dial--automatic	36,030	381,597	20,149	29,209	1,375,766	25,018	1,390,070	-	1,775
147	Mobile	9	160	-	8	333	-	404	-	-
	Company telephones by class:									
148	Main	71,403	417,773	17,652	60,556	1,299,848	62,146	1,197,625	15,253	41,682
149	PEX	7,997	58,536	920	4,150	203,337	2,280	197,032	341	701
150	Extension	6,956	46,722	1,577	5,108	156,063	4,950	172,204	1,431	2,994
	Company telephones by type of customer:									
151	Business	22,538	140,980	4,181	17,890	452,363	15,498	407,847	3,303	8,173
152	Residence	63,818	382,051	15,968	51,924	1,206,885	53,878	1,159,014	13,722	37,204
153	Company telephones	86,356	523,031	20,149	69,814	1,659,248	69,376	1,566,861	17,025	45,377
154	Service telephones	76	2,796	746	719	8,556	1,501	9,375	10	66
155	Private line telephones	-	1,159	-	-	2,839	26	3,964	5	8
156	Total telephones	86,432	526,986	20,895	70,533	1,670,643	70,903	1,580,200	17,040	45,451
157	Average number of company and service telephones	81,977	504,178	20,006	67,867	1,599,169	68,644	1,509,913	16,593	44,007
	Average number of calls originated per month: 3/									
158	Local	13,348,064	81,595,886	2,886,637	8,984,605	240,719,961	8,491,809	224,749,161	2,164,518	5,216,049
159	Toll	342,590	2,277,545	110,830	332,264	5,991,397	397,660	4,525,425	58,773	207,122

See footnotes on page 82.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued								
		Indiana Associated Telephone Corporation 24	Indiana Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 25	Lorain Telephone Co. 26	Michigan Associated Telephone Co. 27	Michigan Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 28	Ohio Associated Telephone Co. 29	Ohio Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 30	Ohio Telephone Service Co. 31	United Telephone Co. Inc. 32
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS-- Continued									
	Interstate private line service revenues: 4/									
	Commercial:									
160	Broadcasting	-	\$38,069	-	\$9,093	\$205,568	\$927	\$102,477	-	-
161	Telephone	-	4,832	\$4,870	4,790	9,107	537	9,403	-	-
162	Morse	-	-	-	-	192	360	-	-	-
163	Teletypewriter	-	-	-	5,907	12,669	227	1,547	-	-
164	Other	-	447	314	5,010	-	160	-	-	-
165	Total commercial	-	43,348	5,184	24,800	227,536	2,211	113,427	-	-
166	Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
167	Press	-	-	-	3,543	-	-	-	-	-
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	-	43,348	5,184	28,343	227,536	2,211	113,427	-	-
	Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:									
	Number of stations:									
	Private line:									
169	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
170	Teletypewriter	-	149	-	-	1,010	-	417	-	-
171	Total private line stations ..	-	149	-	-	1,010	-	418	-	-
172	Teletypewriter exchange service ..	-	388	-	-	916	-	900	-	-
173	Total number of telegraph stations	-	537	-	-	1,926	-	1,318	-	-
	Amount of revenue: 5/									
	Private line:									
174	Morse	-	2,153	-	-	2,963	360	3,471	-	-
175	Teletypewriter	-	61,994	-	8,838	367,047	227	269,173	-	-
176	Telephotograph	-	3,747	-	-	-	-	5,498	-	-
177	Other	-	-	-	-	12,058	-	6,289	-	-
178	Total private line revenues ..	-	67,894	-	8,838	382,068	587	284,431	-	-

179	Teletypewriter exchange service .	-	140,010	-	-	332,306	-	440,768	-	-
180	Message telegram service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	Other telegraph service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
182	Total telegraph service revenues	-	207,904	-	8,838	714,374	587	725,199	-	-
Radiotelephone service:										
Number of chargeable calls: 6/										
183	Between fixed stations	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	In mobile service	676	38,525	-	339	86,995	-	103,707	-	-
185	Total number of chargeable calls	762	38,525	-	339	86,995	-	103,707	-	-
Gross revenues: 7/										
Message service:										
186	Between fixed stations	\$84	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187	In mobile service	823	\$35,051	-	\$369	\$103,927	-	\$106,170	-	-
188	Total gross revenues from message service	907	35,051	-	369	103,927	-	106,170	-	-
189	Private line service--program transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	-	7,565	-	-	36,690	-	59,819	-	-
191	Total gross revenues	907	42,616	-	369	140,617	-	165,989	-	-
EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.										
192	Number of employees at end of June ..	1,344	8,114	131	1,190	25,211	826	18,774	198	538
193	Male	491	2,207	62	425	9,302	287	6,698	56	164
194	Female	853	5,907	69	765	15,909	539	12,076	142	374
195	Number of employees at end of October	1,284	8,018	132	1,164	25,290	845	18,770	203	558
196	Male	469	2,284	64	425	9,317	291	6,822	61	167
197	Female	815	5,734	68	739	15,973	554	11,948	142	391
198	Total compensation for year	\$2,462,297	\$22,401,430	\$417,429	\$2,357,897	\$70,479,631	\$1,676,245	\$56,334,594	\$414,950	\$1,174,502
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$1,844,724	\$19,586,455	\$337,532	\$1,702,026	\$57,050,389	\$1,323,616	\$48,187,917	\$346,455	\$966,916
Benefits:										
200	Number of cases handled during the year	-	1,226	-	-	4,111	34	4,461	21	100
201	Amount paid during year	-	\$328,307	-	-	\$755,961	\$10,699	\$879,846	\$2,631	\$11,376

See footnotes on page 82.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued								
		Indiana Associated Telephone Corporation	Indiana Bell Telephone Co. (BS)	Lorain Telephone Co.	Michigan Associated Telephone Co.	Michigan Bell Tele- phone Co. (BS)	Ohio Associated Telephone Co.	Ohio Bell Telephone Co. (BS)	Ohio Telephone Service Co.	United Telephone Co. Inc.
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
	EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC-- Continued									
	Pensions:									
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year	37	266	-	19	545	-	716	-	1
203	Amount paid during year	\$15,961	\$229,337	-	\$6,088	\$449,707	-	\$549,283	-	\$900
204	Relief and pension charges to operat- ing expenses	\$121,054	\$1,461,530	\$6,924	\$95,377	\$3,846,051	\$54,126	\$3,672,228	\$4,175	\$16,053

Note.--Symbol "BS" indicates Bell System, which represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.

- () Deficit or other reverse item.
- 1/ Represents dividends paid on 4.4% Preferred Stock and on 5% Preferred Stock.
- 2/ Includes credit items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction."
- 3/ Estimated by some companies.
- 4/ Represents gross amount billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' proportions of such revenues.
- 5/ Includes respondent's portion from services for which the terminal stations are furnished by others.
- 6/ Reported by carrier whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.
- 7/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued		Chesapeake Region					
		Wisconsin Telephone Co. (BS)	Bluefield Telephone Co.	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. (BS)	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City (BS)	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia (BS)	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia (BS)	Home Telephone and Telegraph of Virginia	Lee Telephone Co.
		33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE								
	Investments:								
	Telephone plant:								
1	Telephone plant in service	\$143,612,183	\$2,872,481	\$101,091,074	\$134,248,198	\$113,862,637	\$54,565,920	\$1,828,533	\$1,973,132
2	Telephone plant under construction	12,699,572	199,767	2,312,169	8,127,955	4,718,542	6,036,794	-	22,185
3	Property held for future telephone use	354,642	-	457,476	167,035	70,802	136,792	-	-
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	-	20,243	425,018	-	-
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	156,666,397	3,072,248	103,860,719	142,543,188	118,672,224	61,164,524	1,828,533	1,995,317
	Other than telephone plant:								
7	Investments in affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Advances to affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Miscellaneous physical property	2,264	-	-	-	1,000	-	-	-
10	All other investments	1,012	-	-	-	293,695	-	-	-
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	3,276	-	-	-	294,695	-	-	-
12	Total investments	156,669,673	3,072,248	103,860,719	142,543,188	118,966,919	61,164,524	1,828,533	1,995,317
	Current assets:								
13	Cash	596,789	97,241	326,037	565,967	538,609	217,442	58,702	58,833
14	Temporary cash investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,245
15	Notes receivable	390	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Accounts receivable from customer customers, agents, and others	4,351,832	120,651	4,127,828	4,392,207	3,721,339	2,020,749	58,700	13,597
17	Material and supplies	2,891,801	168,399	1,237,717	2,389,638	1,657,629	1,308,255	104,127	144,117

See footnotes on page 92.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued	Chesapeake Region						
		Wisconsin Telephone Co. (BS) 33	Bluefield Telephone Co. 34	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. (BS) 35	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City (BS) 36	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia (BS) 37	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia (BS) 38	Home Telephone and Telegraph of Virginia 39	Lee Telephone Co. 40
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE--Continued								
18	Current assets:--continued								
	All other current assets	\$332,522	\$2,600	\$154,539	\$57,906	\$184,878	\$86,558	\$845	\$63
19	Total current assets	8,173,334	388,891	5,846,141	7,405,718	6,102,455	3,633,004	222,374	221,855
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:								
21	Prepaid accounts	721,272	18,598	1,437,063	849,712	481,279	286,118	12,857	18,268
22	Discount on capital stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	All other deferred charges	266,643	2,189	65,586	71,672	173,956	81,130	39,797	66,291
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	987,915	20,787	1,502,649	921,384	655,235	367,248	52,654	84,559
25	Grand total, asset side	165,830,922	3,481,926	111,209,509	150,870,290	125,724,609	65,164,776	2,103,561	2,301,731
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET-- LIABILITY SIDE								
	Stock and premium:								
	Capital stock:								
26	Common	100,000,000	872,200	65,000,000	90,000,000	75,000,000	40,000,000	720,000	285,000
27	Preferred	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Total capital stock	100,000,000	872,200	65,000,000	90,000,000	75,000,000	40,000,000	720,000	285,000
29	Premium on capital stock	33	-	-	-	-	-	879	-
30	Other stock items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Total stock and premium	100,000,033	872,200	65,000,000	90,000,000	75,000,000	40,000,000	720,879	285,000
	Long-term debt:								
	Funded debt:								
32	Mortgage bonds	-	940,000	-	-	-	-	-	684,000
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	700,000	400,000
36	Total funded debt	-	940,000	-	-	-	-	700,000	1,084,000
37	Advances from affiliated companies.	-	-	6,275,000	15,250,000	14,550,000	6,325,000	-	-
38	All other long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Total long-term debt	-	940,000	6,275,000	15,250,000	14,550,000	6,325,000	700,000	1,084,000
	Current liabilities:								
40	Notes payable	-	125,000	-	-	-	-	194,000	-
41	Accounts payable	9,015,042	68,212	3,919,102	6,783,453	4,624,037	3,616,286	158,804	56,443
42	All other current liabilities	1,177,843	46,039	718,657	1,245,913	1,015,855	731,505	454	29,108
43	Total current liabilities	10,192,885	239,251	4,637,759	8,029,366	5,639,892	4,347,791	353,258	85,551
	Accrued liabilities not due:								
44	Taxes accrued	3,978,886	124,162	2,529,367	2,916,054	2,290,309	1,164,701	18,656	46,279
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	-	58,327	4,821	9,543	1,460,076	67,116	-	2,667
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	3,978,886	182,489	2,534,188	2,925,597	3,750,385	1,231,817	18,656	48,946
	Reserves and deferred credits:								
	Depreciation and amortization reserves:								
47	Depreciation reserve	46,578,412	1,024,139	28,277,898	32,835,622	24,986,701	12,345,525	292,406	485,152
48	Amortization reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,278
49	Total depreciation and amor- tization reserves	46,578,412	1,024,139	28,277,898	32,835,622	24,986,701	12,345,525	292,406	500,430
50	Other reserves and deferred credits	49,878	7,200	41,335	37,462	41,881	33,828	11,842	-
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	46,628,290	1,031,339	28,319,233	32,873,084	25,028,582	12,379,353	304,248	500,430
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Earned surplus:								
53	Earned surplus reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	5,030,828	216,647	4,443,329	1,792,243	1,755,750	880,815	6,520	297,804
55	Total earned surplus	5,030,828	216,647	4,443,329	1,792,243	1,755,750	880,815	6,520	297,804
56	Grand total, liability side	165,830,922	3,481,926	111,209,509	150,870,290	125,724,609	65,164,776	2,103,561	2,301,731
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT								
57	Telephone operating income:								
	Operating revenues	44,502,497	1,045,713	33,792,783	44,324,421	36,323,543	18,544,294	417,122	569,446

See footnotes on page 92.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued	Chesapeake Region						
		Wisconsin Telephone Co. (BS) 33	Bluefield Telephone Co. 34	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. (BS) 35	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City (BS) 36	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia (BS) 37	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia (BS) 38	Home Telephone and Telegraph of Virginia 39	Lee Telephone Co. 40
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT--Continued								
	Telephone operating income:--								
58	continued								
	Operating expenses	\$38,178,940	\$751,243	\$25,888,356	\$35,292,887	\$28,113,477	\$15,975,905	\$330,731	\$389,485
59	Net operating revenues	6,323,557	294,470	7,904,427	9,031,534	8,210,066	2,568,389	86,391	179,961
60	Rent from lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taxes:								
	U. S. Government:								
62	Income	848,811	72,000	2,075,717	1,847,035	1,972,917	365,961	19,896	40,692
63	Other	297,421	5,852	182,997	239,415	178,859	118,853	1,868	3,194
64	Total U. S. Government	1,146,232	77,852	2,258,714	2,086,450	2,151,776	484,814	21,764	43,886
65	Other than U. S. Government	3,094,462	62,178	1,630,228	2,817,561	1,952,810	1,013,647	17,137	30,598
66	Total taxes	4,240,694	140,030	3,888,942	4,904,011	4,104,586	1,498,461	38,901	74,484
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	2,082,863	154,440	4,015,485	4,127,523	4,105,480	1,069,928	47,490	105,477
	Other income:								
68	Dividend income	-	-	-	-	16,446	-	-	-
69	Interest income	527,826	9,109	94,390	433,007	198,491	144,427	1,613	153
70	Miscellaneous other income	(1,216)	-	15	263	90	1,695	125	-
71	Total other income	526,610	9,109	94,405	433,270	215,027	146,122	1,738	153
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income	192,344	927	127,146	149,453	81,038	56,241	300	1,467
73	Income available for fixed charges	2,417,129	162,622	3,982,744	4,411,340	4,239,469	1,159,809	48,928	104,163

	Fixed charges:								
74	Interest on funded debt	-	28,450	-	-	-	-	10,412	21,009
75	Other interest deductions	3,974	2,898	339,525	610,872	520,020	276,927	5,063	7,643
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	-	(123)	-	-	-	-	427	830
77	Total fixed charges	3,974	31,225	339,525	610,872	520,020	276,927	15,902	29,482
78	Net income	2,413,155	131,397	3,643,219	3,800,468	3,719,449	882,882	33,026	74,681
79	Unappropriated surplus at begin- ing of year	5,457,026	160,250	4,393,009	2,099,505	1,857,319	840,201	985	223,123
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	-876	-	1,961	1,818	2,828	132	8,552	-
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	147,429	-	16,860	38,548	68,846	87,400	7,243	-
82	Surplus available for appro- priation	7,723,628	291,647	8,021,329	5,863,243	5,510,750	1,635,815	35,320	297,804
83	Dividends declared	2,692,500	75,000	3,550,000	4,050,000	3,735,000	755,000	28,800	-
84	Reservations of income or surplus ..	300	-	28,000	21,000	20,000	-	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	5,030,828	216,647	4,443,329	1,792,243	1,755,750	880,815	6,520	297,804
	DIVIDENDS								
	Dividends declared:								
86	Common stock	2,692,500	75,000	3,550,000	4,050,000	3,735,000	755,000	28,800	-
87	Amount per share	3.00	0.86	6.50	6.00	6.00	2.50	.20	-
88	Preferred stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
89	Amount per share	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	OPERATING REVENUES								
	Local service revenues:								
90	Subscribers' station revenues	28,078,042	455,865	19,547,049	28,267,680	20,392,932	9,907,897	173,939	277,211
91	Public telephone revenues	681,369	35,062	2,096,706	2,240,641	1,398,766	374,958	834	3,071
92	Service stations	57,069	297	18,399	4,525	9,525	20,700	84	24
93	Local private line services	239,183	5,252	385,255	233,252	242,354	101,350	469	2,492
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	Total local service revenues	29,055,663	496,476	22,047,409	30,746,098	22,043,577	10,404,905	175,326	282,798
	Toll service revenues:								
96	Message tolls	13,410,365	489,172	9,623,330	10,809,068	12,246,284	7,089,871	231,374	248,984
97	Toll private line services	222,980	2,519	78,954	212,605	252,465	125,743	1,046	7,736
98	Other toll service revenues	9,654	-	1,269	2,621	1,262	2,555	-	-
99	Total toll service revenues	13,642,999	491,691	9,703,553	11,024,294	12,500,011	7,218,169	232,420	256,720
	Miscellaneous revenues:								
100	Telegraph commissions	27,261	1,604	27,849	33,573	33,274	14,471	220	527
101	Directory advertising and sales ..	1,527,148	49,000	1,553,894	2,483,587	1,525,759	852,992	5,169	31,017
102	Rent revenues	295,735	6,668	555,845	176,867	313,999	109,517	2,919	58
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 92.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued		Chesapeake Region					
		Wisconsin Telephone Co. (BS) 33	Bluefield Telephone Co. 34	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. (BS) 35	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City (BS) 36	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia (BS) 37	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia (BS) 38	Home Telephone and Telegraph of Virginia 39	Lee Telephone Co. 40
	OPERATING REVENUES--Continued								
104	Miscellaneous revenues:--continued								
	Other operating revenues	\$60,302	\$274	\$18,963	\$7,002	\$9,172	\$2,207	\$2,550	-
105	Total miscellaneous revenues ...	1,910,446	57,546	2,156,551	2,701,029	1,882,204	979,187	10,858	\$31,602
106	Uncollectible revenues:								
	Uncollectible operating revenues--								
	Dr.	106,611	-	114,730	147,000	102,249	57,967	1,482	1,674
107	Total operating revenues	44,502,497	1,045,713	33,792,783	44,324,421	36,323,543	18,544,294	417,122	569,446
	OPERATING EXPENSES								
108	Maintenance expenses	10,860,190	185,087	8,156,063	9,246,563	7,464,210	3,896,674	95,615	108,946
	Depreciation and amortization ex-								
	penses:								
109	Depreciation	3,933,964	90,905	3,665,021	4,969,813	4,220,295	2,171,035	61,321	64,509
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible								
	property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	833
112	Amortization of telephone plant								
	acquisition adjustment	(4,893)	-	-	1,028	-	-	-	-
113	Total depreciation and amor-	3,929,071	90,905	3,665,021	4,970,841	4,220,295	2,171,035	61,321	65,342
	tization expenses								
	Traffic expenses:								
114	Operators' wages	12,158,265	286,269	5,286,903	10,164,566	7,053,411	5,142,777	103,166	61,202
115	Other traffic expenses	1,816,623	12,770	1,004,184	1,319,928	1,589,091	621,929	7,572	3,314
116	Total traffic expenses	13,974,888	299,039	6,291,087	11,484,494	8,642,502	5,764,706	110,738	64,516
117	Commercial expenses	3,413,877	70,173	4,035,330	4,534,641	3,516,724	1,569,948	23,288	22,780
118	General office salaries and								
	expenses	3,163,235	59,461	1,688,281	2,334,440	1,951,931	1,290,850	23,904	84,727

119	Other operating expenses:								
120	Operating rents	457,425	10,385	406,127	517,760	619,975	275,562	7,806	22,097
121	Relief and pensions	1,949,262	18,917	1,269,576	1,670,135	1,246,034	740,400	202	13,519
122	General services and licenses	570,327	-	421,227	558,046	452,344	229,845	-	-
	Miscellaneous other expenses 1/ ..	(139,335)	17,276	(44,356)	(24,033)	(538)	36,885	7,857	7,558
123	Total other operating expenses ..	2,837,679	46,578	2,052,574	2,721,908	2,317,815	1,282,692	15,865	43,174
124	Total operating expenses	38,178,940	751,243	25,888,356	35,292,887	28,113,477	15,975,905	330,731	389,485
125	Operating ratio (percent)	85.79	71.84	76.61	79.62	77.40	86.15	79.29	68.40
126	Composite depreciation rate:								
127	Depreciable account	3.29	3.94	4.29	4.80	4.64	5.09	5.11	4.60
	All plant accounts	2.98	3.64	3.92	4.42	4.30	4.68	4.80	4.19
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS								
	Miles of wire:								
	Cable:								
128	Aerial	623,087	21,430	212,744	842,566	890,218	491,004	7,602	6,129
129	Underground	1,334,687	12,631	1,399,967	1,227,560	1,018,480	259,597	24	4,599
130	Buried	80,522	-	465	28,306	62,721	627	301	103
131	Submarine	7,198	-	12,467	5,395	5,780	2,605	6	-
132	Total miles of wire in cable ..	2,045,494	34,061	1,625,643	2,103,827	1,977,199	753,833	7,933	10,831
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	88,997	4,348	-	68,363	69,154	51,354	4,280	6,020
134	Total miles of wire	2,134,491	38,409	1,625,643	2,172,190	2,046,353	805,187	12,213	16,851
135	Miles of pole line	9,728	289	215	7,413	7,509	3,978	506	880
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	2,987	33	1,969	1,892	1,802	552	2	24
137	Miles of coaxial cable	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Central offices by type of switch-board:								
138	Magneto--manual	20	6	-	14	7	-	-	-
139	Common battery--manual	58	5	1	58	35	41	2	-
140	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Dial--automatic	52	3	28	93	86	69	14	12
142	Total central offices	130	14	29	165	128	110	16	12
	Company telephones by type of switch-board:								
143	Magneto--manual	9,456	1,715	-	8,983	2,544	133	-	-
144	Common battery--manual	312,859	6,480	9,770	220,477	103,336	138,174	1,742	-
145	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Dial--automatic	323,512	7,820	437,426	344,971	389,621	144,010	4,305	9,150
147	Mobile	164	-	87	100	123	-	-	-
	Company telephones by class:								
148	Main	508,242	12,011	215,419	406,852	342,885	213,291	4,916	7,523
149	PBX	79,596	1,566	169,771	84,003	76,897	28,434	316	567

See footnotes on page 92.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued		Chesapeake Region					
		Wisconsin Telephone Co. (BS)	Bluefield Telephone Co.	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. (BS)	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City (BS)	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia (BS)	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia (BS)	Home Telephone and Telegraph of Virginia	Lee Telephone Co.
		33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS-- Continued								
150	Company telephones by class-- continued								
	Extension	58,153	2,438	62,093	83,676	75,842	40,592	815	1,060
	Company telephones by type of customer:								
151	Business	194,127	5,444	204,184	405,485	156,230	81,238	2,041	2,791
152	Residence	451,864	10,571	243,099	169,046	339,394	201,079	4,006	6,359
153	Company telephones	645,991	16,015	447,283	574,531	495,624	282,317	6,047	9,150
154	Service telephones	6,072	29	1,357	7,917	9,308	2,170	3	5
155	Private line telephones	894	10	2,048	2,032	522	1,044	-	-
156	Total telephones	652,957	16,054	450,688	584,480	505,454	285,531	6,050	9,155
157	Average number of company and ser- vice telephones	631,144	15,217	449,134	552,730	481,062	271,974	5,612	8,377
	Average number of calls originated per month: <u>2/</u>								
158	Local	84,883,527	2,929,888	57,163,872	67,280,818	74,890,419	47,138,051	858,971	1,265,106
159	Toll	2,164,420	118,615	819,160	2,335,945	1,975,379	1,498,382	53,167	52,270
	Interstate private line service revenues: <u>3/</u>								
	Commercial:								
160	Broadcasting	\$115,932	\$3,529	\$39,162	\$82,461	\$81,786	\$45,675	-	\$5,083
161	Telephone	7,372	4,587	5,241	-	-	1,172	-	4,927
162	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
163	Teletypewriter	-	-	20,713	-	-	762	-	-
164	Other	-	-	6,963	-	-	-	-	-
165	Total commercial	123,304	8,116	72,079	82,461	81,786	47,609	-	10,010
166	Government	-	-	90,003	-	14,657	-	-	-
167	Press	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	218

168	Total interstate private line revenues	123,304	8,116	162,082	82,461	96,443	47,609	-	10,228
	Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:								
	Number of stations:								
	Private line:								
169	Morse	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
170	Teletypewriter	115	-	225	177	139	16	-	-
171	Total private line stations.	119	-	225	178	139	16	-	-
172	Teletypewriter exchange service.	305	-	383	261	330	146	-	-
173	Total number of telegraph stations	424	-	608	439	469	162	-	-
	Amount of revenue: <u>4/</u>								
	Private line:								
174	Morse	\$1,000	-	\$7,881	\$12,377	\$4,146	\$1,194	-	-
175	Teletypewriter	77,364	-	176,971	99,372	116,844	46,206	\$1,514	-
176	Telephotograph	560	-	4,153	1,300	457	-	-	-
177	Other	1,217	-	3,287	192	2,236	-	-	-
178	Total private line revenues.	80,141	-	192,292	113,241	123,683	47,400	1,514	-
179	Teletypewriter exchange service.	126,638	-	143,260	82,176	106,752	46,448	316	-
180	Message telegram service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	Other telegraph services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
182	Total telegraph service revenues	206,779	-	335,552	195,417	230,435	93,848	1,830	-
	Radiotelephone service:								
	Number of chargeable calls: <u>5/</u>								
183	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	In mobile service	23,858	-	22,825	20,589	70,200	-	-	-
185	Total number of chargeable calls	23,858	-	22,825	20,589	70,200	-	-	-
	Gross revenues: <u>6/</u>								
	Message service:								
186	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187	In mobile service	\$39,377	-	\$23,202	\$31,269	\$63,184	-	-	-
188	Total gross revenues from message service	38,377	-	23,202	31,269	63,184	-	-	-
189	Private line service--program transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	22,518	-	-	-	2,406	-	-	-
191	Total gross revenues	61,895	-	23,202	31,269	65,590	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 92.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Great Lakes Region--Continued		Chesapeake Region					
		Wisconsin Telephone Co. (BS) 33	Bluefield Telephone Co. 34	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. (BS) 35	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City (BS) 36	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia (BS) 37	Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia (BS) 38	Home Telephone and Telegraph of Virginia 39	Lee Telephone Co. 40
	EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.								
192	Number of employees at end of June	12,359	318	6,216	9,308	7,491	4,854	103	112
193	Male	3,977	82	2,372	3,072	2,555	1,385	35	62
194	Female	8,382	236	3,844	6,236	4,936	3,469	68	50
195	Number of employees at end of								
	October	12,040	309	6,186	9,274	7,499	4,926	101	105
196	Male	4,074	82	2,336	3,140	2,617	1,405	30	58
197	Female	7,966	227	3,850	6,134	4,882	3,521	71	47
198	Total compensation for year	\$30,805,539	\$605,953	\$20,536,291	\$26,307,319	\$20,555,031	\$12,035,494	\$157,034	\$296,583
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$25,804,023	\$457,494	\$17,706,390	\$21,542,032	\$16,579,000	\$10,127,105	\$145,876	\$210,767
	Benefits:								
200	Number of cases handled during the year	2,222	-	1,736	2,115	1,459	791	7	-
201	Amount paid during year	\$505,952	-	\$294,015	\$327,835	\$251,814	\$196,276	\$221	-
	Pensions:								
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year	385	-	154	310	134	107	-	-
203	Amount paid during year	\$308,027	-	\$184,745	\$254,424	\$107,780	\$74,155	-	-
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses	\$1,949,262	\$18,872	\$1,269,576	\$1,670,135	\$1,246,034	\$740,400	\$202	\$13,519

Note.--Symbol "BS" indicates Bell System, which represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.
() Deficit or other reverse item.
1/ Includes credit items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction."
2/ Estimated by some companies.
3/ Represents gross amount billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' proportions of such revenues.
4/ Includes respondents' portion from services for which the terminal stations were furnished by others.
5/ Reported by carrier whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.
6/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Southeastern Region				North Central Region			
		Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Inter-Mountain Telephone Co.	Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS)	Lincoln Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota 1/)	Northwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS)	Platte Valley Telephone Corporation
		41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE								
	Investments:								
	Telephone plant:								
1	Telephone plant in service	\$17,342,217	\$5,657,211	\$1,226,209	\$668,144,876	\$17,688,661	\$1,150,204	\$289,658,440	\$1,411,329
2	Telephone plant under construction ...	1,250,560	253,300	76,212	14,846,295	347,697	8,239	11,577,220	59,503
3	Property held for future telephone use	-	31,534	-	668,300	18,554	-	184,964	-
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	410,752	6,156	-	3,542,666	268,535
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	18,592,777	5,942,045	1,302,421	684,070,223	18,061,068	1,158,443	304,963,290	1,739,367
	Other than telephone plant:								
7	Investments in affiliated companies ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Advances to affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Miscellaneous physical property	-	1,984	-	258,630	56,478	-	141,246	1,136
10	All other investments	-	6,470	2,080	3,326,419	99,343	-	630	4,667
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	-	8,454	2,080	3,585,049	155,821	-	141,876	5,803
12	Total investments	18,592,777	5,950,499	1,304,501	687,655,272	18,216,889	1,158,443	305,105,166	1,745,170
	Current assets:								
13	Cash	281,842	114,546	28,374	9,161,272	822,668	-	2,254,168	190,079
14	Temporary cash investments	-	-	298,177	-	-	-	-	-
15	Notes receivable	29	-	-	27,363	100	-	-	-
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	731,729	674,482	39,469	26,057,176	387,854	-	9,261,091	64,019
17	Material and supplies	1,826,201	283,944	108,729	9,935,569	950,746	-	5,416,999	97,427
18	All other current assets	18,533	6,989	32,515	2,067,325	21,219	-	464,412	4,902
19	Total current assets	2,858,334	1,079,961	507,264	47,248,705	2,182,587	-	17,396,670	356,427
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:								
21	Prepaid accounts	49,556	37,839	5,733	1,922,105	83,371	-	1,335,654	2,158
22	Discount on capital stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes on page 101.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Southeastern Region				North Central Region			
		Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. 41	Inter-Mountain Telephone Co. 42	Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. 43	Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 44	Lincoln Telephone & Telegraph Co. 45	Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota) 1/ 46	Northwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 47	Platte Valley Telephone Corporation 48
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE--Continued								
	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:--Continued								
23	All other deferred charges	\$98,556	\$16,459	\$26,595	\$1,653,212	\$292,700	-	\$342,123	\$2,062
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	148,112	54,298	32,328	3,575,317	376,071	-	1,677,777	4,220
25	Grand total, asset side	21,599,223	7,084,758	1,844,093	738,479,294	20,775,547	\$1,158,443	324,179,613	2,105,817
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE								
	Stock and premium:								
	Capital stock:								
26	Common	7,437,400	1,900,000	400,000	355,000,000	2,250,533	-	125,000,000	198,945
27	Preferred	100	350,000	-	-	4,500,000	-	-	-
28	Total capital stock	7,437,500	2,250,000	400,000	355,000,000	6,750,533	-	125,000,000	198,945
29	Premium on capital stock	18,116	1,611	-	-	50,000	-	-	-
30	Other stock items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Total stock and premium	7,455,616	2,251,611	400,000	355,000,000	6,800,533	-	125,000,000	198,945
	Long-term debt:								
	Funded debt:								
32	Mortgage bonds	-	2,136,000	600,000	-	5,500,000	-	-	366,000
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt	7,000,000	-	-	180,000,000	-	-	60,000,000	-
36	Total funded debt	7,000,000	2,136,000	600,000	180,000,000	5,500,000	-	60,000,000	366,000
37	Advances from affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,000,000	400,000
38	All other long-term debt	58,776	-	-	-	159,394	-	20,000	-
39	Total long-term debt	7,058,776	2,136,000	600,000	180,000,000	5,659,394	-	76,020,000	766,000
	Current liabilities:								
40	Notes payable	1,019,000	190,000	-	-	26,566	-	-	-
41	Accounts payable	628,743	483,420	92,489	29,697,206	539,561	-	10,339,905	68,012

42	All other current liabilities	111,012	705	3,016	5,785,484	292,136	-	4,043,463	28,757	
43	Total current liabilities	1,758,755	674,125	95,505	35,482,690	858,263	-	14,383,368	96,769	
	Accrued liabilities not due:									
44	Taxes accrued	491,308	142,737	58,945	11,374,125	604,194	-	10,385,052	69,747	
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	34,375	61,467	10,500	2,686,823	182,510	-	595,912	5,484	
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	525,683	204,204	69,445	14,060,948	786,704	-	10,980,964	75,231	
	Reserves and deferred credits:									
	Depreciation and amortization reserves:									
47	Depreciation reserve	4,221,539	1,389,661	484,904	144,596,048	5,592,280	-	93,457,288	476,294	
48	Amortization reserve	-	-	-	-	-	-	64,065	42,151	
49	Total depreciation and amortization reserves	4,221,539	1,389,661	484,904	144,596,048	5,592,280	-	93,521,353	518,445	
50	Other reserves and deferred credits	52,746	1,453	-	2,829,029	103,704	1,158,443	374,962	1,040	
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	4,274,285	1,391,114	484,904	147,425,077	5,695,984	1,158,443	93,896,315	519,485	
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Earned surplus:									
53	Earned surplus reserved	-	-	-	3,138,252	126,766	-	-	39,087	
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	526,108	427,704	194,239	3,372,347	847,903	-	3,898,966	410,300	
55	Total earned surplus	526,108	427,704	194,239	6,510,579	974,669	-	3,898,966	449,387	
56	Grand total, liability side	21,599,223	7,084,758	1,844,093	738,479,294	20,775,547	1,158,443	324,179,613	2,105,817	
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT									
	Telephone operating income:									
57	Operating revenues	5,351,270	2,100,684	477,424	214,251,670	6,100,450	214,494	95,527,171	565,095	
58	Operating expenses	3,722,245	1,612,996	330,037	172,464,631	4,458,371	246,643	73,797,374	342,234	
59	Net operating revenues	1,629,025	487,688	147,387	41,787,039	1,642,079	(32,149)	21,729,797	222,861	
60	Rent from lease of operating property ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
61	Rent for lease of operating property ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
	Taxes:									
	U. S. Government:									
62	Income	331,377	77,300	43,284	6,515,384	368,000	-	4,714,925	56,140	
63	Other	26,240	8,578	-	1,187,905	41,179	1,450	536,932	2,824	
64	Total U. S. Government	357,617	85,878	43,284	7,703,289	409,179	1,450	5,251,857	58,964	
65	Other than U. S. Government	500,924	184,072	35,993	15,161,923	320,766	29,721	6,166,702	28,181	
66	Total taxes	858,541	269,950	79,277	22,865,212	729,945	31,171	11,418,559	87,145	

See footnotes on page 101.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Southeastern Region				North Central Region			
		Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. 41	Inter-Mountain Telephone Co. 42	Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. 43	Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 44	Lincoln Telephone & Telegraph Co. 45	Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota) 1/1 46	Northwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 47	Platte Valley Telephone Corporation 48
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT- Continued								
67	Taxes:--Continued Net operating income after all tax deductions	\$770,484	\$217,738	\$68,110	\$18,921,827	\$912,134	(\$63,320)	\$10,311,238	\$135,716
	Other income:								
68	Dividend income	-	150	108	244,237	4,816	-	-	-
69	Interest income	28,716	1,248	11,125	844,553	24,678	-	529,591	446
70	Miscellaneous other income	1,042	452	15	48,759	889	-	2,579	-
71	Total other income	29,758	1,850	11,248	1,137,549	30,383	-	532,170	446
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income	8,670	5,162	150	615,868	19,440	(63,320)	401,557	5,370
73	Income available for fixed charges ...	791,572	214,426	79,208	19,443,508	923,077	-	10,441,851	130,792
	Fixed charges:								
74	Interest on funded debt	145,000	56,431	10,500	5,106,250	136,278	-	200,417	11,505
75	Other interest deductions	27,283	15,990	2,373	410,009	2,817	-	1,358,834	21,537
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	27	511	445	(59,569)	11,778	-	(985)	75
77	Total fixed charges	172,310	72,932	13,318	5,456,690	150,873	-	1,558,266	33,117
78	Net income	619,262	141,494	65,890	13,986,818	772,204	-	8,883,585	97,675
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	492,811	445,983	153,181	3,389,943	515,507	-	3,890,043	312,775
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	16,349	9,865	71	95,455	463	-	5,857	-
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	7,314	46,638	403	393,127	486	-	443,019	150
82	Surplus available for appropriation ..	1,121,108	550,704	218,739	17,079,089	1,287,688	-	12,336,466	410,300
83	Dividends declared	595,000	123,000	24,500	11,050,000	415,785	-	8,437,500	-
84	Reservations of income or surplus	-	-	-	2,656,762	24,000	-	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	526,108	427,704	194,239	3,372,327	847,903	-	3,898,966	410,300
	DIVIDENDS								
86	Dividends declared:								
87	Common stock	594,992	95,000	24,500	11,050,000	190,785	-	8,437,500	-
	Amount per share	8.00	.80	7.00	3.90	1.50	-	6.75	-

88	Preferred stock	8	28,000	-	-	225,000	-	-	-
89	Amount per share	8.00	.80	-	-	5.00	-	-	-
OPERATING REVENUES									
Local service revenues:									
90	Subscribers' station revenues	2,102,075	1,128,590	216,598	111,747,004	3,667,240	162,391	53,021,166	268,113
91	Public telephones revenues	25,066	21,755	-	3,973,814	47,046	1,741	1,318,099	673
92	Service stations	4,584	6,095	-	232,922	4,918	493	415,430	4,058
93	Local private line services	35,207	12,348	1,437	1,648,751	24,731	2,670	513,276	4,569
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	865	-	-	-
95	Total local service revenues	2,166,932	1,168,788	218,035	117,602,491	3,744,800	167,295	55,267,971	277,413
Toll service revenues:									
96	Message tolls	2,992,497	762,343	240,759	86,737,839	2,117,001	37,244	35,085,877	260,727
97	Toll private line services	68,034	22,415	15,462	1,355,138	39,356	655	922,969	15,276
98	Other toll service revenues	-	-	-	578	550	-	22,778	-
99	Total toll service revenues	3,060,531	784,758	256,221	88,093,555	2,156,907	37,899	36,031,624	276,003
Miscellaneous revenues:									
100	Telegraph commissions	5,376	3,972	555	270,088	4,324	254	67,152	-
101	Directory advertising and sales	108,091	132,284	1,375	7,437,510	178,872	4,977	3,405,093	11,980
102	Rent revenues	17,155	14,429	1,238	1,557,943	15,493	300	887,741	1,233
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	-	-	-	-	833	-	-	-
104	Other operating revenues	7,066	1,853	-	80,339	2,413	3,769	93,415	41
105	Total miscellaneous revenues	137,688	152,538	3,168	9,345,880	201,935	9,300	4,453,401	13,254
Uncollectible revenues:									
106	Uncollectible operating revenues--Dr.	13,881	5,400	-	790,256	3,192	-	225,825	1,575
107	Total operating revenues	5,351,270	2,100,684	477,424	214,251,670	6,100,450	214,494	95,527,171	565,095
OPERATING EXPENSES									
108	Maintenance expenses	1,136,973	338,124	51,925	47,205,878	1,350,213	98,680	20,465,077	69,519
Depreciation and amortization expenses:									
109	Depreciation	636,742	220,350	43,573	23,652,439	597,185	34,523	9,408,579	43,354
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	-	-	-	-	-	-	100	7
112	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses	636,742	220,350	43,573	23,652,439	597,185	34,523	9,408,679	43,361
Traffic expenses:									
114	Operators' wages	1,027,530	604,182	146,886	48,281,049	1,189,959	61,861	21,377,540	139,666
115	Other traffic expenses	78,075	70,324	4,851	7,348,551	172,065	3,827	3,891,451	11,989
116	Total traffic expenses	1,105,605	674,506	151,737	55,629,600	1,362,024	65,688	25,268,991	151,655

See footnotes on page 101.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Southeastern Region				North Central Region			
		Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. 41	Inter-Mountain Telephone Co. 42	Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. 43	Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 44	Lincoln Telephone & Telegraph Co. 45	Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota) 1/ 46	Northwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 47	Platte Valley Telephone Corporation 48
	OPERATING EXPENSES - Continued								
117	Traffic expenses:								
	Commercial expenses	\$284,844	\$185,552	\$20,994	\$19,877,265	\$502,360	\$8,396	\$7,769,570	\$30,484
118	General office salaries and expenses	279,545	129,693	48,561	11,291,177	311,663	34,165	5,187,923	40,331
	Other operating expenses:								
119	Operating rents	85,754	21,352	3,231	4,979,774	27,560	-	1,035,340	2,222
120	Relief and pensions	150,065	21,835	505	7,452,927	329,708	2,023	3,636,319	1,491
121	General services and licenses	-	-	-	2,687,144	-	-	1,196,241	-
122	Miscellaneous other expenses 2/	42,717	21,584	9,511	(311,573)	(22,342)	3,168	(170,766)	3,171
123	Total other operating expenses	278,536	64,771	13,247	14,808,272	334,926	5,191	5,697,134	6,884
124	Total operating expenses	3,722,245	1,612,996	330,037	172,464,631	4,458,371	246,643	73,797,374	342,234
125	Operating ratio (percent)	69.56	76.78	69.13	80.50	73.08	114.99	77.25	60.56
	Composite depreciation rate:								
126	Depreciable account	4.87	5.05	4.47	4.41	4.00	-	3.98	3.83
127	All plant accounts	4.50	4.56	4.18	4.09	3.67	-	3.65	3.51
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS								
	Miles of wire:								
	Cable:								
128	Aerial	90,779	43,848	6,469	4,324,691	102,224	9,469	1,078,233	7,059
129	Underground	22,038	12,596	1,078	4,873,785	62,337	2,971	2,334,624	3,405
130	Buried	2,857	9	-	651,563	-	38	324,606	136
131	Submarine	412	-	163	42,058	-	-	1,817	-
132	Total miles of wire in cable	116,086	56,453	7,710	9,892,097	164,561	12,478	3,739,280	10,600
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	41,749	12,759	4,311	810,006	55,083	372	444,299	5,392
134	Total miles of wire	157,835	69,212	12,021	10,702,103	219,644	12,850	4,183,579	15,992
135	Miles of pole line	3,641	1,494	448	50,325	10,647	121	65,653	1,051
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	60	51	4	8,343	123	3	4,403	7
137	Miles of coaxial cable	-	-	-	1,737	-	-	454	-

138	Central offices by type of switchboard:								
139	Magneto--manual	-	2	-	214	41	-	117	2
140	Common battery--manual	8	12	3	285	27	-	215	5
141	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Dial--automatic	87	14	2	633	57	1	412	8
142	Total central offices	95	28	5	1,132	125	1	744	15
143	Company telephones by type of switchboard:								
144	Magneto--manual	-	196	467	84,708	8,029	-	29,225	416
145	Common battery--manual	18,302	40,872	6,124	910,693	35,108	-	515,377	7,076
146	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
147	Dial--automatic	55,407	5,511	437	1,932,530	52,417	6,551	872,344	1,465
147	Mobile	-	-	-	410	-	-	181	-
148	Company telephones by class:								
149	Main	59,625	36,600	5,601	2,264,531	78,969	5,035	1,126,715	7,795
150	FBI	3,629	4,860	480	327,937	6,827	882	160,073	368
150	Extension	10,455	5,119	947	335,873	9,758	634	130,339	794
151	Company telephones by type of customer:								
152	Business	25,931	14,243	2,587	949,020	23,101	2,461	396,764	3,023
152	Residence	47,778	32,336	4,441	1,979,321	72,453	4,090	1,020,363	5,934
153	Company telephones	73,709	46,579	7,028	2,928,341	95,554	6,551	1,417,127	8,957
154	Service telephones	5,742	912	11	35,806	583	20	66,775	557
155	Private line telephones	-	43	-	5,122	31	-	3,600	-
156	Total telephones	79,451	47,534	7,039	2,969,269	96,168	6,571	1,487,502	9,514
157	Average number of company and service telephones	72,909	45,508	6,743	2,770,587	93,422	6,303	1,442,760	9,042
158	Average number of calls originated per month: 3/								
159	Local	13,591,185	10,028,597	1,025,690	592,510,080	20,051,231	1,817,462	224,975,797	1,102,884
159	Toll	514,428	173,343	40,804	11,398,054	311,230	14,561	5,330,278	41,627
160	Interstate private line service revenues: 4/								
160	Commercial:								
161	Broadcasting	-	\$8,488	-	\$743,021	-	-	\$429,484	\$2,437
161	Telephone	-	-	\$4,673	39,525	-	-	59,166	5,146
162	Morse	-	-	-	3,973	-	-	-	174
163	Teletypewriter	-	-	10,789	15,489	-	-	15,689	3,176
164	Other	-	-	-	628	-	-	-	-
165	Total commercial	-	8,488	15,462	802,636	-	-	504,339	10,933
166	Government	-	-	-	86,126	-	-	393	3,949
167	Press	-	-	-	140	-	-	794	1,081
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	-	8,488	15,462	888,902	-	-	505,526	15,963

See footnotes on page 101.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Southeastern Region				North Central Region			
		Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. 41	Inter-Mountain Telephone Co. 42	Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. 43	Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 44	Lincoln Telephone & Telegraph Co. 45	Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota) 1/ 46	Northwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 47	Platte Valley Telephone Corporation 48
PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS--Continued									
Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:									
Number of stations:									
Private line:									
169	Morse	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
170	Teletypewriter	-	18	17	563	-	-	227	-
171	Total private line stations	-	20	17	565	-	-	227	-
172	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	26	-	2,314	-	-	804	-
173	Total number of telegraph stations	-	46	17	2,879	-	-	1,031	-
Amount of revenue: 2/									
Private line:									
174	Morse	-	\$9,234	-	\$13,680	-	-	\$4,312	-
175	Teletypewriter	\$26,114	3,860	\$10,789	564,962	-	-	172,548	-
176	Telephotograph	-	-	-	7,865	-	-	8,884	-
177	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
178	Total private line revenues	26,114	13,094	10,789	586,507	-	-	185,744	-
179	Teletypewriter exchange service	1,982	1,683	-	865,797	-	-	323,572	-
180	Message telegram service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	Other telegraph services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
182	Total telegraph service revenues ..	28,096	14,777	10,789	1,452,304	-	-	509,316	-
Radiotelephone service:									
Number of chargeable calls: 6/									
183	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	In mobile service	-	-	-	174,812	5,798	-	41,032	-
185	Total number of chargeable calls ..	-	-	-	174,812	5,798	-	41,032	-
Gross revenues: 7/									
Message service:									
186	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187	In mobile service	-	-	-	\$277,232	\$3,711	-	\$44,796	-
188	Total gross revenues from message service	-	-	-	277,232	3,711	-	44,796	-

189	Private line service--program transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	-	-	-	93,965	-	-	20,477	-	
191	Total gross revenues	-	-	-	371,197	3,711	-	65,273	-	
EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.										
192	Number of employees at end of June	1,287	749	159	50,507	1,446	64	21,239	135	
193	Male	416	193	35	15,519	550	16	6,990	29	
194	Female	871	556	124	34,988	896	48	14,249	106	
195	Number of employees at end of October	1,277	786	165	51,445	1,477	38	20,753	153	
196	Male	408	205	45	15,883	555	18	6,754	35	
197	Female	869	581	120	35,562	922	20	13,999	118	
198	Total compensation for year	\$2,538,416	\$1,217,114	\$286,529	\$128,223,117	\$3,409,583	\$132,126	\$55,369,105	\$258,486	
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$1,993,862	\$1,091,927	\$232,363	\$102,052,998	\$2,727,666	\$120,013	\$46,956,283	\$226,361	
Benefits:										
200	Number of cases handled during the year	144	5	-	10,678	129	-	3,516	-	
201	Amount paid during year	\$49,275	\$3,298	-	\$2,024,218	\$40,512	-	\$719,129	-	
Pensions:										
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year	26	-	-	1,538	110	-	921	-	
203	Amount paid during year	\$26,795	-	-	\$1,092,521	\$63,276	-	\$733,868	-	
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses	\$150,065	\$21,835	\$505	\$7,452,927	\$329,708	\$2,023	\$3,636,319	\$1,491	

Note.--Symbol "BS" indicates Bell System, which represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.

- () Deficit or other reverse item.
1/ Owns and operates telephone, electric, gas, heating, street railway, bus, and water utilities. Segregation of capitalization, etc., not available. Figures shown pertain to telephone business only.
2/ Includes credit items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction."
3/ Estimated by some companies.
4/ Represents gross amount billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' proportions of such revenues.
5/ Includes respondents' portion from services for which the terminal stations were furnished by others.
6/ Reported by carrier whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.
7/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	South Central Region							
		American Telephone Co. 49	Del Rio and Winter Garden Telephone Co. 50	Greenville Telephone Co. 51	Ozark Central Telephone Co. 52	Palestine Telephone Co. 53	San Angelo Telephone Co. 54	Southeast Missouri Telephone Co. 55	Southwest Telephone Co. (Kansas) 56
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE								
	Investments:								
	Telephone plant:								
1	Telephone plant in service	\$3,207,375	\$1,276,279	\$516,393	\$1,425,417	\$366,533	\$4,188,904	\$5,555,737	\$1,091,904
2	Telephone plant under construction	150,637	541	109,921	89,411	6,437	29,250	109,746	33,820
3	Property held for future telephone use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	2,927	70,086	5,981	(21,195)	-	-	141,669	(21,117)
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant ..	3,360,939	1,346,906	632,295	1,493,633	372,970	4,218,154	5,807,152	1,104,607
	Other than telephone plant:								
7	Investments in affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,973	-
8	Advances to affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Miscellaneous physical property	340	-	-	1,212	-	-	3,632	-
10	All other investments	326	47,830	1,860	4,057	-	6,367	327	20
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	666	47,830	1,860	5,269	-	6,367	22,932	20
12	Total investments	3,361,605	1,394,736	634,155	1,498,902	372,970	4,224,521	5,830,084	1,104,627
	Current assets:								
13	Cash	45,945	200,925	24,859	10,343	133,761	74,169	110,742	37,891
14	Temporary cash investments	-	-	31,000	-	10,000	-	-	-
15	Notes receivable	9,012	549	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	72,416	48,391	22,318	50,486	17,668	138,388	176,001	28,274
17	Material and supplies	193,362	74,266	27,120	116,295	6,358	207,748	338,802	87,388
18	All other current assets	3,488	1,353	185	1,154	309	14,974	7,936	1,442
19	Total current assets	324,223	325,484	105,482	178,278	168,096	435,279	633,481	154,995
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:								
21	Prepaid accounts	5,797	1,592	1,373	2,974	899	25,666	29,368	3,224
22	Discount on capital stock	3,185	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

23	All other deferred charges	62,719	-	-	323	-	3,302	183	-
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	71,701	1,592	1,373	3,297	899	28,968	29,551	3,224
25	Grand total, asset side	3,757,529	1,721,812	741,010	1,680,477	541,965	4,688,768	6,493,116	1,262,846
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE									
Stock and premium:									
Capital stock:									
26	Common	495,600	250,000	100,000	75,000	50,000	367,500	555,609	300,000
27	Preferred	254,800	450,000	125,000	200,000	100,000	559,500	-	250,000
28	Total capital stock	750,400	700,000	225,000	275,000	150,000	927,000	555,609	550,000
29	Premium on capital stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Other stock items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Total stock and premium	750,400	700,000	225,000	275,000	150,000	927,000	555,609	550,000
Long-term debt:									
Funded debt:									
32	Mortgage bonds	1,231,000	-	-	-	-	900,000	750,000	-
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Total funded debt	1,231,000	-	-	-	-	900,000	750,000	-
37	Advances from affiliated companies	-	-	-	930,000	-	-	-	75,000
38	All other long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Total long-term debt	1,231,000	-	-	930,000	-	900,000	750,000	75,000
Current liabilities:									
40	Notes payable	250,000	-	-	-	-	285,000	2,935,000	75,000
41	Accounts payable	144,890	398,815	30,655	77,285	16,860	71,296	330,542	64,959
42	All other current liabilities	21,999	945	406	1,434	94	696	33,787	5,873
43	Total current liabilities	416,889	40,760	31,061	78,719	16,954	356,992	3,299,329	145,832
Accrued liabilities not due:									
44	Taxes accrued	107,083	97,431	26,291	3,981	34,331	287,734	43,809	12,381
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	35,322	6,750	-	6,000	-	15,436	3,750	730
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	142,405	104,181	26,291	9,981	34,331	303,170	47,559	13,111
Reserves and deferred credits:									
Depreciation and amortization reserves:									
47	Depreciation reserve	1,032,654	432,330	247,932	306,066	62,125	1,552,856	1,445,855	404,686
48	Amortization reserve	2,273	51,069	-	(34,131)	-	-	15,487	(21,747)
49	Total depreciation and amortization reserves	1,034,927	483,399	247,932	271,935	62,125	1,552,856	1,461,342	382,939

See footnotes on page 109.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	South Central Region							
		American Telephone Co. 49	Del Rio and Winter Garden Telephone Co. 50	Greenville Telephone Co. 51	Ozark Central Telephone Co. 52	Palestine Telephone Co. 53	San Angelo Telephone Co. 54	Southeast Missouri Telephone Co. 55	Southwest Telephone Co. (Kansas) 56
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE--									
Continued									
50	Other reserves and deferred credits	\$2,301	\$494	-	\$271	\$34,732	\$109,094	-	-
51	Total reserves and deferred credits ..	1,037,228	483,893	\$247,932	272,206	96,857	1,661,950	\$1,461,342	\$382,939
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Earned surplus:									
53	Earned surplus reserved	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	179,607	392,978	210,726	114,571	243,823	539,656	379,277	95,964
55	Total earned surplus	179,607	392,978	210,726	114,571	243,823	539,656	379,277	95,964
56	Grand total, liability side	3,757,529	1,721,812	741,010	1,680,477	541,965	4,688,768	6,493,116	1,262,846
INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT									
Telephone operating income:									
57	Operating revenues	1,047,037	597,807	240,945	494,399	170,902	1,518,160	1,787,950	492,030
58	Operating expenses	761,351	313,859	160,548	431,821	79,452	800,150	1,469,911	430,200
59	Net operating revenues	285,686	283,948	80,397	62,578	91,450	718,010	318,039	61,830
60	Rent from lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes:									
U. S. Government:									
62	Income	67,190	94,836	22,744	22	27,689	223,908	23,242	8,768
63	Other	10,392	2,684	1,793	3,944	717	6,396	11,941	3,647
64	Total U. S. Government	77,582	97,520	24,537	3,966	28,406	230,304	35,183	12,415
65	Other than U. S. Government	58,877	22,177	14,678	17,489	14,293	82,532	95,242	26,710
66	Total taxes	136,459	119,697	39,215	21,455	42,699	312,836	130,425	39,125
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	149,227	164,251	41,182	41,123	48,751	405,174	187,614	22,705

68	Other income:								
69	Dividend income	-	2,495	-	-	-	18	2,274	-
69	Interest income	5,443	733	5,976	1,224	191	14,301	8,437	170
70	Miscellaneous other income	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
71	Total other income	5,451	3,228	5,976	1,226	191	14,319	10,711	170
72	Miscellaneous deduction from income	1,998	1,062	339	708	414	3,756	9,041	5
73	Income available for fixed charges	152,680	166,417	46,819	41,641	48,528	415,737	189,284	22,870
74	Fixed charges:								
74	Interest on funded debt	35,660	-	-	-	-	27,000	45,000	-
75	Other interest deductions	9,071	225	76	43,281	46	3,695	54,208	1,606
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	3,400	-	-	-	-	189	512	-
77	Total fixed charges	48,131	225	76	43,281	46	30,884	99,720	1,606
78	Net income	104,549	166,192	46,743	(1,640)	48,482	384,853	89,564	21,264
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	162,478	285,933	184,973	143,205	210,978	313,729	513,157	98,100
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	550	-	-	6	422	49	-	100
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	5,846	5,147	2,990	15,000	-	13,540	160,623	-
82	Surplus available for appropriation	261,731	446,978	228,726	126,571	259,882	685,091	442,098	119,464
83	Dividends declared	82,124	54,000	18,000	12,000	13,000	117,750	62,821	23,500
84	Reservations of income or surplus	-	-	-	-	3,059	27,685	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year ..	179,607	392,978	210,726	114,571	243,823	539,656	379,277	95,964
	DIVIDENDS								
86	Dividends declared:								
86	Common stock	69,384	27,000	8,000	-	5,000	24,500	21,404	6,000
87	Amount per share	3.50	9.00	8.00	-	10.00	1.00	4.00	2.00
88	Preferred stock	12,740	27,000	10,000	12,000	8,000	93,250	41,417	17,500
89	Amount per share	5.00	6.00	8.00	12.00	8.00	2.50	1/	7.00
	OPERATING REVENUES								
90	Local service revenues:								
90	Subscribers' station revenues	630,409	170,899	144,028	250,725	100,713	587,929	828,529	188,815
91	Public telephone revenues	-	792	521	2,432	585	11,531	5,228	2,745
92	Service stations	20,247	11,769	669	12,049	60	17,033	19,919	5,416
93	Local private line services	929	710	1,300	1,604	749	1,362	4,600	1,533
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
95	Total local service revenues	651,585	184,170	146,518	266,810	102,107	617,855	858,276	198,549
96	Toll service revenues:								
96	Message tolls	356,076	394,579	86,587	202,632	62,166	797,489	863,712	279,410
97	Toll private line services	603	368	638	1,798	260	3,088	17,215	833
98	Other toll service revenues	-	-	-	507	-	-	814	214
99	Total toll service revenues	356,679	394,947	87,225	204,937	62,426	800,577	881,741	280,457

See footnotes on page 109

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	South Central Region							
		American Telephone Co. 49	Del Rio and Winter Garden Telephone Co. 50	Greenville Telephone Co. 51	Ozark Central Telephone Co. 52	Palestine Telephone Co. 53	San Angelo Telephone Co. 54	Southeast Missouri Telephone Co. 55	Southwest Telephone Co. (Kansas) 56
	OPERATING REVENUES--Continued								
	Miscellaneous revenues:								
100	Telegraph commissions	\$4	\$102	\$280	\$690	\$210	\$1,695	\$170	-
101	Directory advertising and sales	28,233	12,580	6,061	14,458	6,043	70,462	38,366	\$10,661
102	Rent revenues	6,221	7,761	1,013	5,229	546	27,731	10,291	2,158
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
104	Other operating revenues	4,315	296	148	4,119	170	620	1,627	205
105	Total miscellaneous revenues	38,773	20,739	7,502	24,496	6,969	100,508	50,454	13,024
106	Uncollectible revenues:								
	Uncollectible operating revenues--Dr. ...	-	2,049	300	1,844	600	780	2,521	-
107	Total operating revenues	1,047,037	597,807	240,945	494,399	170,902	1,518,160	1,787,950	492,030
	OPERATING EXPENSES								
108	Maintenance expenses	206,523	67,415	25,849	125,989	17,365	208,091	338,983	107,726
	Depreciation and amortization expenses:								
109	Depreciation	98,687	37,292	13,936	52,856	12,698	126,995	178,980	39,891
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
112	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition adjustment	665	1,901	-	-	-	-	-	(828)
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses	99,352	39,193	13,936	52,856	12,698	126,995	178,980	39,063
	Traffic expenses:								
114	Operators' wages	311,116	129,603	104,013	151,255	28,905	262,926	627,034	174,392
115	Other traffic expenses	22,130	10,477	(14,781)	(1,004)	(113)	11,356	37,760	11,071
116	Total traffic expenses	333,246	140,080	89,232	150,251	28,792	274,282	664,794	185,463
117	Commercial expenses	57,357	36,752	16,194	36,906	10,855	106,271	95,021	29,281
118	General office salaries and expenses	43,131	21,474	12,370	51,521	5,949	71,345	114,993	56,823
119	Other operating expenses:								
	Operating rents	10,687	6,680	875	10,711	669	4,881	18,546	7,281

120	Relief and pensions	5,504	-	683	1,127	2,239	9,130	57,496	3,944
121	General services and licenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
122	Miscellaneous other expenses 2/	5,551	2,265	1,409	2,460	885	(845)	1,098	619
123	Total other operating expenses	21,742	8,945	2,967	14,298	3,793	13,166	77,140	11,844
124	Total operating expenses	761,351	313,859	160,548	431,821	79,452	800,150	1,469,911	430,200
125	Operating ratio (percent)	72.71	52.50	66.63	87.34	46.49	52.71	82.21	87.43
	Composite depreciation rate:								
126	Depreciable account	4.01	3.78	3.20	4.86	3.70	3.97	4.30	4.37
127	All plant accounts	3.69	3.55	2.70	4.40	3.50	3.77	4.00	4.00
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS								
	Miles of wire:								
	Cable:								
128	Aerial	10,383	6,525	6,249	6,877	4,964	18,011	46,106	3,317
129	Underground	3,249	2,550	3,565	-	2,069	29,675	13,083	277
130	Buried	7,744	-	8	7,113	-	628	355	2,062
131	Submarine	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-
132	Total miles of wire in cable	21,376	9,075	9,822	13,990	7,033	48,314	59,565	5,656
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	16,444	6,395	375	5,310	376	12,902	12,726	4,604
134	Total miles of wire	37,820	15,470	10,197	19,300	7,409	61,216	72,291	10,260
135	Miles of pole line	4,725	1,064	78	900	74	2,470	1,383	1,292
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	10	7	6	-	4	37	34	1
137	Miles of coaxial cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Central offices by type of switchboard:								
138	Magneto--manual	46	18	-	18	-	11	18	7
139	Common battery--manual	14	4	1	6	-	1	20	3
140	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Dial--automatic	4	-	-	4	1	7	13	-
142	Total central offices	64	22	1	28	1	19	51	10
	Company telephones by type of switchboard:								
143	Magneto--manual	12,976	2,442	-	4,611	-	2,269	2,591	2,472
144	Common battery--manual	14,316	3,362	5,165	6,257	-	594	30,013	5,532
145	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Dial--automatic	548	-	-	821	3,387	13,552	4,780	-
147	Mobile	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Company telephones by class:								
148	Main	25,883	5,150	4,256	11,029	2,775	13,420	32,306	7,025
149	PBX	374	58	280	75	186	1,591	1,162	270
150	Extension	1,583	596	629	585	426	1,404	3,916	709
	Company telephones by type of customer:								
151	Business	5,578	2,232	1,495	3,154	1,024	5,850	11,196	2,492
152	Residence	22,262	3,572	3,670	8,535	2,363	10,565	26,188	5,512

See footnotes on page 109

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	South Central Region							
		American Telephone Co.	Del Rio and Winter Garden Telephone Co.	Greenville Telephone Co.	Ozark Central Telephone Co.	Palestine Telephone Co.	San Angelo Telephone Co.	Southeast Missouri Telephone Co.	Southwest Telephone Co. (Kansas)
		49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS--Continued								
153	Company telephones	27,840	5,804	5,165	11,689	3,387	16,415	37,384	8,004
154	Service telephones	3,240	544	111	2,023	5	658	3,169	721
155	Private line telephones	-	-	-	7	-	-	22	-
156	Total telephones	31,080	6,348	5,276	13,719	3,392	17,073	40,575	8,725
157	Average number of company and service tele- phones	30,552	6,128	5,062	13,143	3,335	16,258	38,641	8,549
	Average number of calls originated per month: $\frac{3}{}$								
158	Local	2,874,787	926,790	1,088,490	1,471,058	501,870	4,329,960	6,042,115	995,041
159	Toll	133,133	65,170	20,449	83,078	18,240	71,404	201,804	50,022
	Interstate private line service revenues: $\frac{4}{}$								
	Commercial:								
160	Broadcasting	\$527	-	\$694	-	\$480	-	\$1,152	-
161	Telephone	-	-	283	-	-	-	-	-
162	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	-	341	-
163	Teletypewriter	1,005	-	-	-	-	-	790	-
164	Other	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-
165	Total commercial	1,532	-	1,049	-	480	-	2,283	-
166	Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,208	-
167	Press	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	1,532	-	1,049	-	480	-	8,491	-
	Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:								
	Number of stations:								
	Private line:								
169	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
170	Teletypewriter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
171	Total private line stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
172	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
173	Total number of telegraph stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Amount of revenue: 2/									
Private line:									
174	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$341	\$334
175	Teletypewriter	\$1,005	\$195	-	\$259	-	-	5,381	695
176	Telephotograph	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
177	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
178	Total private line revenues	1,005	195	-	259	-	-	5,722	1,029
179	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	217	-	138	-	-	27	-
180	Message telegram service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	Other telegraph services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
182	Total telegraph service revenues	1,005	412	-	397	-	-	5,749	1,029
Radiotelephone service:									
Number of chargeable calls: 6/									
183	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	In mobile service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
185	Total number of chargeable calls	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gross revenues: 7/									
Message service:									
186	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187	In mobile service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
188	Total gross revenues from message service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
189	Private line service--program transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
191	Total gross revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.									
192	Number of employees at end of June	401	151	81	200	29	296	78	176
193	Male	107	30	9	83	9	122	173	36
194	Female	294	121	72	117	20	174	405	140
195	Number of employees at end of October	409	159	83	195	30	292	577	175
196	Male	115	31	13	80	10	124	176	41
197	Female	294	128	70	115	20	168	401	134
198	Total compensation for year	\$581,092	\$230,702	\$140,160	\$356,784	\$55,422	\$662,958	\$1,155,456	\$333,185
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$507,151	\$214,690	\$135,620	\$271,961	\$52,728	\$551,621	\$985,563	\$301,524
Benefits:									
200	Number of cases handled during the year ..	74	-	-	10	2	106	82	9
201	Amount paid during year	\$3,552	-	-	\$820	\$1,026	\$2,762	\$9,195	\$3,667
Pensions:									
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year.	-	-	-	3	2	3	13	-
203	Amount paid during year	-	-	-	\$635	\$1,022	\$417	\$6,887	-
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses	\$5,504	-	\$683	\$1,127	\$2,239	\$9,130	\$57,496	\$3,944

() Deficit or other reverse item.

1/ Represents dividends paid on 6% Cumulative Preferred Stock, Series B, and 7% Cumulative preferred Stock, Series A, retired during the year.

2/ Includes credit items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction by some companies.

3/ Estimated by some companies.

4/ Represents gross amount billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' portions of such revenues.

5/ Includes respondent's portion from services for which the terminal stations are furnished by others.

6/ Reported by carrier whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.

7/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 26.--Statistic of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	South Central Region--Continued					Mountain Region	
		Southwestern Associated Telephone Co. 57	Southwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 58	Two States Telephone Co. 59	United Telephone Co. (Missouri) 60	United Telephone Co. (Texas) 61	Bell Telephone Co. of Nevada (BS) 62	Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 63
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE							
	Investments:							
	Telephone plant:							
1	Telephone plant in service	\$11,905,469	\$714,211,113	\$2,296,165	\$2,606,183	\$549,458	\$20,192,445	\$199,333,582
2	Telephone plant under construction	690,512	29,062,603	56,824	131,568	17,430	319,631	8,567,694
3	Property held for future telephone use	-	431,026	924	-	887	1,484	160,253
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	288,303	-	-	9,050	-	(34,581)	203,097
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	12,884,284	743,704,742	2,353,913	2,746,801	567,775	20,478,979	208,264,626
	Other than telephone plant:							
7	Investments in affiliated companies	11,400	1,952,757	-	-	-	-	196,580
8	Advances to affiliated companies	-	1,010,902	-	-	-	-	77,000
9	Miscellaneous physical property	3,272	153,105	-	-	-	9,083	-
10	All other investments	500	2,611,348	13,471	673	1,638	-	1,925
11	Total investments in other than telephone plant	15,172	5,728,112	13,471	673	1,638	9,083	275,505
12	Total investments	12,899,456	749,432,854	2,367,384	2,747,474	569,413	20,488,062	208,540,131
	Current assets:							
13	Cash	512,421	9,113,403	32,729	36,405	60,124	84,522	1,308,138
14	Temporary cash investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Notes receivable	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,810
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	659,810	25,361,703	83,262	76,846	22,707	330,011	7,924,221
17	Material and supplies	1,008,971	11,519,700	95,033	147,355	31,318	207,183	4,252,527
18	All other current assets	134,128	704,101	1,356	4,742	463	11,565	337,838
19	Total current assets	2,315,330	46,698,907	212,380	265,348	114,612	633,281	13,828,534
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:							
21	Prepaid accounts	19,305	2,280,570	6,088	8,762	862	128,173	937,936

22	Discount on capital stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	All other deferred charges	224,743	923,583	15,102	55,774	-	9,754	306,714
24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	244,048	3,204,153	21,190	64,536	862	137,927	1,244,650
25	Grand total, asset side	15,458,834	799,335,914	2,600,954	3,077,358	684,887	21,259,270	223,613,315
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE								
Stock and premium:								
Capital stock:								
26	Common	2,470,000	330,000,000	550,000	695,100	25,000	14,000,000	72,330,400
27	Preferred	1,600,000	-	-	-	100,000	-	-
28	Total capital stock	4,070,000	330,000,000	550,000	695,100	125,000	14,000,000	72,330,400
29	Premium on capital stock	-	-	-	-	-	-	78,575
30	Other stock items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Total stock and premium	4,070,000	330,000,000	550,000	695,100	125,000	14,000,000	72,408,975
Long-term debt:								
Funded debt:								
32	Mortgage bonds	3,250,000	-	560,000	980,000	100,000	-	-
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt	-	175,000,000	-	-	-	-	60,000,000
36	Total funded debt	3,250,000	175,000,000	560,000	980,000	100,000	-	60,000,000
37	Advances from affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	325,000	14,750,000
38	All other long-term debt	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Total long-term debt	3,250,000	175,000,000	560,000	980,000	100,000	325,000	74,750,000
Current liabilities:								
40	Notes payable	2,750,000	-	225,000	388,000	-	-	-
41	Accounts payable	798,224	40,358,901	86,676	126,768	18,010	292,397	7,944,233
42	All other current liabilities	133,611	7,176,962	1,862	26,705	277	65,468	1,825,063
43	Total current liabilities	3,681,835	47,535,863	313,538	541,473	18,287	357,865	9,769,296
Accrued liabilities not due:								
44	Taxes accrued	389,000	13,293,635	124,038	53,327	33,433	576,034	5,767,493
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	82,206	1,175,451	6,417	31,692	1,964	-	1,571,674
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	471,206	14,469,086	130,455	85,019	35,397	576,034	7,339,167
Reserves and deferred credits:								
Depreciation and amortization reserves:								
47	Depreciation reserve	3,458,846	212,193,809	589,188	706,838	153,410	5,718,952	55,164,543
48	Amortization reserve	-	87,302	-	10,543	-	(29,289)	15,895
49	Total depreciation and amortization reserves	3,458,846	212,281,111	589,188	717,381	153,410	5,689,663	55,180,438

See footnotes on page 117.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	South Central Region--Continued					Mountain Region	
		Southwestern Associated Telephone Co. 57	Southwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 58	Two States Telephone Co. 59	United Telephone Co. (Missouri) 60	United Telephone Co. (Texas) 61	Bell Telephone Co. of Nevada (BS) 62	Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 63
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET-- LIABILITY SIDE--Continued								
50	Other reserves and deferred credits	\$177,208	\$2,897,082	\$29,950	-	-	\$904	\$540,360
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	3,636,054	215,178,193	619,138	\$717,381	\$153,410	5,690,567	55,720,798
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	1,050,175	-	-	-	-	-
Earned surplus:								
53	Earned surplus reserved	-	1,173,732	-	-	-	-	-
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	349,739	14,928,865	427,823	58,385	252,793	309,804	3,625,079
55	Total earned surplus	349,739	16,102,597	427,823	58,385	252,793	309,804	3,625,079
56	Grand total, liability side	15,458,834	799,335,914	2,600,954	3,077,358	684,887	21,259,270	223,613,315
INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT								
Telephone operating income:								
57	Operating revenues	4,620,091	226,752,579	858,474	908,853	258,767	4,458,324	73,755,172
58	Operating expenses	3,516,769	185,048,221	561,125	701,657	155,607	3,105,161	57,923,967
59	Net operating revenues	1,103,322	41,704,358	297,349	207,196	103,160	1,353,163	15,831,205
60	Rent from lease of operating property	-	-	300	-	-	-	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taxes:								
U. S. Government:								
62	Income	293,000	6,230,578	92,007	41,650	31,323	370,000	2,940,038
63	Other	31,797	1,379,993	5,514	15,044	1,427	17,824	441,549
64	Total U. S. Government	324,797	7,610,571	97,521	56,694	32,750	387,824	3,381,587
65	Other than U. S. Government	176,991	15,440,546	43,363	38,668	10,305	266,838	4,783,728
66	Total taxes	501,788	23,051,117	140,884	95,362	43,055	654,662	8,165,315
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	601,534	18,653,241	156,465	111,834	60,105	698,501	7,665,890

68	Other income:							
69	Dividend income	-	236,454	-	-	96	-	15,447
70	Interest income	14,183	1,017,476	19,278	5,238	567	9,418	319,791
71	Miscellaneous other income	346	329	-	-	-	-	714
71	Total other income	14,529	1,254,259	19,278	5,238	663	9,418	335,952
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income	22,916	933,273	2,628	1,703	143	4,126	343,624
73	Income available for fixed charges	593,147	18,974,227	173,415	115,369	60,625	703,793	7,658,218
74	Fixed charges:							
75	Interest on funded debt	109,687	4,059,187	16,385	28,386	6,000	-	1,478,732
76	Other interest deductions	48,181	1,383,208	3,603	14,979	128	59,490	491,785
77	Miscellaneous fixed charges	10,104	(55,454)	520	3,112	-	-	(11,210)
77	Total fixed charges	167,972	5,386,941	20,508	46,477	6,128	59,490	1,959,307
78	Net income	425,175	13,587,286	152,907	68,892	54,497	644,303	5,698,911
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	338,868	17,708,697	339,877	35,679	207,296	441,598	1,899,372
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	-	51,479	5,039	450	-	-	50,020
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	28,104	2,244,865	-	3,540	-	6,097	48,802
82	Surplus available for appropriation	735,939	29,102,597	497,823	101,481	261,793	1,079,804	7,599,501
83	Dividends declared	386,200	13,000,000	70,000	43,096	9,000	770,000	3,974,422
84	Reservations of income or surplus	-	1,173,732	-	-	-	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	349,739	14,928,865	427,823	58,385	252,793	309,804	3,625,079
	DIVIDENDS							
86	Dividends declared:							
87	Common stock	315,800	13,000,000	70,000	43,096	2,000	770,000	3,974,422
88	Amount per share	3.50	5.00	4.00	1.55	8.00	7.00	5.75
89	Preferred stock	70,400	-	-	-	7,000	-	-
	Amount per share	2.20	-	-	-	7.00	-	-
	OPERATING REVENUES							
	Local service revenues:							
90	Subscribers' station revenues	1,842,593	114,875,633	501,529	560,151	117,281	693,536	37,904,165
91	Public telephone revenues	7,233	5,403,939	4,819	-	-	30,750	1,114,726
92	Service stations	37,920	435,928	1,188	43,442	12,591	1,157	138,592
93	Local private line services	19,360	1,771,154	6,572	1,307	686	32,843	540,807
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	Total local service revenues	1,907,106	122,486,654	514,108	604,900	130,558	758,286	39,698,290
	Toll service revenues:							
96	Message tolls	2,614,602	91,186,881	311,506	272,643	116,915	3,246,010	29,583,325
97	Toll private line services	22,164	1,597,719	797	705	1,812	349,871	910,269
98	Other toll service revenues	-	15,451	-	-	-	129	13,602
99	Total toll service revenues	2,636,766	92,800,051	312,303	273,348	118,727	3,596,010	30,507,196

See footnotes on page 117.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	South Central Region - Continued					Mountain Region	
		Southwestern Associated Telephone Co. 57	Southwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 58	Two States Telephone Co. 59	United Telephone Co. (Missouri) 60	United Telephone Co. (Texas) 61	Bell Telephone Co. of Nevada (BS) 62	Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 63
	OPERATING REVENUES--Continued							
	Miscellaneous revenues:							
100	Telegraph commissions	\$963	\$195,651	\$1,293	-	\$29	\$2,212	\$80,555
101	Directory advertising and sales	41,343	9,586,655	22,648	\$24,098	8,203	91,477	2,913,855
102	Rent revenues	39,825	2,138,880	6,518	5,014	1,455	26,987	693,614
103	Revenues from general services and licenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,231
104	Other operating revenues	688	341,141	2,204	2,467	95	4,492	90,753
105	Total miscellaneous revenue	82,819	12,262,327	32,663	31,579	9,782	125,168	3,781,008
106	Uncollectible revenues:							
	Uncollectible operating revenues--Dr.	6,600	796,453	600	974	300	21,140	231,322
107	Total operating revenues	4,620,091	226,752,579	858,474	908,853	258,767	4,458,324	73,755,172
	OPERATING EXPENSES							
108	Maintenance expenses	798,544	49,997,546	140,133	184,031	35,918	1,074,283	12,774,853
	Depreciation and amortization expenses:							
109	Depreciation	454,140	23,534,785	57,412	79,763	19,821	648,692	6,682,607
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	-	10,149	-	796	-	-	1,944
112	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition ad- justment	-	(17,547)	-	241	-	-	-
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses ..	454,140	23,527,387	57,412	80,800	19,821	648,692	6,684,551
	Traffic expenses:							
114	Operators' wages	1,292,684	54,476,738	277,727	274,132	58,779	523,796	18,429,730
115	Other traffic expenses	119,617	8,883,294	(11,325)	23,176	2,090	137,295	2,668,463
116	Total traffic expenses	1,412,301	63,360,032	266,402	297,308	60,869	661,091	21,098,193
117	Commercial expenses	295,825	22,119,582	42,115	69,568	20,159	262,379	7,928,303
118	General office salaries and expenses	329,134	12,576,350	39,424	38,442	12,186	274,290	4,599,640
119	Other operating expenses:							
	Operating rents	66,868	2,637,662	2,523	11,941	4,833	39,563	1,421,733

120	Relief and pensions	130,522	8,517,269	9,079	9,006	782	101,836	2,578,816
121	General services and licenses	15,259	2,830,605	-	-	-	55,107	921,705
122	Miscellaneous other expenses 1/	14,176	(518,212)	4,037	10,561	1,039	(12,080)	(83,827)
123	Total other operating expenses	226,825	13,467,324	15,639	31,508	6,654	184,426	4,838,427
124	Total operating expenses	3,516,769	185,048,221	561,125	701,657	155,607	3,105,161	57,923,967
125	Operating ratio (percent)	76.12	81.61	65.36	77.20	60.13	69.65	78.54
	Composite depreciation rate:							
126	Depreciable account	5.30	4.10	3.30	3.89	3.90	3.60	4.16
127	All plant accounts	4.96	3.85	2.60	3.52	3.60	3.51	3.80
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS							
	Miles of wire:							
	Cable:							
128	Aerial	81,273	4,388,360	25,900	17,108	4,721	31,491	796,271
129	Underground	6,716	6,139,840	14,603	1,274	-	15,612	1,308,088
130	Buried	892	434,462	14	2,627	163	79,754	101,535
131	Submarine	-	8,222	-	48	-	534	-
132	Total miles of wire in cable	88,881	10,970,884	40,517	21,057	4,884	127,391	2,205,894
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	39,211	783,077	1,924	11,557	4,353	31,091	335,092
134	Total miles of wire	128,092	11,753,961	42,441	32,614	9,237	158,482	2,540,986
135	Miles of pole line	7,902	74,788	400	3,825	761	2,272	43,207
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	15	10,909	31	4	-	56	2,232
137	Miles of coaxial cable	-	501	-	-	-	-	94
	Central offices by type of switchboard:							
138	Magneto--manual	131	244	-	46	6	13	126
139	Common battery--manual	42	348	2	10	4	3	222
140	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Dial--automatic	19	309	2	1	-	5	166
142	Total central offices	192	901	4	57	10	21	514
	Company telephones by type of switchboard:							
143	Magneto--manual	21,220	82,547	-	11,285	839	2,061	32,973
144	Common battery--manual	43,017	973,896	2,743	13,205	3,632	3,271	500,779
145	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Dial--automatic	3,366	2,022,155	12,630	356	-	20,129	497,794
147	Mobile	-	1,434	-	-	-	3	135
	Company telephones by class:							
148	Main	60,361	2,370,130	12,306	23,205	4,037	18,383	794,351
149	FX	2,216	359,320	1,067	423	172	3,890	127,061
150	Extension	5,026	352,582	2,000	1,218	262	3,191	110,269
	Company telephones by type of customer:							
151	Business	22,996	994,696	5,443	5,111	1,321	10,768	346,537

See footnotes on page 117.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	South Central Region--Continued					Mountain Region	
		Southwestern Associated Telephone Co. 57	Southwestern Bell Telephone Co. (BS) 58	Two States Telephone Co. 59	United Telephone Co. (Missouri) 60	United Telephone Co. (Texas) 61	Bell Telephone Co. of Nevada (BS) 62	Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 63
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS--Continued							
152	Company telephones by type of customer:--Continued							
	Residence	44,607	2,087,336	9,930	19,735	3,150	14,696	685,144
153	Company telephones	67,603	3,082,032	15,373	24,846	4,471	25,464	1,031,681
154	Service telephones	3,551	51,537	122	5,985	1,178	542	22,116
155	Private line telephones	-	11,449	-	-	-	63	2,619
156	Total telephones	71,154	3,145,018	15,495	30,831	5,649	26,069	1,056,416
157	Average number of company and service telephones ..	66,181	2,967,922	14,801	30,033	5,501	25,099	1,003,887
158	Average number of calls originated per month: 2/							
	Local	11,137,420	544,526,088	3,223,982	2,891,985	1,735,100	3,545,408	156,184,827
159	Toll	491,276	11,282,280	79,410	101,089	17,351	114,461	3,803,474
	Interstate private line service revenues: 3/							
	Commercial:							
160	Broadcasting	-	\$565,617	\$3,593	\$306	-	\$4,841	\$378,668
161	Telephone	-	61,778	544	-	-	-	24,628
162	Morse	-	9,288	-	-	-	-	-
163	Teletypewriter	-	23,088	-	1,706	-	-	41,695
164	Other	-	2,557	53	-	-	-	6,540
165	Total commercial	-	662,328	4,190	2,012	-	4,841	451,531
166	Government	-	44,599	90	-	-	-	223,612
167	Press	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,841
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	-	706,927	4,280	2,012	-	4,841	685,984
	Telegraph service--interstate and intrastate:							
	Number of stations:							
	Private line:							
169	Morse	-	47	-	-	-	1	28
170	Teletypewriter	-	1,001	-	-	-	41	89
171	Total private line stations	-	1,048	-	-	-	42	117
172	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	2,221	-	-	-	81	1,093
173	Total number of telegraph stations	-	3,269	-	-	-	123	1,210

Amount of revenue: 4/								
Private line:								
174	Morse	-	\$24,465	-	-	-	\$20,789	\$1,509
175	Teletypewriter	-	780,211	-	\$1,706	-	171,730	255,953
176	Telephotograph	-	15,189	-	-	-	22,274	4,782
177	Other	-	11,422	-	-	-	-	158
178	Total private line revenues	-	831,287	-	1,706	-	214,793	262,402
179	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	1,020,183	-	-	-	107,311	419,692
180	Message telegram service	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
181	Other telegraph services	-	-	-	-	-	6,555	-
182	Total telegraph service revenues	-	1,851,470	-	1,706	-	328,659	682,094
Radiotelephone service:								
Number of chargeable calls: 5/								
183	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	In mobile service	-	287,093	-	-	-	3	35,393
185	Total number of chargeable calls	-	287,093	-	-	-	3	35,393
Gross revenues: 6/								
Message service:								
186	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187	In mobile service	-	\$386,798	-	-	-	\$1	\$37,885
188	Total gross revenues from message service ..	-	386,798	-	-	-	1	37,885
189	Private line service--program transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	-	38,514	-	-	-	-	782
191	Total gross revenues	-	425,312	-	-	-	1	38,667
EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.								
192	Number of employees at end of June	1,362	55,927	296	400	87	605	18,028
193	Male	383	18,057	59	110	22	300	5,584
194	Female	979	37,870	237	290	65	305	12,444
195	Number of employees at end of October	1,460	56,206	208	401	85	609	18,145
196	Male	408	18,402	49	107	20	309	5,439
197	Female	1,052	37,804	159	294	65	300	12,706
198	Total compensation for year	\$2,955,744	\$140,323,316	\$452,584	\$549,372	\$110,114	\$1,668,843	\$44,708,080
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$2,348,508	\$115,782,942	\$418,793	\$477,353	\$101,396	\$1,355,000	\$37,738,342
Benefits:								
200	Number of cases handled during the year	193	9,724	20	74	1	85	2,477
201	Amount paid during year	\$11,446	\$1,928,471	\$5,828	\$6,579	\$280	\$31,488	\$576,873
Pensions:								
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year	3	1,497	2	-	-	10	444
203	Amount paid during year	\$730	\$1,235,962	\$634	-	-	\$7,725	\$334,417
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses ..	\$130,522	\$8,517,269	\$9,079	\$9,006	\$782	\$101,836	\$2,578,816

Note.--Symbol "BS" indicates Bell System, which represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.

() Deficit or other reverse item.

1/ Includes credit items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction."

2/ Estimated by some companies.

3/ Represents gross amount billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' proportions of such revenues.

4/ Includes respondent's portion from services for which the terminal stations are furnished by others.

5/ Reported by carrier whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.

6/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Pacific Region							
		Columbia Utilities Co. 64	Interstate Telegraph Co. 65	Interstate Telephone Co. 66	Malheur Home Telephone Co. 67	Oregon- Washington Telephone Co. 68	Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 69	Public Utilities California Corporation 70	West Coast Telephone Co. 71
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE									
Investments:									
Telephone plant:									
1	Telephone plant in service	\$310,166	\$3,026,284	\$6,257,198	\$383,774	\$1,660,599	\$1,059,564,062	\$1,077,967	\$10,131,534
2	Telephone plant under construction ...	-	434,289	182,624	6,244	47,948	49,996,869	12,189	740,682
3	Property held for future telephone use	-	-	-	-	5,520	2,486,615	-	-
4	Telephone plant acquisition adjustment	19,449	-	332,819	-	(144,276)	836,027	-	-
5	Telephone plant adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total investment in telephone plant	329,615	3,460,573	6,772,641	390,018	1,569,791	1,112,883,573	1,090,156	10,872,216
Other than telephone plant:									
7	Investments in affiliated companies ..	35,000	-	5,700	-	-	14,000,000	-	177,400
8	Advances to affiliated companies	-	-	-	-	-	325,000	-	-
9	Miscellaneous physical property	2,614	-	39,163	-	1,938	312,695	1,420,339	17,305
10	All other investments	-	20	500	-	15	598,410	17,500	-
11	Total investments in other than tele- phone plant	37,614	20	45,363	-	1,953	15,236,065	1,437,839	194,705
12	Total investments	367,229	3,460,593	6,818,004	390,018	1,571,744	1,128,119,638	2,527,995	11,066,921
Current assets:									
13	Cash	949	106,627	134,508	14,738	17,017	6,673,396	62,367	187,909
14	Temporary cash investments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	200,481
15	Notes receivable	-	-	-	-	4,442	29,916	2,500	174
16	Accounts receivable from customers, agents, and others	40,310	226,837	266,616	19,110	70,129	37,195,164	104,371	458,609
17	Material and supplies	16,240	279,505	456,821	17,213	239,010	22,742,358	123,895	501,478
18	All other current assets	323	5,344	58,501	510	91,680	443,951	8,852	25,693
19	Total current assets	57,822	618,313	916,446	51,571	422,278	67,084,785	301,945	1,374,444
20	Other assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Prepaid accounts and deferred charges:									
21	Prepaid accounts	1,786	24,192	11,209	782	37,309	8,929,177	3,847	65,739
22	Discount on capital stock	-	-	-	-	5,000	4,875,000	-	-
23	All other deferred charges	-	13,593	142,365	211	29,022	1,692,318	4,333	315,903

24	Total prepaid accounts and deferred charges	1,786	37,745	153,574	993	71,331	15,496,495	8,180	381,642
25	Grand total, asset side	426,837	4,116,651	7,888,024	442,582	2,065,353	1,210,700,918	2,838,120	12,822,907
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE									
Stock and premium:									
Capital stock:									
26	Common	15,000	2,375,000	1,481,480	197,000	143,080	332,460,200	500,000	1,000,000
27	Preferred	150,800	-	1,161,800	-	200,000	82,000,000	-	2,000,000
28	Total capital stock	165,800	2,375,000	2,643,280	197,000	343,080	414,460,200	500,000	3,000,000
29	Premium on capital stock	-	-	-	-	5,579	57,189	-	120,000
30	Other stock items	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Total stock and premium	165,800	2,375,000	2,643,280	197,000	348,659	414,517,389	500,000	3,120,000
Long-term debt:									
Funded debt:									
32	Mortgage bonds	100,000	356,000	2,000,000	-	850,000	-	-	4,725,000
33	Collateral trust bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
34	Income bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Debentures and other funded debt	-	-	-	-	-	400,000,000	-	500,000
36	Total funded debt	100,000	356,000	2,000,000	-	850,000	400,000,000	-	5,225,000
37	Advances from affiliated companies	33,129	247,500	-	77,000	-	-	1,168,823	-
38	All other long-term debt	16,666	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
39	Total long-term debt	149,795	603,500	2,000,000	77,000	850,000	400,000,000	1,168,823	5,225,000
Current liabilities:									
40	Notes payable	11,200	-	400,000	-	44,800	35,360,000	-	-
41	Accounts payable	46,730	106,950	290,021	23,349	150,889	36,870,426	74,213	733,395
42	All other current liabilities	5,817	14,520	68,074	476	914	6,512,728	30,892	54,061
43	Total current liabilities	63,747	121,470	758,095	23,825	196,603	78,743,154	105,105	787,456
Accrued liabilities not due:									
44	Taxes accrued	3,682	82,723	251,728	6,891	60,503	15,309,791	56,115	451,879
45	Unmatured interest, dividends, and rents accrued	1,111	8,908	16,386	3,940	2,539	4,220,028	163	79,153
46	Total accrued liabilities not due	4,793	91,631	268,114	10,831	63,042	19,529,819	56,278	531,032
Reserves and deferred credits:									
Depreciation and amortization reserves:									
47	Depreciation reserve	83,913	393,658	1,785,338	71,745	469,131	282,157,790	262,461	2,181,929
48	Amortization reserve	-	-	1,786	-	(200)	267,080	-	906
49	Total depreciation and amortization reserves	83,913	393,658	1,787,124	71,745	468,931	282,424,870	262,461	2,182,835
50	Other reserves and deferred credits	176	41,556	53,615	37,906	46,742	4,300,378	374,844	121,993
51	Total reserves and deferred credits	84,089	435,214	1,840,739	109,651	515,673	286,725,248	637,305	2,304,828

See footnotes on page 126.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Pacific Region							
		Columbia Utilities Co. 64	Interstate Telegraph Co. 65	Interstate Telephone Co. 66	Malheur Home Telephone Co. 67	Oregon- Washington Telephone Co. 68	Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co. (RS) 69	Public Utilities California Corporation 70	West Coast Telephone Co. 71
	CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET-- LIABILITY SIDE--Continued								
52	Capital surplus (Other than premium on capital stock)	-	-	\$27,500	-	-	-	-	-
	Earned surplus:								
53	Earned surplus reserved	-	-	-	-	\$28,305	-	\$124,166	-
54	Unappropriated earned surplus	\$(41,387)	\$489,836	350,296	\$24,275	63,071	\$11,185,308	246,443	\$854,591
55	Total earned surplus	(41,387)	489,836	350,296	24,275	91,376	11,185,308	370,609	854,591
56	Grand total, liability side	426,837	4,116,651	7,888,024	442,582	2,065,353	1,210,700,918	2,838,120	12,822,907
	INCOME AND SURPLUS STATEMENT								
	Telephone operating income:								
57	Operating revenues	132,030	857,931	2,180,383	185,309	661,561	342,031,302	444,533	4,214,324
58	Operating expenses	105,127	580,100	1,564,718	147,333	473,493	273,651,579	351,805	2,968,070
59	Net operating revenues	26,903	277,831	615,665	37,976	188,068	68,379,723	92,728	1,246,254
60	Rent from lease of operating property ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Rent for lease of operating property ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Taxes:								
	U. S. Government:								
62	Income	-	59,130	132,000	5,696	35,243	9,085,000	20,482	274,000
63	Other	904	3,717	13,538	1,380	3,405	1,965,234	2,775	27,761
64	Total U. S. Government	904	62,847	145,538	7,076	38,648	11,050,234	23,257	301,761
65	Other than U. S. Government	8,283	57,765	167,381	10,501	49,333	23,349,985	21,073	297,281
66	Total taxes	9,187	120,612	312,919	17,577	87,981	34,400,219	44,330	599,042
67	Net operating income after all tax deductions	17,716	157,219	302,746	20,399	100,087	33,979,504	48,398	647,212
	Other income:								
68	Dividend income	-	-	-	-	-	794,053	-	3,143
69	Interest income	-	11,802	8,859	89	353	3,008,717	850	14,112
70	Miscellaneous other income	223	-	3,010	-	-	17,292	100,917	6,132

71	Total other income	223	11,802	11,869	89	353	3,820,062	101,767	23,387
72	Miscellaneous deductions from income	711	526	29,851	131	941	900,640	45,298	32,881
73	Income available for fixed charges	17,228	168,495	284,764	20,357	99,499	36,898,926	104,867	637,718
	Fixed charges:								
74	Interest on funded debt	5,000	21,510	65,000	-	24,619	9,824,999	-	166,358
75	Other interest deductions	2,797	44,597	7,247	1,263	2,228	1,325,903	30,867	448
76	Miscellaneous fixed charges	-	-	7,200	-	(1,142)	(112,661)	-	9,561
77	Total fixed charges	7,797	66,107	79,447	1,263	25,705	11,038,241	30,867	176,367
78	Net income	9,431	102,388	205,317	19,094	73,794	25,860,685	74,000	461,351
79	Unappropriated surplus at beginning of year	(50,518)	434,683	349,151	26,612	100,957	7,690,319	172,443	549,010
80	Miscellaneous credits to surplus	129	18,523	57	1,134	-	8,431	-	64,013
81	Miscellaneous debits to surplus	429	18,258	12,908	125	50,375	511,378	-	23,783
82	Surplus available for appropriation ...	(41,387)	537,336	541,617	46,715	124,376	33,048,057	246,443	1,050,591
83	Dividends declared	-	47,500	191,321	14,453	34,000	21,862,749	-	196,000
84	Reservations of income or surplus	-	-	-	7,987	27,305	-	-	-
85	Unappropriated surplus at end of year	(41,387)	489,836	350,296	24,275	63,071	11,185,308	246,443	854,591
	DIVIDENDS								
	Dividends declared:								
86	Common stock	-	47,500	131,470	14,453	24,000	16,942,749	-	100,000
87	Amount per share	-	0.02	5.00	.80	1.20	5.50	-	1.25
88	Preferred stock	-	-	59,851	-	10,000	4,920,000	-	96,000
89	Amount per share	-	-	1/	-	5.00	6.00	-	1.20
	OPERATING REVENUES								
	Local service revenues:								
90	Subscribers' station revenues	55,062	244,970	1,250,663	81,812	400,908	186,456,478	142,746	2,240,820
91	Public telephone revenues	695	-	11,061	757	1,667	10,198,776	-	16,605
92	Service stations	1,212	-	25,604	228	4,753	541,991	1,293	28,154
93	Local private line services	-	10,259	12,594	1,908	296	2,915,658	259	31,193
94	Other local service revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95	Total local service revenues	56,969	255,229	1,299,922	84,705	407,624	200,112,903	144,298	2,316,772
	Toll service revenues:								
96	Message tolls	72,229	482,990	844,177	92,301	241,987	119,754,618	264,522	1,739,787
97	Toll private line services	-	93,155	16,341	1,264	2,929	6,015,251	9,093	43,780
98	Other toll service revenues	-	-	697	127	-	149,185	108	8,045
99	Total toll service revenues	72,229	576,145	861,215	93,692	244,916	125,919,054	273,723	1,791,612
	Miscellaneous revenues:								
100	Telegraph commissions	2,470	7,189	1,463	154	501	281,649	17,009	16,603
101	Directory advertising and sales	347	17,841	15,324	8,432	11,050	15,476,763	9,528	84,112
102	Rent revenues	339	2,042	6,959	417	492	626,317	878	12,655

See footnotes on page 126.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Pacific Region							
		Columbia Utilities Co.	Interstate Telegraph Co.	Interstate Telephone Co.	Malheur Home Telephone Co.	Oregon-Washington Telephone Co.	Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS)	Public Utilities California Corporation	West Coast Telephone Co.
		64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71
	OPERATING REVENUES--Continued								
103	Miscellaneous revenues:--Continued								
104	Revenues from general services and licenses	-	-	-	\$48	\$306	\$1,058,892	\$197	\$3,000
104	Other operating revenues	-	\$5,230	-	-	-	-	-	241
105	Total miscellaneous revenues	\$3,156	32,302	\$23,746	9,051	12,349	17,443,621	27,612	116,611
106	Uncollectible revenues:								
106	Uncollectible operating revenues--Dr.	324	5,745	4,500	2,139	3,328	1,444,276	1,100	10,671
107	Total operating revenues	132,030	857,931	2,180,383	185,309	661,561	342,031,302	444,533	4,214,324
	OPERATING EXPENSES								
108	Maintenance expenses	18,238	166,273	343,409	22,853	112,088	81,892,194	67,325	724,415
109	Depreciation and amortization expenses:								
109	Depreciation	10,740	79,274	192,186	11,523	40,653	33,974,631	26,811	361,343
110	Extraordinary retirements	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
111	Amortization of intangible property	-	-	252	-	-	-	-	70
112	Amortization of telephone plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	-	(16,008)	-	-	-
113	Total depreciation and amortization expenses	10,740	79,274	192,438	11,523	24,645	33,974,631	26,811	361,413
114	Traffic expenses:								
114	Operators' wages	34,058	104,305	502,393	66,627	171,666	65,859,214	133,856	996,729
115	Other traffic expenses	12,641	62,286	39,905	5,959	10,577	14,813,044	23,256	133,280
116	Total traffic expenses	46,699	166,591	542,298	72,586	182,243	80,672,258	157,112	1,130,009
117	Commercial expenses	1,010	88,873	188,488	12,593	54,294	34,753,324	43,447	309,462
118	General office salaries and expenses	19,378	55,071	197,701	20,837	51,298	22,005,959	29,790	281,049
119	Other operating expenses:								
119	Operating rents	6,056	18,575	17,713	2,733	4,874	2,230,629	23,631	114,105

120	Relief and pensions	289	12,104	61,656	2,530	3,635	14,882,741	5,073	47,265
121	General services and licenses	26	-	10,437	2,231	790	4,239,653	-	-
122	Miscellaneous other expenses 2/	2,691	(6,661)	10,578	(553)	39,626	(999,810)	(1,384)	352
123	Total other operating expenses	9,062	24,018	100,384	6,941	48,925	20,353,213	27,320	161,722
124	Total operating expenses	105,127	580,100	1,564,718	147,333	473,493	273,651,579	351,805	2,968,070
125	Operating ratio (percent)	89.56	67.62	71.76	79.51	71.57	80.01	79.14	70.43
	Composite depreciation rate:								
126	Depreciable account	4.00	4.24	4.37	4.10	3.14	3.99	3.24	3/
127	All plant accounts	3/	4.03	3.92	3.67	2.94	3.67	2.86	3/
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS								
	Miles of wire:								
	Cable:								
128	Aerial	557	5,910	27,399	2,219	4,995	4,641,289	1,975	47,718
129	Underground	19	280	3,221	59	121	9,791,721	320	13,258
130	Buried	1	76	254	159	139	362,386	-	-
131	Submarine	-	55	-	-	23	82,473	-	188
132	Total miles of wire in cable	577	6,321	30,874	2,437	5,278	14,877,869	2,295	61,164
133	Aerial (Not in cable)	1,279	10,141	18,614	1,193	7,008	406,757	3,582	24,590
134	Total miles of wire	1,856	16,462	49,488	3,630	12,286	15,284,626	5,877	85,754
135	Miles of pole line	151	1,061	2,856	178	1,495	35,038	699	2,938
136	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	-	1	10	1	127	19,388	-	36
137	Miles of coaxial cable	-	-	-	-	-	7,589	-	-
	Central offices by type of switchboard:								
138	Magneto--manual	1	-	17	-	7	190	18	10
139	Common battery--manual	3	1	17	2	6	160	2	22
140	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Dial--automatic	3	12	16	1	9	540	5	34
142	Total central offices	7	13	50	3	22	890	25	66
	Company telephones by type of switchboard:								
143	Magneto--manual	304	6	2,710	-	1,622	40,183	2,536	1,698
144	Common battery--manual	764	63	24,804	2,600	5,966	656,767	2,678	40,912
145	Auto--manual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Dial--automatic	405	5,478	8,916	431	3,714	3,020,934	339	16,232
147	Mobile	-	-	-	-	-	655	-	-
	Company telephones by class:								
148	Main	1,363	4,662	31,098	2,528	10,257	2,753,364	4,842	50,935
149	PBX	63	268	2,260	206	438	588,715	349	3,426
150	Extension	47	617	3,072	297	607	376,460	362	4,481
	Company telephones by type of customer:								
151	Business	466	2,723	12,048	1,154	3,425	1,311,991	1,961	16,966
152	Residence	1,007	2,824	24,382	1,877	7,877	2,406,548	3,592	41,876

See footnotes on page 126.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Pacific Region							
		Columbia Utilities Co. 64	Interstate Telegraph Co. 65	Interstate Telephone Co. 66	Malheur Home Telephone Co. 67	Oregon-Washington Telephone Co. 68	Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 69	Public Utilities California Corporation 70	West Coast Telephone Co. 71
	PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS-- Continued								
	Company telephones by type of customer:-- Continued								
153	Company telephones	1,473	5,547	36,430	3,031	11,302	3,718,539	5,553	58,842
154	Service telephones	146	-	2,049	21	469	63,467	313	2,331
155	Private line telephones	-	88	-	-	-	15,060	-	39
156	Total telephones	1,619	5,635	38,479	3,052	11,771	3,797,066	5,866	61,212
157	Average number of company and service telephones	1,000	5,207	35,728	2,785	11,438	3,612,573	5,229	58,589
	Average number of calls originated per month: $\frac{1}{2}$								
158	Local	251,000	922,250	4,659,590	490,549	1,446,850	525,611,240	427,254	7,426,296
159	Toll	21,050	153,736	183,751	26,908	75,889	18,997,893	41,749	436,417
	Interstate private line service revenues: $\frac{5}{2}$								
	Commercial:								
160	Broadcasting	-	\$558	-	\$1,865	\$296	\$757,563	-	\$3,573
161	Telephones	-	59,473	-	-	-	86,113	-	6,058
162	Morse	-	3,204	-	-	-	44,501	-	-
163	Teletypewriter	-	33,993	-	-	-	321,610	-	18,421
164	Other	-	6,186	-	-	-	-	-	1,702
165	Total commercial	-	103,414	-	1,865	296	1,209,787	-	29,754
166	Government	-	-	-	-	-	470,176	-	36,608
167	Press	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
168	Total interstate private line service revenues	-	103,414	-	1,865	296	1,679,963	-	66,362
	Telegraph service--interstate and intra-state:								
	Number of stations:								
	Private line:								
169	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	139	-	-
170	Teletypewriter	-	-	-	-	12	2,246	-	50

171	Total private line stations	-	-	-	-	12	2,385	-	50
172	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	-	-	7	-	4,556	-	18
173	Total number of telegraph stations	-	-	-	7	12	6,941	-	68
	Amount of revenue: 6/								
	Private line:								
174	Morse	-	\$3,204	-	-	-	\$133,522	-	-
175	Teletypewriter	-	33,994	\$1,720	\$338	\$2,929	3,046,639	-	\$30,777
176	Telephotograph	-	-	-	-	-	177,080	-	-
177	Other	-	6,186	-	-	-	10,968	\$9,093	-
178	Total private line revenues	-	43,384	1,720	338	2,929	3,368,209	9,093	30,777
179	Teletypewriter exchange service	-	-	-	2,355	-	3,270,401	-	8,574
180	Message telegram service	-	11,358	-	-	-	203,604	11,116	-
181	Other telegraph services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
182	Total telegraph service revenues	-	54,742	1,720	2,693	2,929	6,842,214	20,209	39,351
	Radiotelephone service:								
	Number of chargeable calls: 7/								
183	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
184	In mobile service	-	-	-	-	-	212,771	-	-
185	Total number of chargeable calls	-	-	-	-	-	212,771	-	-
	Gross revenues: 8/								
	Message service:								
186	Between fixed stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
187	In mobile service	-	-	-	-	-	\$302,783	-	-
188	Total gross revenues from message service	-	-	-	-	-	302,783	-	-
189	Private line service--program transmission	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Private mobile radiotelephone systems	-	-	-	-	-	757	-	-
191	Total gross revenues	-	-	-	-	-	303,540	-	-
	EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.								
192	Number of employees at end of June	42	212	523	47	158	72,371	135	971
193	Male	18	110	197	10	45	27,252	48	303
194	Female	24	102	326	37	113	45,119	87	668
195	Number of employees at end of October	44	212	583	48	157	72,142	127	1,058
196	Male	18	117	221	10	48	27,463	28	359
197	Female	26	95	362	38	109	44,679	99	699
198	Total compensation for year	\$94,423	\$597,021	\$1,328,655	\$109,730	\$416,312	\$219,073,241	\$271,663	\$2,501,141
199	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$78,371	\$298,131	\$1,003,226	\$94,438	\$356,282	\$180,860,000	\$226,631	\$2,219,783
	Benefits:								
200	Number of cases handled during the year	-	-	-	5	-	13,900	-	-
201	Amount paid during year	-	-	-	\$419	-	\$3,699,778	-	-

See footnotes on page 126.

Table 26.--Statistics of class A telephone carriers, classified by geographical divisions, shown by individual carriers - Continued
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Item	Pacific Region							
		Columbia Utilities Co. 64	Interstate Telegraph Co. 65	Interstate Telephone Co. 66	Malheur Home Telephone Co. 67	Oregon- Washington Telephone Co. 68	Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co. (BS) 69	Public Utilities California Corporation 70	West Coast Telephone Co. 71
EMPLOYMENT, PENSIONS, ETC.--Continued									
Pensions:									
202	Number of cases being paid at end of year	-	-	3	2	-	2,805	-	2
203	Amount paid during year	-	-	\$906	\$1,127	-	\$2,166,119	-	\$915
204	Relief and pension charges to operating expenses	\$289	\$12,104	\$61,656	\$2,530	\$3,635	\$14,882,741	\$5,073	\$47,265

Note.--Symbol "BS" indicates Bell System, which represents the American Telephone and Telegraph Co. and its principal telephone subsidiaries.

- () Deficit or other reverse item.
 1/ Represents dividends paid on \$6.00 cumulative preferred stock and \$5.50 cumulative preferred stock.
 2/ Includes credit items, "Telephone franchise requirements" and "Expenses charged construction."
 3/ Data not available.
 4/ Estimated by some companies.
 5/ Represents gross amount billed by the company which has the account with the customer, including other companies' proportions of such revenues.
 6/ Includes respondent's portion from services for which the terminal stations are furnished by others.
 7/ Reported by carrier whose radiotelephone facilities were first used in handling the calls.
 8/ Includes land-line charges. With respect to mobile service, monthly charges, and installation and move charges are included.

Table 27.--Statistics of classes B, C, and D telephone carriers

(Year ended December 31, 1948)

No.	Name of carrier	Investment in plant and equipment	Depreciation and amortization reserve	Net investment	Capital stock	Long-term debt	Total surplus	Operating revenues	Operating expenses including depreciation	Miles of wire	Number of company telephones	Average number of calls originated per month 1/		Number of employees (Dec. 31)	Total compensation for year	No.
												Local	Toll			
Class B telephone carriers																
1	Cass County Telephone Co.	\$231,240	\$79,320	\$151,920	\$70,000	\$16,000	\$71,081	\$88,643	\$61,731	2,834	1,859	229,705	17,940	2/ 31	\$44,330	1
2	Clear Lake Independent Telephone Co.	139,078	81,831	57,247	60,000	-	62,592	75,903	46,963	56	1,558	195,000	15,000	2/ 21	40,034	2
3	Delaware Valley Telephone Co.	299,697	57,918	241,779	200,000	-	2,755	64,131	36,902	1,993	1,479	197,061	10,267	-	-	3
4	Farmer's Union Telephone Co.	155,423	54,196	101,227	8,175	-	91,763	62,046	59,033	1,398	1,184	71,000	3,550	20	33,000	4
5	Inter-County Telephone Co.	235,210	82,013	153,197	75,000	12,000	60,218	81,836	75,891	3,420	2,285	288,464	8,444	2/ 33	49,597	5
6	Kansas State Telephone Co.	324,792	162,279	162,513	25,000	77,000	111,687	100,916	79,006	3,287	2,116	492,723	17,543	2/ 44	59,394	6
7	Lorain County Radio Corporation 3/	229,275	163,749	65,526	124,000	-	41,846	75,835	96,399	-	-	4/	4/	2/ 40	126,589	7
8	Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Virginia	218,513	29,696	188,817	75,000	20,250	84,249	73,315	46,041	2,107	652	127,575	1,600	2/ 7	14,582	8
9	West Coast Telephone Co. of California 3/	207,110	71,532	135,578	79,400	-	41,819	77,663	63,184	1,040	863	85,965	5,948	2/ 22	43,451	9
10	Woodbury Telephone Co.	332,795	111,155	221,640	32,975	150,000	47,790	105,625	90,269	5,802	2,062	146,000	22,164	2/ 28	56,702	10
	Total	2,373,133	893,689	1,479,444	749,550	275,250	615,800	805,913	655,419	21,937	14,058	1,833,493	102,456	2/246	467,679	
Class C telephone carriers																
11	Big Eddy Telephone Co.	142,270	80,395	61,875	21,195	-	18,295	41,809	36,655	1,502	1,104	3,375	1,850	19	24,642	11
12	California-Oregon Telephone Co. ...	149,513	25,751	123,762	35,000	41,729	17,156	49,161	41,633	968	623	35,000	5,000	23	32,929	12
13	Harrison Telephone Co.	135,452	25,183	110,269	94,870	-	25,633	40,868	28,071	1,248	1,260	95,000	6,300	17	27,406	13
14	Indiana Western Telephone Corporation	228,563	121,496	107,067	3,300	56,500	51,372	48,713	35,418	1,748	1,431	81,000	4,500	23	22,379	14
15	Lemhi Telephone Co.	209,571	68,086	141,485	125,000	-	27,287	45,691	34,096	1,269	792	82,519	1,644	16	24,910	15
16	Oklahoma-Arkansas Telephone Co. ...	155,214	112,899	42,315	100,000	125,000	(131,571)	52,785	39,259	438	1,295	132,100	5,440	25	27,250	16
17	Pleasanton Telephone Co.	94,242	12,329	81,913	37,800	-	6,205	32,669	28,338	588	1,403	106,000	6,200	18	20,296	17
18	State Line Telephone Corporation ...	156,672	64,988	91,684	1,800	37,725	56,181	38,309	28,734	1,469	1,032	36,000	5,800	17	19,941	18
19	Warner and Tambl Radio Service 3/	97,078	42,090	54,988	-	-	29,481	41,332	-	-	-	5/	5/	6	20,058	19
	Total	1,368,575	553,217	815,358	418,965	260,954	70,558	379,486	313,536	9,230	8,940	570,994	36,734	164	219,811	
Class D telephone carriers																
20	Atlantic Communications Corporation 3/	26,748	25,761	987	20,000	-	(4,993)	5,666	3,009	10	4	1/	1/	7	1,440	20
21	Belle Fourche Rural Telephone Co. ...	3,000	-	3,000	-	-	-	490	8/	40	17	134	134	1	42	21
22	Bergen Telephone Co.	7,040	5,902	1,138	2,900	-	1,141	2,755	3,308	200	154	3,000	1,750	3	1,443	22
23	Camden Rural Telephone Co.	20,995	2,096	18,899	11,000	-	-	28,317	28,533	905	808	53,450	3,820	12	17,652	23
24	Central Radio Telegraph Co. 3/ ...	16,818	13,445	3,373	12,000	-	(10,508)	28,365	24,281	-	-	2/	2/	1	20,746	24
25	Egion Mutual Telephone Co.	2,500	8/	2,500	8/	8/	8/	1,901	2,244	295	207	2,200	500	3	1,751	25
26	Farmers Mutual Telephone Co.	1,000	-	1,000	-	-	-	2,477	3,372	31	240	11,430	-	4	1,738	26

See footnotes on page 128.

Table 27.--Statistics of classes B, C, and D telephone carriers
(Year ended December 31, 1948)

No.	Name of carrier	Investment in plant and equipment	Depreciation and amortization reserve	Net investment	Capital stock	Long-term debt	Total surplus	Operating revenues	Operating expenses including depreciation	Miles of wire	Number of company tele-phones	Average number of calls originated per month ^{1/}		Number of employees (Dec. 31)	Total compensation for Year	No.
												Local	Toll			
Class D telephone carriers - Cont.																
27	Florida Telephone Co.	30,760	-	30,760	-	-	1,000	27,702	8/	291	417	2,200	1,100	8	12,501	27
28	Frost-Rake Telephone Co.	8/	8/	8/	8/	8/	8/	176	8/	24	22	300	200	8/	8/	28
29	Holmes, Grace B.	8/	8/	8/	8/	8/	8/	9,333	8/	9	230	9,408	2,352	8/	8/	29
30	Missouri Union Telephone Co.	1,250	-	1,250	-	300	-	2,995	3,377	86	59	8,674	564	2	-	30
31	Pipestone County Telephone Co.	41,739	17,918	23,821	-	-	-	3,173	3,586	689	742	60,000	2,500	8	1,090	31
32	Southwestern Telephone, Telegraph & Power Co.	15,307	900	14,407	3,000	-	-	6,003	4,662	125	14	187	422	2	386	32
33	Spring Mutual Telephone Co.	16,162	3,659	12,503	-	-	5,240	9,221	9,649	8/	282	1,000	250	10	5,787	33
34	T & T Telephone Co.	556	-	556	-	-	-	347	86	42	5	4	74	1	252	34
35	Utah Parks Co.	190,132	189,686	446	25,000	-	-	11,990	9,703	760	191	-	797	7	7,499	35
Total		374,007	259,367	114,640	73,900	300	(8,120)	140,911	95,810	3,507	3,382	151,853	14,463	69	72,327	

Note.--Intercompany duplications have not been excluded.

- () Indicates deficit or other reverse item.
 1/ Estimated by some companies.
 2/ As of end of October.
 3/ Radiotelephone carrier.
 4/ 90,666 completed radiotelephone calls during year.
 5/ Class C company, included under class B as the accounts are kept in accordance with the system for class B telephone carriers.
 6/ 72,692 completed radiotelephone calls during year.
 7/ 4,163 completed radiotelephone calls during year.
 8/ Data not reported.
 9/ 22,324 completed radiotelephone calls during year.

PART III

TELEGRAPH CARRIERS

Table 28.--List of wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting to the Commission for the year ended December 31, 1948 whose reports were used in the statistical tabulations

Name of carrier	Headquarters	Type of carrier ^{1/}	Type of report filed ^{2/}
All America Cables & Radio, Inc.	New York, N. Y.	Ocean-cable (P)	Annual, monthly
Canadian Pacific Railway Co.	Montreal, Canada	Wire-telegraph (S)	Annual
Canadian Northern Railway Co. ^{3/}	Montreal, Canada	Wire-telegraph (S)	Annual
Colorado & Wyoming Telegraph Co.	Denver, Colo.	Wire-telegraph (S)	Annual
Commercial Cable Co.	New York, N. Y.	Ocean-Cable (P)	Annual, monthly
Commercial Pacific Cable Co.	New York, N. Y.	Ocean-cable (P)	Annual, monthly
J.L. Desauche, Jr. d/b as Mobile Radio	Mobile, Ala.	Radiotelegraph (S)	Annual
Clair C. Fetterly d/b as Seattle Harbor Radio	Seattle, Wash.	Radiotelegraph (S)	Annual
Globe Wireless Ltd.	San Francisco, Calif.	Radiotelegraph (P)	Annual, monthly
Great North Western Télégraph Co. of Canada	Toronto, Canada	Wire-telegraph (S)	Annual
Mackay Radio & Telegraph Co.	New York, N. Y.	Radiotelegraph (P)	Annual, monthly
Mayor & City Council of Baltimore, Md.	Baltimore, Md.	Radiotelegraph (S)	Annual
Mexican Telegraph Co.	New York, N. Y.	Ocean-cable (P)	Annual, monthly
Olympic Radio Co.	Hoquiam, Wash.	Radiotelegraph (S)	Annual
Pere Marquette Radio Corporation	Detroit, Mich.	Radiotelegraph (S)	Annual
Press Wireless, Inc.	New York, N. Y.	Radiotelegraph (P)	Annual, monthly
R.C.A. Communications, Inc.	New York, N. Y.	Radiotelegraph (P)	Annual, monthly
Radiomarine Corporation of America	New York, N. Y.	Radiotelegraph (P)	Annual, monthly
South Porto Rico Sugar Co. (of Puerto Rico)	Ensenada, Puerto Rico	Radiotelegraph (S)	Annual
Tropical Radio Telegraph Co.	Boston, Mass.	Radiotelegraph (P)	Annual, monthly
United States-Liberia Radio Corporation	Akron, Ohio	Radiotelegraph (P)	Annual, monthly
Wabash Radio Corporation	Toledo, Ohio	Radiotelegraph (S)	Annual
Western Union Telegraph Co.	New York, N. Y.	Wire-telegraph and Ocean-cable (P)	Annual monthly
Clara Lee Warner Wood	Tampa, Fla.	Radiotelegraph (S)	Annual
Yellowstone Park Co.	Helena, Mont.	Wire-telegraph (S)	Annual

^{1/} Symbols indicate:

(P): Principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, or radiotelegraph carriers having average annual operating revenues exceeding \$50,000.

(S): Small wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, or radiotelegraph carriers having average annual operating revenues not exceeding \$50,000.

^{2/} Carriers subject to the Communications Act of 1934 are required to file annual reports.

Wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers whose annual operating revenues exceed \$50,000 are also required to file monthly reports of revenues and expenses.

^{3/} Operates telegraph facilities of the Minnesota & Manitoba Railroad.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 29.--Selected data showing development through the years 1926 to 1948, inclusive, of principal wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers filing annual reports with the Commission 1/

Year	Number of carriers	Investment in plant and equipment	Depreciation and amortization reserves	
			Amount	Ratio to investment
1926	8	\$391,028,642	\$102,530,494	Percent 26.22
1927	7	410,705,879	108,396,368	26.39
1928	7	426,178,187	113,448,378	26.62
1929	7	440,748,104	117,036,583	26.55
1930	7	485,429,444	107,966,466	22.24
1931	6	497,171,287	97,546,954	19.62
1932	6	499,362,469	105,979,696	21.22
1933	6	500,375,341	106,177,597	21.22
1934	6	501,005,258	106,058,321	21.17
1935	6	500,416,749	105,662,326	21.11
1936	6	501,269,051	106,092,227	21.16
1937	6	503,604,473	144,995,583	28.79
1938	6	504,980,194	149,231,643	29.55
1939	6	502,038,487	151,309,184	30.14
1940	6	483,897,277	162,095,888	33.50
1941	6	486,765,313	180,056,404	36.99
1942	6	489,767,605	188,606,221	38.51
1943	3/	424,865,402	169,135,422	39.61
1944	5	467,694,343	221,027,870	47.26
1945	5	466,420,121	226,702,417	48.60
1946	6	456,748,132	221,904,561	48.58
1947	6	410,336,680	204,186,658	49.76
1948	5	408,551,275	200,881,349	49.17

Year	Capitalization			Ratio of debt to total capitalization
	Capital stock	Funded debt	Total capitalization	
1926	\$174,503,210	\$116,651,020	\$291,154,230	Percent 40.07
1927	174,510,487	96,637,000	271,147,487	35.64
1928	177,100,859	97,170,000	274,270,859	35.43
1929	177,101,627	96,980,000	274,081,627	35.38
1930	177,103,858	131,955,000	309,058,858	42.70
1931	169,250,679	128,930,000	298,180,679	43.24
1932	169,250,569	127,905,000	297,155,569	43.04
1933	169,250,519	127,866,000	297,116,519	43.04
1934	165,250,492	126,514,000	291,764,492	43.36
1935	165,250,467	126,132,000	291,382,467	43.29
1936	165,250,379	114,150,000	279,400,379	40.86
1937	163,250,379	111,111,000	274,361,379	40.50
1938	156,895,027	109,168,000	266,063,027	41.03
1939	156,895,019	87,448,000	244,343,019	35.79
1940	153,963,073	88,881,243	242,844,316	36.60
1941	153,062,996	86,528,241	239,591,237	36.11
1942	153,062,968	90,336,000	243,398,968	37.11
1943	149,776,246	90,190,934	239,967,180	37.58
1944	129,776,158	90,060,883	219,837,041	40.97
1945	129,776,147	90,980,878	220,757,025	41.21
1946	128,115,612	90,937,451	219,053,063	41.51
1947	128,115,603	95,610,562	223,726,165	42.74
1948	128,015,602	80,408,026	208,423,628	38.58

Year	Total surplus	Operating revenues	Operating expenses including depreciation	Operating ratio	Taxes
					Percent
1926	\$122,230,611	\$179,404,737	\$144,968,351	80.81	\$6,956,968
1927	132,550,110	176,674,729	141,498,191	80.09	7,014,067
1928	140,685,073	183,134,624	147,230,819	80.39	6,811,575
1929	140,691,500	195,141,410	158,781,087	81.37	6,050,674
1930	137,662,231	175,901,662	149,963,895	85.25	5,231,751
1931	130,387,001	147,686,233	128,482,634	87.00	4,501,747
1932	108,061,993	114,303,452	102,294,382	89.49	4,413,173
1933	108,300,339	113,519,660	95,957,921	84.53	4,426,588
1934	106,648,346	118,637,713	102,385,730	86.30	4,330,144
1935	105,289,662	121,784,745	102,189,235	83.91	4,378,216
1936	109,601,204	132,245,682	109,531,879	82.82	5,228,407
1937	2/ 68,904,858	134,598,853	116,568,155	86.60	6,935,329
1938	64,058,659	122,417,511	110,395,574	90.18	7,394,776
1939	38,870,660	127,395,465	111,578,568	87.58	7,610,740
1940	95,532,881	131,424,174	115,017,054	87.52	7,898,703
1941	86,352,245	149,254,178	125,797,104	84.28	11,056,325
1942	90,898,907	167,727,187	139,476,750	83.16	14,179,339
1943	3/ 47,462,394	193,162,372	166,688,128	86.29	15,092,760
1944	7/ 69,371,698	202,812,117	168,969,055	83.31	14,099,284
1945	7/ 62,518,752	208,694,315	185,145,851	88.72	9,694,561
1946	7/ 52,948,312	198,227,277	193,124,538	97.43	8,423,473
1947	7/ 51,154,186	223,426,582	195,168,798	87.35	10,713,816
1948	7/ 50,842,513	207,286,334	195,553,276	94.34	7,811,769

Table 29.--Selected data showing development through the years 1926 to 1948, inclusive, of principal wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers filing annual reports with the Commission 1/ - Continued

Year	Operating income	Net income transferred to earned surplus	Dividends declared	Miles of wire	
				In cable	Aerial wire
1926	\$26,880,425	\$22,721,889	\$14,664,711	364,866	1,731,763
1927	27,558,591	22,851,285	14,102,093	383,662	1,835,220
1928	28,548,480	23,850,747	14,852,151	407,698	1,919,979
1929	29,784,457	25,473,259	22,312,498	443,374	1,932,380
1930	20,206,067	13,389,528	23,664,491	462,340	1,933,603
1931	14,264,156	5,923,157	11,652,325	506,073	1,857,426
1932	6,849,936	(2,262,224)	4,445,026	517,001	1,834,982
1933	12,219,062	4,003,549	2,800,000	521,613	1,835,722
1934	11,036,826	1,037,699	1,780,742	525,261	1,834,399
1935	14,383,914	4,175,142	4,800,275	533,848	1,827,684
1936	16,807,951	6,907,481	1,833,554	557,290	1,829,341
1937	10,607,244	1,126,498	3,082,022	554,672	1,834,643
1938	4,194,011	(5,529,117)	160,565	558,350	1,833,375
1939	7,732,715	(2,433,325)	253,537	564,604	1,832,510
1940	7,915,300	1,882,891	2,032,570	560,679	1,828,023
1941	11,911,945	6,200,744	2,810,643	569,818	1,829,687
1942	13,502,246	6,858,934	2,157,217	578,660	1,833,860
1943 3/	8/ 17,679,211	3,692,163	2,901,412	585,799	1,836,692
1944	8/ 24,359,197	10,907,285	2/ 7,657,840	586,862	1,801,157
1945	8/ 14,250,951	(2,309,358)	2,452,735	588,014	1,775,129
1946	8/ (6,487,164)	(9,507,226)	2,148,066	536,342	1,623,556
1947	8/ 13,760,451	(235,394)	1,381,005	494,300	1,364,896
1948	8/ (1,094,513)	940,290	1,935,364	492,531	1,255,007

Year	Number of revenue messages transmitted 10/	Number of employees at close of June	Total compensation	Average compensation per employee per annum 11/
1926	230,824,264	86,383	\$110,453,048	\$1,279
1927	229,609,775	82,831	105,894,900	1,278
1928	239,381,297	84,530	110,314,291	1,305
1929	250,523,353	94,451	123,672,641	1,309
1930	226,459,997	92,148	118,352,226	1,284
1931	194,407,188	79,124	98,193,853	1,241
1932	154,386,303	66,707	72,937,609	1,093
1933	153,656,983	63,871	67,177,708	1,052
1934	167,853,876	68,385	77,581,816	1,134
1935	173,862,294	65,946	71,956,381	1,091
1936	191,259,116	69,776	78,262,310	1,122
1937	199,938,186	73,177	84,990,963	1,161
1938	185,240,059	63,210	77,199,347	1,221
1939	188,081,360	61,493	78,210,974	1,272
1940	189,864,165	63,036	81,338,406	1,290
1941	209,025,025	70,052	90,855,006	1,297
1942	221,672,334	70,120	100,010,258	1,426
1943 3/	229,938,371	71,743	120,316,195	1,677
1944	230,897,022	66,872	122,310,036	1,829
1945	242,048,621	65,188	137,645,377	2,112
1946	219,363,381	12/ 63,325	149,956,966	2,368
1947	222,477,947	12/ 59,819	153,285,207	2,562
1948	200,021,963	12/ 54,940	154,165,970	2,806

Source: Annual reports and correspondence.

- () Deficit or other reverse item.
- 1/ Includes carriers consolidated or merged for which annual report data are available. Intercompany duplications have not been excluded.
- 2/ Reflects transfer of \$38,000,000 to depreciation reserve from surplus by Western Union Telegraph Co.
- 3/ In comparing data in this table with returns for prior years, consideration should be given to changes in reporting requirements due to the Uniform System of Accounts effective January 1, 1943.
- 4/ Includes net book cost of plant of Postal Telegraph, Inc. acquired by the Western Union Telegraph Co. in the amount of \$16,754,143 on basis of gross book cost of \$69,320,179 less tentative allowances for depreciation of \$52,566,036.
- 5/ Not comparable with amounts reported for December 31, 1943 because of accounting adjustments for Postal Telegraph plant purchased by the Western Union Telegraph Co. October 7, 1943; comparable 1943 amounts are \$477,431,438 and \$221,701,458, for plant and depreciation allowance, respectively.
- 6/ Includes other long-term debt.
- 7/ Includes capital surplus.
- 8/ Represents operating income before deduction of income taxes.
- 9/ Includes \$3,535,926 charged to capital surplus.
- 10/ Compiled from responses to Telegraph Division Order No. 12, annual reports, and correspondence. Represents principally data as estimated by reporting carriers on basis of actual count for test periods.
- 11/ Data shown for years 1926 to 1933, inclusive, include estimates by reporting carriers. The average shown represents total compensation for the year divided by the number of employees.
- 12/ Represents the number of employees at end of October.

DEVELOPMENT OF PRINCIPAL WIRE-TELEGRAPH AND OCEAN-CABLE CARRIERS

1926-1948

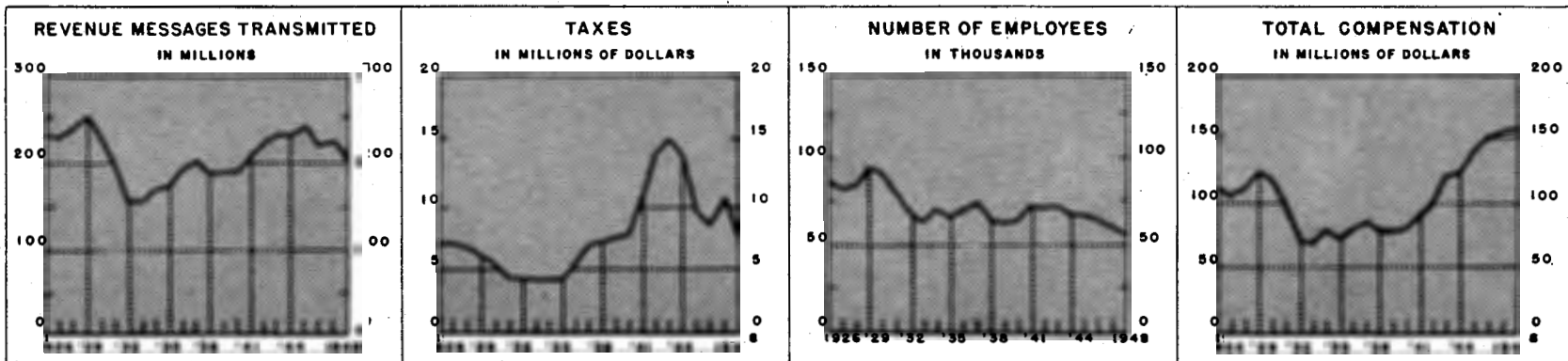
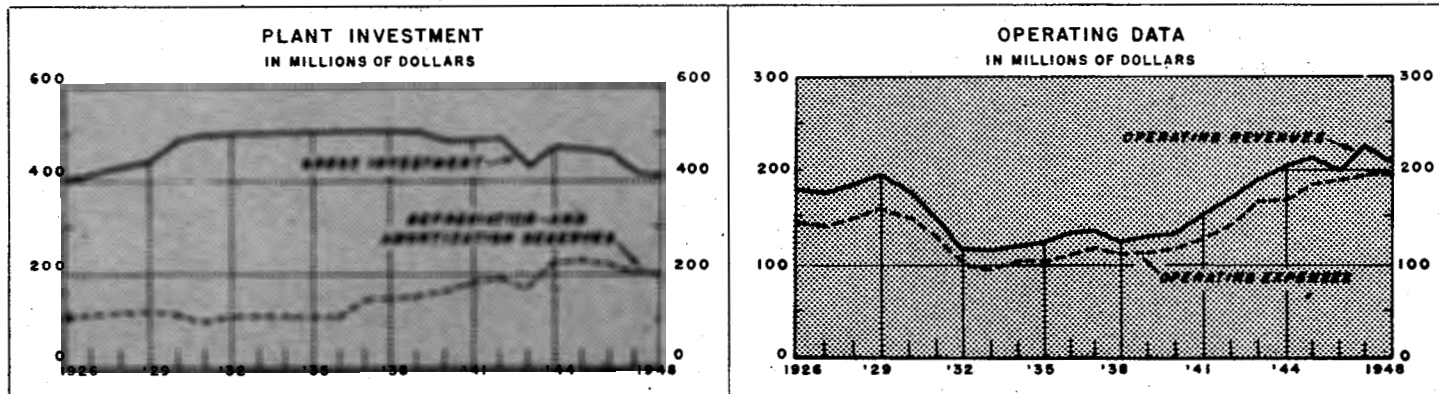


Table 30.--Selected data showing development through the years 1926 to 1948, inclusive, of principal radiotelegraph carriers filing annual reports with the Commission

Year	Number of carriers	Investment in plant and equipment	Depreciation and amortization reserves	
			Amount	Ratio to investment
1926	3	\$15,800,175	1/	Percent
1927	3	17,149,685	1/	1/
1928	4	19,416,405	1/	1/
1929	6	21,873,926	1/	1/
1930	7	22,930,366	1/	1/
1931	7	27,645,360	1/	1/
1932	7	28,067,912	1/	1/
1933	7	28,020,014	\$13,939,453	49.75
1934	7	29,510,312	14,477,479	49.06
1935	7	29,961,277	15,517,713	51.79
1936	7	29,705,069	16,229,761	54.64
1937	7	30,937,264	16,785,834	54.26
1938	7	31,253,165	17,160,001	54.91
1939	7	31,052,187	17,585,811	56.63
1940 2/	7	29,735,332	16,256,710	54.67
1941	7	29,153,067	16,140,864	55.37
1942	7	28,342,793	15,900,204	56.10
1943	7	26,671,803	15,693,482	58.84
1944	6	26,836,664	16,066,358	59.87
1945	7	28,571,927	16,588,106	58.06
1946	7	34,015,568	16,676,631	49.03
1947	7	36,614,331	17,828,421	48.69
1948	7	37,369,829	17,472,888	46.76

Year	Capitalization			
	Capital stock	Funded debt 3/	Total capitalization	Ratio of debt to total capitalization
1926	1/	1/	1/	Percent
1927	1/	1/	1/	1/
1928	1/	1/	1/	1/
1929	\$14,868,462	\$150,000	\$15,018,462	1.00
1930	15,921,512	151,800	16,073,312	.94
1931	15,921,512	228,500	16,150,012	1.41
1932	13,946,512	232,900	14,179,412	1.64
1933	6,669,500	202,900	6,872,400	2.95
1934	6,669,500	3,664,000	10,333,500	35.46
1935	6,870,400	3,649,457	10,519,857	34.69
1936	6,924,400	898,127	7,822,527	11.48
1937	7,009,600	3,519,737	10,529,337	33.43
1938	7,039,600	1,808,210	8,847,810	20.44
1939	7,040,000	708,275	7,748,275	9.14
1940 2/	7,040,000	22,735	7,062,735	.32
1941	7,040,000	19,515	7,059,515	.28
1942	7,040,000	33,865	7,073,865	.48
1943	10,035,500	83,083	10,118,583	.82
1944	10,035,500	61,824	10,097,324	.61
1945	11,139,465	42,262	11,181,727	.38
1946	1/ 13,613,708	2,459,523	16,073,231	15.30
1947	1/ 13,613,708	4,734,236	18,347,944	25.80
1948	1/ 13,613,708	5,899,007	19,512,715	30.23

Year	Total surplus 5/	Operating revenues	Operating expenses including depreciation	Operating ratio
				Percent
1926	1/	\$5,478,223	\$4,456,233	81.34
1927	1/	5,998,705	4,967,468	82.81
1928	1/	6,846,193	5,203,035	76.00
1929	\$1,257,533	7,415,812	6,538,429	88.17
1930	1,251,701	7,060,073	6,963,730	98.64
1931	146,657	6,538,164	6,350,082	97.12
1932	1,374,070	6,002,860	6,128,429	102.09
1933	4,860,890	6,469,721	6,346,937	98.10
1934	4,636,762	7,681,276	7,084,480	92.23
1935	2,792,744	7,956,160	7,630,013	95.90
1936	3,185,134	8,838,323	7,912,199	89.52
1937	2,596,341	10,137,426	8,317,426	82.05
1938	3,225,868	9,786,864	8,265,002	84.45
1939	5,033,373	11,537,077	8,669,688	75.15
1940 2/	6/ 18,397,822	13,187,888	9,382,682	71.15
1941	16,875,885	14,964,398	10,329,908	69.03
1942	15,603,331	12,484,129	9,230,743	73.94
1943	12,888,590	13,482,746	9,664,803	71.68
1944	12,997,918	16,784,362	12,062,098	71.87
1945	13,673,850	22,459,735	15,150,454	67.46
1946	13,059,999	21,775,900	20,913,424	96.04
1947	11,469,422	21,741,440	22,769,106	104.73
1948	10,985,668	22,423,542	22,195,286	98.98

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 30.--Selected data showing development through the years 1926 to 1948, inclusive, of principal radiotelegraph carriers filing annual reports with the Commission - Continued

Year	Taxes	Operating income ^{7/}	Net income transferred to earned surplus	Dividends declared
1926	1/	\$1,009,862	1/	1/
1927	1/	1,009,542	1/	1/
1928	1/	1,570,017	1/	1/
1929	\$242,571	795,622	\$966,708	\$375,000
1930	185,051	71,975	299,089	-
1931	181,177	127,990	64,871	300,000
1932	158,513	(238,228)	(545,375)	300,000
1933	244,731	(75,737)	(272,024)	8/ 3,600,000
1934	270,951	288,783	(23,091)	8/ 300,000
1935	198,357	35,455	(319,568)	8/ 1,400,000
1936	362,796	507,135	188,875	521,463
1937	623,678	1,146,998	1,286,537	1,375,818
1938	526,464	895,932	289,497	289,000
1939	753,403	2,010,313	1,425,379	97,000
1940 ^{2/}	1,497,498	3,318,629	2,085,595	9/ 838,000
1941	2,354,618	3,686,060	1,637,557	2,452,050
1942	3,376,278	2,753,285	851,874	2,069,480
1943	4,018,531	3,408,930	2,069,500	920,000
1944	5,484,607	4,501,771	1,664,327	9/ 1,550,000
1945	6,859,725	7,172,304	2,268,174	850,000
1946	772,720	468,886	313,034	872,000
1947	941,056	(1,931,575)	(1,573,781)	5,000
1948	1,165,841	(551,347)	(453,748)	2,000

Year	Number of revenue messages transmitted ^{10/}	Number of employees at close of June	Total compensation ^{11/}	Average compensation per employee per annum ^{12/}
1926	3,584,893	1,266	\$2,211,267	\$1,747
1927	3,785,696	1,461	2,338,018	1,600
1928	4,361,951	1,577	2,703,857	1,715
1929	5,091,780	1,868	3,378,499	1,809
1930	5,151,015	2,119	3,809,005	1,798
1931	4,863,396	1,806	3,068,272	1,699
1932	4,496,809	1,843	2,831,003	1,536
1933	4,908,986	1,834	2,857,633	1,547
1934	5,147,771	2,245	3,557,827	1,585
1935	6,520,542	2,641	3,945,584	1,494
1936	7,698,393	2,779	4,228,295	1,522
1937	9,189,881	2,910	4,831,155	1,660
1938	8,484,408	2,946	5,038,486	1,710
1939	9,139,719	2,951	5,395,162	1,828
1940 ^{2/}	8,589,122	3,097	5,791,001	1,870
1941	8,656,265	3,365	6,682,149	1,986
1942	4,944,236	3,023	6,827,668	2,259
1943	5,832,128	3,144	8,087,833	2,572
1944	6,880,041	3,340	10,244,629	3,067
1945	10,518,080	3,880	14,216,543	3,664
1946	12,671,740	^{13/} 5,969	17,832,605	2,988
1947	13,326,213	^{13/} 6,261	19,368,981	3,094
1948	12,424,772	^{13/} 5,782	18,452,422	3,191

Source: Annual reports, correspondence, and other reports. Intercompany duplications, if any, have not been excluded.

- () Deficit or other reverse item.
^{1/} Data not available.
^{2/} In comparing data in this table, consideration should be given to the effect of changes in reporting requirements due to the Uniform System of Accounts effective January 1, 1940.
^{3/} Includes other long-term debt beginning with the year 1940.
^{4/} Includes capital stock subscribed-unissued, amounting to \$282,500, \$182,500, and \$75,000 for the years 1946, 1947, and 1948 respectively.
^{5/} Includes capital surplus beginning with the year 1940.
^{6/} The increase was due principally to adjustments made by Mackay Radio and Telegraph Co. (California) and Mackay Radio and Telegraph Co. (Delaware) in connection with the reorganization of Postal Telegraph and Cable Corporation and The Associated Companies.
^{7/} Beginning with the year 1940, the figures shown are before deduction of income taxes.
^{8/} Includes \$3,600,000, \$300,000, and \$400,000 charged during the years 1933, 1934, and 1935 respectively, to surplus arising from reduction of capital stock.
^{9/} Includes \$150,000 and \$246,420 charged to capital surplus during the years 1940 and 1944, respectively.
^{10/} Includes data estimated by reporting carriers.
^{11/} Includes estimated data for the years 1926 to 1933, inclusive.
^{12/} Represents total compensation for the year divided by the number of employees.
^{13/} Represents the number of employees at end of October.

DEVELOPMENT OF PRINCIPAL RADIOTELEGRAPH CARRIERS 1926-1948

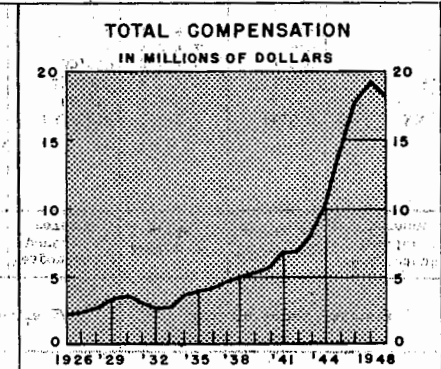
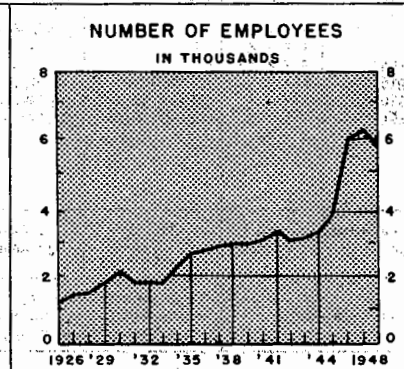
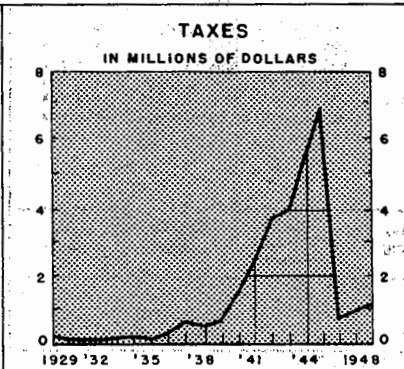
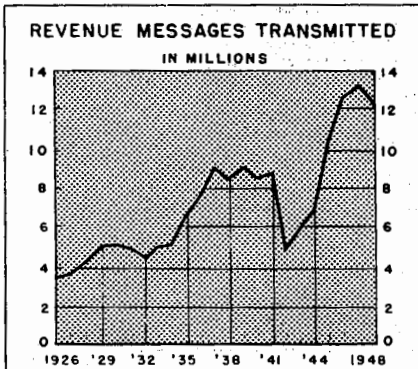
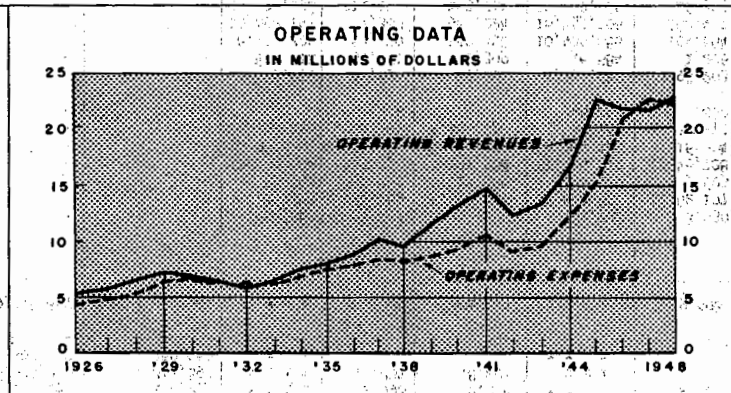
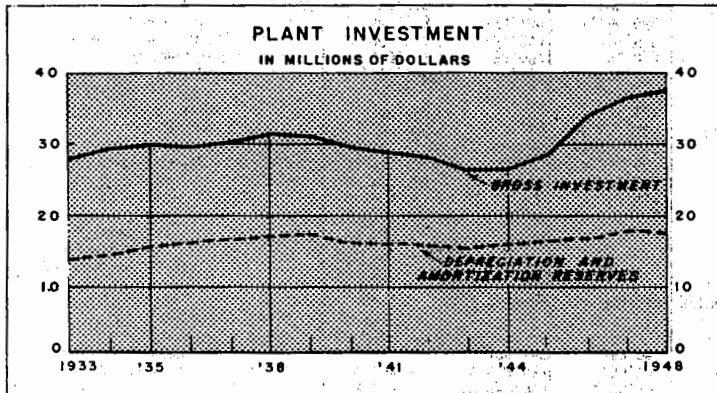


Table 31.--Message and other transmission revenues of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable and radiotelegraph carriers shown according to class of message and other transmission service (Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Class of message or other transmission service	All carriers			Wire-telegraph carrier-- Western Union Telegraph Co. (Land Lines)		Ocean-cable carriers 1/			Radiotelegraph carriers		
	Number of words	Number of messages	Respondent's portion of revenue	Number of messages	Respondent's portion of revenue	Number of words	Number of messages	Respondent's portion of revenue	Number of words	Number of messages	Respondent's portion of revenue
Message revenues:											
Domestic: 2/											
Public:											
General:											
Full-rate	x x x x	118,034,622	\$102,518,370	117,748,294	\$102,165,208	x x x x	259,453	\$328,278	x x x x	26,875	\$24,884
Day letter	x x x x	10,123,897	12,884,802	10,086,678	12,833,355	x x x x	35,036	48,917	x x x x	2,183	2,530
Night letter	x x x x	29,357,665	19,005,112	29,181,112	18,838,975	x x x x	162,918	156,426	x x x x	13,635	9,711
Night rate	x x x x	55,355	36,564	-	-	x x x x	53,467	35,650	x x x x	1,888	914
Other general	x x x x	970	462	-	-	x x x x	-	-	x x x x	970	462
Serials (sections)	x x x x	7,967,466	5,503,990	7,967,466	5,503,990	x x x x	-	-	x x x x	-	-
U. S. Government:											
Other than weather	x x x x	2,613,748	3,147,759	2,608,369	3,133,066	x x x x	5,305	14,660	x x x x	74	33
Weather	x x x x	190,571	228,486	190,571	228,486	x x x x	-	-	x x x x	-	-
Other governments	x x x x	11,696	6,231	-	-	x x x x	25	56	x x x x	11,671	6,175
Press	x x x x	12,259,959	3,179,364	12,254,259	3,170,977	x x x x	2,998	6,386	x x x x	2,702	2,001
Money-order	x x x x	8,592,833	7,836,188	8,576,946	7,817,897	x x x x	15,887	18,291	x x x x	-	-
Contract (CAK)	x x x x	405,162	350,950	405,162	350,950	x x x x	-	-	x x x x	-	-
Total domestic message revenues	x x x x	189,613,944	154,698,278	3/189,018,857	3/154,042,904	x x x x	535,089	608,664	x x x x	59,998	46,710
Transoceanic: 4/											
Public:											
General:											
Full-rate urgent	1,044,827	47,227	278,511	-	-	860,089	38,697	241,534	184,738	8,530	36,977
Full-rate ordinary	61,213,171	3,020,666	7,712,417	-	-	35,783,354	1,838,469	4,499,477	25,429,817	1,182,197	3,212,940
CDE urgent	119,331	8,414	21,058	-	-	62,742	2,791	17,868	56,589	5,623	3,190
CDE ordinary	21,790,821	1,401,083	2,095,667	-	-	10,235,609	655,355	1,107,988	11,555,212	745,728	987,679
Deferred (IC)	144,840,377	7,640,446	10,734,796	-	-	73,895,363	3,924,152	6,020,273	70,945,014	3,716,294	4,714,523
Letter (DLT and NLT)	259,905,968	7,116,769	12,401,440	-	-	124,846,100	3,383,397	6,666,152	135,059,868	3,733,372	5,735,288
Other general	95,243	3,882	21,188	-	-	-	-	-	95,243	3,882	21,188
Greetings, etc.:											
EFM	1,977,318	140,037	25,865	-	-	585,676	41,834	7,181	1,391,642	98,203	18,684
Other than EFM	509,102	32,087	21,033	-	-	492,218	30,881	20,309	16,884	1,206	724
U. S. Government	17,082,411	167,843	797,618	-	-	6,176,725	63,179	352,458	10,905,686	104,664	445,160
Other Governments	32,547,703	459,785	1,769,662	-	-	15,692,197	177,368	962,224	16,855,506	282,417	807,438
Press	56,950,922	577,367	1,674,643	-	-	23,798,856	311,044	803,714	33,152,066	266,323	870,929
Money-order	21,299	850	890	-	-	21,299	850	890	-	-	-
Diverted traffic	561,818	19,024	29,215	-	-	561,818	19,024	29,215	-	-	-
Other transoceanic messages	2/	2/	125,610	-	-	2/	2/	122,626	2/	2/	2,984
Adjustments	-	-	(94,194)	-	-	-	-	44,408	-	-	(138,602)
Total transoceanic message revenues	598,660,311	20,635,480	37,615,419	-	-	293,012,046	10,487,041	20,896,317	305,648,265	10,148,439	16,719,102

Marine:													
Public:													
General:													
Ordinary	10,595,949	669,682	1,105,050	-	-	-	-	-	10,595,949	669,682	1,105,050	-	-
Ordinary CDE	383,438	42,156	22,950	-	-	-	-	-	383,438	42,156	22,950	-	-
Night radiotelegrams (NRN)	756,745	45,576	68,940	-	-	-	-	-	756,745	45,576	68,940	-	-
Sea letter telegrams (SLT)	689,004	29,172	39,983	-	-	-	-	-	689,004	29,172	39,983	-	-
Other general	5,859	219	397	-	-	-	-	-	5,859	219	397	-	-
Greetings, etc.	179,740	18,226	19,941	-	-	-	-	-	179,740	18,226	19,941	-	-
Press	85,070	337	4,880	-	-	-	-	-	85,070	337	4,880	-	-
U. S. Government:													
Ordinary	15,617	1,499	1,423	-	-	-	-	-	15,617	1,499	1,423	-	-
Ordinary (CDE)	13	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	1	-	-
Weather	967,992	97,423	92,821	-	-	-	-	-	967,992	97,423	92,821	-	-
Other U. S. Government ..	10,477	1,037	1,018	-	-	-	-	-	10,477	1,037	1,018	-	-
Other governments	241	4	18	-	-	-	-	-	241	4	18	-	-
Adjustments	-	-	21,598	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21,598	-	-
Total marine message revenues	13,690,145	905,332	1,379,020	-	-	-	-	-	13,690,145	905,332	1,379,020	-	-
Domestic haul on international traffic	x x x x	10,202,039	7,692,534	3/ 8,896,985	3/ \$5,991,794	x x x x	5/	\$189,303	x x x x	6/ \$1,305,054	1,511,437	-	-
Other transmission revenues:													
Domestic:													
News (CND):													
Ticker service	x x x x	x x x x	4,198,950	x x x x	4,198,950	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	-	-
Message service	x x x x	x x x x	911,267	x x x x	911,267	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	-	-
News service (scheduled transmission)	x x x x	x x x x	3,156	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	3,156	-
Facsimile	x x x x	x x x x	1,537	x x x x	1,537	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	-	-
Telephone	x x x x	x x x x	449,360	x x x x	449,360	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	-	-
International:													
News (CND):													
Message service	x x x x	x x x x	24,723	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	24,723	x x x x	x x x x	-	-	-
News service (scheduled transmission)	x x x x	x x x x	571,749	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	571,749	-
Radioprinter	x x x x	x x x x	131,550	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	131,550	-
Facsimile	x x x x	x x x x	39,921	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	39,921	-
Broadcast-program	x x x x	x x x x	237,862	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	237,862	-
Telephone	x x x x	x x x x	338,599	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	338,599	-
Miscellaneous transmissions ..	x x x x	x x x x	207,623	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	x x x x	x x x x	-	207,623	-
Total other transmission revenues	x x x x	x x x x	7,116,297	x x x x	5,561,114	x x x x	x x x x	24,723	x x x x	x x x x	-	1,530,460	-
Total message and other transmission revenues..	x x x x	x x x x	208,501,548	x x x x	165,595,812	x x x x	x x x x	21,719,007	x x x x	x x x x	-	21,186,729	-

Note.--The data shown in this table are as reported by the carriers and include some estimates.

() Reverse item.

1/ Includes cable system of Western Union Telegraph Co.

2/ Includes international messages (primarily Canadian and Mexican) transmitted in accordance with carriers' rules governing domestic traffic.

3/ About 518,000 marine messages handled during the year, with related revenue of approximately \$304,000, are included in data shown for domestic messages and excluded from data shown for domestic haul.

4/ Includes foreign and insular messages.

5/ Data not available.

6/ Excludes an unknown number of messages, the revenue from which amounted to \$10,879.

Table 32.--Analysis of international telegraph traffic by countries

(Year ended December 31, 1948)

Country	Outbound - from the United States				Inbound - to the United States		
	Messages	Words	Revenue	Foreign payouts	Messages	Words	Revenue
Europe, Africa and the Near East:							
Arabia	17,449	669,130	(\$25,202)	\$127,098	14,237	459,708	\$28,229
Austria	46,734	1,506,963	98,893	41,457	56,774	1,831,081	33,652
Belgian Congo	14,835	426,162	(1,090)	52,505	13,484	350,998	44,363
Belgium	214,805	6,070,402	422,672	203,541	213,712	5,525,101	593,229
Czechoslovakia	43,533	1,367,585	49,291	88,528	48,608	1,651,467	124,040
Denmark	69,120	1,912,469	126,727	84,548	66,861	1,625,969	89,833
Egypt	53,496	2,429,144	40,300	272,897	56,547	2,205,424	217,748
Finland	21,855	593,517	11,591	52,329	31,017	773,697	100,417
France	514,593	18,293,256	973,304	662,195	465,679	14,196,364	1,352,432
Germany	191,852	5,939,901	331,802	290,681	262,018	8,618,384	400,390
Greece	83,638	2,667,885	106,147	176,487	76,132	2,934,375	174,762
Hungary	19,520	564,406	17,770	39,022	19,144	593,442	49,949
Iceland	10,444	330,204	7,670	28,657	12,781	331,567	44,694
Iran	37,662	1,067,946	(64,779)	191,684	38,213	1,125,259	143,853
Israel	42,808	1,456,787	76,201	106,467	50,043	2,142,884	123,223
Italy	333,748	9,629,766	434,391	545,252	267,576	7,721,344	341,296
Lebanon	30,081	869,298	56,342	57,512	31,559	866,343	41,082
Liberia	11,315	436,499	41,447	11,790	14,927	528,496	53,048
Morocco	42,448	1,108,845	66,966	59,960	40,669	1,061,276	77,919
Netherlands	242,315	7,061,184	535,104	215,355	243,168	6,321,705	378,646
Norway	104,492	2,830,737	96,623	225,223	91,833	2,117,846	234,267
Palestine	41,326	1,153,340	49,724	97,653	39,704	1,129,225	38,091
Persian Gulf	13,827	856,525	(35,131)	145,070	16,636	932,782	63,935
Poland	23,196	1,033,902	27,945	78,401	20,478	711,686	68,123
Portugal	66,764	2,096,570	25,578	194,192	53,819	1,386,252	147,866
Rumania	12,511	429,620	10,474	42,947	7,496	171,834	53,929
Spain	126,487	3,434,849	110,937	269,126	96,852	2,462,393	280,424
Sweden	131,836	4,048,263	156,392	267,048	128,009	3,526,016	301,245
Switzerland	324,728	8,726,640	519,411	477,525	279,934	6,748,815	530,997
Syria	14,590	532,218	12,968	60,683	8,998	309,284	16,528
Turkey	42,711	1,310,610	(12,584)	258,726	40,352	970,898	211,901
Union of South Africa	144,007	4,464,087	175,969	359,055	149,898	4,403,191	189,053
U. S. S. R.	63,716	7,286,653	163,532	286,656	55,861	3,830,006	182,001
United Kingdom and Eire	1,375,606	52,005,747	3,577,293	278,001	1,461,165	54,226,734	2,237,150
Yugoslavia	19,663	1,474,874	42,101	96,157	17,823	1,165,753	116,073
All other countries	113,433	3,362,592	(24,282)	428,201	122,467	3,707,461	201,314
Total	4,661,144	159,448,576	8,202,497	6,872,629	4,614,474	148,865,060	9,285,702
West Indies, Central, North and South America:							
Argentina	342,872	10,007,187	544,558	485,395	347,467	9,702,062	785,557
Bahamas	25,530	603,744	26,660	25,217	32,388	745,255	28,702
Bermuda	35,235	830,685	20,066	45,316	45,367	1,022,538	71,995
Bolivia	24,115	788,364	38,926	59,296	23,753	551,999	66,242
Brazil	442,512	11,629,818	546,724	634,323	523,041	12,782,549	673,215
British West Indies 1/	26,779	623,633	24,017	35,447	13,163	273,282	7,546
Canada	248,855	6,842,081	32,577	58,978	267,060	9,388,917	773

Chile	84,418	2,280,223	104,145	108,022	97,230	2,555,625	262,568
Colombia	183,396	4,945,793	255,199	251,600	182,395	4,027,336	471,761
Costa Rica	35,487	1,068,863	82,880	29,407	35,297	915,776	78,872
Cuba	391,566	8,880,916	622,604	152,689	466,897	11,432,527	542,643
Dominican Republic	52,843	1,214,655	117,901	4,482	56,996	1,450,223	118,936
Ecuador	52,610	1,422,124	98,133	44,005	42,974	887,892	128,528
Guatemala	48,168	1,252,668	128,991	20,264	53,526	1,257,933	130,146
Haiti	29,764	705,510	68,893	2,424	33,062	651,731	62,203
Honduras	22,290	615,362	52,233	20,393	26,617	575,252	70,468
Jamaica	14,860	375,081	9,756	23,379	10,884	248,046	4,829
Mexico	78,095	2,073,456	113,128	77,893	77,678	2,187,925	115,584
Netherlands West Indies	41,260	1,219,565	97,460	38,969	50,831	1,287,608	139,414
Nicaragua	24,949	636,725	56,719	11,482	33,166	615,652	52,430
Panama	80,491	2,284,244	224,484	20,175	89,826	1,909,303	220,951
Peru	69,513	1,953,636	114,209	71,075	69,933	1,620,773	165,147
Puerto Rico	144,639	3,255,831	232,402	67,888	142,366	3,010,941	254,996
Salvador	29,216	769,196	58,379	26,064	25,485	510,990	47,436
Trinidad	18,470	456,650	11,855	26,762	15,181	361,022	6,985
Uruguay	66,451	1,733,731	86,539	106,675	64,514	1,364,290	167,147
Venezuela	254,088	7,054,211	688,900	174,872	292,534	7,993,310	900,148
All other countries	39,686	1,111,488	34,656	73,993	42,468	966,463	56,776
Total	2,908,158	76,635,440	4,492,994	2,662,785	3,158,099	80,297,220	5,567,998
Asia and Oceania:							
Australia	100,708	3,405,577	81,387	250,008	109,949	3,278,627	75,386
Ceylon	22,358	609,751	24,808	53,568	23,699	703,123	22,635
China	287,359	7,983,950	(31,544)	988,719	232,865	6,834,423	803,360
Guam	18,636	545,647	62,391	4,820	25,127	758,615	67,723
Hawaii	209,119	5,763,631	562,816	5,866	221,402	5,746,695	468,855
India	216,999	6,831,567	284,094	547,757	213,893	6,288,505	230,883
Indonesia	19,335	734,581	31,461	59,688	25,399	1,000,319	45,623
Japan	124,903	3,928,640	195,021	264,246	195,094	5,448,088	283,474
Korea	17,689	477,289	26,169	3,975	42,038	1,254,522	56,485
Malay States	59,921	1,603,965	36,603	169,841	57,771	1,614,402	41,781
Netherlands East Indies	15,900	579,866	24,195	53,795	17,415	728,518	28,257
New Zealand	23,437	766,661	16,168	46,766	27,512	861,256	3,145
Okinawa	8,344	224,184	18,424	542	21,804	449,174	61,404
Pakistan	23,373	886,325	30,822	71,135	22,156	754,896	23,229
Philippines	269,524	8,548,245	956,488	72,617	324,021	10,502,453	1,093,915
Siam	35,619	986,389	41,988	74,369	34,504	961,906	144,909
All other countries	23,192	815,330	4,676	105,116	24,996	802,224	59,071
Total	1,476,416	44,691,598	2,365,967	2,772,828	1,619,645	47,987,746	3,510,138
Sans destination or origin	56,072	1,552,213	72,783	389	107,917	2,640,480	93,353
Adjustments	-	-	(46,116)	-	-	-	(92,485)
Grand total	9,101,790	282,327,827	15,088,125	12,308,631	9,500,135	279,790,506	18,364,706

() Indicates reverse item.
 1/ Points not named.

Source: Responses to F.C.C. Order No. 85.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 33.--Wire-telegraph employees of Western Union Telegraph Company, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948

(Excluding ocean-cable employees)

No.	Classification according to occupation	Number of employees in continental U.S. at end of October			Number of employees outside continental United States at end of October	Employees in continental U.S. at end of October	
		Male	Female	Total		Total number of weekly hours scheduled	Total amount of weekly compensation scheduled
1	Officials and Managerial Assistants	377	12	389	1	13,822	51,021
2	(1) General and assistant general officers	66	1	67	-	2,345	15,415
3	(2) Other officials and assistants	311	11	322	1	11,477	35,606
4	Professional and Semi-professional Employees	986	152	1,138	-	41,544	94,955
5	(1) Engineers and engineering assistants	622	29	651	-	22,851	51,665
6	(2) Other professional and semi-professional employees	364	123	487	-	18,693	43,290
7	Telegraph Office Superintendents and Managers	2,480	1,863	4,343	2	189,220	242,825
8	Sales Employees	230	47	277	1	12,195	19,858
9	Clerical Employees	2,887	5,772	8,659	10	353,208	427,733
10	(1) Supervisors of clerical employees	348	124	472	-	19,697	34,637
11	(2) Clerical employees	2,469	5,117	7,586	10	309,915	373,823
12	(a) Commercial department	1,288	2,200	3,488	7	146,238	174,254
13	(b) Traffic department	389	1,452	1,841	-	76,796	84,311
14	(c) All other departments	792	1,465	2,257	3	86,881	115,258
15	(3) Route aides	70	531	601	-	23,596	19,273
16	Telegraph Operators	3,314	11,838	15,152	7	635,797	742,572
17	(1) Traffic managers, chief operators, supervisors, and instructors	966	898	1,864	-	83,322	125,285
18	(2) Experienced telegraph operators (excl. of Morse operators)	1,058	7,563	8,621	7	356,051	391,276
19	(a) Commercial department	561	3,043	3,604	7	145,547	146,455
20	(b) Traffic department	497	4,520	5,017	-	210,504	244,821
21	(3) Switching clerks	39	204	243	-	9,406	8,948
22	(4) Operators in training	-	66	66	-	2,624	2,025
23	(5) Other operators	1,251	3,107	4,358	-	184,394	215,038
24	(a) Morse operators	1,171	392	1,563	-	69,538	89,893
25	(b) Telephone operators	80	2,715	2,795	-	114,856	125,145
26	(c) All other operators	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Messengers	10,042	515	10,557	7	311,326	220,736
28	(1) Foot and bicycle messengers	8,941	315	9,256	7	261,865	174,365
29	(2) Motor messengers	1,101	200	1,301	-	49,461	46,371
30	Construction, Installation, and Maintenance Employees	6,677	215	6,892	38	293,813	426,513
31	(1) Traffic testing and regulating employees	1,343	35	1,378	-	61,271	98,952
32	(2) Construction, installation, and maintenance employees	4,906	176	5,082	38	215,168	307,488
33	(a) Foremen	594	1	595	2	25,816	47,555
34	(b) Subscribers' equipment maintainers	540	2	542	3	23,759	36,312
35	(c) Linemen and cablemen	1,528	5	1,533	15	66,064	92,292
36	(d) Other installation, and maintenance employees	2,244	168	2,412	18	99,529	131,329
37	(3) Laborers	428	4	432	-	17,374	20,073
38	Building Service Employees	919	343	1,262	3	52,390	54,929
39	(1) Mechanics	205	-	205	2	8,824	12,613
40	(2) Other building service employees	714	343	1,057	1	43,566	42,316
41	All Other Employees, not elsewhere classified	151	78	229	-	9,591	13,943
42	Total: All Employees in the United States	28,063	20,835	48,898	69	1,912,906	2,295,085
43	(1) Part-time employees, excl. of messengers	161	671	832	-	26,209	28,345
44	(2) Full-time employees, excl. of messengers	17,860	19,649	37,509	62	1,575,371	2,046,004
45	(3) Part-time messengers	4,712	91	4,803	-	79,468	53,449
46	(4) Full-time messengers	5,330	424	5,754	7	231,858	167,287

Total compensation for entire year	\$140,900,964
Compensation charged to operating expenses	\$123,347,929

Table 33.--Wire-telegraph employees of Western Union Telegraph Company, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948 - Continued

(Excluding ocean-cable employees)

Number of employees in continental United States at end of October according to hourly rate of pay															No.
Less than \$.60	\$.60 to \$.64	\$.65 to \$.69	\$.70 to \$.74	\$.75 to \$.79	\$.80 to \$.89	\$.90 to \$.99	\$ 1.00 to \$ 1.19	\$ 1.20 to \$ 1.39	\$ 1.40 to \$ 1.59	\$ 1.60 to \$ 1.79	\$ 1.80 to \$ 1.99	\$ 2.00 to \$ 2.24	\$ 2.25 to \$ 2.49	\$ 2.50 and over	
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	2
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	3
-	-	-	-	-	1	5	25	117	113	123	157	105	74	418	4
-	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	57	48	93	134	69	41	196	5
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	60	65	30	23	36	33	222	6
-	-	-	-	-	24	221	1,420	1,299	812	253	165	79	27	43	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	29	56	114	43	16	17	2	8
-	-	-	-	-	1,113	1,028	2,469	2,053	900	379	270	253	108	86	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	53	141	87	45	35	48	56	10
-	-	-	-	-	522	1,022	2,459	2,000	758	292	225	218	60	30	11
-	-	-	-	-	114	369	1,462	945	328	107	74	54	22	13	12
-	-	-	-	-	277	377	446	615	88	27	4	5	2	13	13
-	-	-	-	-	131	276	551	440	342	158	147	159	36	17	14
-	-	-	-	-	591	6	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	32	-	736	2,485	4,367	5,579	1,334	295	170	100	35	19	16
-	-	-	-	-	5	-	49	322	914	253	170	97	35	19	17
-	-	-	-	-	468	1,851	3,045	3,140	86	29	-	2	-	-	18
-	-	-	-	-	433	1,509	1,407	249	6	-	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	35	342	1,638	2,891	80	29	-	2	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	64	126	50	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	32	-	31	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	168	507	1,221	2,114	334	13	-	1	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119	1,099	332	12	-	1	-	-	24
-	-	-	-	-	168	507	1,102	1,015	2	1	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	8,257	950	189	275	696	189	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
-	-	8,257	950	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
-	-	-	-	140	275	696	189	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
-	-	-	-	-	41	165	892	1,686	1,496	1,807	584	89	34	98	30
-	-	-	-	-	18	8	24	69	154	896	196	13	-	-	31
-	-	-	-	-	4	141	704	1,389	1,338	911	387	76	34	98	32
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	76	88	294	46	20	59	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	77	152	308	2	1	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	3	6	80	455	739	245	5	-	-	-	35
-	-	-	-	-	1	135	621	846	371	270	86	29	14	39	36
-	-	-	-	-	19	16	164	228	4	-	1	-	-	-	37
-	-	-	-	-	294	404	316	94	103	42	6	2	1	-	38
-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	66	82	41	3	1	1	-	39
-	-	-	-	-	294	402	307	28	21	1	3	1	-	-	40
-	-	-	-	-	4	14	35	47	31	49	42	4	-	3	41
x	x	8,257	982	189	2,488	5,018	9,717	10,901	4,845	3,062	1,437	648	296	669	42
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	43
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	44
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	45
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	46

Compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, in cooperation with the Federal Communications Commission.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 34.--Employees of principal ocean-cable carriers reporting annually, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948
(Including ocean-cable employees of Western Union Telegraph Co.)

No.	Classification according to occupation	Number of employees in continental U. S. at end of October			Number of employees outside continental United States at end of October	Employees in continental U. S. at end of October	
		Male	Female	Total		Total number of weekly hours scheduled	Total amount of weekly compensation scheduled
1	Officers and Assistants	27	2	29	6	x	x
2	Professional and Semi-Professional Employees	22	-	22	20	785	\$2,446
3	(1) Engineers and engineering assistants	22	-	22	14	785	2,446
4	(2) All other professional and semi-professional employees	-	-	-	6	-	-
5	Office or Station Superintendents and Assistants	16	-	16	121	599	1,608
6	Sales Employees	28	-	28	70	1,016	2,407
7	Clerical Employees	351	122	473	1,186	17,619	26,220
8	(1) Supervisors	17	-	17	44	633	1,329
9	(2) All other clerical employees	334	122	456	1,142	16,986	24,891
10	(a) Operating department	256	34	290	394	10,777	15,884
11	(b) Commercial department	14	23	37	322	1,345	2,048
12	(c) Accounting department	33	44	77	285	2,903	4,138
13	(d) Engineering department	6	12	18	10	665	932
14	(e) All other departments	25	9	34	131	1,296	1,889
15	Operators	345	68	413	1,148	15,557	27,520
16	(1) Traffic chiefs, dispatchers, supervisors, instructors, and assistants	59	1	60	100	2,266	5,569
17	(2) Other operators	286	67	353	1,048	13,291	21,951
18	(a) Cable operators	181	-	181	603	6,835	13,087
19	(b) Morse operators	7	-	7	73	266	436
20	(c) Teletype/multiplex operators	74	35	109	212	4,067	5,689
21	(d) Telephone operators	5	32	37	92	1,401	1,966
22	(a) Junior operators	19	-	19	44	722	773
23	(f) All other operators	-	-	-	24	-	-
24	Messengers	142	-	142	1,139	4,704	3,672
25	(1) Foot and bicycle	142	-	142	1,092	4,704	3,672
26	(2) Motor	-	-	-	47	-	-
27	Construction, Installation, Maintenance, and Other Technical Employees	95	-	95	906	3,665	7,180
28	(1) Supervisors	7	-	7	27	270	640
29	(2) Mechanics	64	-	64	171	2,485	4,700
30	(3) Cablemen and linemen	-	-	-	82	-	-
31	(4) Laborers	-	-	-	20	-	-
32	(5) Cable ship, and depot employees	-	-	-	492	-	-
33	(a) Ship officers and crews	-	-	-	427	-	-
34	(b) Technical cable employees	-	-	-	65	-	-
35	(6) All other construction, installation, maintenance, and other technical employees	24	-	24	114	910	1,840
36	Building Service Employees	5	-	5	65	195	239
37	All Other Employees, Not Elsewhere Classified	4	-	4	85	151	250
38	Total: All Employees	1,035	192	1,227	4,746	44,291	71,542
39	(1) Part-time employees, exclusive of messengers	1	-	1	54	12	40
40	(2) Full-time employees, exclusive of messengers	892	192	1,084	3,553	39,575	67,830

Total compensation for entire year	\$13,265,006
Compensation charged to operating expenses	13,059,808

Table 34.--Employees of principal ocean-cable carriers reporting annually, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948
(Including ocean-cable employees of Western Union Telegraph Co.) - Continued

Number of employees in continental United States at end of October according to hourly rate of pay															No.
Less than \$.60	\$.60 to \$.64	\$.65 to \$.69	\$.70 to \$.74	\$.75 to \$.79	\$.80 to \$.89	\$.90 to \$.99	\$ 1.00 to \$ 1.19	\$ 1.20 to \$ 1.39	\$ 1.40 to \$ 1.59	\$ 1.60 to \$ 1.79	\$ 1.80 to \$ 1.99	\$ 2.00 to \$ 2.24	\$ 2.25 to \$ 2.49	\$ 2.50 and over	
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	-	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	5	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	12	3	10	6
-	-	-	1	1	9	16	105	67	78	147	17	15	8	10	9
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	5	3	8	7
-	-	-	1	1	9	16	105	66	78	143	15	10	5	7	9
-	-	-	1	1	4	10	63	32	45	129	2	1	-	2	10
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	8	6	3	2	-	2	11
-	-	-	-	-	5	1	21	18	13	4	7	5	2	1	12
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	2	1	-	-	-	13
-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	4	6	2	2	2	3	2	14
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	25	62	56	54	146	26	16	22	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	5	15	16	21	16
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	23	62	56	53	141	11	-	1	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	21	141	11	-	1	18
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-	19
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	48	27	26	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	22	-	-	-	-	-	21
-	-	-	-	-	6	-	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	22
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
-	-	-	-	136	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
-	-	-	136	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	10	9	11	51	5	4	27
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	28
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	10	7	5	36	2	1	29
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	33
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	5	13	1	1	35
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	37
x	x	x	1	137	15	19	136	138	149	212	176	108	37	70	38
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	39
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	40

Compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, in Cooperation with the Federal Communications Commission.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 35.--Employees of Principal radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948

No.	Classification according to occupation	Number of employees in continental U.S. at end of October			Number of employees outside continental United States at end of October	Employees in continental U. S. at end of October	
		Male	Female	Total		Total number of weekly hours scheduled	Total amount of weekly compensation scheduled
1	Officers and Assistants	59	11	70	x	x	x
2	Professional and Semi-Professional Employees	249	4	253	25	9,583	\$22,471
3	(1) Engineers and engineering assistants ..	95	-	95	14	3,627	9,245
4	(2) All other professional and semi-professional employees	154	4	158	11	5,956	13,226
5	Office or Station Superintendents and Assistants	138	-	138	46	5,337	15,183
6	Sales Employees	75	3	78	21	2,932	6,391
7	Clerical Employees	867	554	1,421	259	53,587	69,002
8	(1) Supervisors	58	18	76	10	2,834	5,958
9	(2) All other clerical employees	809	536	1,345	249	50,753	63,044
10	(a) Operating department	506	139	645	150	24,162	28,504
11	(b) Commercial department	31	28	59	7	2,228	2,758
12	(c) Accounting department	119	195	314	32	11,797	15,096
13	(d) Engineering department	16	20	36	-	1,348	1,767
14	(e) All other departments	137	154	291	60	11,218	14,919
15	Operators	996	195	1,191	281	45,187	75,547
16	(1) Traffic chiefs, dispatchers, supervisors, instructors, and assistants	143	3	146	32	5,509	13,195
17	(2) Other operators	853	192	1,045	249	39,678	62,352
18	(a) Radio operators	388	16	404	181	15,265	26,342
19	(b) Junior radio operators	25	27	52	8	1,950	2,962
20	(c) Marine coastal station operators	141	-	141	-	5,483	9,869
21	(d) Morse operators	1	-	1	-	37	59
22	(e) Teletype/multiplex operators	252	132	384	56	14,575	19,779
23	(f) Telephone operators	25	17	42	4	1,580	2,245
24	(g) All other operators	21	-	21	-	788	1,096
25	Messengers	532	15	547	159	19,683	13,369
26	(1) Foot and bicycle	518	15	533	142	19,158	12,798
27	(2) Motor	14	-	14	17	525	571
28	Construction, Installation, Maintenance, and Other Technical Employees	834	46	880	238	33,915	54,136
29	(1) Supervisors	57	-	57	6	2,203	4,647
30	(2) Radio operating technicians	317	9	326	103	12,502	22,474
31	(3) Riggers	39	-	39	10	1,472	2,469
32	(4) Groundmen	16	-	16	-	600	847
33	(5) Mechanics and maintenance technicians	314	37	351	53	13,599	19,173
34	(6) Laborers	48	-	48	31	1,919	2,185
35	(7) All other construction, installation, maintenance, and other technical employees	43	-	43	35	1,620	2,341
36	Building Service Employees	68	18	86	15	3,351	3,166
37	All other employees, Not Elsewhere Classified	23	11	34	40	1,288	1,465
38	Total: All Employees	3,841	857	4,698	1,084	174,863	260,730
39	(1) Part-time employees, exclusive of messengers	6	4	10	6	201	313
40	(2) Full-time employees, exclusive of messengers	3,303	838	4,141	919	154,979	247,048

Total compensation for entire year	\$18,452,422
Compensation charged to operating expenses	15,542,953

Table 35.--Employees of principal radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually, classified as to character of service rendered and hourly rate of pay at end of October, 1948 - Continued

Number of employees in continental United States at end of October according to hourly rate of pay ^{1/}															No.	
Less than \$1.60	\$1.60 to \$1.64	\$1.65 to \$1.69	\$1.70 to \$1.74	\$1.75 to \$1.79	\$1.80 to \$1.89	\$1.90 to \$1.99	\$1.00 to \$1.19	\$1.20 to \$1.39	\$1.40 to \$1.59	\$1.60 to \$1.79	\$1.80 to \$1.99	\$2.00 to \$2.24	\$2.25 to \$2.49	\$2.50 and over		
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	1	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	18	29	41	30	21	99	2	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	12	17	8	49	3	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	16	23	29	13	13	50	4
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	30	93	5	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	12	8	13	21	6	
-	-	1	-	-	13	176	481	333	197	116	34	42	13	12	7	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	11	8	27	10	10	8	
-	-	1	-	-	13	176	481	331	190	105	26	15	3	2	9	
-	-	-	-	-	3	113	271	106	88	57	6	1	-	-	10	
-	-	-	-	-	-	12	17	15	11	3	-	-	-	-	11	
-	-	-	-	-	-	37	102	98	44	18	8	5	-	-	12	
-	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	15	6	-	2	-	-	-	13	
-	-	-	-	-	8	13	82	97	41	27	10	9	2	1	14	
-	-	1	-	-	1	3	15	323	302	139	184	105	69	48	15	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	29	54	47	16	
-	-	-	-	-	1	3	15	322	302	133	176	76	15	1	17	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	139	65	147	42	-	-	18	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	31	12	2	-	-	-	19	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	35	19	24	34	15	-	20	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	21	
-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	268	80	22	3	-	-	-	22	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	13	10	12	-	-	-	-	23	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	6	3	-	-	-	-	24	
-	-	-	320	206	-	1	16	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	
-	-	-	320	206	-	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	
1	-	5	-	3	46	9	65	108	199	143	126	111	49	15	28	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	8	3	14	12	29	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	57	66	80	33	2	30	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	7	1	-	-	31	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	4	-	-	2	-	-	32	
-	-	-	-	3	44	4	38	58	100	45	33	24	1	1	33	
1	-	5	-	-	1	2	14	18	5	1	-	1	-	-	34	
-	-	-	-	-	1	3	10	7	15	4	2	-	1	-	35	
1	-	-	9	1	-	7	36	28	4	-	-	-	-	-	36	
-	-	4	-	-	2	3	8	10	3	3	-	1	-	-	37	
2	-	10	329	210	62	199	627	814	732	443	394	314	197	288	38	
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	39	
x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	40	

^{1/} Hourly wage data are required only for employees covered by the terms of the Fair Labor Standards Act and regularly employed within the Continental United States.

Compiled by the Bureau of Labor Statistics, U. S. Department of Labor, in cooperation with the Federal Communications Commission.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 36.--Employees killed or injured in accidents occurring in connection with the operations of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Item	Number of employees			
	In plant work	In operations ^{1/}	Otherwise	Total
Killed:				
Male	3	4	-	7
Female	-	-	-	-
Total	3	4	-	7
Injured:				
Male	265	607	15	887
Female	10	142	5	157
Total	275	749	20	1,044

^{1/} Includes messengers.

Table 37.--Distribution of advertising expenses of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Item	Amount	
PRINCIPAL WIRE-TELEGRAPH AND OCEAN-CABLE CARRIERS		
Publicity and advertisements:		
Newspaper and periodicals advertising	\$325,310	
Booklets, pamphlets, bill inserts, window displays, exhibits, posters, and placards	164,361	
Radio advertising	-	
Motion pictures	494	
Lectures, demonstrations, etc.	-	
Total publicity and advertisements		\$490,165
Other advertising expenses		215,909
Grand total--principal wire-telegraph, and ocean-cable carriers		<u>706,074</u>
PRINCIPAL RADIOTELEGRAPH CARRIERS		
Publicity and advertisements:		
Newspaper and periodicals advertising	119,401	
Booklets, pamphlets, bill inserts, window displays, exhibits, posters, and placards	34,854	
Radio advertising	4,550	
Motion pictures	-	
Lectures, demonstrations, etc.	325	
Total publicity and advertisements		159,130
Other advertising expenses		113
Grand total--principal radiotelegraph carriers		<u>159,243</u>

Table 38.--Monthly revenues, expenses, and net income from July 1935 to December 1948 inclusive, of wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers

OPERATING REVENUES							
Month	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
January	\$9,655,588	\$10,149,657	\$11,299,548	\$9,701,431	\$9,684,691	\$10,444,983	\$11,181,953
February	8,986,173	9,833,067	10,544,678	9,149,260	9,191,804	10,020,016	10,666,827
March	10,024,121	10,946,122	12,303,273	10,625,034	10,617,476	10,867,944	11,961,408
April	10,185,595	10,819,153	11,425,443	10,094,357	10,150,726	10,660,588	12,429,817
May	10,698,561	10,848,879	11,371,240	10,138,799	10,855,494	11,586,414	12,849,874
June	10,139,485	11,388,666	11,648,198	10,398,746	10,886,578	11,115,739	12,728,388
July	10,033,231	11,420,402	11,123,092	9,856,117	9,896,006	10,772,872	12,874,821
August	10,305,912	10,944,061	11,186,444	10,314,017	10,689,507	10,968,795	12,674,440
September	10,191,613	11,177,245	11,241,881	10,739,390	12,495,261	10,647,545	12,555,489
October	10,762,396	11,459,755	11,018,470	10,351,019	11,087,251	11,442,454	12,566,237
November	9,957,899	10,706,316	10,175,542	9,944,338	10,312,946	10,641,548	11,583,267
December	11,157,368	12,972,292	11,736,058	11,529,141	11,925,163	12,556,536	15,447,672
Total ...	122,177,942	132,665,615	135,073,867	122,841,649	127,792,903	131,725,434	149,520,193
OPERATING EXPENSES							
January	\$8,492,472	\$8,731,306	\$9,525,277	\$9,276,306	\$9,086,236	\$9,408,248	\$9,821,154
February	8,050,873	8,477,610	9,117,135	8,622,346	8,594,341	8,892,096	9,289,887
March	8,490,709	8,966,253	9,825,432	9,234,660	9,253,807	9,554,161	9,883,704
April	8,473,540	8,848,729	9,758,929	9,244,579	9,076,988	9,321,045	10,297,955
May	8,700,483	8,973,881	10,090,470	9,355,985	9,525,772	9,816,408	10,690,795
June	8,508,107	9,183,055	10,144,749	9,185,636	9,402,455	9,621,214	10,515,984
July	8,626,483	9,379,902	10,012,247	9,130,098	9,288,073	9,873,327	10,964,931
August	8,640,974	9,257,979	9,756,115	9,212,150	9,386,269	9,783,050	10,757,720
September	8,360,054	9,271,546	9,654,971	9,150,530	9,675,481	9,409,418	10,829,528
October	8,697,519	9,263,597	9,676,505	9,170,840	9,308,153	9,694,589	10,808,647
November	8,487,869	8,972,544	9,152,748	9,243,573	9,209,832	9,498,498	10,276,063
December	8,973,886	10,573,952	10,218,514	9,987,146	10,007,713	10,585,625	12,002,535
Total ...	102,502,969	109,900,354	116,933,092	110,813,849	111,815,120	115,457,679	126,138,903
NET INCOME							
January	d \$73,606	\$137,666	\$312,050	d \$1,078,187	d \$910,124	d \$460,489	\$95,592
February	d 406,868	d 30,816	d 49,120	d 969,469	d 906,431	d 86,480	201,876
March	226,640	603,804	1,067,190	d 37,329	d 60,122	123,263	895,994
April	452,847	708,431	284,878	d 598,870	d 415,442	144,634	878,701
May	657,877	483,284	d 213,974	d 739,139	d 243,686	396,534	873,015
June	290,555	843,908	d 127,235	d 191,964	56,253	465,570	266,769
July	165,817	719,003	d 143,255	d 744,258	d 909,236	d 293,444	513,262
August	415,417	389,913	d 29,852	d 416,646	d 248,290	d 61,293	567,557
September	536,359	609,820	213,560	197,192	1,311,359	93,789	400,764
October	803,265	854,163	d 117,304	d 391,892	230,241	535,731	315,500
November	127,365	438,499	d 425,468	d 615,449	d 432,443	d 37,965	d 88,158
December	1,037,573	1,174,075	199,117	247,155	330,892	871,819	1,488,422
Total ...	4,233,241	6,931,750	1,225,057	d 5,538,816	d 2,197,029	1,691,669	6,409,294

Table 38.--Monthly revenues, expenses, and net income from July 1935 to December 1948 inclusive, of wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers - Continued

OPERATING REVENUES							
Month	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
January	\$12,731,821	\$14,253,377	\$16,761,808	\$17,120,168	\$14,753,958	\$17,687,506	\$16,964,682
February	11,696,667	13,663,301	16,044,220	15,146,244	13,891,449	16,233,431	15,712,759
March	13,074,056	15,768,165	17,655,281	17,428,803	15,814,801	17,530,356	17,939,857
April	13,587,482	16,023,389	16,763,987	16,148,670	16,064,253	23,263,549	17,102,499
May	13,876,646	16,234,147	17,542,817	17,574,970	16,835,979	20,740,347	17,494,684
June	14,398,352	16,459,319	17,071,713	17,510,987	16,676,585	18,981,047	18,572,887
July	14,375,293	16,792,317	16,428,623	16,693,765	17,914,901	18,448,895	17,111,899
August	14,281,918	16,750,404	17,201,534	19,224,166	17,573,303	18,121,606	17,383,157
September	14,617,488	16,584,650	16,515,455	17,033,326	16,568,005	18,366,102	17,366,816
October	14,956,440	16,471,952	16,942,546	18,359,194	17,589,726	18,725,372	16,899,462
November	14,250,100	16,045,923	16,217,607	17,366,292	16,653,281	16,580,421	16,435,487
December	15,970,019	18,410,333	17,766,829	19,191,311	17,948,022	18,734,148	18,321,239
Total	167,816,282	1/193,457,277	1/202,912,420	208,797,896	1/198,284,263	223,412,780	207,503,428
OPERATING EXPENSES							
January	\$11,053,708	\$11,761,590	\$12,526,495	\$12,917,329	\$14,877,183	\$14,863,036	\$15,096,571
February	10,245,865	11,110,560	11,937,349	11,842,429	13,654,030	13,502,762	13,826,784
March	10,888,977	12,164,534	12,796,508	12,828,815	14,513,713	14,297,959	15,103,292
April	11,188,312	12,101,485	12,514,834	12,302,108	14,077,908	16,644,029	15,079,196
May	11,639,271	12,409,302	13,543,781	13,135,517	14,494,958	16,386,739	15,437,001
June	11,717,789	12,673,481	13,079,356	13,265,212	13,524,589	15,346,888	15,531,675
July	11,967,223	13,501,829	13,407,446	13,193,981	14,524,766	16,009,731	16,009,518
August	11,931,580	14,886,476	13,368,770	15,370,794	19,838,189	15,366,044	15,290,659
September	11,911,794	13,538,260	13,093,348	17,267,689	15,453,397	15,375,796	15,107,791
October	12,178,777	13,184,893	13,032,855	15,166,257	15,672,803	15,499,808	14,981,671
November	11,624,772	12,610,579	12,865,623	19,186,951	14,465,989	15,146,052	14,821,395
December	13,182,261	12,629,270	13,104,016	14,789,391	15,548,564	15,584,542	18,045,793
Total	139,530,329	152,572,219	1/155,270,381	171,266,473	1/180,646,089	1/184,023,386	184,331,346
NET INCOME							
January	\$61,371	d \$198,872	\$887,018	\$1,014,339	d \$2,443,277	\$137,714	d \$575,278
February	d 64,614	d 86,218	784,759	584,577	d 2,075,379	67,980	d 586,137
March	480,263	741,871	1,121,798	1,501,717	d 795,381	873,056	2/ 3,544,980
April	571,665	823,908	768,630	2/ 16,397	d 386,123	2,675,531	d 460,410
May	379,916	d 1,322,730	732,804	1,195,593	d 824,802	1,061,629	d 429,093
June	787,082	396,612	698,723	1,462,922	870,597	1,334,535	666,121
July	454,286	364,475	530,436	518,726	699,990	41,030	d 1,255,939
August	501,391	471,485	829,523	862,961	d 3,089,160	331,688	d 296,525
September	945,959	304,398	713,689	d 6,065,644	d 1,192,858	699,786	d 4,747
October	811,666	343,289	847,694	653,622	d 514,451	626,690	d 346,750
November	657,795	548,326	1,691,405	d 6,812,150	d 30,881	d 473,970	d 538,251
December	946,797	1,412,861	1,362,855	2,508,626	319,766	3/d 7,425,513	995,576
Total	1/ 6,533,577	1/ 3,799,405	1/10,969,334	d 2,558,314	1/d 9,461,959	1/d 49,844	713,547

d/ Deficit or other reverse item.

1/ Includes certain corrections not appearing in figures shown in the monthly releases.

2/ Includes extraordinary income charges made during April 1945 amounting to \$1,206,039, resulting from an adverse decision of the Supreme Court with respect to The Western Union Telegraph Company's liability for the income taxes of two lessor companies, Gold and Stock Telegraph Co. and International Ocean Telegraph Co.

3/ Includes extraordinary adjustments made in December 1947, applicable to prior years of reserves for depreciation and uncollectible receivables (in the net amount of \$8,729,234). Apart from these adjustments the net income for the year 1947 amounted to \$9,141,346.

4/ Includes income from sale of land and building of Western Union Telegraph Co., 60 Hudson Street, New York, N. Y., during March 1948.

5/ Western Union Telegraph Co. accumulated as a deferred debit item during 1948, \$2,399,638 representing training costs incident to its modernization and improvement program. This item was charged to operating expenses in December 1948.

Table 39-A.--Seasonally adjusted index numbers of domestic transmission revenues of Western Union and Postal Telegraph Companies 1/
(Average 1935-1939 = 100)

Month	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
January	152.6	145.2	126.9	103.6	79.0	93.1	93.6	98.5	115.9	95.3	94.7	97.9	108.8	122.6	142.9	163.6	163.2	144.3	176.1	171.0
February	154.1	145.9	127.5	99.5	79.8	96.3	95.9	99.9	111.8	96.1	96.3	98.4	110.5	120.7	144.5	159.1	157.5	146.3	172.2	168.4
March	157.6	145.4	124.1	97.2	87.2	97.1	95.1	102.5	111.7	95.1	93.7	100.5	112.1	117.4	143.0	154.0	157.5	148.1	169.0	165.0
April	148.0	143.9	123.9	92.9	84.5	94.0	96.1	101.9	104.9	95.5	98.4	95.4	115.5	122.8	146.9	158.1	151.2	148.2	232.0	157.1
May	148.9	141.6	119.8	90.0	88.4	93.9	96.2	101.4	107.8	92.4	96.5	100.5	117.1	124.7	150.4	151.0	155.5	150.4	197.4	163.4
June	150.3	139.8	116.9	88.3	92.2	95.1	96.6	103.8	104.7	92.5	97.4	102.1	117.4	124.2	144.6	147.5	155.4	158.2	179.4	165.9
July	154.2	135.3	115.3	82.8	97.7	92.9	94.9	106.8	105.7	95.8	97.7	100.2	119.0	130.2	158.4	156.8	159.5	170.9	174.8	161.6
August	156.0	136.2	113.5	84.4	90.5	92.7	96.7	106.0	104.3	93.2	96.2	102.7	119.2	134.1	153.4	151.2	176.4	165.0	173.7	159.8
September	155.9	133.7	111.5	86.4	90.9	92.7	97.2	104.4	103.0	97.7	109.5	102.3	113.9	135.2	150.3	151.1	166.8	159.1	172.2	158.1
October	159.9	131.7	109.2	84.3	87.5	90.1	96.3	105.8	102.6	96.2	98.5	105.0	111.0	139.4	154.1	154.7	168.0	161.5	172.2	164.7
November	150.3	129.5	107.6	81.0	85.4	90.5	98.3	107.8	97.8	95.6	95.2	107.2	114.4	143.9	154.3	151.4	172.7	168.8	178.0	158.2
December	143.0	123.6	102.3	79.2	90.9	93.9	99.2	111.8	98.4	100.2	105.0	112.0	130.6	136.7	151.1	155.5	173.0	161.1	163.7	159.0

Table 39-B.--Unadjusted index numbers of domestic transmission revenues of Western Union and Postal Telegraph Companies
(Average 1935-1939 = 100)

Month	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
January	146.7	139.6	119.7	94.7	73.7	89.5	90.0	94.7	106.0	89.0	88.4	94.1	104.6	115.6	130.7	152.7	156.9	138.8	169.4	161.3
February	135.6	131.2	112.2	91.4	70.2	84.7	84.3	91.8	98.4	84.5	84.7	90.3	99.4	106.1	127.1	146.1	138.6	128.7	154.9	149.8
March	156.1	144.1	125.4	101.1	90.7	99.1	94.2	103.6	116.2	98.9	97.5	99.5	111.0	118.6	148.8	160.3	160.8	146.7	167.4	171.7
April	150.3	146.1	125.7	92.4	81.5	92.5	97.5	103.4	106.5	95.0	94.9	96.8	117.2	124.6	149.0	152.4	148.9	150.4	235.4	159.4
May	157.7	146.9	123.1	92.5	93.6	99.4	101.9	104.2	108.5	94.9	102.1	106.5	121.5	128.2	151.4	160.0	164.7	159.2	204.9	164.5
June	151.7	144.1	124.2	93.8	98.0	99.0	97.5	110.3	111.2	98.2	103.5	103.1	121.0	132.0	153.6	156.7	161.8	159.7	184.9	176.2
July	155.5	136.5	118.6	79.4	93.7	90.9	95.7	109.9	104.5	91.8	93.7	101.1	120.0	134.0	156.6	150.4	156.1	172.3	176.3	159.8
August	160.7	136.2	113.5	88.6	95.1	97.4	99.6	105.9	106.4	97.9	101.0	105.8	119.2	134.1	156.4	158.9	185.2	169.9	173.7	163.0
September	154.5	136.8	114.1	88.3	91.0	90.0	96.4	106.8	105.4	100.0	109.7	101.4	116.5	138.3	153.7	151.4	161.8	157.7	176.1	161.7
October	166.2	136.9	111.3	83.4	88.3	93.6	100.1	107.9	101.5	95.2	99.4	109.2	115.4	142.2	152.5	156.2	174.7	167.9	179.1	163.0
November	140.7	117.3	99.7	77.4	83.4	86.5	92.0	99.8	93.5	91.4	92.9	100.3	103.7	133.2	147.5	147.7	165.0	158.0	155.9	151.2
December	150.5	134.1	111.0	84.3	93.8	96.9	104.4	121.3	108.9	106.5	108.3	117.9	141.7	148.3	167.2	160.5	178.5	169.6	177.6	175.9
Yearly Average	152.2	137.5	116.5	88.9	87.8	93.3	96.1	105.0	105.6	95.3	98.0	102.2	115.9	129.6	149.5	154.4	162.8	156.6	179.6	163.1

Source: Based on wire-telegraph transmission revenues reported monthly by Western Union and Postal Telegraph Companies to Interstate Commerce Commission and Federal Communications Commission. (Table 39-A) For the adjusted index, the average daily revenue was calculated monthly by dividing actual revenues by "number of business days". The "number of business days" in a month were computed by using the following weights: Monday through Friday, 100%; Saturdays, 50%; Sundays, 25%; holidays -- January 1, 50%; February 22, 50%; May 30, 25%; July 4, 25%; Labor Day, 25%; November 11, 50%; Thanksgiving, 50%; and December 25, 50%. If a holiday fell on Sunday, the following Monday was given the holiday weight. If a holiday fell on Saturday, the smaller percentage weight was used. The centered 12-month moving average of this daily average was calculated for each month from July 1929 through December 1948, and the ratios of the daily average to the moving average were calculated. The median of the ratios for a given month in all years was taken as the seasonal factor for that month, and the daily averages were seasonally adjusted by dividing them by these seasonal factors. The adjusted average daily revenues were expressed as percentages of their 1935-1939 average. (Table 39-B) The unadjusted indexes express transmission revenues as a percentage of their 1935-1939 average.

1/ Revised series.

Table 40.--Compensation by months of employees of wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting monthly, years 1939-1948

Month	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
January	\$6,776,118	\$7,102,595	\$7,552,132	\$8,813,027	\$9,616,716	\$10,698,323	\$12,416,518	\$13,279,012	\$14,306,170	\$14,262,221
February	6,320,501	6,637,994	6,948,815	7,791,246	8,966,872	10,248,518	11,292,884	12,479,946	12,637,908	12,883,317
March	6,908,734	7,226,960	7,617,154	8,253,250	10,010,227	10,985,456	12,510,645	13,326,966	13,762,154	14,407,114
April	6,816,913	6,955,148	7,920,998	8,528,974	10,004,801	10,501,938	11,785,875	12,807,986	15,364,061	14,482,957
May	7,185,427	7,510,930	8,358,050	9,154,801	10,293,170	11,653,853	12,538,796	13,023,632	15,344,378	14,857,137
June	7,047,530	7,269,105	8,123,514	8,954,309	10,587,855	10,984,434	12,492,732	14,154,094	14,210,770	14,853,101
July	7,017,842	7,464,745	8,539,567	9,105,072	11,920,757	11,643,015	12,649,603	15,216,836	14,939,441	15,254,744
August	7,109,130	7,501,461	8,506,122	9,382,912	12,742,886	11,409,831	13,389,272	15,166,666	14,584,116	14,542,546
September	7,190,503	7,052,252	8,334,547	8,971,634	11,267,672	11,061,160	12,815,876	14,367,122	14,265,200	14,342,556
October	7,019,926	7,449,849	8,505,716	9,406,120	11,170,041	10,925,605	13,201,822	14,503,059	14,288,774	14,033,260
November	7,017,850	7,336,106	7,973,919	8,745,854	10,749,942	10,962,861	13,112,932	14,044,833	13,703,910	14,069,880
December	7,762,844	8,235,209	9,660,420	9,991,477	11,127,896	11,544,103	13,674,149	15,039,242	14,605,338	14,629,559
Total	84,173,318	87,742,354	98,040,954	107,098,676	128,458,835	132,619,097	151,881,104	167,409,394	172,012,220	172,618,392
Number of employees in service at close of year	65,932	73,320	78,202	72,169	80,814	69,310	73,503	1/ 69,127	1/ 64,160	1/ 60,722

1/ Represents the number of employees at end of October.

Table 41.--Compensation by months of employees of wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting monthly, classified according to types of carriers, years 1947-1948

Month	Wire-telegraph		Ocean-cable		Radiotelegraph		Total	
	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948	1947	1948
January	\$11,987,040	\$12,102,035	\$785,731	\$649,359	\$1,585,859	\$1,510,827	\$14,358,630	\$14,262,221
February	10,451,706	10,865,464	765,709	618,493	1,470,554	1,399,360	12,687,969	12,883,317
March	11,229,383	12,128,976	799,249	751,746	1,783,939	1,526,392	13,812,571	14,407,114
April	13,077,141	12,119,326	821,540	812,440	1,514,152	1,551,191	15,412,833	14,482,957
May	12,929,888	12,485,730	847,802	788,104	1,619,912	1,583,303	15,397,602	14,857,137
June	11,918,413	12,532,874	825,189	764,013	1,515,159	1,556,214	14,258,761	14,853,101
July	12,473,589	12,848,585	916,692	794,658	1,605,126	1,611,501	14,995,407	15,254,744
August	12,046,759	12,231,029	800,271	770,534	1,795,707	1,540,983	14,642,737	14,542,546
September	11,878,669	12,039,220	871,045	773,691	1,571,466	1,529,645	14,321,180	14,342,556
October	11,921,701	11,763,863	878,587	758,127	1,545,414	1,511,270	14,345,702	14,033,260
November	11,225,894	11,699,694	846,363	827,827	1,685,409	1,542,359	13,757,666	14,069,880
December	12,084,438	12,161,029	902,408	879,153	1,676,284	1,589,322	14,663,130	14,629,559
Total	143,224,621	144,977,825	10,060,586	9,188,145	19,368,981	18,452,422	172,654,188	172,618,392
Number of employees	53,572	50,636	4,551	4,304	6,247	5,782	64,370	60,722

Table 42.--Gross investment in operated wire-telegraph plant and related accounts of Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Name of account	Balance at beginning of year	Additions during year		Retirements during year		Transfers	Adjustments	Balance at end of year
		Plant acquisitions	Other plant added	Sales of plant	Other plant retired			
Land used for right of way	\$1,578	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1,578
Land used for building sites	3,999,938	-	(\$50)	\$1,436,561	-	-	-	2,563,327
Land used for other operations	31,534	-	-	-	-	-	-	31,534
Land improvements	58,027	-	-	-	-	-	-	58,027
Buildings	17,888,565	-	115,883	10,248,444	\$19,181	-	-	7,736,823
Poles	76,332,656	-	2,598,477	-	15,498,289	\$65	-	63,432,909
Aerial wire	68,299,860	-	1,334,934	-	5,215,601	1,919	-	64,421,112
Aerial cable	7,626,666	-	168,027	-	209,027	(372)	-	7,585,294
Underground cable	13,354,807	-	170,647	-	326,685	362	-	13,199,131
Buried cable	278,971	-	11,502	-	6,310	-	-	284,163
Submarine cable	881,692	-	42,882	-	44,055	-	-	880,519
House cable	442,287	-	10,181	-	1,801	-	-	430,667
Underground conduit	17,304,074	-	276,211	-	283,463	232	-	17,297,054
Pneumatic tubes	2,566,067	-	282	-	71,636	-	-	2,494,713
Ocean cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Message transmission and receiving equipment and repeater and terminal equipment	28,345,704	-	2,334,725	-	1,823,390	(2,877)	(\$236,429)	28,617,733
Switchboards and distributing frames	5,477,113	-	105,634	-	61,980	60	(71,119)	5,449,708
Pneumatic tube and conveyor equipment	2,889,980	-	88,351	-	23,488	-	141,801	3,096,644
Power equipment	5,002,816	-	253,622	-	131,239	43	67,501	5,192,743
Messenger call-circuit equipment	613,112	-	24,223	-	20,193	-	4,533	621,675
Time-service equipment	524,107	-	24,613	-	20,683	62	(7,170)	520,929
Ticker and commercial news service equipment	1,753,948	-	157,262	-	121,794	340	11,357	1,801,113
Office cable and conduit	1,565,005	-	82,121	-	20,105	(5)	6,143	1,633,159
Equipment furnished customers	16,757,774	-	3,290,088	-	2,307,736	(606)	83,405	17,822,925
Other inside communication plant	439,425	-	16,560	-	55,420	-	(15,824)	384,741
Furnishing and office appliances	12,672,169	-	719,493	-	756,514	330	7,245	12,642,723
Messenger uniforms	965,349	-	(400)	-	44,015	-	-	920,934
Other office and messenger equipment	-	-	1,721	-	-	-	-	1,721
Vehicles	1,638,201	-	677,144	-	266,694	-	1,235	2,049,886
Shop equipment	378,742	-	15,463	-	2,974	-	2,154	393,385
Store and warehouse equipment	165,162	-	15,055	-	2,460	-	(4,592)	173,165
Tools and implements	1,389,353	-	48,097	-	58,128	(697,058)	13,532	695,796
Floating equipment	30,209	-	-	-	763	-	-	29,446
Railway equipment	917,562	-	7,396	-	137,831	-	-	787,127
Emergency facilities	190,972	-	12,271	-	3,619	697,058	(3,179)	893,503
Laboratory equipment	819,419	-	25,945	-	2,640	-	(593)	842,131
Organization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franchises	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Patent rights	132,675	-	10,754	-	15,721	-	-	127,708
Leaseholds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Research and development	5,440,649	-	1,287,587	-	180,077	-	-	6,548,159
Other intangibles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unallocated	(26,127,987)	-	15,876,099	-	(12,786,346)	447	-	2,534,905
Former Postal plant	26,204,477	-	45,679	-	10,024,537	-	-	16,225,619
Sub-total	297,232,658	-	29,848,479	11,685,005	24,971,703	-	-	290,424,429

Plant acquired--undistributed charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant sold--undistributed credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total operated plant	297,232,658	-	29,848,479	11,685,005	24,971,703	-	-	290,424,429
Plant under construction	16,535,904	-	2,231,882	-	-	-	-	18,767,786
Plant held for future communication use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant in process of reclassification	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total	313,768,562	-	32,080,361	11,685,005	24,971,703	-	-	309,192,215

1/ Excludes cable plant of Western Union Telegraph Co.
 () Indicates reverse item.

Table 43.--Summary of gross investment in operated plant and related accounts of principal ocean-cable carriers 1/
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Name of account	Balance at beginning of year	Additions during year		Retirements during year		Transfers	Adjustments	Balance at end of year
		Plant acquisitions	Other plant added	Sales of plant	Other plant retired			
Land used for right of way	\$12,534	-	-	-	-	-	\$400	\$12,934
Land used for building sites	831,137	-	-	\$23,947	-	-	5,930	813,120
Land used for other operations	179	-	-	-	-	-	-	179
Land improvements	116,703	-	\$565	-	\$396	-	850	117,722
Buildings	4,566,062	-	24,003	26,036	18,690	(\$2,780)	-	4,542,559
Poles	1,293,493	-	7,148	-	3,252	-	-	1,297,389
Aerial wire	779,285	-	42,913	-	23,468	-	-	798,730
Aerial cable	227,663	-	10,004	-	568	-	-	237,099
Underground cable	558,196	-	10	-	915	-	-	557,291
Buried cable	769,230	-	-	-	2,354	-	-	766,876
Submarine cable	154,736	-	2,671	-	6,910	-	-	150,497
House cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Underground conduit	360,816	-	-	-	-	-	-	360,816
Pneumatic tubes	16,871	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,871
Ocean cable	69,134,957	-	1,997,489	-	-	-	2,879,916	74,012,362
Message transmission and receiving equipment and repeater and terminal equipment	2,845,623	-	624,115	-	104,914	(52)	125	3,364,897
Switchboards and distributing frames	82,109	-	8,281	-	2,009	-	-	88,381
Pneumatic tube and conveyor equipment	72,255	-	1,980	-	-	-	-	74,235
Power equipment	368,850	-	183,382	-	31,739	-	-	520,493
Messenger call-circuit equipment	15,557	-	1,277	-	-	-	-	16,834
Time-service equipment	31,516	-	659	-	447	-	-	31,728
Ticker and commercial news service equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office cable and conduit	269,797	-	28,716	-	5,245	-	-	293,268
Equipment furnished customers	62,169	-	42,886	-	2,780	-	-	102,275
Other inside communication plant	813	-	582	-	-	-	-	1,395
Furnishing and office appliances	575,098	-	138,227	-	17,159	-	-	696,166
Messenger uniforms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other office and messenger equipment	295	-	-	-	-	-	-	295
Vehicles	33,467	-	21,459	-	6,025	-	-	48,901
Shop equipment	13,658	-	384	-	-	-	-	14,042
Store and warehouse equipment	2,711	-	766	-	3	12	-	3,486
Tools and implements	21,101	-	1,713	-	279	(136)	-	22,399
Floating equipment	1,915,510	-	22,835	-	631	2,956	-	1,940,670
Railway equipment	1,459	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,459
Emergency facilities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laboratory equipment	32,436	-	(528)	-	-	-	-	31,908
Organization	8,557	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,557
Franchises	1,752	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,752
Patent rights	354	-	-	-	-	-	-	354
Leaseholds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Research and development	-	-	70,352	-	-	-	-	70,352
Other intangibles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sub-total	85,176,949	-	3,231,889	49,983	227,784	-	2,887,221	91,018,292

Plant acquired--Undistributed charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant sold--Undistributed credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total operated plant	85,176,949	-	3,231,889	49,983	227,784	-	2,887,221	91,018,292
Plant under construction	821,984	-	(578,308)	-	-	-	(6,739)	236,937
Plant held for future communication use	1,548,936	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,548,936
Plant-acquisition adjustment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant in process of reclassification	6,484,537	-	-	-	294,150	-	(2,887,423)	3,302,964
Plant adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total	94,032,406	-	2,653,581	49,983	521,934	-	(6,941)	96,107,129

1/ Includes cable plant of Western Union Telegraph Co.
 () Indicates reverse item.

Table 44.--Summary of gross investment in operated plant and related accounts of principal radiotelegraph carriers

(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Name of account	Balance at beginning of year	Additions during year		Retirements during year		Transfers	Adjustments	Balance at end of year
		Plant acquisitions	Other plant added	Plant sold with traffic	Other plant retired			
Land	\$3,655,887	-	\$73,399	-	\$7,805	(\$10,419)	-	\$3,711,062
Land improvements	380,836	-	43,844	-	3,661	(6,621)	(\$372)	414,026
Drainage, sewerage, gas and water systems	250,581	-	21,633	-	8,031	(4,277)	-	259,906
Buildings	4,873,352	-	746,373	-	37,721	(230,847)	-	5,351,157
Towers and masts	3,833,344	-	180,576	-	58,879	(354,907)	-	3,600,134
Antenna system	2,057,137	-	183,563	-	55,419	(146,552)	-	2,038,729
Control lines	491,147	-	7,559	-	2,818	(1,674)	-	494,214
Power-supply lines	195,509	-	19,075	-	9,219	(10,883)	-	194,482
Electron-tube transmitter equipment	5,269,813	-	739,722	-	137,722	34,147	-	5,905,960
Other transmitter equipment	1,660,407	-	10,220	-	3,947	(233,711)	(210)	1,432,759
Cooling apparatus	231,248	-	18,099	-	633	(16,218)	-	232,496
Receiver equipment	1,594,421	-	331,760	-	77,962	22,860	(1,104)	1,869,975
Power supply and distribution equipment	1,474,474	-	144,192	-	74,284	(24,304)	-	1,520,078
Control apparatus	3,829,764	-	521,819	-	169,248	6,482	(300)	4,188,517
Equipment on customers' premises	272,045	-	65,233	-	13,987	9,244	-	332,535
Furniture and office equipment	972,784	-	133,291	-	52,932	(6,087)	(121,300)	925,756
Ship station equipment	800,492	-	263,179	-	158,594	-	-	905,077
Other mobile station equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vehicles and draft animals	270,505	-	70,263	-	34,731	(5,677)	(63,178)	237,182
Shop equipment, tools, and implements	766,210	-	86,316	-	154,381	(10,873)	(203,784)	483,488
Store and warehouse equipment	6,950	-	2,281	-	55	181	-	9,357
Organization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franchises	7,553	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,553
Patent rights	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Leaseholds	68,360	-	2,219	-	2,314	(1,941)	-	66,324
Other intangibles	14,895	-	-	-	1,145	-	-	13,750
Sub-total	32,977,715	-	3,664,616	-	1,065,488	(992,077)	(390,248)	34,194,518
Plant acquired--Undistributed charge	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Plant sold--Undistributed credits	(7,618)	-	7,551	-	-	-	-	(67)
Total operated plant	32,970,097	-	3,672,167	-	1,065,488	(992,077)	(390,248)	34,194,451
Plant under construction	3,250,056	-	(1,334,754)	-	-	-	-	1,915,302
Plant held for future communication use	-	-	253,941	-	77,405	1,031,199	-	1,207,735
Plant acquisition adjustments	42,347	-	-	-	42,347	-	-	-
Grand total	36,262,500	-	2,591,354	-	1,185,240	39,122	(390,248)	37,317,488

() Indicates reverse item.

Table 45.--Telegraph and telephone revenues received and wire mileage operated by class I steam railways
(Compiled from annual reports filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission for the year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Name of railway	Operating revenues (I.C.C. account 138)				Mileage operated		
	Telegraph	Telephone	Other ^{1/}	Total	Pole line	Telegraph wire	Telephone wire
Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Ry. Co.	\$294,704	-	-	\$294,704	14,423	31,943	53,372
Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Co.	8	-	\$60,000	60,008	5,431	15,208	24,418
Boston & Maine R. R.	915	\$32,079	-	32,994	1,673	5,129	2,819
Chicago, Burlington & Quincy R. R. Co.	190,940	-	-	190,940	8,520	25,114	27,435
Chicago, Milwaukee, St. Paul & Pacific R. R. Co.	168,081	-	-	168,081	9,766	20,323	20,153
Chicago, & North Western Ry. Co.	105,393	-	-	105,393	8,324	27,951	9,214
Chicago, St. Paul, Minn. & Omaha Ry. Co.	34,288	-	198	34,486	1,552	5,710	2,421
Duluth, Missabe & Iron Range Ry. Co.	1,934	158,499	-	160,433	639	1,190	5,735
Great Northern Ry. Co.	181,562	-	-	181,562	7,944	28,066	23,722
Illinois Central R. R. Co.	98,802	-	-	98,802	6,329	21,382	25,556
Louisville & Nashville R. R. Co.	65,818	-	-	65,818	4,374	2,241	19,237
Minneapolis, St. Paul & Sault Ste. Marie R. R. Co.	57,361	-	-	57,361	3,969	17,423	753
New York Central R. R. Co.	76,504	-	-	76,504	10,516	11,140	59,914
New York, New Haven & Hartford R. R. Co.	38,721	-	-	38,721	1,785	482	25,638
Northern Pacific Ry. Co.	121,177	-	-	121,177	5,996	12,977	19,604
Pennsylvania R. R. Co.	93,082	-	-	93,082	8,887	18,788	162,617
Southern Pacific Co.	70,818	-	-	70,818	8,049	25,071	22,243
Union Pacific R. R. Co.	238,091	-	-	238,091	9,368	24,178	25,668
All other class I steam railways ^{2/}	213,442	2,167	75	215,684	97,210	222,313	344,194
Total	2,051,641	192,745	60,273	2,304,659	214,755	516,629	874,713

^{1/} Telegraph and telephone revenues received from persons or companies other than telegraph and telephone carriers.
^{2/} Represents returns from 56 class I steam railways in the United States, each having gross annual telephone and telegraph revenues less than \$25,000. The remaining 55 class I railways reported no communication revenues.

Table 46.--Major classes of employees engaged in telegraph and telephone services and their compensation, as reported by class I steam railways

(Compiled from monthly reports filed with the Interstate Commerce Commission for the year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

Class of employees	Average number of employees ^{1/}	Total annual compensation
Station agents (telegraphers and telephoners)	14,089	\$49,911,374
Chief telegraphers and telephoners or wire chiefs	927	4,187,353
Clerk-telegraphers and clerk-telephoners	9,788	35,776,375
Telegraphers, telephoners, and towermen	14,317	53,373,833
Total	39,121	143,248,935

^{1/} Based on 12 middle-of-month counts

Table 47.--Statistics of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at December 31, 1948, and for year then ended

No.	Item	Grand total	Wire-telegraph-- Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/	Total, ocean-cable and radio- telegraph	Ocean-cable					
					Total	All America Cables & Radio, Inc.	Commercial Cable Co.	Commercial Pacific Cable Co.	Mexican Telegraph Co. 1/	Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE										
Investment in communication plant:										
1	Plant in service	\$418,940,136	\$290,424,429	\$128,515,707	\$94,321,256	\$25,782,382	\$26,153,891	\$8,063,360	\$1,745,870	\$32,575,753
2	Plant under construction	20,920,025	18,767,786	2,152,239	236,937	22,958	107,046	69,303	2,265	35,365
3	Plant held for future communication use	2,756,671	-	2,756,671	1,548,936	1,314	-	1,547,622	-	-
4	Total plant	442,616,832	309,192,215	133,424,617	96,107,129	25,806,654	26,260,937	9,680,285	1,748,135	32,611,118
5	Less: Allowances for depreciation and amortization	217,210,140	136,135,548	81,074,592	63,601,704	13,929,518	23,077,077	9,433,673	934,545	16,226,891
6	Total plant--Net	225,406,692	173,056,667	52,350,025	32,505,425	11,877,136	3,183,860	246,612	813,590	16,384,227
7	Telephone and radiotelegraph plant	3,251,931	1,102,856	2,149,075	2,149,075	2,149,075	-	-	-	-
8	Less: Allowances for depreciation and amortization	1,144,097	131,468	1,012,629	1,012,629	1,012,629	-	-	-	-
9	Telephone and radiotelegraph plant--Net	2,107,834	971,388	1,136,446	1,136,446	1,136,446	-	-	-	-
10	Foreign investment in communication plant--Net	52,341	-	52,341	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	Total communication plant	227,566,867	174,028,055	53,538,812	33,641,871	13,013,582	3,183,860	246,612	813,590	16,384,227
Investments and funds:										
12	Miscellaneous physical property	6,267,802	94,577	6,173,225	1,483	818	-	665	-	-
13	Less: Allowance for depreciation	2,144,101	-	2,144,101	-	-	-	-	-	-
14	Miscellaneous physical property--Net	4,123,701	94,577	4,029,124	1,483	818	-	665	-	-
15	Investments in affiliates	6,936,139	6,229,412	706,727	460,059	166,687	293,372	-	-	-
16	Other investments and funds	15,812,053	11,144,365	4,667,688	2,710,312	111,720	43,185	2,555,407	-	-
17	Less: Allowance for doubtful investments	1,557,173	-	1,557,173	31,947	31,947	-	-	-	-
18	Total investments and funds	25,314,720	17,468,354	7,846,366	3,139,907	247,278	336,557	2,556,072	-	-
Current assets:										
19	Cash	23,467,038	16,132,254	7,334,784	3,888,584	2,204,324	901,415	518,526	264,319	-
20	Temporary investments	18,238,199	16,800,000	1,438,199	1,433,530	350,000	-	330,012	553,518	-
21	Receivables from affiliates	3,088,320	19,251	3,069,069	1,002,959	562,022	434,027	-	6,910	-
22	Other receivables	34,005,677	20,870,083	13,135,594	5,085,928	2,815,338	1,818,502	383,772	68,316	-
23	Less: Allowance for uncollectible receivables	1,762,837	912,584	850,253	227,538	204,247	20,199	1,397	1,695	-
24	Material and supplies	18,951,023	11,982,407	6,968,616	1,069,461	262,624	466,422	310,934	29,481	-
25	All other current assets	1,829,493	1,571,942	257,551	151,399	39,258	103,419	6,762	1,960	-
26	Total current assets	97,816,913	66,463,353	31,353,560	12,404,323	5,879,319	4,053,586	1,548,609	922,809	-

27	Prepayments	1,743,271	1,329,061	414,210	71,842	31,809	26,356	13,290	387	
28	Deferred charges	11,775,689	10,946,718	828,971	473,160	209,821	7,821	255,518	-	
29	Total--asset side	364,217,460	2/270,235,541	2/93,981,919	2/49,731,103	19,381,809	7,608,180	4,620,101	1,736,786	16,384,227
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE										
30	Long-term debt	86,307,033	80,408,026	5,899,007	-	-	-	-	-	-
Current liabilities:										
31	Payables to affiliates	6,964,778	53,155	6,911,623	681,824	361,193	309,934	-	10,697	
32	Other payables	12,024,467	6,762,680	5,261,787	753,894	286,787	341,703	115,544	9,860	
33	Tax accruals	8,093,322	5,998,901	2,094,421	840,478	764,636	48,315	8,052	19,475	
34	Other accruals	7,293,867	3/6,900,263	393,604	235,455	111,284	79,636	18,285	26,250	
35	All other current liabilities	19,984,214	4/19,723,346	260,868	198,433	123,767	64,225	9,021	1,420	
36	Total current liabilities	54,360,648	39,438,345	14,922,303	2,710,084	1,647,667	843,813	150,902	67,702	
Provisions for future settlements:										
37	Provisions for employees pensions and welfare	9,190,257	4,762,902	4,427,355	3,917,493	1,632,065	1,637,416	623,012	25,000	
38	Other provisions for future settlements	8,381,388	6,774,078	1,607,310	801,496	519,367	173,889	-	108,240	
39	Total provisions for future settlements	17,571,645	11,536,980	6,034,665	4,718,989	2,151,432	1,811,305	623,012	133,240	
40	Deferred credits	2,520,643	2,295,639	225,004	466	-	-	-	466	
41	Capital stock, Common	7/141,629,310	104,835,552	2/36,793,758	23,180,050	13,255,050	5,000,000	4,000,000	925,000	
42	Capital surplus	11,350,416	1,163,350	10,187,066	3,666,767	1,515,116	2,151,651	-	-	
Earned surplus:										
43	Reservation of earned surplus	572,000	-	572,000	572,000	-	-	-	572,000	
44	Unappropriated earned surplus	49,905,765	46,941,876	2,963,889	(1,501,480)	812,544	(2,198,589)	(153,813)	38,378	
45	Total earned surplus	50,477,765	46,941,876	3,535,889	(929,480)	812,544	(2,198,589)	(153,813)	610,378	2/
46	Total--liability side	364,217,460	2/286,619,768	2/77,597,692	2/33,346,876	19,381,809	7,608,180	4,620,101	1,736,786	
INCOME AND EARNED SURPLUS STATEMENT										
47	Operating revenues	6/229,709,876	183,429,431	46,280,445	23,856,903	9,834,809	4,093,152	886,917	817,696	8,224,329
48	Operating expenses	6/205,395,108	165,078,229	40,316,879	19,286,268	7,302,777	4,567,324	941,801	651,780	5,822,586
49	Depreciation	12,353,454	9,727,244	2,626,210	1,461,535	436,352	391,787	10,097	39,000	584,299
50	Taxes--Operating	8,141,682	5,700,433	2,441,249	1,900,117	1,309,766	203,617	8,433	22,700	355,601
51	Uncollectible revenues	483,328	345,786	137,542	75,570	60,000	12,000	900	300	2,370
52	All other operating revenue deductions	5,022,918	4,510,462	512,456	301,503	287,433	14,070	-	-	-
53	Total operating revenue deductions	231,396,490	185,362,154	46,034,336	23,028,993	9,396,328	5,188,798	961,231	713,780	6,764,856
54	Net operating revenues	(1,686,614)	(1,932,723)	246,109	831,910	438,481	(1,095,646)	(74,314)	103,916	1,459,473
55	Other communication income	40,754	-	40,754	6,300	-	6,245	55	-	-
56	Operating income	(1,645,860)	(1,932,723)	286,863	838,210	438,481	(1,089,401)	(74,259)	103,916	1,459,473
57	Income from merchandising, jobbing, and contracting	1,184,369	110,447	1,073,922	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.--Statistics of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at December 31, 1948, and for year then ended--Continued

No.	Item	Grand total	Wire-telegraph-- Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/	Total, ocean-cable and radio- telegraph	Ocean-cable					
					Total	All America Cables & Radio, Inc.	Commercial Cable Co.	Commercial Pacific Cable Co.	Mexican Telegraph Co.	Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
INCOME AND EARNED SURPLUS STATEMENT - Continued										
58	Other ordinary income--noncommunication	\$1,676,638	\$1,387,836	\$288,802	\$117,483	\$(152,629)	\$69,588	\$69,471	\$(3,772)	134,825
59	Total ordinary income--noncommunication	2,861,007	1,498,283	1,362,724	117,483	(152,629)	69,588	69,471	(3,772)	134,825
60	Gross ordinary income	1,215,147	(434,440)	1,649,587	955,693	285,852	(1,019,813)	(4,788)	100,144	1,594,298
61	Deductions from ordinary income	6,256,067	4,189,118	2,066,949	1,431,008	136,664	42,560	75,463	33,778	1,142,543
62	Net ordinary income	(5,040,920)	(4,623,558)	(417,362)	(475,315)	149,188	(1,062,373)	(80,251)	66,366	451,755
63	Extraordinary income--credits	7,220,935	6,118,535	1,102,400	482,353	294,179	174,888	2,155	-	11,131
64	Extraordinary income--charges	842,815	230,399	612,416	105,377	26,684	18,355	1,912	-	58,426
65	Net income	1,337,200	1,264,578	72,622	(98,339)	416,683	(905,840)	(80,008)	66,366	404,460
Deductions from net income:										
66	Income taxes	835,928	-	835,928	211,219	135,219	-	-	28,000	48,000
67	Other deductions from net income	14,730	-	14,730	14,730	-	-	14,730	-	-
68	Total deductions from net income	850,658	-	850,658	225,949	135,219	-	14,730	28,000	48,000
69	Net income transferred to earned surplus	486,542	2/ 1,264,578	2/ (778,036)	2/ (324,288)	281,464	(905,840)	(94,738)	38,366	2/ 356,460
70	Unappropriated earned surplus (at beginning of year)	50,690,053	46,399,266	4,290,787	(647,195)	704,617	(1,292,749)	(59,075)	12	-
71	Earned surplus--credits	683,399	150,000	533,399	533,399	533,399	-	-	-	-
72	Earned surplus--charges	16,865	-	16,865	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	Earned surplus available for appropriation	51,843,129	48,170,304	3,672,825	(794,544)	1,519,480	(2,198,589)	(153,813)	38,378	-
74	Miscellaneous appropriations of earned surplus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	Dividend appropriations of earned surplus	1,937,364	1,228,428	708,936	706,936	706,936	-	-	-	-
76	Unappropriated earned surplus (at end of year) ..	49,905,765	46,941,876	2,963,889	(1,501,480)	812,544	(2,198,589)	(153,813)	38,378	-
DIVIDENDS										
Dividends declared:										
77	On common stock	1,937,364	1,228,428	708,936	706,936	706,936	-	-	-	-
78	Amount per share	-	1.00	-	-	4.00	-	-	-	-
OPERATING REVENUES										
Transmission revenues:										
79	Public message revenue	174,518,536	139,341,528	35,177,008	19,150,054	8,176,129	3,081,004	695,476	756,712	6,440,733

80	United States Government message revenue	4,269,125	3,361,552	907,573	367,118	158,887	19,010	1,380	14,990	172,851
81	Other governments message revenue	1,775,911	-	1,775,911	962,279	382,208	251,867	196	682	327,326
82	Press message revenue	4,858,889	3,170,977	1,687,912	810,101	168,164	178,874	1,765	8,631	452,667
83	Money-order message revenue	7,837,077	7,817,897	19,180	19,180	-	-	441	18,291	448
84	News (CRD) service revenue	5,134,940	5,110,217	24,723	24,723	-	-	-	-	24,723
85	Contract (CAR) message revenue	350,950	350,950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Facsimile (photogram) service revenue	41,458	1,537	39,921	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Telephone service revenue	787,959	449,360	338,599	-	-	-	-	-	-
88	Revenue on cable and radio message (domestic haul)	7,692,534	5,991,794	1,700,740	189,303	57,565	131,738	-	-	-
89	Broadcast--program service revenue	237,862	-	237,862	-	-	-	-	-	-
90	News service (scheduled transmission)	574,905	-	574,905	-	-	-	-	-	-
91	Other transmission revenues	421,402	-	421,402	196,249	-	151,841	7/ 44,408	-	-
92	Total transmission revenues--before adjustment	208,501,548	165,595,812	42,905,736	21,719,007	8,942,953	3,814,334	743,666	799,306	7,418,748
93	Foreign exchange--revenue differential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Total transmission revenues--after adjustment	208,501,548	165,595,812	42,905,736	21,719,007	8,942,953	3,814,334	743,666	799,306	7,418,748
95	Terminal commissions	12,132	12,132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nontransmission revenues:										
96	Leased-circuit revenue	6,484,740	5,695,687	789,053	789,053	49,827	264,942	-	886	473,398
97	Measured-service revenue	2,502,390	2,316,389	186,001	186,001	-	-	-	-	186,001
98	Money-order charges	5,423,398	5,406,334	17,064	17,064	-	26	68	16,909	61
99	Revenue from furnishing and servicing stations	739,309	-	739,309	-	-	-	-	-	-
100	All other nontransmission revenues	5,040,428	4,403,077	637,351	319,710	15,961	13,850	143,183	595	146,121
101	Total nontransmission revenues	20,190,265	17,821,487	2,368,778	1,311,828	65,788	278,818	143,251	18,390	805,581
Other telecommunication revenues:										
102	Telephone revenue-Telephone systems	292,118	-	292,118	112,255	112,255	-	-	-	-
103	Radiotelegraph revenue-Radiotelegraph systems	713,813	-	713,813	713,813	713,813	-	-	-	-
104	Total other telecommunication revenues	1,005,931	-	1,005,931	826,068	826,068	-	-	-	-
105	Total operating revenues	229,709,876	183,429,431	46,280,445	23,856,903	9,834,809	4,093,152	886,917	817,696	8,224,329
OPERATING EXPENSES										
106	Maintenance expenses	30,714,550	24,315,136	6,399,414	4,069,048	1,175,273	833,878	319,201	150,514	1,590,182
107	Conducting-operations expenses	160,309,483	133,066,866	27,242,617	12,872,449	5,205,015	3,024,839	496,051	430,869	3,715,675
108	General services, licenses, and royalties--Dr.	1,288,547	20,962	1,267,585	755,561	276,662	406,573	18,373	40,000	13,953
109	General services, licenses, and royalties--Cr.	509,062	174,502	334,560	334,457	70,391	211,358	-	-	52,708
110	Relief and pensions	5,172,928	3,983,615	1,189,313	789,991	212,551	197,852	4,106	20,368	355,114
111	All other general expenses	2,424,879	1,115,404	1,309,475	327,072	128,858	123,869	28,655	8,368	37,322
112	Administrative expenses	5,993,783	2,750,748	3,243,035	806,604	374,809	191,671	75,415	1,661	163,048
113	Total operating expenses--before adjustment	205,395,108	165,078,229	40,316,879	19,286,268	7,302,777	4,567,324	941,801	651,780	5,822,586
114	Foreign exchange--expense differential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
115	Total operating expenses--after adjustment	205,395,108	165,078,229	40,316,879	19,286,268	7,302,777	4,567,324	941,801	651,780	5,822,586
PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS										
Miles of wire:										
116	In aerial cable	95,946	95,552	394	394	368	-	-	26	-
See footnotes at end of table.										

Table 47.--Statistics of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at December 31, 1948, and for year then ended - Continued

No.	Item	Grand total	Wire-telegraph-- Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/	Total, ocean-cable and radio- telegraph	Ocean-cable					
					Total	All America Cables & Radio, Inc.	Commercial Cable Co.	Commercial Pacific Cable Co.	Mexican Telegraph Co.	Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS - Continued										
Miles of wire: - Continued										
117	In underground cable	292,605	289,738	2,867	2,867	1,828	10/ 890	10/ 99	50	-
118	In submarine cable	103,980	6,151	97,829	97,829	10/24,264	10/24,802	10/10,117	1,802	36,844
119	Owned	84,073	6,149	77,924	77,924	10/ 23,126	10/ 22,440	10/10,117	1,802	20,439
120	Leased	19,907	2	19,905	19,905	10/ 1,138	10/ 2,362	-	-	16,405
121	Total miles of wire in cable	492,531	391,441	101,090	101,090	11/26,460	10/ 25,692	10/10,216	1,878	36,844
122	Aerial wire (not in cable)	1,255,007	1,247,250	7,757	7,757	6,629	-	-	1,128	-
123	Total miles of wire	1,747,538	1,638,691	108,847	108,847	11/ 33,089	10/ 25,692	10/10,216	3,006	36,844
124	Miles of pole line	121,547	119,125	2,422	2,422	1,977	-	-	445	-
125	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	5,100	4,955	145	145	115	10/ 4	10/ 18	8	-
Service equipment furnished free to customers:										
126	Telegraph printers	19,946	18,998	948	234	138	96	-	-	-
127	Telegraph printer tie lines	19,649	18,857	792	233	137	96	-	-	-
128	More tie lines	177	162	15	12	1	11	-	-	-
129	Telephones	4,524	4,192	332	126	78	48	-	-	-
130	Telephone tie lines	1,881	1,517	364	146	85	60	-	1	-
131	Pneumatic tubes	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
132	Call boxes	241,898	229,472	12,426	3,172	3,172	-	-	-	-
133	Automatic transmitting apparatus	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
134	Other	412	412	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leased wire revenues:										
Commercial:										
135	Broadcasting	\$5,475	12/\$5,475	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136	Morse	200,189	12/ 200,189	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Teletypewriter	3,731,615	12/3,731,615	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Other	841,152	12/ 841,152	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139	Total commercial	4,778,431	12/4,778,431	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140	Government	736,765	12/ 736,765	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Press	443,968	12/ 443,968	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
142	Total leased wire revenues	5,959,164	12/5,959,164	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

	Fixed radiotelegraph circuits: (Number of circuits available for operation at end of year)									
	Type of transmission:									
143	Contingental fixed	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
144	Insular fixed	19	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
145	Foreign fixed (foreign-service classification) ..	172	-	172	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	Foreign fixed (domestic-service classification) ..	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
147	Total	215	-	215	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Telegraph offices:									
	United States: <u>13/</u>									
148	Independent	3,301	3,238	63	9	5	-	4	-	-
149	Main	2,090	2,062	28	8	4	-	4	-	-
150	Branch	1,211	1,176	35	1	1	-	-	-	-
151	Joint	14,227	14,177	50	34	16	16	1	1	-
152	Agency or commission offices	12,716	12,699	17	17	7	6	4	-	-
	Foreign:									
153	Independent	203	2	201	163	85	33	2	4	39
154	Main	141	2	139	111	59	23	1	4	24
155	Branch	62	-	62	52	26	10	1	-	15
156	Joint	9	4	5	1	-	-	-	1	-
157	Agency or commission offices	32	-	32	32	12	20	-	-	-
158	Total telegraph offices	30,488	30,120	368	256	125	75	11	6	39
	Telegraph revenue messages handled:									
	Number of messages: <u>14/</u>									
159	Domestic service classification <u>15/</u>	189,613,944	16/189,018,857	595,087	535,089	-	-	-	17/535,089	-
160	Foreign service classification <u>15/</u>	20,635,480	-	20,635,480	10,487,041	3,681,211	1,591,067	286,807	165,348	4,762,608
161	Marine	905,332	-	905,332	-	-	-	-	-	-
162	Total	211,154,756	189,018,857	22,135,899	11,022,130	3,681,211	1,591,067	286,807	700,437	4,762,608
163	Domestic haul (Foreign service classification and Marine) <u>18/</u>	10,202,039	19/8,896,985	1,305,054	-	<u>20/</u>	<u>20/</u>	-	-	-
	Number of words: <u>14/</u> <u>21/</u>									
164	Foreign service classification <u>15/</u>	598,660,311	-	598,660,311	293,012,046	85,589,646	50,577,410	7,861,486	4,126,528	144,856,976
165	Marine	13,690,145	-	13,690,145	-	-	-	-	-	-
166	Total	612,350,456	-	612,350,456	293,012,046	85,589,646	50,577,410	7,861,486	4,126,528	144,856,976
	Amount of revenue:									
167	Domestic service classification <u>15/</u>	\$154,698,278	\$154,042,804	\$655,374	\$608,664	-	-	-	17/\$608,664	-
168	Foreign service classification <u>15/</u>	37,615,419	-	37,615,419	20,896,317	\$8,885,388	22/43,682,596	\$743,666	190,642	\$7,394,025
169	Marine	1,379,020	-	1,379,020	-	-	-	-	-	-
170	Domestic haul (Foreign service classification and Marine)	7,692,534	19/5,991,794	1,700,740	189,303	57,565	131,738	-	-	-
171	Total	201,385,251	160,034,698	41,350,553	21,694,284	8,942,953	3,814,334	743,666	799,306	7,394,025

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47 --Statistics of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at December 31, 1948, and for year then ended - Continued

No.	Item	Grand total	Wire-telegraph-- Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/	Total, ocean-cable and radio- telegraph	Ocean-cable					
					Total	All America Cables & Radio, Inc.	Commercial Cable Co.	Commercial Pacific Cable Co.	Mexican Telegraph Co.	Western Union Telegraph Co. 1/
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
EMPLOYEES AND COMPENSATION										
172	Number of employees at end of October	60,722	48,967	11,755	5,973	2,488	1,335	271	210	1,669
173	Total compensation for year	\$172,618,392	\$140,900,964	\$31,717,428	\$13,265,006	\$4,839,762	\$3,165,280	\$761,398	\$421,705	\$4,076,861
174	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$151,950,690	\$123,347,929	\$28,602,761	\$13,059,808	\$4,839,762	\$3,165,280	\$755,398	\$421,705	\$3,877,663

Table 47.--Statistics of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at December 31, 1948, and for year then ended.

No.	Item	Radiotelegraph							
		Total	Globe Wireless Ltd.	Mackay Radio & Telegraph Co.	Press Wireless, Inc.	R. C. A. Communications, Inc.	Radiomarine Corporation of America	Tropical Radio Telegraph Co.	United States-Liberia Radio Corp.
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--ASSET SIDE									
Investment in communication plant:									
1	Plant in service	\$34,194,451	\$498,940	\$6,539,025	\$1,408,359	\$22,215,423	\$1,651,503	\$1,814,770	\$66,431
2	Plant under construction	1,915,302	15	904,098	190,518	498,104	-	322,567	-
3	Plant held for future communication use	1,207,735	-	-	-	1,207,735	-	-	-
4	Total plant	37,317,488	498,955	7,443,123	1,598,877	23,921,262	1,651,503	2,137,337	66,431
5	Less: Allowances for depreciation and amortization	17,472,888	283,604	1,668,635	760,902	12,941,534	919,824	853,766	44,623
6	Total plant--Net	19,844,600	215,351	5,774,488	837,975	10,979,728	731,679	1,283,571	21,808
7	Telephone and radiotelegraph plant	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8	Less: Allowances for depreciation and amortization	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Telephone and radiotelegraph plant--Net	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Foreign investment in communication plant--Net	52,341	-	-	21,426	30,915	-	-	-
11	Total communication plant	19,896,941	215,351	5,774,488	859,401	11,010,643	731,679	1,283,571	21,808
Investments and funds:									
12	Miscellaneous physical property	6,171,742	89,649	20,514	5,000	5,665,122	391,457	-	-
13	Less: Allowance for depreciation	2,144,101	45,622	-	-	1,913,435	185,044	-	-
14	Miscellaneous physical property--Net	4,027,641	44,027	20,514	5,000	3,751,687	206,413	-	-
15	Investments in affiliates	246,668	162,747	-	20,768	50,593	-	12,560	-
16	Other investments and funds	1,957,376	395,549	39,600	4,500	1,517,727	-	-	-
17	Less: Allowance for doubtful investments	1,525,226	-	-	-	1,525,226	-	-	-
18	Total investments and funds	4,706,459	602,323	60,114	30,268	3,794,781	206,413	12,560	-
Current assets:									
19	Cash	3,446,200	26,568	631,371	175,933	2,155,841	362,899	93,086	502
20	Temporary investments	4,669	-	-	-	4,669	-	-	-
21	Receivables from affiliates	2,066,110	258,884	728,059	98,427	305,385	198,844	415,642	60,869
22	Other receivables	8,049,666	276,638	1,545,172	403,422	3,708,290	1,748,983	360,365	6,796
23	Less: Allowance for uncollectible receivables	622,715	5,472	50,650	28,922	455,812	79,378	2,481	-
24	Material and supplies	5,899,155	259,825	1,573,483	122,575	981,946	2,733,624	227,702	-
25	All other current assets	106,152	2,352	21,332	9,327	36,881	30,012	6,248	-
26	Total current assets	18,949,237	818,795	4,448,767	780,762	6,737,200	4,994,984	1,100,562	68,167
27	Prepayments	342,368	24,642	82,055	2,362	159,267	69,728	4,314	-
28	Deferred charges	355,811	162,360	15,897	5,094	27,442	139,461	5,557	-
29	Total--asset side	44,250,816	1,823,471	10,381,321	1,677,887	21,729,333	6,142,265	2,406,564	89,975

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.--Statistics of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at December 31, 1948, and for year then ended - Continued

No.	Item	Radiotelegraph							
		Total 10	Globe Wireless Ltd. 11	Mackay Radio & Telegraph Co. 12	Press Wireless, Inc. 13	R. C. A. Communica- tions, Inc. 14	Radiomarine Corporation of America 15	Tropical Radio Telegraph Co. 16	United States- Liberia Radio Corp. 17
CONDENSED BALANCE SHEET--LIABILITY SIDE									
30	Long-term debt	5,899,007	300,000	5,521,731	77,276	-	-	-	-
	Current liabilities:								
31	Payables to affiliates	6,229,799	280,513	681,069	219,065	2,567,326	1,144,910	1,336,916	-
32	Other payables	4,507,893	171,669	849,318	692,880	1,774,941	858,514	159,590	981
33	Tax accruals	1,253,943	19,675	42,571	151,365	629,980	403,211	5,228	1,913
34	Other accruals	158,149	6,932	1,559	26,792	44,097	71,047	7,722	-
35	All other current liabilities	62,435	1,495	-	56,054	4,886	-	-	-
36	Total current liabilities	12,212,219	480,284	1,574,517	1,146,156	5,021,230	2,477,682	1,509,456	2,894
	Provisions for future settlements:								
37	Provisions for employees pensions and welfare	509,862	-	502,771	-	7,091	-	-	-
38	Other provisions for future settlements	805,814	-	11,000	460,877	251,925	82,012	-	-
39	Total provisions for future settlements	1,315,676	-	513,771	460,877	259,016	82,012	-	-
40	Deferred credits	224,538	116,356	16,000	19,224	72,951	-	7	-
41	Capital stock, Common	5/ 13,613,708	5/ 2,166,543	4,000,000	942,165	5,000,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000
42	Capital surplus	6,520,299	-	1,542,687	600	4,477,012	500,000	-	-
	Earned surplus:								
43	Reservation of earned surplus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Unappropriated earned surplus	4,465,369	(1,239,712)	(2,787,385)	(968,411)	6,899,124	2,582,571	(102,899)	82,081
45	Total earned surplus	4,465,369	(1,239,712)	(2,787,385)	(968,411)	6,899,124	2,582,571	(102,899)	82,081
46	Total--liability side	44,250,816	1,823,471	10,381,321	1,677,887	21,729,333	6,142,265	2,406,564	89,975
INCOME AND EARNED SURPLUS STATEMENT									
47	Operating Revenues	22,423,542	936,576	5,288,463	1,165,047	12,386,320	1,329,409	1,241,307	76,420
48	Operating expense	21,030,611	988,551	5,882,082	1,137,195	10,718,581	1,193,310	1,048,609	62,283
49	Depreciation	1,164,675	41,146	322,135	109,275	585,661	68,683	31,518	6,257
50	Taxes--operating	541,132	16,268	152,794	32,644	288,018	31,000	20,230	178
51	Uncollectible revenues	61,972	2	60,000	-	-	-	1,970	-
52	All other operating revenue deductions	210,953	6,926	-	-	42,234	-	161,790	3
53	Total operating revenue deductions	23,009,343	1,052,893	6,417,011	1,279,114	11,634,494	1,292,993	1,264,117	68,721

54	Net operating revenues	(585,801)	(116,317)	(1,128,548)	(114,067)	751,826	36,416	(22,810)	7,699
55	Other communication income	34,454	1,380	95	(3,308)	36,287	-	-	-
56	Operating income	(551,347)	(114,937)	(1,128,453)	(117,375)	788,113	36,416	(22,810)	7,699
57	Income from merchandising, jobbing, and contracting ..	1,073,922	-	310,152	-	4,704	759,066	-	-
58	Other ordinary income--noncommunication	\$171,319	\$12,240	(\$1,396)	\$27,126	\$115,657	\$17,678	\$14	-
59	Total ordinary income--noncommunication	1,245,241	12,240	308,756	27,126	120,361	776,744	14	-
60	Gross ordinary income	693,894	(102,697)	(819,697)	(90,249)	908,474	813,160	(22,796)	\$7,699
61	Deduction from ordinary income	635,941	69,483	237,633	8,850	269,905	49,772	-	298
62	Net ordinary income	57,953	(172,180)	(1,057,330)	(99,099)	638,569	763,388	(22,796)	7,401
63	Extraordinary income--credits	620,047	30,672	87,330	219,412	280,752	1,881	-	-
64	Extraordinary income--charges	507,039	29,216	129,747	127,139	220,882	55	-	-
65	Net income	170,961	(170,724)	(1,099,747)	(6,826)	698,439	765,214	(22,796)	7,401
Deductions from net income:									
66	Income taxes	624,709	-	-	-	342,872	280,259	-	1,578
67	Other deductions from net income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Total deductions from net income	624,709	-	-	-	342,872	280,259	-	1,578
69	Net income transferred to earned surplus	(453,748)	(170,724)	(1,099,747)	(6,826)	355,567	484,955	(22,796)	5,823
70	Unappropriated earned surplus (at beginning of year)	4,937,982	(1,052,123)	(1,687,638)	(961,585)	6,543,557	2,097,616	(80,103)	78,258
71	Earned surplus--credits	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
72	Earned surplus--charges	16,865	16,865	-	-	-	-	-	-
73	Earned surplus available for appropriation	4,467,369	(1,239,712)	(2,787,385)	(968,411)	6,899,124	2,582,571	(102,899)	84,081
74	Miscellaneous appropriations of earned surplus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	Dividend appropriations of earned surplus	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000
76	Unappropriated earned surplus (at end of year)	4,465,369	(1,239,712)	(2,787,385)	(968,411)	6,899,124	2,582,571	(102,899)	82,081
DIVIDENDS									
Dividends declared:									
77	On common stock	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,000
78	Amount per share	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.00
OPERATING REVENUES									
Transmission revenues:									
79	Public message revenue	16,026,954	811,687	4,065,963	14,126	9,521,255	631,904	908,596	73,423
80	United States Government message revenue	540,455	10,121	126,566	7,808	306,694	46,128	43,125	13
81	Other governments message revenue	813,632	799	164,515	22,574	586,957	-	38,787	-
82	Press message revenue	877,811	5,992	81,915	504,102	275,396	2,775	7,631	-
83	Money-order message revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
84	News (CND) service revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
85	Contract (CAK) message revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Facsimile (photogram) service revenue	39,921	-	-	20,670	19,251	-	-	-
87	Telephone service revenue	338,599	-	-	-	285,826	52,773	-	-
88	Revenue on cable and radio message (domestic haul)	1,511,437	107,322	427,742	36,944	916,693	11,857	10,879	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.--Statistics of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at December 31, 1948, and for year then ended - Continued

No.	Item	Radiotelegraph							
		Total	Globe Wireless Ltd.	Mackey Radio & Telegraph Co.	Press Wireless Inc.	R. C. A. Communications, Inc.	Radiomarine Corporation of America	Tropical Radio Telegraph Co.	United States-Liberia Radio Corp.
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
OPERATING REVENUES - Continued									
89	Broadcast--program service revenue	237,862	-	-	52,910	184,952	-	-	-
90	News service (scheduled transmission)	574,905	-	201,758	350,800	-	-	22,347	-
91	Other transmission revenues	225,153	-	8/ (49,206)	144,405	9/ 91,876	35,094	-	2,984
92	Total transmission revenues--before adjustment	21,186,729	935,921	5,019,253	1,154,339	12,188,900	780,531	1,031,365	76,420
93	Foreign exchange--revenue differential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
94	Total transmission revenues--after adjustment	21,186,729	935,921	5,019,253	1,154,339	12,188,900	780,531	1,031,365	76,420
95	Terminal commissions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nontransmission revenues:									
96	Leased-circuit revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
97	Measured-service revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
98	Money-order charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
99	Revenue from furnishing and servicing stations	739,309	-	213,414	-	-	525,895	-	-
100	All other nontransmission revenues	317,641	655	55,796	10,708	197,420	22,983	30,079	-
101	Total nontransmission revenues	1,056,950	655	269,210	10,708	197,420	548,878	30,079	-
Other telecommunication revenues:									
102	Telephone revenue-Telephone systems	179,863	-	-	-	-	-	179,863	-
103	Radiotelegraph revenue-Radiotelegraph systems	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
104	Total other telecommunication revenues	179,863	-	-	-	-	-	179,863	-
105	Total operating revenues	22,423,542	936,576	5,288,463	1,165,047	12,386,320	1,329,409	1,241,307	76,420
OPERATING EXPENSES									
106	Maintenance expenses	2,330,366	11,529	1,134,633	85,316	853,393	166,803	75,822	2,870
107	Conducting-operations expenses	14,370,168	833,169	3,787,625	883,845	7,312,752	778,306	729,862	44,609
108	General services, licenses, and royalties--Dr.	512,024	12,946	223,499	12,000	242,617	13,848	-	7,114
109	General services, licenses, and royalties--Cr.	103	-	-	103	-	-	-	-
110	Relief and pensions	399,322	-	125,706	18,932	210,437	31,054	12,394	799
111	All other general expenses	982,403	22,993	181,645	60,341	659,893	48,665	8,575	291
112	Administrative expenses	2,436,431	107,914	428,974	76,864	1,439,489	154,634	221,956	6,600
113	Total operating expenses--before adjustment	21,030,611	988,551	5,882,082	1,137,195	10,718,581	1,193,310	1,048,609	62,283
114	Foreign exchange--expense differential	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
115	Total operating expenses--after adjustment	21,030,611	988,551	5,882,082	1,137,195	10,718,581	1,193,310	1,048,609	62,283

PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS									
Miles of wire:									
116	In aerial cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
117	In underground cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
118	In submarine cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
119	Owned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120	Leased	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
121	Total miles of wire in cable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
122	Aerial wire (not in cable)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
123	Total miles of wire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
124	Miles of pole line	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
125	Miles of underground conduit (single duct)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service equipment furnished free to customers:									
126	Telegraph printers	714	29	186	12	487	-	-	-
127	Telegraph printer tie lines	559	-	189	13	357	-	-	-
128	Morse tie lines	3	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
129	Telephones	206	1	50	-	155	-	-	-
130	Telephone tie lines	218	-	53	-	165	-	-	-
131	Pneumatic tubes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
132	Call boxes	9,254	180	3,646	-	5,428	-	-	-
133	Automatic transmitting apparatus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
134	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leased wire revenues:									
Commercial:									
135	Broadcasting	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
136	Morse	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
137	Teletypewriter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
138	Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
139	Total commercial	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
140	Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Press	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
142	Total leased wire revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fixed radiotelegraph circuits:									
(Number of circuits available for operation at end of year)									
Type of transmission:									
143	Continental fixed	18	2	1	1	11	-	3	-
144	Insular fixed	19	2	1	-	15	-	1	-
145	Foreign fixed (foreign-service classification)...	172	3	38	17	95	-	18	1
146	Foreign fixed (domestic-service classification)...	6	-	-	1	3	-	2	-
147	Total	215	7	40	19	124	-	24	1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 47.--Statistics of principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, and radiotelegraph carriers reporting annually to the Commission, as at December 31, 1948, and for year then ended - Continued

No.	Item	Radiotelegraph							
		Total	Globe Wireless Ltd.	Mackay Radio & Telegraph Co.	Press Wireless, Inc.	R. C. A. Communications, Inc.	Radiomarine Corporation of America	Tropical Radio Telegraph Co.	United States-Liberia Radio Corp.
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
PLANT AND OPERATING STATISTICS - Continued									
Telegraph offices:									
United States: <u>13/</u>									
148	Independent	54	9	5	5	28	-	6	1
149	Main	20	5	2	3	5	-	4	1
150	Branch	34	4	3	2	23	-	2	-
151	Joint	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
152	Agency or commission offices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign:									
153	Independent	38	2	6	4	9	-	14	3
154	Main	28	1	2	4	4	-	14	3
155	Branch	10	1	4	-	5	-	-	-
156	Joint	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
157	Agency or commission offices	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
158	Total telegraph offices	112	11	29	11	37	-	20	4
Telegraph revenue messages handled:									
Number of messages: <u>14/</u>									
159	Domestic service classification <u>15/</u>	59,998	-	-	17/9,389	17/28,966	-	17/21,643	-
160	Foreign service classification <u>15/</u>	10,148,439	341,003	2,459,192	164,562	6,655,683	-	512,543	15,456
161	Marine	905,332	27,596	328,841	-	24,089	449,400	74,905	501
162	Total	11,113,769	368,599	2,788,033	173,951	6,708,738	449,400	609,091	15,957
163	Domestic haul (Foreign service classification and Marine) <u>18/</u>	1,305,054	132,636	339,657	11,437	790,681	30,643	19/	-
Number of words: <u>14/ 21/</u>									
164	Foreign service classification <u>15/</u>	305,648,265	10,504,100	72,818,637	19,479,488	190,752,947	-	11,471,540	621,553
165	Marine	13,690,145	367,211	5,617,825	-	403,116	6,248,823	1,044,173	8,997
166	Total	319,338,410	10,871,311	78,436,462	19,479,488	191,156,063	6,248,823	12,515,713	630,550
Amount of revenue:									
167	Domestic service classification <u>15/</u>	\$46,710	-	-	17/\$4,264	17/\$27,600	-	17/\$14,846	-
168	Foreign service classification <u>15/</u>	16,719,102	\$795,331	\$3,879,989	544,346	10,568,777	-	855,620	\$75,039
169	Marine	1,379,020	33,268	494,458	-	41,433	680,807	127,673	1,381
170	Domestic haul (Foreign service classification and Marine)	1,511,437	107,322	427,742	36,944	916,693	11,857	10,879	-
171	Total	19,656,269	935,921	4,802,189	585,554	11,554,503	692,664	1,009,018	76,420

EMPLOYEES AND COMPENSATION									
172	Number of employees at end of October	5,782	229	1,394	237	2,795	739	364	24
173	Total compensation for year	\$18,452,422	\$739,409	\$4,571,066	\$797,571	\$8,847,768	\$2,626,169	\$829,794	\$40,645
174	Compensation chargeable to operating expenses	\$15,542,953	\$714,076	\$3,737,391	\$738,071	\$8,221,809	\$1,291,836	\$799,125	\$40,645

Note.--Principal telegraph, cable, and radiotelegraph carriers included herein are those having annual operating revenues exceeding \$50,000. Intercompany duplications have not been excluded.
 () Deficit or other reverse items.

1/ Balance sheet figures with the exception of the plant and related reserves, are not segregated between the wire-telegraph and ocean-cable systems.

2/ No segregation of surplus between the wire-telegraph and ocean-cable systems of Western Union is reported so that the surplus in the column headed "Wire-telegraph--Western Union Telegraph Co." represents the combined surplus. As a result the total liability side of the balance sheets for ocean-cable, and for ocean-cable and radiotelegraph carriers combined, is \$16,384,227 less than the total asset side, the amount of the Western Union ocean-cable system net plant. Accordingly the same amount is included in the total liability side but excluded from the total asset side of the balance sheet for the Western Union wire-telegraph system. The net income of the ocean-cable system of \$356,460 has been added to the net income of the wire-telegraph system of \$1,264,578 to determine the balance sheet item of unappropriated surplus at the end of the year amounting to \$46,941,876.

The net income transferred to earned surplus for ocean-cable, and for ocean-cable and radiotelegraph carriers combined, includes the \$356,460 net income of the Western Union ocean-cable system, but it is not included in the unappropriated surplus at the end of the year.

3/ Includes estimated retroactive wage accruals amounting to \$4,911,725.

4/ Includes principally liability for tax collections and unpaid money orders.

5/ Includes capital stock subscribed - unissued, amounting to \$75,000.

6/ Operating revenues and operating expenses are both overstated by intrasystem rents paid between the land-line and ocean-cable systems of Western Union amounting to \$436,573.

7/ Represents rectifications, adjustments, etc.

8/ Includes message revenue adjustments amounting to \$64,512 (reverse item).

9/ Includes message revenue adjustments amounting to \$52,492 (reverse item).

10/ Represents nautical miles.

11/ Includes 24,264 nautical miles.

12/ Estimated on the basis of returns for the month of December, 1948.

13/ Includes territories and possessions of the United States except the Canal Zone.

14/ Represents principally data estimated by wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers on basis of actual count for test periods, and partially estimated by radiotelegraph carriers.

15/ International messages (primarily Canadian and Mexican) handled in accordance with carriers' rules governing domestic traffic are included under "Domestic service classification." Insular messages are included under "Foreign service classification."

16/ Includes domestic service classification - foreign traffic.

17/ Represents domestic service classification - foreign traffic.

18/ Message data already included under applicable service classification, and accordingly omitted from message totals to avoid duplication.

19/ Domestic haul of marine messages is included under "Domestic service classification."

20/ Data not available.

21/ Word data for "Domestic service classification" and "Domestic haul" are not available for wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers.

22/ Includes \$122,626 revenue for which the words and messages are not reported.

Table 48.--Statistics of small wire-telegraph and radiotelegraph carriers

(Year ended December 31, 1948)

No.	Name of carrier	Investment in plant and equipment	Depreciation and amortization reserves	Net investment	Capital stock	Long-term debt	Total surplus	Operating revenues	Operating expenses	Dividends declared	Miles of wire	Number of messages	Number of employees (Dec. 31)	Total compensation for year	No.
Wire-telegraph carriers															
1	Canadian Northern Railway Co. <u>1/</u>	\$57,674	-	\$57,674	-	-	-	\$2,199	\$6,463	-	\$657	6,315	4	\$479	1
2	Canadian Pacific Railway Co. (lines in the United States) <u>2/</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,078	51,457	-	3,347	5,359	14	35,284	2
3	Colorado and Wyoming Telegraph Co.	36,996	\$22,662	14,334	\$56,300	-	\$ 399	21,249	11,844	\$23,787	629	30,810	13	10,032	3
4	Great North Western Telegraph Co. of Canada <u>3/</u> ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
5	Yellowstone Park Co. <u>4/</u>	-	-	-	-	-	-	5/ 4,568	5/10,205	-	136	58,783	-	4,708	5
	Total	94,670	22,662	72,008	56,300	-	399	30,094	79,969	23,787	4,769	101,267	31	50,503	
Radiotelegraph carriers															
6	Dezauche, J. L. Jr.	1,113	-	1,113	-	-	-	7,513	3,331	-	-	3,551	3	2,263	6
7	Fetterly, Clair C., d/b as Seattle Harbor Radio..	8,977	150	8,827	-	\$4,090	-	1,499	5,608	-	-	4,550	7	3,466	7
8	Mayor and City Council of Baltimore, Maryland <u>6/</u> ..	15,000	-	15,000	-	-	-	16,748	19,408	-	-	12,832	6	16,348	8
9	Olympic Radio Co.	2,655	-	2,655	-	-	(1,955)	49	1,834	-	-	306	1	1,200	9
10	Pere Marquette Radio Corporation	7,142	5,207	1,935	5,000	-	567	13,167	13,167	-	-	1	4	11,100	10
11	South Porto Rico Sugar Co. (of Puerto Rico) <u>7/</u> ..	14,878	11,824	3,054	-	-	-	8,373	11,459	-	-	12,636	5	9,790	11
12	Wabash Radio Corporation	25,000	-	25,000	25,000	-	1,149	9,771	9,771	-	-	1,375	-	-	12
13	Wood, Clara Lee Warner	10,000	-	10,000	-	-	-	3,448	3,505	-	-	3,237	1	2,624	13
	Total	84,765	17,181	67,584	30,000	4,090	(239)	60,580	68,083	-	-	38,488	27	46,801	

Note.--Intercompany duplications, if any, have not been excluded.

() Deficit or other reverse item.

1/ Operates telegraph facilities of the Minnesota and Manitoba Railroad. Telegraph lines are an integral part of the company's railway system and separate capital accounts are not kept.2/ Telegraph lines are an integral part of the respondent's railway system and separate capital accounts are not kept.3/ Lines in the United States operated under lease by the Western Union Telegraph Co. Separate capital accounts are not kept. Operating data included in report of Western Union Telegraph Co.4/ Separate capital accounts are not kept for respondent's telegraph business.5/ Includes revenues and expenses of respondent's telephone business.6/ Municipal organization.7/ Data cover radiotelegraph department.

PART IV

**HOLDING COMPANIES AND
INTERCORPORATE RELATIONS**

Table 49.--Statistics of holding companies whose interests in communication carriers constitute a major portion of their aggregate assets
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Name of company	Investment in securities of affiliated companies		Investments in securities of non-affiliated companies	Investment advances to affiliated companies		Cash	Capital stock	Unmatured funded debt
		Communication carriers	Other companies		Communication carriers	Other companies			
	Total	\$202,674,947	\$134,210,500	\$2,257,965	\$41,682,907	\$33,711,320	\$57,506,399	\$236,835,622	\$45,108,630
1	American Cable & Radio Corporation	1/ 27,403,746	-	733,638	5,521,731	-	199,517	3,484,120	-
2	Central Electric & Gas Co.	4,875,548	-	143,376	-	-	1,138,555	8,222,441	6,227,000
3	Clearance Corporation	-	51,665	-	-	-	2,347	49,840	-
4	General and Telephone Investments, Inc.	-	220,500	-	-	-	-	10,763	-
5	General Telephone Corporation	43,386,038	213,451	6/	4,952,912	560,000	2,009,680	33,883,625	-
6	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	2/ 88,826,066	3/111,781,931	803,217	4/27,266,527	26,871,004	16,473,627	127,980,040	27,000,000
7	Investors Telephone Co.	4,810,686	-	-	1,072,737	-	137,045	395,350	2,497,000
8	Loyland & Company	-	1,320,690	518,424	-	-	5,716	1,529,801	-
9	Radio Corporation of America	10,477,012	5/11,115,735	6/	-	7/ 6,205,316	36,868,235	42,336,473	-
10	Telephone Bond and Share Co.	13,456,339	3,855,436	13,113	1,156,000	-	424,031	5,902,941	9,205,000
11	Theodore Gary and Co.	-	3,373,326	2,183	-	-	54,516	1,924,398	179,630
12	United Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	2,129,730	-	-	-	-	14,716	2,131,800	-
13	United Utilities, Inc.	4,309,782	2,277,766	44,014	1,713,000	75,000	174,448	5,983,530	-
14	West Coast Utilities Corporation	3,000,000	-	-	-	-	3,966	3,000,500	-

No.	Name of company	Advances from affiliated companies	Total surplus	Dividend income	Interest income	Tax expense	Interest charges	Net income	Dividends declared
	Total	-	\$240,915,814	\$7,465,428	\$3,807,752	\$18,602,244	\$2,167,769	\$32,052,946	\$14,810,465
1	American Cable & Radio Corporation	-	26,881,387	706,936	-	5,253	-	636,459	-
2	Central Electric & Gas Co.	-	1,072,941	224,955	14,658	660,043	198,749	997,048	912,846
3	Clearance Corporation	-	5,253	607	-	7	-	2	-
4	General and Telephone Investments, Inc.	-	208,612	-	150	25	50	-	-
5	General Telephone Corporation	-	17,694,179	2,797,321	232,498	197,195	-	2,629,611	2,610,338
6	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	-	123,442,716	1,423,631	2,687,235	557,956	851,250	2,197,877	-
7	Investors Telephone Co.	-	3,212,263	185,000	171,871	39,168	77,866	223,846	118,605
8	Loyland & Company	-	321,145	101,958	1,073	4,141	-	96,389	92,450
9	Radio Corporation of America	-	60,736,023	8/ 241,613	8/ 512,064	8/17,049,000	8/ 561,567	8/ 24,022,048	8/ 10,081,322
10	Telephone Bond and Share Co.	-	4,435,162	861,766	144,184	38,291	460,250	402,697	196,696
11	Theodore Gary and Co.	-	1,336,917	89,544	-	350	18,037	64,338	31,126
12	United Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	-	9,778	144,286	40	6,234	-	136,948	132,351
13	United Utilities, Inc.	-	1,554,376	587,811	43,979	40,794	-	549,470	538,518
14	West Coast Utilities Corporation	-	5,062	100,000	-	3,787	-	96,213	96,213

Note.--For companies controlled please refer to table 51, "Intercompany relations of communication carriers and controlling companies", on page 175.

- 1/ Includes foreign investment of \$452,002.
- 2/ Includes foreign investment of \$49,239,603.
- 3/ Includes foreign investment of \$12,644,931.

- 4/ Includes foreign investment of \$14,516,814.
- 5/ Includes foreign investment of \$ 4,139,846.
- 6/ Data not reported.

- 7/ Includes foreign investment of \$2,221,316.
- 8/ Includes data for domestic subsidiaries.

Table 50.--Statistics of holding companies whose interests in communication carriers constitute only a nominal portion of their aggregate assets
(Year ended Dec. 31, 1948)

No.	Name of company	Investments in securities of communication carriers		Investment of advances to communication carriers	Capital stock	Unmatured funded debt
		Cost to acquire	Asset amount on books			
	Total	\$5,946,075	\$6,527,254	\$540,223	\$403,701,289	\$692,553,147
1	Atlantic Refining Co.	20,000	20,000	-	116,520,775	25,000,000
2	Bradley Transportation Co.	12,000	12,000	2,500	1,500,000	-
3	California Electric Power Co.	2,720,430	2,731,000	247,500	11,105,239	18,544,592
4	Canadian Northern Railway Co.	2/ 1,096,091	1,666,700	-	18,000,000	640,570,745
5	H. W. Child Corporation	3/	3/	-	4,000,000	-
6	Citizens Utilities Co.	4/	4/	-	358,958	6,521,245
7	Dollar Co., Robert	1,081,909	1,081,909	290,223	1,000,000	1,918,565
8	Firestone Plantations Co.	5,000	5,000	-	13,909,534	-
9	Northwestern Improvement Co.	10,645	10,645	-	12,400,000	-
10	South Porto Rico Sugar Co. 5/	6/	6/	-	24,906,783	-
11	United Fruit Co.	1,000,000	1,000,000	-	200,000,000	-

No.	Name of company	Advances from communication carriers	Unappropriated surplus	Dividends and interest received from communication carriers	Tax expense	Net income	Dividends declared
	Total	-	\$199,070,512	\$71,010	\$29,826,564	\$127,292,091	\$54,255,681
1	Atlantic Refining Co.	-	139,609,507	-	1/ 21,338,762	1/ 35,657,124	7,233,749
2	Bradley Transportation Co.	-	-	-	400,956	598,455	600,000
3	California Electric Power Co.	-	1,158,181	69,010	1,752,086	1,380,406	1,320,392
4	Canadian Northern Railway Co.	-	-	-	1,919,827	25,968,452	-
5	H. W. Child Corporation	-	9,800	-	6,579	159,637	149,837
6	Citizens Utilities Co.	-	1,050,939	-	364,313	289,894	207,577
7	Dollar Co., Robert	-	5,209,229	-	378,328	780,719	24,000
8	Firestone Plantations Co.	-	12,909,534	2,000	2,557,889	4,052,135	4,000,000
9	Northwestern Improvement Co.	-	12,196,275	-	453,753	389,160	-
10	South Porto Rico Sugar Co. 5/	-	69,211	-	654,071	5,275,877	5,620,138
11	United Fruit Co.	-	26,857,836	-	1/	8/ 52,740,232	35,099,988

Note.--For companies controlled refer to table 51, "Intercompany relations of communication carriers and controlling companies", on page 175.

- 1/ Figures shown are consolidated amounts for the Atlantic Refining Co. and its subsidiaries. Individual company figures are not reported.
2/ Represents investments in the Canadian National Telegraph Co. and the Great North Western Telegraph Co. of Canada which own a relatively small amount of telegraph facilities in the United States.
3/ Controls Yellowstone Park Co. whose investment in telephone and telegraph plant is nominal.
4/ Controls Public Utilities California Corporation, whose investment in telephone plant amounts to 43% of its total investment in plant and equipment.
5/ Report covers period of one year ending Sept. 30, 1948.
6/ Controls South Porto Rico Sugar Co. (of Puerto Rico), whose investment in radiotelegraph plant is nominal.
7/ Data not available.
8/ Figures shown are consolidated amounts for United Fruit Co. and its subsidiaries. Individual company figures are not reported.

Table 51.--Intercorporate relations of communication carriers and controlling companies, Dec. 31, 1948

Note.--Carriers controlled by other companies are indicated by indentation from the margin. For the purpose of this table, control is defined as the ownership of more than 50% of a carrier's voting common stock. Exceptions to this definition are noted in the "Remarks" column. Information shown is principally from annual and monthly reports filed with the Commission. In some instances data were obtained from unofficial sources.

No.	Name of company	Type of company ^{1/}	Operating revenues of carriers	Place and date of incorporation	Percent of voting power held by controlling company	Remarks
1	American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Telephone (A)	\$227,583,305	N.Y. 3-3-85	-	
2	Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania, The	Do.	154,876,017	Pa. 9-18-79	100.00	
3	Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co., The	Do.	33,792,783	N.Y. 7-2-83	100.00	
4	Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City, The	Do.	44,324,421	Md. 3-8-84	100.00	
5	Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia, The	Do.	36,323,543	Va. 2-11-05	100.00	
6	Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia, The	Do.	18,544,294	W.Va. 5-11-16	100.00	
7	Diamond State Telephone Co., The	Do.	6,043,732	Del. 3-31-97	100.00	
8	Illinois Bell Telephone Co.,	Do.	208,578,787	Ill. 1-14-81	99.31	
9	Crown Point Telephone Co., Inc., The	Do.	183,927	Ind. 4-6-96	100.00	
10	Indiana Bell Telephone Co.	Do.	38,297,117	Ind. 2-6-20	99.99	
11	Michigan Bell Telephone Co.	Do.	113,149,134	Mich. 1-26-04	99.99	
12	Mountain States Telephone & Telegraph Co., The ..	Do.	73,755,172	Colo. 7-17-11	77.84	
13	Malheur Home Telephone Co.	Do.	185,309	Oreg. 11-7-10	99.96	
14	New England Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Do.	158,848,318	N.Y. 10-19-83	68.92	
15	Westerly Automatic Telephone Co.	Do.	373,744	R.I. 4-21-02	63.25	
16	New Jersey Bell Telephone Co.	Do.	120,776,109	N.J. 8-25-04	100.00	
17	New York Telephone Co.	Do.	402,275,818	N.Y. 6-18-96	100.00	
18	Northwestern Bell Telephone Co.	Do.	95,527,171	Iowa 8-28-96	100.00	
19	Ohio Bell Telephone Co., The	Do.	105,124,957	Ohio 9-20-21	99.99	
20	Pacific Telephone & Telegraph Co., The	Do.	342,031,302	Calif. 12-31-06	87.93	
21	Bell Telephone Co. of Nevada	Do.	4,458,324	Nev. 1-13-13	100.00	
22	Southern Bell Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Do.	214,251,670	N.Y. 12-20-79	100.00	
23	Southwestern Bell Telephone Co.	Do.	226,752,579	Mo. 8-24-82	99.99	
24	Cass County Telephone Co., The	Telephone (B)	88,643	Mo. 2-27-04	49.86	Held by the Federal Communications Commission to be controlled by the Southwestern Bell Telephone Co.
25	Inter-County Telephone Co., The	Do.	81,836	Mo. 3-7-27	-	Held by the Federal Communications Commission to be controlled either directly or indirectly by the Southwestern Bell Telephone Co.
26	Ozark Central Telephone Co.	Telephone (A)	494,399	Mo. 4-18-28	57.13	The Southwestern Bell Telephone Co. owns 31.86% of the common stock and its subsidiary, the Southeast Missouri Telephone Co. owns 25.27% which together aggregate 57.13%. The entire issues of preferred stock are also owned by Southwestern Bell Telephone Co.
27	Southeast Missouri Telephone Co.	Do.	1,787,950	Mo. 7-21-24	99.91	
28	Southwest Telephone Co., The (Kansas)	Do.	492,030	Kan. 9-27-09	99.90	
29	Wisconsin Telephone Co.	Do.	44,502,497	Wis. 7-7-82	100.00	
	System total		2,673,504,888			

Table 51.--Intercorporate relations of communication carriers and controlling companies, Dec. 31, 1948 - Continued

No.	Name of company	Type of company 1/	Operating revenues of carriers	Place and date of incorporation	Percent of voting power held by controlling company	Remarks
30	Ashtabula Telephone Co., The 2/	Do.	403,641	Ohio 12-13-28	-	
31	Atlantic Refining Co., The	Holding (H)	-	Pa. 4-29-70	-	
32	Atlantic Communications Corporation	Radiotelephone (D)	5,666	Pa. 7-24-34	100.00	
33	Belle Fourche Rural Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	490	Not incorporated	-	
34	Bergen Telephone Co.	Do.	2,755	Wis. 1908	-	
35	Big Eddy Telephone Co.	Telephone (C)	41,809	N.Y. 2-16-04	-	
36	California Electric Power Co.	Holding (H)	-	Del. 12-12-14	-	
37	Interstate Telegraph Co.	Telephone (A)	857,931	Nev. 10-5-10	100.00	
38	California Water & Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	2,152,318	Calif. 12-27-26	-	
39	Camden Rural Telephone Co., The	Telephone (D)	28,317	Mich. 1-1-03	-	
40	Canadian National Railway Co. 3/	Holding (H)	-	Canada 10-10-22	100.00	The Dominion Government owns the entire capital stock of this company and its operations are included under the "Canadian National Railways."
41	Canadian Northern Railway Co., The (operating telegraph facilities of the Minnesota & Manitoba Railroad)	Wire-telegraph (S)	2,199	Canada 1-13-99	100.00	
42	Canadian National Telegraph Co. 3/	Holding (H)	-	Date not available	100.00	
43	Great North Western Telegraph Co. of Canada, The	Wire-telegraph (S)	4/	Canada 5-7-80	66.30	Controlled through exercise of voting rights of majority of common stock purchased from the Western Union Telegraph Co. and held in trust until full purchase price is paid. If payments on stock are in default for three months Western Union may, on written notice, take over voting rights of the stock. Lines in United States leased to and operated by Western Union.
44	Canadian Pacific Railway Co. (lines in United States)	Do.	2,078	Canada 2-16-81	-	
45	Capital City Telephone Co. 2/	Telephone (A)	414,120	Mo. 12-12-25	-	Bell interests own 31.63% of the common stock.
46	Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Do.	5,351,270	N.C. 1-6-00	-	Bell interests own 31.67% of the common stock. Has common officers and directors with Home Telephone and Telegraph Co. of Virginia.
47	Central Electric & Gas Co.	Holding (H)	-	Del. 12-30-35	-	
48	Bluefield Telephone Co., The	Telephone (A)	1,045,713	W.Va. 6-3-93	100.00	
49	Southeastern Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	1,035,686	Fla. 2-26-96	71.27	
	System total		2,081,399			
50	Central Iowa Telephone Co. 2/	Telephone (A)	1,182,320	Iowa 12-7-26	-	
51	Champaign Telephone Co., The	Do.	191,390	Ohio 9-24-24	-	Bell interests own 50% of the common stock.
52	Chenango & Unadilla Telephone Corporation 2/	Do.	580,448	N.Y. 2-6-22	-	
53	Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Co., The 3/	Holding (H)	-	Va., W.Va. 7-1-78	-	
54	Pere Marquette Radio Corporation	Radiotelegraph (S)	13,167	Mich. 6-20-30	99.40	

55	Child Corporation, H. W.	Holding (N)	-	Del.	9-28-28	-	
56	Yellowstone Park Co.	Wire-telegraph (S)	4,568	Del.	6-6-36	64.25	
57	Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co., The ...	Telephone (A)	19,840,737	Ohio	7-5-73	-	
58	Harrison Telephone Co., The	Telephone (C)	40,868	Ohio	3-26-29	100.00	
	System total		19,881,605				
59	Citizens Utilities Co.	Holding (N)	-	Del.	11-12-35	-	
60	Public Utilities California Corporation	Telephone (A)	444,533	Calif.	7-1-27	100.00	
61	Clear Lake Independent Telephone Co.	Telephone (B)	75,903	Iowa	5-5-99	-	
62	Clearance Corporation	Holding (L)	-	Del.	11-12-35	-	
63	General & Telephone Investments, Inc.	Do.	-	Del.	12-18-33	54.17	
64	Theodore Gary & Co.	Do.	-	Mo.	10-14-19	91.13	
65	Telephone Bond & Share Co.	Do.	-	Del.	9-18-25	89.89	
66	Citizens Independent Telephone Co. 2/ ...	Telephone (A)	\$1,337,206	Ind.	12-21-05	100.00	
67	Continental Telephone Co. 3/	Holding (L)	-	Del.	5-12-26	100.00	
68	Georgia Continental Telephone Co. 2/	Telephone (A)	335,824	Ga.	4-25-30	100.00	
69	Iowa Continental Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	438,221	Del.	11-6-29	100.00	
70	South Carolina Continental Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	454,163	Del.	11-25-29	100.00	
71	Southern Continental Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	1,062,324	Del.	9-5-30	100.00	
72	Durham Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	804,022	N.C.	12-30-32	100.00	
73	Home Telephone & Telegraph Co., The (Indiana)	Do.	2,716,722	Ind.	1-6-96	76.00	
74	Illinois Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	2,393,873	Ill.	12-4-31	100.00	
75	Missouri Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	634,869	Mo.	10-5-34	100.00	
76	Ohio Consolidated Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	1,918,956	Ohio	12-7-28	100.00	
77	Texas Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	1,031,483	Texas	8-28-29	100.00	
78	Tri-County Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	1,548,126	Mich.	9-14-27	100.00	
79	Union Telephone Co. (Michigan) 2/	Do.	1,428,413	Mich.	3-22-99	100.00	
	System total		16,104,202				
80	Colorado Fuel & Iron Corporation 3/	Holding (N)	-	Colo.	4-16-36	-	
81	Colorado & Wyoming Telegraph Co., The	Wire-Telegraph (S)	21,249	Colo.	8-17-10	99.10	
82	Columbia Utilities Co.	Telephone (A)	132,030	Oreg.	6-25-28	-	
83	California-Oregon Telephone Co.	Telephone (C)	49,161	Calif.	8-19-30	100.00	
	System total		181,191				
84	Commercial Pacific Cable Co.	Ocean-cable (P)	886,917	N.Y.	9-23-01	-	
85	Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	Telephone (A)	1,031,763	Cuba	10-27-19	-	
86	DeKalb-Ogle Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	654,244	Ill.	5-5-26	-	
87	Del Rio & Winter Garden Telephone Co.	Do.	597,807	Texas	3-10-30	-	

See footnotes at end of table.

Bell interests own 29.76% of the common stock and the company has license contract arrangements with the American Telephone and Telegraph Co.

Theodore Gary and Co. owns all of the class B common stock but none of the 7% First Preferred and Participating Preferred stocks which at this time have voting rights due to dividend default.

Closely affiliated with the American Cable & Radio Corporation which owns 25% of the common stock. The remaining common stock is owned by Danish and British interests, 25% and 50% respectively. The American Telephone & Telegraph Co. and the International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation each own 50% of the common stock, with no joint arrangement for control. Bell interests own 30.15% of the common stock. Bell interests own 39.97% of the common stock and 55.56% of the preferred stock.

Table 51.--Intercompany relations of communication carriers and controlling companies, Dec. 31, 1948 - Continued

No.	Name of company	Type of company <u>1/</u>	Operating revenues of carriers	Place and date of incorporation	Percent of voting power held by controlling company	Remarks
88	Dezauche, J. L. Jr., d/b as Mobile Radio	Radiotelegraph (S)	7,513	Not incorporated	-	
89	Dollar Co., The Robert	Holding (N)	-	Calif. 12-10-03	-	
90	Globe Wireless, Ltd.	Radiotelegraph (F)	936,576	Nev. 1-24-30	74.99	
91	Egion Mutual Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	1,901	W.Va. 1904	-	
92	Elyria Telephone Co., The <u>2/</u>	Telephone (A)	591,578	Ohio 12-26-23	-	
93	Farmer's Mutual Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	2,477	Not incorporated	-	
94	Farmer's Union Telephone Co., The	Telephone (B)	62,046	N.J. 5-2-02	-	
95	Fetterly, Clair C., d/b as Seattle Harbor Radio ..	Radiotelegraph (S)	1,499	Not incorporated	-	
96	Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., The <u>3/</u>	Holding (N)	-	Ohio 3-4-10	-	
97	Firestone Plantations Co.	Do.	-	Del. 9-11-25	100.00	
98	United States-Liberia Radio Corporation	Radiotelegraph (F)	76,420	Del. 9-21-28	100.00	
99	Florida Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	27,702	Not incorporated	-	
100	Florida Telephone Corporation <u>2/</u>	Telephone (A)	1,007,291	Fla. 10-1-25	-	
101	Frost-Rake Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	176	Not incorporated	-	
102	General Telephone Corporation	Holding (L)	-	N.Y. 2-25-35	-	
103	Ashland Home Telephone Co. <u>2/</u>	Telephone (A)	1,040,998	Del. 7-25-34	100.00	
104	Associated Telephone Co., Ltd. <u>2/</u>	Do.	5/14,544,242	Calif. 3-18-29	50.15	The General Telephone Corporation owns all of the common stock but none of the preferred stock. Both classes have equal voting power.
105	Commonwealth Telephone Co. (Wisconsin) <u>2/</u>	Do.	2,727,343	Wis. 4-30-20	100.00	
106	Delaware Valley Telephone Co.	Telephone (B)	64,131	Pa. 12-31-46	100.00	
107	Illinois Commercial Telephone Co. <u>2/</u>	Telephone (A)	6,002,360	Ill. 2-3-28	93.44	The General Telephone Corporation owns all of the common stock but none of the preferred stock. Both classes have equal voting power.
108	Indiana Associated Telephone Corporation	Telephone (A)	4,138,951	Ind. 2-5-30	100.00	
109	Interstate Telephone Co.	Do.	2,180,383	Idaho 4-1-31	69.71	The General Telephone Corporation owns all of the common stock but none of the preferred stock. Both classes have equal voting power.
110	Lexington Telephone Co. <u>2/</u>	Do.	1,434,040	Del. 2-21-29	93.40	
111	Michigan Associated Telephone Co.	Do.	3,485,473	Mich. 11-4-26	100.00	
112	Ohio Associated Telephone Co.	Do.	3,234,464	Ohio 10-18-24	100.00	
113	Pennsylvania Telephone Corporation <u>2/</u>	Do.	4,768,751	Pa. 2-1-97	99.99	
114	Southwestern Associated Telephone Co.	Do.	4,620,091	Del. 6-28-26	100.00	
115	Tri-State Associated Telephone Corporation	Do.	230,229	N.Y. 1-2-29	100.00	
116	Upstate Telephone Corporation of New York <u>2/</u> ...	Do.	1,695,850	N.Y. 6-20-99	100.00	
	System total		50,167,306			
117	Greenville Telephone Co., The	Do.	240,945	Texas 12-31-16	-	Bell interests own 4% of the common stock and all of the preferred stock.
118	Gulf States Telephone Co. <u>2/</u>	Do.	872,124	Del. 3-22-11	-	
119	Holmes, Grace B.	Telephone (D)	9,333	Not incorporated	-	
120	Home Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Virginia	Telephone (A)	417,122	Va. 1-18-15	-	Has common officers and directors with the Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.

121	Home Telephone Co. of Ridgway 2/	Do.	458,419	Pa.	12-23-25	-	
122	Illinois Consolidated Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	1,516,219	Ill.	4-19-24	-	
123	Indiana Telephone Corporation 2/	Do.	1,075,802	Ind.	10-19-34	-	
124	Indiana Western Telephone Corporation	Telephone (C)	48,713	Ind.	5-3-44	-	
125	Inland Telephone Co. 3/	Holding (L)	-	Del.	9-28-28	-	
126	Community Telephone Co. of Wisconsin 2/	Telephone (A)	381,477	Wis.	4-2-28	100.00	
127	Illinois Central Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	859,827	Ill.	5-18-28	100.00	
	System total		1,241,304				
128	Inter-Mountain Telephone Co.	Telephone (A)	\$2,100,684	Va.	1-20-22	45.03	Bell interests own 45.03% of the common stock and the entire preferred stock.
129	International Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	Holding (L)	-	Md.	6-16-20	-	
130	American Cable & Radio Corporation	Do.	-	Del.	5-10-39	58.17	
131	All America Cables & Radio, Inc.	Ocean-cable (F)	9,834,809	N.Y.	1-31-81	100.00	
132	Commercial Cable Co., The	Do.	4,093,152	N.Y.	12-10-83	100.00	
	Commercial Pacific Cable Co.	Do.	-			-	Refer to line 84.
133	Maekay Radio & Telegraph Co.	Radiotelegraph (F)	5,288,463	Del.	9-13-26	100.00	
134	Porto Rico Telephone Co.	Telephone (A)	2,247,977	Del.	6-23-14	99.69	
135	Radio Corporation of Porto Rico	Do.	176,742	P.R.	4-25-22	100.00	
	System total		21,641,143				
136	Intra State Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	636,703	Ill.	12-21-25	-	Bell interests own 37.53% of the common stock.
137	Investors Telephone Co.	Holding (L)	-	Del.	5-11-36	-	
138	Central Carolina Telephone Co. 2/	Telephone (A)	563,516	N.C.	10-11-27	100.00	
139	Central Missouri Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	406,544	Mo.	2-9-29	100.00	
140	Iowa State Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	1,281,501	Del.	8-22-27	100.00	
141	Platte Valley Telephone Corporation	Do.	565,095	Del.	6-6-27	100.00	
142	Sussex Telephone Co., The 2/	Do.	315,670	N.J.	2-25-29	100.00	
	System total		3,132,326				
143	Jamestown Telephone Corporation 2/	Do.	1,097,567	N.Y.	9-23-18	-	The voting control of this corporation is held by three trustees under a trust agreement with John H. Wright.
144	Kansas State Telephone Co., The	Telephone (B)	100,916	Del.	3-14-27	-	
145	Kittanning Telephone Co., The 2/	Telephone (A)	610,989	Pa.	8-31-96	-	
146	Lee Telephone Co.	Do.	569,446	Va.	4-19-28	-	
147	Lincoln Telephone & Telegraph Co., The 2/	Do.	6,100,450	Del.	5-5-28	-	
148	Lorain County Radio Corporation, The	Radiotelephone (B)	75,835	Ohio	2-14-28	-	Affiliated with the Lorain Telephone Co.
149	Lorain Telephone Co., The	Telephone (A)	998,096	Ohio	3-7-28	-	Affiliated with the Lorain County Radio Corporation.
150	Loveland & Company	Holding (L)	-	Del.	2-9-42	-	
151	West Coast Utilities Corporation	Do.	-	Wash.	8-27-28	64.59	Loveland and Company also owns 71.47% of the preferred stock. Bell interests own 25% of the common and 25% of the preferred stock.
152	West Coast Telephone Co.	Telephone (A)	4,214,324	Wash.	5-31-28	100.00	
153	West Coast Telephone Co. of California	Telephone (C)	77,663	Calif.	8-17-28	100.00	
	System total		4,291,987				
154	Mankato Citizens Telephone Co. 2/	Telephone (A)	357,398	Minn.	3-15-98	-	
155	Mansfield Telephone Co., The 2/	Do.	804,783	Ohio	9-12-29	-	Bell interests own 28.18% of the common stock.

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51.--Intercompany relations of communication carriers and controlling companies, Dec. 31, 1948 - Continued

No.	Name of company	Type of company 1/	Operating revenues of carriers	Place and date of incorporation	Percent of voting power held by controlling company	Remarks
156	Mayor & City Council of Baltimore, Maryland	Radiotelegraph (S)	16,748	Not incorporated	-	
157	Meadville Telephone Co. 2/	Telephone (A)	607,818	Pa. 8-14-24	-	
158	Missouri Union Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	2,995	Not incorporated	-	
159	Mutual Telephone Co.	Telephone (A)	6,585,870	Hawaii 8-16-83	-	
160	Newark Telephone Co., The 2/	Do.	630,298	Ohio 8-7-30	-	Bell interests own 17% of the common stock and 13.68% of the preferred stock.
161	Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co., The	Do.	477,424	N.C. 10-14-02	-	Affiliated with The Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Virginia.
162	Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co. of Virginia, The	Telephone (B)	73,315	Va. 12-26-13	-	Affiliated with the Norfolk & Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.
163	North State Telephone Co. 2/	Telephone (A)	695,926	N.C. 3-6-05	-	
164	Northern Ohio Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	2,347,852	Ohio 11-11-26	-	
165	Northern Pacific Railway Co. 3/	Holding (H)	-	Wis. 3-15-70	-	
166	Northwestern Improvement Co.	Do.	-	Del. 2-28-21	100.00	
167	Lewistown Telephone Co.	Telephone (C)	45,691	Del. 11-26-13	100.00	
168	Northern States Power Co. (Minnesota) 2/	Telephone (A)	214,494	Minn. 6-16-09	-	
169	Oklahoma-Arkansas Telephone Co.	Telephone (C)	52,785	Okla. 1-22-23	-	
170	Olympic Radio Co.	Radiotelegraph (S)	49	Wash. 12-4-29	-	
171	Orange County Telephone Co., The	Telephone (A)	546,238	N.Y. 5-23-95	-	
172	Oregon-Washington Telephone Co.	Do.	661,561	Oreg.) 7-18-07 Wash.)	-	
173	Palestine Telephone Co.	Do.	170,902	Texas 12-1-25	-	Bell interests own 20% of the common stock and all of the preferred stock.
174	Peninsular Telephone Co. 2/	Do.	7,392,656	Fla. 2-25-01	-	
175	Pennsylvania Railroad Co. 3/	Holding (H)	-	Pa. 4-13-46	-	
176	Pennsylvania Co. 3/	Do.	-	Pa. 4-7-70	100.00	
177	Wabash Railroad Co. 3/	Do.	-	Ohio 10-22-15	84.40	
178	Ann Arbor Railroad Co., The 3/	Do.	-	Mich. 9-21-95	99.78	
179	Wabash Radio Corporation	Radiotelegraph (S)	9,783	Mich. 6-16-30	99.93	
180	Peoples Telephone Corporation, The 2/	Telephone (A)	847,330	Pa. 5-29-25	-	
181	Pipestone County Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	3,173	Not incorporated	-	
182	Pleasanton Telephone Co., The	Telephone (C)	32,669	Kan. 12-11-11	-	
183	Press Wireless, Inc.	Radiotelegraph (P)	1,165,047	Del. 7-5-29	-	Controlled jointly through ownership of capital stock by the Chicago Daily News, Inc., 17.03%; The Christian Science Publishing Society, 17.41%; The Chronicle Publishing Co., 17.14%; New York Tribune, Inc., 13.36%; The New York Times Co., 17.41%; Rocky Mt. Publishing Co., 0.10%; and The Tribune Co. 17.41%. The Hearst Corporation, North American Newspaper Alliance, Inc., and United Press Association each own 3 shares of stock, and the Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., owns 10 shares of stock which amounts to less than 0.10% for each company, the total amounting to 0.14%. Press Wireless, Inc. has filed a petition of reorganization under Chapter XI of the National Bankruptcy Act, which has not been acted upon at the time of reporting. Press Wireless has remained in possession of its properties and has carried on normal operations, subject to the jurisdiction of the Court.

184	Public Service of Pennsylvania, Inc. 3/	Holding (L)	-	Del.	5-9-28	-	
185	Commonwealth Telephone Co. (Pennsylvania) 2/	Telephone (A)	775,484	Pa.	4-26-07	83.02	
186	Radio Corporation of America	Holding (L)	-	Del.	10-17-19	-	
187	R.C.A. Communications, Inc.	Radiotelegraph (P)	12,386,320	Del.	1-3-29	100.00	
188	Radiotelegraph Corporation of America	Radiotelegraph (P)	\$1,329,409	Del.	12-30-27	100.00	
	System total		13,715,729				
189	Rochester Telephone Corporation	Telephone (A)	9,743,893	N.Y.	2-25-20	-	
190	San Angelo Telephone Co., The	Do.	1,518,160	Texas	1-6-28	-	Bell interests own 48.36% of the common stock and 83.70% of the preferred stock.
191	South Porto Rico Sugar Co. (New Jersey)	Holding (N)	-	N.J.	11-16-00	-	
192	South Porto Rico Sugar Co. (of Puerto Rico)	Radiotelegraph (S)	8,373	P.R.	12-8-17	100.00	
193	Southern Nevada Telephone Co. 2/	Telephone (A)	651,076	Nev.	1-29-29	-	
194	Southern New England Telephone Co., The	Do.	49,244,793	Conn.	4-19-82	-	Bell interests own 26.67% of the common stock and the company has license contract arrangements with the American Telephone & Telegraph Co.
195	Southwestern States Telephone Co., The 2/	Do.	3,321,355	Del.	6-10-37	-	
196	Southwestern Telephone, Telegraph & Power Co.	Telephone (D)	6,003	Ariz.	2-6-36	-	
197	Spring Mutual Telephone Co.	Do.	9,221	Not incorporated		-	
198	Star Telephone Co., The 2/	Telephone (A)	571,217	Ohio	9-28-25	-	
199	State Line Telephone Corporation	Telephone (C)	38,309	Ind.	5-8-44	-	
200	T & T Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	347	Not incorporated		-	
201	Two States Telephone Co.	Telephone (A)	858,474	Texas	3-18-02	-	Bell interests own 49.69% of the common stock.
202	Union Pacific Railroad Co. 3/	Holding (N)	-	Utah	7-1-97	-	
203	Los Angeles & Salt Lake Railroad Co. 3/	Do.	-	Utah	3-20-01	100.00	Controlled through ownership of entire common stock, the Union Pacific Railroad Co. owning 50% and its wholly owned subsidiary, Oregon Short Line Railroad Co., owning 50%.
204	Utah Parks Co.	Telephone (D)	11,890	Utah	3-28-23	100.00	
205	United Fruit Co.	Holding (N)	-	N.J.	3-30-99	-	
206	Tropical Radio Telegraph Co.	Radiotelegraph (P)	1,241,307	Del.	6-2-13	100.00	
207	United States Steel Corporation 3/	Holding (N)	-	N.J.	2-25-01	-	
208	Bradley Transportation Co.	Do.	-	W.Va.	9-28-23	100.00	
209	Central Radio Telegraph Co.	Radiotelephone (D)	28,365	Mich.	7-2-30	58.33	
210	United Telephone Co. (Texas), The	Telephone (A)	258,767	Texas	10-4-24	-	
211	United Utilities, Inc.	Holding (L)	-	Kan.	11-15-38	-	Bell interests own 44% of the common stock.
212	American Telephone Co., The	Telephone (A)	1,047,037	Kan.	7-7-09	100.00	
213	New Jersey Telephone Co.	Do.	443,378	N.J.	1-14-31	100.00	
214	United Telephone Co. (Missouri), The	Do.	908,853	Mo.	1-10-29	100.00	
215	United Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania, The	Do.	2,222,601	Pa.	12-28-15	100.00	
216	United Telephone & Telegraph Corporation	Holding (L)	-	Ind.	1-4-32	75.00	United Utilities, Inc. also owns 50% of Class B Common Stock (non-voting). Bell interests own 25% of the Class A Common Stock (voting) and 50% of Class B Common Stock (non-voting).
217	Ohio Telephone Service Co.	Telephone (A)	740,503	Ohio	3-18-27	100.00	
218	United Telephone Co., Inc.	Do.	2,106,543	Ind.	9-14-31	90.94	
	System total		7,468,915				

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 51.--Intercorporate relations communication carriers and controlling companies, Dec. 31, 1948

	Name of company	Type of company ^{1/}	Operating revenues of carriers	Place and date of incorporation	Percent of voting power held by controlling company	Remarks
219	Warner & Tangle Radio Service	Radiotelephone (C)	29,481	Not incorporated	--	
220	Warren Telephone Co. ^{2/}	Telephone (A)	1,025,013	Ohio 4-13-26	-	
221	Western Light & Telephone Co., Inc. ^{2/}	Do.	1,400,290	Kan. 8-11-45	-	
222	Western Union Telegraph Co., The	Wire-telegraph & Ocean-cable (P)	191,653,760	N.Y. 4-1-51	-	
223	Mexican Telegraph Co.	Ocean-cable (P)	817,696	N.Y. 11-1-79	60.00	
	System total		192,471,456			
224	Wood, Clara Lee Warner	Radiotelegraph (D)	3,448	Not incorporated	-	
225	Woodbury Telephone Co., The	Telephone (B)	105,625	Conn. 11-23-99	-	

^{1/} Symbols indicate:

- (A) Class A telephone carriers having average annual operating revenues exceeding \$100,000.
 (B) Class B telephone carriers having average annual operating revenues exceeding \$50,000, but not exceeding \$100,000.
 (C) Class C telephone carriers having average annual operating revenues exceeding \$25,000, but not exceeding \$50,000.
 (D) Class D telephone carriers having average annual operating revenues not exceeding \$25,000.
 (L) Holding companies whose interests in communication carriers constitute a major portion of their aggregate assets.
 (N) Holding companies whose interests in communication carriers constitute only a nominal portion of their aggregate assets.
 (P) Principal wire-telegraph, ocean-cable, or radiotelegraph carriers having average annual operating revenues exceeding \$50,000.
 (S) Small wire-telegraph, or radiotelegraph carriers having average annual operating revenues not exceeding \$50,000.

^{2/} Subject only to sections 201-5 of the act; voluntarily files reports for statistical purposes.^{3/} Files no report. Inserted to show corporate relation of subsidiary carriers.^{4/} None reported, lessor company.^{5/} Includes revenues of the Consolidated Telephone Co. in the amount of \$179,365, for the period prior to merger, January 1 to March 31, 1948.

Table 52.--Changes during 1948 affecting coverage of Table 51.

No.	Name of Company	Type of company ^{1/}	Remarks
Additions:			
1	Georgia Continental Telephone Co.	Telephone (A)	Began filing monthly January 1, 1948.
2	Sussex Telephone Co.	Do.	Do.
Deletions:			
1	Consolidated Telephone Co.	Do.	Merged with the Associated Telephone Co., Ltd., April 1, 1948.
2	Cuban All America Cables, Inc., The	Ocean-cable (F)	Became inactive January 1, 1948. Dissolved by parent company, All America Cables & Radio, Inc., November 8, 1948.
3	Eddie Erlbacher	Radiotelephone (D)	Had no operations during the year.
4	Huron Portland Cement Co.	Holding (N)	The carrier controlled by this company (Michigan Wireless Telegraph Co.) has ceased operations.
5	Huron Transportation Co.	Do.	Do.
6	John H. Wright, Inc.	Holding (L)	No longer controls Home Telephone Co. of Ridgeway.
7	Michigan Wireless Telegraph Co.	Radiotelegraph (S)	Dissolved December 31, 1948. Had no operations during 1948.
8	Northern States Power Co. (Delaware)	Holding (N)	Dissolved during 1948.
9	Rogerson Telephone Co.	Telephone (D)	Did not file for 1948.
10	Tidewater Wireless Telegraph Co.	Radiotelegraph (S)	The license of this company was revoked by the F.C.C. because of disuse.
11	Western Utilities Corporation	Holding (L)	No longer controls the California Water & Telephone Co.
12	Wyandotte Chemicals Corporation	Holding (N)	The carrier controlled by this company (Michigan Wireless Telegraph Co.) has ceased operations.
13	Wyandotte Transportation Co.	Do.	Do.

^{1/} For explanation of symbols see page 182.

SECTION B

**Broadcast Financial Data for
Networks and AM, FM, and Television Stations**

NOTE—This section can be purchased separately by individuals and organizations interested primarily in the broadcast industry.

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INTRODUCTION

This section contains financial data concerning the operation of broadcast networks and AM, FM, and TV stations during the calendar year 1948. Financial data for the FM and TV broadcast services are included this year for the first time.

Part I, which deals with commercial AM broadcast stations and networks, covers the operations of 4 nation-wide networks, 3 regional networks and 1,824 AM broadcast stations. As of December 31, 1948, a total of 1,877 commercial AM stations were on the air.^{1/} An additional 215 AM stations were authorized and in the process of construction. AM licensees also operating FM stations were permitted to file "joint reports" covering the consolidated operation of both stations when separate accounts for each station were not maintained. For this reason, the financial statistics pertaining to AM stations and networks include data with respect to 440 FM stations operated by AM licensees. In virtually all such cases, the two stations were jointly-operated by the licensee, i.e., programs broadcast over the AM station were duplicated simultaneously by the FM station at no additional cost to the advertiser.

Part II summarizes the operation of (a) 142 FM stations (operated by AM licensees) for which separate FM reports were filed and (b) 89 FM stations operated by non-AM licensees.

Part III summarizes the operations of 4 TV networks and 50 TV stations for the year 1948.

^{1/} In addition, 35 AM stations operated non-commercially. Of these, 22 were licensed to educational institutions, 11 to religious groups and 2 to other non-profit organizations.

Table 1.--Comparative table of operations for networks and stations
1948 - 1947

Line Number	Item	Grand total			Networks and their owned and operated stations					
		1948	1947	Percent of increase (decrease)	Networks including key stations 1/			Other owned and operated stations		
					1948	1947	Percent of increase (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent of increase (decrease)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	Number of networks	7	7		7	7		16	16	
	Number of stations	1,824	1,464		11	11				
1	A. Revenues from the sale of time:									
2	1. Network time sales to-									
3	a. Nation-wide networks	\$137,618,799	\$131,264,823	4.84	\$84,671,293	\$81,446,309	3.96	\$2,646,630	\$2,654,797	(0.31)
4	b. Regional networks	4,867,689	4,974,871	(2.15)	3,445,147	3,212,614	7.24	780,803	861,279	(9.34)
5	c. Miscellaneous networks and stations ..	2,461,566	2,037,818	20.79	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Total	144,948,054	138,277,512	4.82	88,116,440	84,658,923	4.08	3,427,433	3,516,076	(2.52)
7	Deduct - Payments to foreign stations and elimination of miscellaneous duplications	3,895,701	3,550,881	9.71	531,341	1,430,843	(62.87)	46,325	-	-
8	Revenues from network time sales.	141,052,353	134,726,631	4.70	87,585,099	83,228,080	5.24	3,381,108	3,516,076	(3.84)
9	2. Non-network time sales to-									
10	a. National and regional advertisers and sponsors	104,759,761	91,581,241	14.39	10,681,541	8,481,773	25.94	5,697,535	4,931,292	15.54
11	b. Local advertisers and sponsors	170,908,165	147,778,814	15.65	3,707,220	4,913,500	(24.55)	2,705,946	3,376,741	(19.87)
12	Total revenues from non-network time sales	275,667,926	239,360,055	15.17	14,388,761	13,395,273	7.42	8,403,481	8,308,033	1.15
13	Total revenues from time sales ..	416,720,279	374,086,686	11.40	101,973,860	96,623,353	5.54	11,784,589	11,824,109	(0.33)
14	3. Deduct - Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives, brokers and others	50,292,281	47,969,521	4.84	4/23,214,089	4/22,183,669	4.64	1,324,941	1,292,713	2.49
15	Net revenues from time sales	366,427,998	326,117,165	12.36	78,759,771	74,439,684	5.80	10,459,648	10,531,396	(0.68)
16	B. Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:									
17	Talent	22,196,269	19,599,478	13.25	9,341,385	8,203,382	13.87	791,783	715,600	10.65
18	Sundry broadcast revenues	18,371,147	17,997,744	2.07	9,189,415	10,027,700	(8.36)	489,800	489,959	(0.03)
19	Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities	40,567,416	37,597,222	7.90	18,530,800	18,231,082	1.64	1,281,583	1,205,559	6.31
20	Total broadcast revenues	406,995,414	363,714,387	11.90	97,290,571	92,670,766	4.99	11,741,231	11,736,955	0.04
21	C. Total broadcast expenses of networks and stations	342,903,730	291,918,447	17.47	82,006,601	76,426,078	7.30	8,940,010	8,408,070	6.33
22	D. Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax	64,091,684	71,795,940	(10.73)	15,283,970	16,244,688	(5.91)	2,801,221	3,328,885	(15.85)

Table 1.--Comparative table of operations for networks and stations - Continued

1948 - 1947

Line Number (1)	Item (2)	Networks and their owned and operated stations			Other stations		
		Total			1948 (15)	1947 (16)	Percent of increase (decrease) (17)
		1948 (12)	1947 (13)	Percent of increase (decrease) (14)			
	Number of networks	7	7				
	Number of stations	27	27		1,797	1,437	
	A. Revenues from the sale of time:						
	1. Network time sales to-						
	a. Nation-wide networks	\$87,317,923	\$84,101,106	3.82	2/ \$50,300,876	2/ \$47,163,717	6.65
	b. Regional networks	4,225,950	4,073,893	3.73	2/ 641,739	2/ 900,978	(28.77)
	c. Miscellaneous networks and stations	-	-	-	2/ 2,461,566	2/ 2,037,818	20.79
	Total	91,543,873	88,174,999	3.82	53,404,181	50,102,513	6.59
	Deduct - Payments to foreign stations and elimination of miscellaneous duplications	577,666	1,430,843	(59.63)	3,318,035	2,120,038	56.51
	Revenues from network time sales	90,966,207	86,744,156	4.87	50,086,146	47,982,475	4.38
	2. Non-network time sales to-						
	a. National and regional advertisers and sponsors	16,379,076	13,413,065	22.11	88,380,685	78,168,176	13.06
	b. Local advertisers and sponsors	6,413,166	8,290,241	(22.64)	3/ 164,494,999	3/ 139,488,573	17.93
	Total revenues from non-network time sales	22,792,242	21,703,306	5.02	252,875,684	217,656,749	16.18
	Total revenues from time sales	113,758,449	108,447,462	4.90	302,961,830	265,639,224	14.05
	3. Deduct - Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives, brokers and others	24,539,030	23,476,382	4.53	25,753,251	24,493,139	5.14
	Net revenues from time sales	89,219,419	84,971,080	5.00	277,208,579	241,146,085	14.95
	B. Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:						
	Talent	10,133,168	8,918,982	13.61	12,063,101	10,680,496	12.95
	Sundry broadcast revenues	9,679,215	10,517,659	(7.97)	8,691,932	7,480,085	16.20
	Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities	19,812,383	19,436,641	1.93	20,755,033	18,160,581	14.29
	Total broadcast revenues	109,031,802	104,407,721	4.43	297,963,612	259,306,666	14.91
	C. Total broadcast expenses of networks and stations	90,946,611	84,834,148	7.21	251,957,119	207,084,299	21.67
	D. Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax	18,085,191	19,573,573	(7.60)	46,006,493	52,222,367	(11.90)

1/ Since the reports filed by the network key stations (i.e., stations originating most of the network's programs) do not contain adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations, financial data for networks and their key stations have been combined.

2/ Includes some nation-wide, regional and other network time sales reported by licensees of stations with total time sales of less than \$25,000.

3/ Since stations with time sales of less than \$25,000 for the year are not required to report details, this figure may include some amounts for national and regional non-network business.

4/ Of these amounts \$19,718,919 for 1947 and \$20,677,156 for 1948 is applicable to the sale of network time, columns 3 and 4, line 6, while the remainder and amounts shown in columns 9, 10, 15 and 16, line 14, are applicable to amounts reported on line 12, in respective columns.

Table 2.--Broadcast stations licensed in 1948, by class, time and period of operation

All stations							
Period of operation	Clear channel 5 - 25 Kv.		Regional		Local		Total
	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Day and part-time	
Less than three months	-	-	2	13	6	3	24
Three to six months	2	-	7	15	21	9	54
Six to nine months	-	-	15	27	24	11	77
Nine thru twelve months	5	1	25	60	70	14	175
Total stations	7	1	49	115	121	37	330
Stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks							
Less than three months	-	-	1	-	3	1	5
Three to six months	2	-	5	1	8	-	16
Six to nine months	-	-	11	1	8	-	20
Nine thru twelve months	5	-	12	4	30	-	51
Total stations	7	-	29	6	49	1	92
Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks							
Less than three months	-	-	1	13	3	2	19
Three to six months	-	-	2	14	13	9	38
Six to nine months	-	-	4	26	16	11	57
Nine thru twelve months	-	1	13	56	40	14	124
Total stations	-	1	20	109	72	36	238

Table 3.--Summary of broadcast revenues and income of 4 nation-wide networks, 3 regional networks and 1824 standard broadcast stations

1948

Total Broadcast Revenues

Item	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent
Networks and their 27 owned and operated stations	- -	- -	\$109,031,802	26.79
Networks and their 11 key stations	\$97,290,571	23.90		
16 other network owned and operated stations	11,741,231	2.89		
1797 other stations	- -	- -	297,963,612	73.21
1080 stations serving as nation-wide network outlets	228,938,322	56.25		
717 stations not serving as nation-wide network outlets .	69,025,290	16.96		
Total Industry Broadcast Revenues	- -	- -	\$406,995,414	100.00

Broadcast Income (Before Federal income tax)

Networks and their 27 owned and operated stations	- -	- -	\$18,085,191	28.22
Networks and their 11 key stations	\$15,283,970	23.85		
16 other network owned and operated stations	2,801,221	4.37		
1797 other stations	- -	- -	46,006,493	71.78
1080 stations serving as nation-wide network outlets	43,347,338	67.63		
717 stations not serving as nation-wide network outlets .	2,659,155	4.15		
Total Industry Broadcast Income	- -	- -	\$64,091,684	100.00

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STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 2.--Broadcast stations licensed in 1948, by class, time and period of operation

All stations							
Period of operation	Clear channel 5 - 25 Kv.		Regional		Local		Total
	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Day and part-time	
Less than three months	-	-	2	13	6	3	24
Three to six months	2	-	7	15	21	9	54
Six to nine months	-	-	15	27	24	11	77
Nine thru twelve months	5	1	25	60	70	14	175
Total stations	7	1	49	115	121	37	330
Stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks							
Less than three months	-	-	1	-	3	1	5
Three to six months	2	-	5	1	8	-	16
Six to nine months	-	-	11	1	8	-	20
Nine thru twelve months	5	-	12	4	30	-	51
Total stations	7	-	29	6	49	1	92
Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks							
Less than three months	-	-	1	13	3	2	19
Three to six months	-	-	2	14	13	9	38
Six to nine months	-	-	4	26	16	11	57
Nine thru twelve months	-	1	13	56	40	14	124
Total stations	-	1	20	109	72	36	238

Table 4.--Comparative financial data for 1313 identical standard broadcast stations

1948 - 1947

ALL STATIONS 1/

Item	Clear channel 50 Kw., unlimited			Clear channel 50 Kw., part-time			Clear channel 5 to 25 Kw., unlimited			Regional, unlimited		
	Average per station			Average per station			Average per station			Average per station		
	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)
Number of stations												
Total broadcast revenues	\$1,238,993 ⁴⁶	\$1,187,743	4.31	\$900,983 ⁴	\$871,581	3.37	\$437,741 ^{2/29}	\$420,895	4.00	\$310,777 ³⁴²	\$301,129	3.20
Total broadcast expenses	897,736	837,682	4.67	729,705	660,742	10.44	357,596	346,285	3.27	245,786	228,111	7.75
Broadcast income (revenues less expenses before Federal income tax)	341,257	330,061	3.39	171,278	210,839	(18.76)	80,145	74,610	7.42	64,991	73,018	(10.99)

STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS

Number of stations												
Total broadcast revenues	\$1,238,993 ^{3/46}	\$1,187,743	4.31	\$900,983 ^{4/4}	\$871,581	3.37	\$389,676 ¹⁸	\$368,709	5.69	\$318,051 ³⁰⁰	\$308,680	3.04
Total broadcast expenses	897,736	837,682	4.67	729,705	660,742	10.44	302,084	290,980	3.82	247,058	229,826	7.50
Broadcast income (revenues less expenses before Federal income tax)	341,257	330,061	3.39	171,278	210,839	(18.76)	87,592	77,729	12.69	70,993	78,854	(9.97)

STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS

Number of stations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total broadcast revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$516,392 ^{2/11}	\$506,291	2.00	\$258,819 ⁴²	\$247,187	4.71
Total broadcast expenses	-	-	-	-	-	-	448,431	436,784	2.67	236,699	215,855	9.66
Broadcast income (revenues less expenses before Federal income tax)	-	-	-	-	-	-	67,961	69,507	(2.22)	22,120	31,332	(29.40)

ALL STATIONS - CONTINUED

Item	Regional, part-time			Local, unlimited			Local, day and part-time			All stations		
	Average per station			Average per station			Average per station			Average per station		
	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)
Number of stations	185			641			66			1313		
Total broadcast revenues	\$110,321	\$86,486	27.56	\$100,660	\$92,521	8.80	\$72,739	\$49,930	45.68	\$205,111	\$191,863	6.90
Total broadcast expenses	103,576	81,779	26.65	88,135	77,803	13.28	68,275	46,526	46.75	166,646	150,971	10.38
Broadcast income (revenues less expenses before Federal income tax)	6,745	4,707	43.30	12,525	14,718	(14.90)	4,464	3,404	31.14	38,465	40,892	(5.94)
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS												
Number of stations	31			500			8			904		
Total broadcast revenues	\$135,621	\$130,083	4.26	\$103,308	\$96,001	7.61	\$59,346	\$47,215	25.69	\$240,913	\$230,563	4.49
Total broadcast expenses	123,079	112,274	9.62	89,253	79,178	12.72	55,862	44,983	24.18	189,508	175,067	8.25
Broadcast income (revenues less expenses before Federal income tax)	12,542	17,809	(29.57)	14,055	16,823	(16.45)	3,484	2,232	56.09	51,405	55,496	(7.37)
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS												
Number of stations	154			141			58			409		
Total broadcast revenues	\$105,228	\$77,710	35.41	\$91,267	\$80,181	13.83	\$74,587	\$50,305	48.27	\$125,979	\$106,324	18.49
Total broadcast expense	99,651	75,640	31.74	84,166	72,929	15.41	69,988	46,739	49.74	116,114	97,711	18.83
Broadcast income (revenues less expenses before Federal income tax)	5,577	2,070	169.42	7,101	7,252	(2.08)	4,599	3,566	28.97	9,865	8,613	14.54

Note:--Stations identical as to class and time and serving as outlets for nation-wide networks for both years (but not necessarily the same network) are included in this comparison.

- 1/ Does not include the operations of 11 key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.
- 2/ Includes one station clear channel 5 kw. to 25 kw., part-time.
- 3/ Includes two stations not serving as an outlet for nation-wide networks.
- 4/ Includes one station not serving as an outlet for nation-wide networks.

Table 5.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by broadcast region and state 1/

1948

Broadcast region and State (1)	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from the sale of station time						Deductions from the sale of station time		
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to			Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)				
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more										
Northeastern region:										
Connecticut	23	\$842,910	\$162,409	\$45,500	\$1,358,792	\$1,865,714	\$4,275,325	-	\$391,175	
Delaware	5	155,943	-	16,300	123,016	414,177	709,436	-	49,688	
Maine	14	543,646	39,702	10,805	364,178	963,906	1,922,237	\$595	94,304	
Maryland	19	882,391	-	5,000	1,364,521	2,846,791	5,098,703	38,221	574,777	
Massachusetts	40	1,810,726	433,998	50,817	3,472,248	4,547,361	10,315,150	29,106	1,155,874	
New Hampshire	10	129,784	52,007	2,984	119,022	843,088	1,146,885	8,083	35,389	
New Jersey	13	131,590	-	-	366,572	2,600,251	3,098,413	-	312,532	
New York	76	4,610,781	-	22,162	13,706,906	10,826,663	29,166,512	1,005,919	3,023,854	
Pennsylvania	89	3,758,795	-	196,610	6,022,833	10,101,551	20,079,789	56,406	2,219,735	
Rhode Island	7	440,269	111,934	18,454	498,663	928,639	1,997,959	-	249,368	
Vermont	6	51,211	20,928	2,000	98,195	368,246	540,580	2,877	25,934	
District of Columbia	6	522,868	-	-	966,844	1,617,748	3,107,460	15,256	440,256	
Total, Northeastern region	308	13,880,914	820,978	370,632	28,461,790	37,924,135	81,458,449	1,156,463	8,572,886	
Great Lakes region:										
Illinois	54	1,591,666	-	884	5,653,551	6,591,960	13,838,061	249,353	1,363,068	
Indiana	33	986,479	-	-	1,770,895	3,535,164	6,292,538	9,420	476,445	
Kentucky	32	755,767	-	1,087	1,361,646	2,754,593	4,873,093	18,425	361,057	
Michigan	51	2,451,179	13,494	142,727	4,104,745	5,920,602	12,632,747	37,411	1,288,322	
Ohio	50	5,112,936	58,602	52,537	8,287,587	7,615,970	21,127,632	527,505	1,815,566	
West Virginia	32	812,859	-	16,896	1,248,410	2,384,613	4,462,778	127,855	155,845	
Wisconsin	42	1,009,902	-	73,160	1,932,776	3,864,596	6,880,434	20,530	449,274	
Total, Great Lakes region	294	12,720,788	72,096	287,291	24,359,610	32,667,498	70,107,283	990,499	5,909,577	
Midwest region:										
Iowa	35	1,381,155	-	137,031	2,641,975	3,257,355	7,417,516	50,842	632,096	
Kansas	25	552,948	-	16,699	1,070,786	1,692,911	3,333,344	33,245	246,785	
Minnesota	29	1,269,978	-	237,089	2,293,156	3,118,158	6,918,381	75,685	681,245	
Missouri	36	2,165,943	-	15,147	4,452,303	4,059,784	10,693,177	184,627	885,049	
Nebraska	17	832,437	-	-	1,529,310	1,754,995	4,116,742	157,094	398,767	
North Dakota	12	324,429	-	34,988	543,455	770,676	1,673,548	5,980	125,946	
South Dakota	11	201,766	-	13,424	495,692	1,034,767	1,745,649	3,943	162,092	
Total, Midwest region	165	6,728,656	-	454,378	13,026,677	15,688,646	35,898,357	511,416	3,131,980	

Southeastern region:									
Alabama	49	662,880	-	2,231	930,246	3,179,531	4,774,888	10,018	215,230
Arkansas	26	306,968	-	55,185	489,042	1,541,520	2,392,715	25,465	185,314
Florida	59	1,388,721	-	16,407	1,565,247	4,633,717	7,604,092	103,438	331,953
Georgia	61	1,101,154	25,202	17,916	1,858,536	4,035,146	7,037,954	19,848	490,872
Louisiana	33	1,032,923	-	38,335	1,673,323	3,277,871	6,022,452	26,837	513,381
Mississippi	24	196,596	-	8,280	296,915	1,514,983	2,016,774	17,383	49,058
North Carolina	81	1,142,792	-	38,125	2,005,433	5,056,259	8,242,609	24,791	486,571
South Carolina	27	563,214	-	5,996	600,580	2,001,509	3,171,299	16,070	141,191
Tennessee	48	1,658,502	-	18,025	2,191,153	4,841,506	8,709,186	77,807	571,492
Virginia	38	1,001,029	-	14,190	1,198,921	3,526,786	5,740,926	10,283	330,057
Total, Southeastern region	446	9,054,779	25,202	214,690	12,809,396	33,608,828	55,712,895	331,940	3,315,119
South Central region:									
Oklahoma	31	963,394	-	80,690	1,169,180	2,518,863	4,732,127	15,965	337,028
Texas	130	2,957,676	191,157	418,690	4,870,646	11,654,462	20,092,631	83,895	1,566,733
Total, South Central region	161	3,921,070	191,157	499,380	6,039,826	14,173,325	24,824,758	99,860	1,903,761
Mountain region:									
Arizona	16	451,955	-	103,716	268,962	1,522,588	2,347,221	74,567	129,039
Colorado	19	616,844	-	787	743,469	1,925,584	3,286,684	5,625	320,135
Idaho	19	220,455	-	44,055	142,197	1,285,967	1,692,674	18,058	52,955
Montana	20	247,655	-	128,326	292,735	1,083,541	1,712,257	-	71,248
Nevada	6	49,292	-	-	41,586	403,354	494,232	285	10,810
New Mexico	16	247,037	-	1,630	191,033	1,171,113	1,610,813	19,824	56,765
Utah	13	542,669	-	117,932	458,362	1,192,868	2,311,831	11,945	215,600
Wyoming	9	32,354	-	8,277	36,325	514,962	591,918	11,104	7,555
Total, Mountain region	118	2,408,261	-	404,723	2,134,669	9,099,977	14,047,630	141,408	864,107
Pacific region:									
California	108	2,040,824	291,797	51,620	4,139,638	13,263,951	19,787,830	43,987	2,271,998
Oregon	32	724,970	17,506	25,468	825,399	2,827,244	4,420,587	5,923	254,902
Washington	36	1,239,354	743	58,997	1,505,977	3,434,138	6,239,209	21,431	610,891
Total, Pacific region	176	4,005,148	310,046	136,085	6,471,014	19,525,333	30,447,626	71,341	3,137,791
Total, United States	1,668	52,719,616	1,419,479	2,367,179	93,302,982	162,687,742	312,496,998	3,302,927	26,835,221
Outside the United States:									
Alaska	7	75,954	-	-	125,525	483,279	684,758	53,960	24,845
Hawaii	9	119,404	-	87,011	141,871	1,450,995	1,799,281	7,473	119,717
Puerto Rico	17	-	-	6,509	507,842	996,929	1,511,280	-	98,409
Total, Outside the United States ..	33	195,358	-	93,520	775,238	2,931,203	3,995,319	61,433	242,971
Total, All Stations	1,701	52,914,974	1,419,479	2,460,699	94,078,220	165,618,945	316,492,317	3,364,360	27,078,192

See footnote on page 197

Table 5.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by broadcast region and state 1/ - Continued

1948

Broadcast region and State (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more					All commercial stations			
	Revenue from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (19)
	Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Northeastern region:									
Connecticut	\$90,647	\$91,877	\$4,066,674	\$3,605,362	\$461,312	24	\$4,080,504	\$3,620,706	\$459,798
Delaware	1,468	1,283	662,499	497,095	165,404	5	662,499	497,095	165,404
Maine	20,942	48,422	1,896,702	1,656,515	240,187	15	1,908,514	1,667,975	240,539
Maryland	139,603	58,119	4,683,427	3,639,090	1,044,337	20	4,703,680	3,676,480	1,027,200
Massachusetts	394,471	439,315	9,963,956	8,759,424	1,204,532	40	9,963,956	8,759,424	1,204,532
New Hampshire	52,829	26,926	1,183,168	1,071,877	111,291	11	1,201,659	1,091,687	109,972
New Jersey	188,625	71,271	3,045,777	3,041,882	3,895	16	3,084,632	3,161,532	(76,900)
New York	1,163,248	1,030,115	27,330,102	23,318,164	4,011,938	77	27,338,138	23,329,383	4,008,755
Pennsylvania	776,213	413,755	18,993,616	14,765,365	4,228,251	93	19,027,135	14,850,186	4,176,949
Rhode Island	51,856	4,237	1,804,684	1,390,810	413,874	8	1,813,707	1,398,458	415,249
Vermont	26,696	14,801	553,266	488,518	64,748	6	553,266	488,518	64,748
District of Columbia	323,555	231,799	3,207,302	3,158,085	49,217	6	3,207,302	3,158,085	49,217
Total, Northeastern region	3,230,153	2,431,920	77,391,173	65,392,187	11,998,986	321	77,544,992	65,699,529	11,845,463
Great Lakes region:									
Illinois	1,169,598	499,814	13,895,052	11,483,703	2,411,349	56	13,911,531	11,497,584	2,413,947
Indiana	220,431	217,400	6,244,504	5,300,853	943,651	35	6,271,921	5,357,804	914,117
Kentucky	171,390	118,433	4,783,434	4,280,137	503,297	36	4,817,477	4,322,486	494,991
Michigan	511,496	321,997	12,140,507	9,837,468	2,303,039	52	12,163,052	9,862,629	2,300,423
Ohio	1,284,382	378,461	20,447,404	15,714,387	4,733,017	52	20,472,911	15,775,838	4,697,073
West Virginia	180,609	153,520	4,513,207	3,247,693	1,265,514	32	4,513,207	3,247,693	1,265,514
Wisconsin	192,440	160,735	6,763,805	5,610,544	1,153,261	47	6,858,891	5,732,040	1,126,851
Total, Great Lakes region	3,730,346	1,850,360	68,787,913	55,474,785	13,313,128	310	69,008,990	55,796,074	13,212,916
Midwest region:									
Iowa	288,057	160,392	7,183,027	6,394,112	788,915	36	7,197,774	6,418,876	778,898
Kansas	103,269	122,555	3,279,138	2,913,318	365,820	27	3,297,676	2,937,846	359,830
Minnesota	442,110	362,062	6,965,623	5,265,874	1,699,749	31	6,986,417	5,301,983	1,684,434
Missouri	610,344	195,750	10,429,595	8,130,530	2,299,065	38	10,455,421	8,163,223	2,292,198
Nebraska	99,046	96,944	3,756,871	3,231,898	524,973	17	3,756,871	3,231,898	524,973
North Dakota	74,748	18,812	1,635,182	1,363,946	271,236	12	1,635,182	1,363,946	271,236
South Dakota	72,224	13,808	1,665,646	1,430,470	235,176	13	1,701,697	1,512,581	189,116
Total, Midwest region	1,689,798	970,323	34,915,082	28,730,148	6,184,934	174	35,031,038	28,930,353	6,100,685

Southeastern region:									
Alabama	131,113	84,459	4,765,212	4,258,046	507,166	52	4,820,079	4,313,646	506,433
Arkansas	93,691	28,010	2,303,637	1,884,611	419,026	26	2,303,637	1,884,611	419,026
Florida	219,278	132,352	7,520,331	6,540,482	979,849	63	7,569,922	6,611,141	958,781
Georgia	170,521	115,638	6,813,393	5,969,660	843,733	63	6,840,136	5,997,085	843,051
Louisiana	117,865	91,086	5,691,185	4,450,858	1,240,327	33	5,691,185	4,450,858	1,240,327
Mississippi	46,675	39,838	2,036,846	1,648,871	387,975	28	2,106,912	1,723,781	383,131
North Carolina	264,233	131,323	8,126,803	7,224,677	902,126	84	8,183,151	7,311,403	871,748
South Carolina	100,589	55,437	3,170,064	2,613,710	556,354	32	3,257,944	2,730,610	527,334
Tennessee	281,066	220,645	8,561,598	6,788,994	1,772,604	50	8,598,340	6,822,067	1,776,273
Virginia	293,944	254,296	5,948,826	4,928,229	1,020,597	43	6,015,537	5,016,917	998,620
Total, Southeastern region	1,718,975	1,153,084	54,937,895	46,308,138	8,629,757	474	55,386,843	46,862,119	8,524,724
South Central region:									
Oklahoma	154,205	100,263	4,633,602	3,726,072	907,530	35	4,664,238	3,756,998	907,240
Texas	717,886	577,237	19,737,126	16,177,389	3,559,737	144	19,967,028	16,425,971	3,541,057
Total, South Central region	872,091	677,500	24,370,728	19,903,461	4,467,267	179	24,631,266	20,182,969	4,448,297
Mountain region:									
Arizona	51,487	185,644	2,380,746	2,041,812	338,934	19	2,432,310	2,124,822	307,488
Colorado	145,127	146,497	3,252,548	2,640,029	612,519	28	3,402,888	2,821,225	581,663
Idaho	4,143	57,979	1,683,783	1,516,319	167,464	19	1,683,783	1,516,319	167,464
Montana	32,706	153,553	1,827,268	1,426,676	400,592	21	1,840,366	1,456,676	383,690
Nevada	8,670	10,225	502,032	517,482	(15,450)	7	508,327	523,560	(15,233)
New Mexico	8,167	51,672	1,594,063	1,367,593	226,470	17	1,595,151	1,371,799	223,352
Utah	43,731	84,004	2,212,021	2,061,873	150,148	15	2,248,880	2,111,996	136,884
Wyoming	3,919	27,498	604,676	556,740	47,936	10	622,765	574,407	48,358
Total, Mountain region	297,950	717,072	14,057,137	12,128,524	1,928,613	136	14,334,470	12,500,804	1,833,666
Pacific region:									
California	887,420	609,162	18,968,427	17,470,867	1,497,560	114	19,053,859	17,606,951	1,446,908
Oregon	118,577	219,496	4,497,835	3,958,523	539,312	32	4,497,835	3,958,523	539,312
Washington	261,998	419,093	6,287,978	5,510,879	777,099	37	6,302,077	5,536,237	765,840
Total, Pacific region	1,267,995	1,247,751	29,754,240	26,940,269	2,813,971	183	29,853,771	27,101,711	2,752,060
Total, United States	12,807,308	9,048,010	304,214,168	254,877,512	49,336,656	1,777	305,791,370	257,073,559	48,717,811
Outside the United States:									
Alaska	-	369	606,322	603,359	2,963	8	609,893	610,651	(758)
Hawaii	33,771	92,000	1,797,862	1,608,926	188,936	9	1,797,862	1,608,926	188,936
Puerto Rico	13,805	41,353	1,468,029	1,568,891	(100,862)	19	1,505,718	1,603,993	(98,275)
Total, Outside the United States ..	47,576	133,722	3,872,213	3,781,176	91,037	36	3,913,473	3,823,570	89,903
Total, All Stations	12,854,884	9,181,732	308,086,381	258,658,688	49,427,693	1,813	309,704,843	260,897,129	48,807,714

1/ Does not include the operations of eleven key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

Table 6.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations, by class and time; segregated between 1096 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 717 stations not serving as such outlets 1/

1948

Item (1)	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)
	50,000 Watts		5,000 to 25,000 Watts		Unlimited (6)	Day and part-time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part-time (9)	
	Unlimited (2)	Part-time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part-time (5)					
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:									
Number of stations	48	4	29	-	381	40	559	12	1,073
Revenues from the sale of station time:									
Network time sales to-									
National-wide networks	\$17,692,661	\$972,934	\$2,190,088	-	\$25,104,655	\$538,963	\$6,373,523	\$32,091	\$52,844,915
Regional networks	17,235	-	2,451	-	1,034,215	14,425	348,482	-	1,416,808
Other networks and stations	331,682	106,296	22,398	-	893,060	36,791	665,784	13,479	2,069,490
Total sale of chain broadcast time	18,041,578	1,079,230	2,214,937	-	27,031,930	590,179	7,327,789	45,570	56,331,213
Non-network time sales to-									
National and regional users	33,754,432	2,444,801	3,402,361	-	34,077,671	1,185,410	6,950,322	51,379	81,866,376
Local and other users	9,511,072	643,241	4,187,985	-	49,449,069	3,309,903	41,885,273	827,054	109,813,597
Total sale of station non-network time	43,265,504	3,088,042	7,590,346	-	83,526,740	4,495,313	48,835,595	878,433	191,679,973
Total sale of station time	61,307,082	4,167,272	9,805,283	-	110,558,670	5,085,492	56,163,384	924,003	248,011,186
Deductions from the sale of station time:									
Payments to networks and stations	1,543,636	1,044	73,107	-	1,083,727	81,876	418,038	1,082	3,202,510
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives and brokers	7,958,371	535,205	1,039,798	-	10,141,891	299,122	2,086,144	23,931	22,084,462
Total deductions from the sale of station time	9,502,007	536,249	1,112,905	-	11,225,618	380,998	2,504,182	25,013	25,286,972
Balance, net time sales	51,805,075	3,631,023	8,692,378	-	99,333,052	4,704,494	53,659,202	898,990	222,724,214
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:									
Talent	3,609,778	487,875	587,974	-	4,411,275	221,065	1,281,644	35,312	10,634,923
Sundry broadcast revenues	2,090,091	178,968	325,558	-	2,982,942	126,265	1,272,046	20,148	6,996,018
Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities	5,699,869	666,843	913,532	-	7,394,217	347,330	2,553,690	55,460	17,630,941
Total broadcast revenues	57,504,944	4,297,866	9,605,910	-	106,727,269	5,051,824	56,212,892	954,450	240,355,155
Total broadcast expenses	41,893,292	3,376,990	8,244,839	-	85,727,517	4,751,941	49,096,145	840,107	193,930,831
Broadcast income or (loss), before Federal income tax ..	15,611,652	920,876	1,361,071	-	20,999,752	299,883	7,116,747	114,343	46,424,324
All commercial stations:									
Number of stations	48	4	29	-	386	41	575	13	1,096
Broadcast revenues	\$57,504,944	\$4,297,866	\$9,605,910	-	\$106,822,520	\$5,060,292	\$56,430,000	\$958,021	\$240,679,553
Broadcast expenses	41,893,292	3,376,990	8,244,839	-	85,957,417	4,774,402	49,436,655	847,399	194,530,994
Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax ..	15,611,652	920,876	1,361,071	-	20,865,103	285,890	6,993,345	110,622	46,148,559

STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS

Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:									
Number of stations	2/ 5	-	11	3	68	257	206	78	628
Revenues from the sale of station time:									
Network time sales to-									
Nation-wide networks	\$10,655	-	-	-	\$42,263	\$2,936	\$12,033	\$2,172	\$70,059
Regional networks	-	-	-	-	-	2,537	134	-	2,671
Other networks and stations	-	-	\$29,952	-	55,147	168,087	72,524	65,499	391,209
Total sale of chain broadcast time	10,655	-	29,952	-	97,410	173,560	84,691	67,671	463,939
Non-network time sales to-									
National and regional users	1,472,193	-	2,672,834	\$88,294	2,589,505	3,342,572	1,701,832	344,614	12,211,844
Local and other users	1,673,205	-	3,310,649	323,190	10,624,133	19,864,932	15,093,086	4,916,153	55,805,348
Total sale of station non-network time	3,145,398	-	5,983,483	411,484	13,213,638	23,207,504	16,794,918	5,260,767	68,017,192
Total sale of station time	3,156,053	-	6,013,435	411,484	13,311,048	23,381,064	16,879,609	5,328,438	68,481,131
Deductions from the sale of station time:									
Payments to networks and stations	124,363	-	-	-	8,018	19,485	8,921	1,063	161,850
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives and brokers	345,717	-	861,983	23,332	1,517,606	1,253,073	801,561	190,458	4,993,730
Total deductions from the sale of station time	470,080	-	861,983	23,332	1,525,624	1,272,558	810,482	191,521	5,155,580
Balance, net time sales	2,685,973	-	5,151,452	388,152	11,785,424	22,108,506	16,069,127	5,136,917	63,325,551
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:									
Talent	98,066	-	165,518	15,215	749,037	621,217	464,355	106,553	2,219,961
Sundry broadcast revenues	200,615	-	201,532	54,620	649,963	472,859	488,562	117,563	2,185,714
Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities	298,681	-	367,050	69,835	1,399,000	1,094,076	952,917	224,116	4,405,675
Total broadcast revenues	2,984,654	-	5,518,502	457,987	13,184,424	23,202,582	17,022,044	5,361,033	67,731,226
Total broadcast expenses	2,750,662	-	4,821,543	390,516	12,533,847	22,879,725	16,214,429	5,137,135	64,727,857
Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax ..	233,992	-	696,959	67,471	650,577	322,857	807,615	223,898	3,003,369
All commercial stations:									
Number of stations	2/ 5	-	11	3	73	284	239	102	717
Broadcast revenues	\$2,984,654	-	\$5,518,502	\$457,987	\$13,246,756	\$23,520,632	\$17,566,322	\$5,732,437	\$69,025,290
Broadcast expenses	2,750,662	-	4,821,543	390,516	12,644,818	23,371,374	16,861,428	5,225,794	66,366,135
Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax ..	233,992	-	696,959	67,471	601,938	149,258	702,894	206,643	2,659,155

See footnotes on page 200

Table 6.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations, by class and time; segregated between 1096 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 717 stations not serving as such outlets 1/ - Continued

1948

Item (1)	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)
	50,000 Watts		5,000 to 25,000 Watts		Unlimited (6)	Day and part-time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part-time (9)	
	Unlimited (2)	Part-time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part-time (5)					
ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS									
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:									
Number of stations	2/ 53	4	40	3	449	297	765	90	1,701
Revenues from the sale of station time:									
Network time sales to-									
Nation-wide networks	\$17,703,316	\$972,934	\$2,190,088	-	\$25,146,918	\$541,899	\$6,325,556	\$34,263	\$52,914,974
Regional networks	17,235	-	2,451	-	1,034,215	16,962	348,616	-	1,419,479
Other networks and stations	331,682	106,296	52,350	-	948,207	204,878	738,308	78,978	2,460,699
Total sale of chain broadcast time	18,052,233	1,079,230	2,244,889	-	27,129,340	763,739	7,412,480	113,241	56,795,152
Non-network time sales to-									
National and regional users	35,226,625	2,444,801	6,075,195	\$88,294	36,667,176	4,527,982	8,652,154	395,993	94,078,220
Local and other users	11,184,277	643,241	7,498,634	323,190	60,073,202	23,174,835	56,978,359	5,743,207	165,618,945
Total sale of station non-network time	46,410,902	3,088,042	13,573,829	411,484	96,740,378	27,702,817	65,630,513	6,139,200	259,697,165
Total sale of station time	64,463,135	4,167,272	15,818,718	411,484	123,869,718	28,466,556	73,042,993	6,252,441	316,492,317
Deductions from the sale of station time:									
Payments to networks and stations	1,667,999	1,044	73,107	-	1,091,745	101,361	426,959	2,145	3,364,360
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives and brokers	8,304,088	535,205	1,901,781	23,332	11,659,497	1,552,195	2,887,705	214,389	27,078,192
Total deductions from the sale of station time	9,972,087	536,249	1,974,888	23,332	12,751,242	1,653,556	3,314,664	216,534	30,442,552
Balance, net time sales	54,491,048	3,631,023	13,843,830	388,152	111,118,476	26,813,000	69,728,329	6,035,907	286,049,765
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:									
Talent	3,707,844	487,875	753,492	15,215	5,160,312	842,282	1,745,999	141,865	12,854,884
Sundry broadcast revenues	2,290,706	178,968	527,090	54,620	3,632,905	599,124	1,760,608	137,711	9,181,732
Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities ..	5,998,550	666,843	1,280,582	69,835	8,793,217	1,441,406	3,506,607	279,576	22,036,616
Total broadcast revenues	60,489,598	4,297,866	15,124,412	457,987	119,911,693	28,254,406	73,234,936	6,315,483	308,086,381
Total broadcast expenses	44,643,954	3,376,990	13,066,382	390,516	98,261,364	27,631,666	65,310,574	5,977,242	258,658,688
Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax ..	15,845,644	920,876	2,058,030	67,471	21,650,329	622,740	7,924,362	338,241	49,427,693
All commercial stations:									
Number of stations	2/ 53	4	40	3	459	325	814	115	1,813
Broadcast revenues	\$60,489,598	\$4,297,866	\$15,124,412	\$457,987	\$120,069,276	\$28,580,924	\$73,994,322	\$6,690,458	\$309,704,843
Broadcast expenses	44,643,954	3,376,990	13,066,382	390,516	98,602,235	28,145,776	66,298,083	6,373,193	260,897,129
Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax ..	15,845,644	920,876	2,058,030	67,471	21,467,041	435,148	7,696,239	317,265	48,807,714

1/ Does not include the operations of 11 key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

2/ Includes operation of one part-time station.

Table 7.--Summary of broadcast expenses by class and time of 4 nation-wide networks, 3 regional networks and 1824 standard broadcast stations

1948

Item (1)	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)	3 regional networks, 4 nation-wide networks and 11 key stations (11)	Grand total (12)
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited (6)	Part-time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part-time (9)			
	Unlimited (2)	Part-time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part-time (5)							
ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS											
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more: Number of stations	53	4	40	3	449	297	765	90	1701	11	1712
Technical expenses:											
Salaries and wages	\$6,084,571	\$395,903	\$1,782,003	\$44,643	\$12,779,938	\$3,418,112	\$8,995,208	\$806,717	\$34,307,095	\$5,883,162	\$40,190,257
Repairs of technical equipment	775,016	91,179	217,558	18,220	1,808,240	518,210	1,156,018	121,804	4,706,245	604,495	5,310,740
Other	1,313,371	90,746	343,144	9,035	2,084,965	605,809	1,258,640	103,634	5,809,344	845,493	6,654,837
Total	8,172,958	577,828	2,342,705	71,898	16,673,143	4,542,131	11,409,866	1,032,155	44,822,684	7,333,150	52,155,834
Program expenses:											
Salaries and wages of program department	5,672,559	544,999	1,919,203	76,889	15,262,622	4,555,124	10,984,162	1,059,811	40,075,369	7,856,563	47,931,932
Talent expenses	7,557,332	679,287	1,047,740	6,669	7,494,091	1,293,763	2,184,751	195,901	20,459,534	16,342,915	36,802,449
Royalties and license fees relating to program material ..	1,979,992	132,889	472,670	14,772	3,592,030	844,867	2,172,878	182,749	9,392,847	2,007,382	11,400,229
Transcriptions and recordings ..	407,433	51,298	283,056	8,890	2,002,034	955,251	1,872,806	217,946	5,798,714	1,013,463	6,812,177
Cost of wire services	377,277	52,855	155,214	5,723	1,224,745	453,232	1,657,226	120,163	4,046,435	7,718,888	11,765,323
Other expenses directly related to programs	2,277,481	132,259	499,502	19,847	4,204,222	1,137,970	2,929,221	259,202	11,459,704	6,997,800	18,457,504
Total	18,272,074	1,593,587	4,377,385	132,790	33,779,744	9,240,207	21,801,044	2,035,772	91,232,603	41,937,011	133,169,614
Selling expenses:											
Salaries, wages, and commissions to staff salesmen	2,589,657	167,540	1,252,051	29,987	8,457,044	2,756,836	6,447,991	542,485	22,243,591	5,787,628	28,031,219
Other expenses directly related to selling	2,945,964	158,624	906,563	23,677	5,692,345	1,227,998	2,603,582	239,233	13,797,986	5,572,960	19,370,946
Total	5,535,621	326,164	2,158,614	53,664	14,149,389	3,984,834	9,051,573	781,718	36,041,577	11,360,588	47,402,165
Total technical, program, and selling expenses	31,980,653	2,497,579	8,878,704	258,352	64,602,276	17,767,172	42,262,483	3,849,645	172,096,864	60,630,749	232,727,613
General and administrative expenses:											
Salaries and wages	4,127,681	289,748	1,548,121	42,648	12,856,285	3,681,232	9,337,279	810,598	32,693,592	7,985,875	40,679,467

See footnote on page 205

Table 7.--Summary of broadcast expenses by class and time of 4 nation-wide networks, 3 regional networks and 1824 standard broadcast stations - Continued

1948

Item (1)	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)	3 regional networks, 4 nation-wide networks and 11 key stations (11)	Grand total (12)
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited (6)	Part-time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part-time (9)			
	Unlimited (2)	Part-time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part-time (5)							
ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS											
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more: Number of stations	53	4	40	3	449	297	765	90	1701	11	1712
General and administrative expenses:- Continued											
Professional services, exclusive of salaries	\$566,490	\$29,054	205,858	\$4,837	\$1,747,537	\$533,913	\$1,165,623	\$97,612	\$4,350,924	273,217	\$4,624,141
Insurance expenses	271,646	40,818	108,148	3,570	836,435	237,775	575,034	46,658	2,120,084	246,961	2,367,045
Experimental and developmental expenses	189,477	12,059	41,980	8,566	380,595	131,207	263,362	26,170	1,053,416	15,601	1,069,017
Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments	1,900,103	203,175	724,494	24,718	5,178,130	1,608,395	3,305,983	373,272	13,318,270	1,208,168	14,526,438
Rent paid for use of broadcast property	1,287,812	54,868	379,068	8,345	2,542,149	627,539	1,353,844	140,009	6,393,634	3,919,394	10,313,028
Taxes (other than Federal income tax)	830,614	36,519	237,355	4,287	1,949,577	559,677	1,294,413	115,621	5,028,063	1,269,002	6,297,065
Losses on notes, accounts, and other amounts receivable -- broadcast	45,668	898	30,887	24,908	447,252	294,167	626,427	58,499	1,528,706	7,807	1,536,513
Other	3,443,810	212,272	911,767	10,285	7,721,128	2,190,589	5,126,126	459,158	20,075,135	6,449,827	26,524,962
Total general and administrative expenses	12,663,301	879,411	4,187,678	132,164	33,659,088	9,864,494	23,048,091	2,127,597	86,561,824	21,375,852	107,937,676
Total broadcast expenses .	44,643,954	3,376,990	13,066,382	390,516	98,261,364	27,631,666	65,310,574	5,977,242	258,658,688	82,006,601	340,665,289
All commercial stations:											
Number of stations	1/ 53	4	40	3	459	325	814	115	1813	11	1824
Total broadcast expenses	\$44,643,954	\$3,376,990	\$13,066,382	\$390,516	\$98,602,235	\$28,145,776	\$66,298,083	\$6,373,193	\$260,897,129	\$82,006,601	\$342,903,730

Item (1)	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)
	10,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited (6)	Part-time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part-time (9)	
	Unlimited (2)	Part- time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part- time (5)					
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:									
Number of stations	48	4	29	-	381	40	559	12	1073
Technical expenses:									
Salaries and wages	\$5,656,494	\$395,903	\$1,073,560	-	\$11,017,826	\$556,034	\$6,668,962	\$103,210	\$25,471,989
Repairs of technical equipment	730,193	91,179	127,301	-	1,605,950	90,983	877,853	18,244	3,541,703
Other	1,227,534	90,746	186,888	-	1,813,704	109,353	981,834	20,442	4,430,501
Total	7,614,221	577,828	1,387,749	-	14,437,480	756,370	8,528,649	141,896	33,444,193
Program expenses:									
Salaries and wages of program department	5,370,079	544,999	1,260,169	-	13,243,314	750,302	8,178,111	138,006	29,484,980
Talent expenses	7,106,891	679,287	573,848	-	6,288,902	246,018	1,579,538	39,313	16,513,797
Royalties and license fees relating to program material	1,900,706	132,889	310,662	-	3,209,778	159,555	1,675,527	28,339	7,417,456
Transcriptions and recordings	365,815	51,298	191,976	-	1,704,579	132,466	1,265,453	23,152	3,734,739
Cost of wire services	350,300	52,855	100,305	-	989,937	95,021	1,298,121	26,913	2,913,452
Other expenses directly related to programs	2,027,165	132,259	357,495	-	3,730,886	212,240	2,170,219	36,965	8,667,229
Total	17,120,956	1,593,587	2,794,455	-	29,167,396	1,595,602	16,166,969	292,688	68,731,653
Selling expenses:									
Salaries, wages, and commissions to staff salesmen ...	2,324,141	167,540	636,840	-	7,190,154	444,937	4,794,738	83,691	15,642,041
Other expenses directly related to selling	2,788,250	158,624	578,656	-	5,104,240	285,271	1,987,359	33,209	10,935,609
Total	5,112,391	326,164	1,215,496	-	12,294,394	730,208	6,782,097	116,900	26,577,650
Total technical, program, and selling expenses ...	29,847,568	2,497,579	5,397,700	-	55,899,270	3,082,180	31,477,715	551,484	128,753,496
General and administrative expenses:									
Salaries and wages	3,946,482	289,748	1,031,340	-	11,503,060	708,607	7,265,228	105,107	24,849,572
Professional services, exclusive of salaries	536,744	29,054	126,227	-	1,513,127	74,613	876,439	5,695	3,161,899
Insurance expenses	251,257	40,818	69,398	-	745,724	39,785	458,085	4,720	1,609,787
Experimental and developmental expenses	189,477	12,059	31,821	-	353,880	28,325	207,389	14,218	837,169
Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments	1,755,435	203,175	498,924	-	4,541,958	232,695	2,449,504	49,657	9,731,348
Rent paid for use of broadcast property	1,213,639	54,868	276,727	-	2,217,234	105,087	1,027,007	22,182	4,916,744
Taxes (other than Federal income tax)	790,191	36,519	140,793	-	1,740,834	96,164	968,807	17,930	3,791,238
Losses on notes, accounts, and other amounts receivable -- broadcast	29,324	898	22,420	-	319,700	34,148	433,264	16,166	855,920
Other	3,333,175	212,272	649,489	-	6,892,730	350,337	3,932,707	52,948	15,423,658
Total general and administrative expenses	12,045,724	879,411	2,847,139	-	29,828,247	1,669,761	17,618,430	288,623	65,177,335
Total broadcast expenses	41,893,292	3,376,990	8,244,839	-	85,727,517	4,751,941	49,096,145	840,107	193,930,831

See footnote on page 205

Table 7.--Summary of broadcast expenses by class and time of 4 nation-wide networks, 3 regional networks and 1824 standard broadcast stations - Continued

1948

Item (1)	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited (6)	Part-time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part-time (9)	
	Unlimited (2)	Part- time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part- time (5)					
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
All commercial stations:									
Number of stations	48	4	29	-	386	41	575	13	1096
Total broadcast expenses	\$41,893,292	\$3,376,990	\$8,244,839	-	\$85,957,417	\$4,774,402	\$49,436,655	\$847,399	\$194,530,994
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:									
Number of stations	5	-	11	3	68	257	206	78	628
Technical expenses:									
Salaries and wages	\$428,077	-	\$708,443	\$44,643	\$1,762,112	\$2,862,078	\$2,326,246	\$703,507	\$8,835,106
Repairs of technical equipment	44,823	-	90,257	18,220	202,290	427,227	278,165	103,560	1,164,542
Other	85,837	-	156,256	9,035	271,261	496,456	276,806	83,192	1,378,843
Total	558,737	-	954,956	71,898	2,235,663	3,785,761	2,881,217	890,259	11,378,491
Program expenses:									
Salaries and wages of program department	302,480	-	659,034	76,889	2,019,308	3,804,822	2,806,051	921,805	10,590,389
Talent expenses	450,441	-	473,892	6,669	1,205,189	1,047,745	605,213	156,588	3,945,737
Royalties and license fees relating to program material	79,286	-	162,008	14,772	382,252	685,312	497,351	154,410	1,975,391
Transcriptions and recordings	41,618	-	91,080	8,890	297,455	822,785	607,353	194,794	2,063,975
Cost of wire services	26,977	-	54,909	5,723	234,808	358,211	359,105	93,250	1,132,983
Other expenses directly related to programs	250,316	-	142,007	19,847	473,336	925,730	759,002	222,237	2,792,475
Total	1,151,118	-	1,582,930	132,790	4,612,348	7,644,605	5,634,075	1,743,084	22,500,950
Selling expenses:									
Salaries, wages, and commissions to staff salesmen ..	265,516	-	615,211	29,987	1,266,890	2,311,899	1,653,253	458,794	6,601,550
Other expenses directly related to selling	157,714	-	327,907	23,677	588,105	942,727	616,223	206,024	2,862,377
Total	423,230	-	943,118	53,664	1,854,995	3,254,626	2,269,476	664,818	9,463,927
Total technical, program, and selling expenses ..	2,133,085	-	3,481,004	258,352	8,703,006	14,684,992	10,784,768	3,298,161	43,343,368
General and administrative expenses:									
Salaries and wages	181,199	-	516,781	42,648	1,353,225	2,972,625	2,072,051	705,491	7,844,020
Professional services, exclusive of salaries	29,746	-	79,631	4,837	234,410	459,300	289,184	91,917	1,189,025

Insurance expense	20,389	-	38,750	3,570	90,711	197,990	116,949	41,938	510,297
Experimental and developmental expenses	-	-	10,159	8,566	26,715	102,882	55,973	11,952	216,247
Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments	144,668	-	225,570	24,718	636,172	1,375,700	856,479	323,615	3,586,922
Rent paid for use of broadcast property	74,173	-	102,341	8,345	324,915	522,452	326,837	117,827	1,476,890
Taxes (other than Federal income tax)	40,423	-	96,562	4,287	208,743	463,513	325,606	97,691	1,236,825
Losses on notes, accounts and other amounts receivable -- broadcast	16,344	-	8,467	24,908	127,552	260,019	193,163	42,333	672,786
Other	110,635	-	262,278	10,285	828,398	1,840,252	1,193,419	406,210	4,651,477
Total general and administrative expenses	617,577	-	1,340,539	132,164	3,830,841	8,194,733	5,429,661	1,838,974	21,384,489
Total broadcast expenses	2,750,662	-	4,821,543	390,516	12,533,847	22,879,725	16,214,429	5,137,135	64,727,857
All commercial stations:									
Number of stations	1/ 5	-	11	3	73	284	239	102	717
Total broadcast expenses	\$2,750,662	-	\$4,821,543	\$390,516	\$12,644,818	\$23,371,374	\$16,861,428	\$5,525,794	\$66,366,135

1/ Includes operations of one part-time station.

Table 8.--Summary of operating expenses by average per station of 1,813 standard broadcast stations by revenue groups based on total time sales 1/

1948

Item (1)	STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS															
	Number of stations (2)	Technical expenses				Program expenses							Selling expenses			
		Salaries and wages (3)	Repairs of technical equipment (4)	Other technical expenses (5)	Total (6)	Salaries and wages of program department (7)	Talent expenses (8)	Royalties and license fees relating to programs (9)	Transcriptions and recordings (10)	Cost of wire services (11)	Other expenses directly related to programs (12)	Total (13)	Salaries, wages and commissions (14)	Other expenses directly related to selling (15)	Total (16)	
Revenue group:																
\$1,000,000 or more	36	\$142,165	\$15,693	\$27,344	\$185,202	\$141,621	\$215,453	\$52,023	\$8,262	\$9,450	\$53,282	\$480,091	\$65,640	\$70,500	\$136,140	
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 ...	70	65,934	8,911	11,552	86,397	74,834	58,553	20,638	9,114	4,688	22,593	190,420	38,300	41,078	79,378	
\$250,000 to \$500,000	141	34,902	5,543	6,480	46,925	42,396	16,347	10,637	5,927	3,264	12,356	90,927	23,804	16,470	40,274	
\$225,000 to \$250,000	30	22,897	3,068	3,686	29,651	27,652	9,234	7,918	5,033	1,904	6,033	57,774	18,128	7,813	25,941	
\$200,000 to \$225,000	37	21,294	3,397	4,773	29,464	29,047	7,284	6,912	3,912	3,095	7,952	58,202	17,521	10,316	27,837	
\$175,000 to \$200,000	54	20,023	3,436	3,609	27,068	25,847	6,729	5,728	4,205	2,508	6,251	51,268	14,874	7,870	22,744	
\$150,000 to \$175,000	47	17,287	2,209	2,900	22,396	23,804	6,518	4,672	3,905	2,467	4,731	46,097	13,346	6,979	20,325	
\$125,000 to \$150,000	89	17,021	2,357	3,379	22,757	22,006	5,339	4,260	3,032	2,685	5,215	42,537	12,414	5,296	17,710	
\$100,000 to \$125,000	117	13,623	2,167	2,890	18,680	16,209	3,400	3,302	2,626	2,723	4,337	32,597	9,869	3,989	13,858	
\$75,000 to \$100,000	166	11,257	1,597	2,071	14,925	14,358	2,592	2,584	2,403	2,711	4,050	28,698	7,393	3,351	10,744	
\$50,000 to \$75,000	164	9,484	1,336	1,553	12,373	11,031	1,724	1,796	1,855	2,850	3,373	22,629	5,403	2,093	7,496	
\$25,000 to \$50,000	122	7,925	1,055	1,095	10,075	7,285	1,316	1,179	1,345	2,232	2,485	15,842	3,527	1,217	4,744	
Total \$25,000 or more ..	1,073	23,739	3,301	4,129	31,169	27,479	15,390	6,913	3,481	2,715	8,078	64,056	14,578	10,192	24,770	
\$15,000 to \$25,000	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
\$1 to \$15,000	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total less than \$25,000.	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total All Stations ...	1,096	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Item (1)	General and administrative expenses										Total broadcast expenses (27)
	Salaries and wages (17)	Professional services, exclusive of salaries (18)	Insurance expenses (19)	Experimental and developmental expenses (20)	Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments (21)	Rent paid for use of broadcast property (22)	Taxes (other than Federal income tax) (23)	Losses on notes, accounts, and other amounts receivable (24)	Other general and administrative expenses (25)	Total (26)	
Revenue group:											
\$1,000,000 or more	\$104,139	\$15,522	\$6,645	\$15,137	\$37,691	\$41,833	\$21,628	\$1,017	\$92,211	\$335,823	\$1,137,256
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 ...	61,769	7,974	4,020	7,972	22,811	15,450	9,954	1,346	41,063	172,359	528,554
\$250,000 to \$500,000	38,070	5,926	2,507	4,712	13,526	7,339	5,427	1,383	21,183	100,073	278,199
\$225,000 to \$250,000	30,081	3,322	1,928	3,704	9,696	4,726	3,597	1,248	15,967	74,269	187,635
\$200,000 to \$225,000	27,152	3,304	1,593	1,847	10,462	4,814	3,612	1,408	12,704	66,896	182,399

\$175,000 to \$200,000	22,710	2,708	1,575	3,069	11,415	3,949	3,096	1,428	13,801	63,751	164,831
\$150,000 to \$175,000	20,855	2,863	1,359	2,408	7,286	3,388	2,705	1,664	10,751	53,279	142,097
\$125,000 to \$150,000	17,471	2,966	1,303	2,715	7,923	3,470	2,475	976	10,020	49,319	132,323
\$100,000 to \$125,000	15,128	1,710	935	2,198	6,650	2,182	1,879	1,138	7,772	39,592	104,727
\$75,000 to \$100,000	11,107	1,279	876	2,119	5,310	1,890	1,788	1,197	6,759	32,325	86,692
\$50,000 to \$75,000	8,788	936	572	1,476	3,925	1,470	1,295	917	5,063	24,442	66,940
\$25,000 to \$50,000	6,349	782	381	918	2,942	1,193	948	703	3,606	17,822	48,483
Total \$25,000 or more .	23,159	2,947	1,500	780	9,069	4,582	3,533	798	14,374	60,742	180,737
\$15,000 to \$25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33,958
\$1 to \$15,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,045
Total less than \$25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,094
Total All Stations ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	177,492

STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS															
Item	Number of stations	Technical expenses				Program expenses							Selling expenses		
		Salaries and wages	Repairs of technical equipment	Other technical expenses	Total	Salaries and wages of program department	Talent expenses	Royalties and license fees relating to programs	Transcription and recordings	Cost of wire services	Other expenses directly related to programs	Total	Salaries, wages and commissions	Other expenses directly related to selling	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Revenue group:															
\$1,000,000 or more	2	\$129,060	\$26,171	\$39,991	\$195,222	\$107,381	\$117,657	\$46,299	\$14,330	\$1,274	\$12,235	\$299,176	\$195,083	\$71,060	\$266,143
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 ..	17	81,463	7,109	14,375	102,947	76,526	90,265	18,766	9,294	9,712	36,465	241,028	73,077	42,853	115,930
\$250,000 to \$500,000	20	34,606	4,255	3,952	42,813	40,832	29,135	9,056	5,521	5,196	6,749	96,489	25,067	8,472	33,539
\$225,000 to \$250,000	8	22,804	2,731	3,986	29,521	28,219	9,932	7,315	4,607	3,548	9,518	63,139	27,650	8,972	36,622
\$200,000 to \$225,000	13	28,789	3,198	5,022	37,009	40,807	17,590	6,321	4,918	2,192	4,972	76,800	20,957	8,979	29,936
\$175,000 to \$200,000	12	26,030	3,739	4,593	34,362	26,165	6,735	5,804	5,697	4,388	5,848	54,637	17,613	9,718	27,331
\$150,000 to \$175,000	22	20,617	2,129	3,347	26,093	25,865	11,322	5,441	5,020	2,351	5,487	55,486	14,835	5,723	20,558
\$125,000 to \$150,000	37	18,511	2,552	2,885	23,948	20,951	5,434	4,575	3,874	2,864	5,591	43,289	12,623	5,470	18,093
\$100,000 to \$125,000	47	13,293	1,846	2,472	17,611	19,300	6,670	3,418	3,726	1,929	4,757	39,800	12,003	5,011	17,014
\$75,000 to \$100,000	99	10,910	1,615	1,853	14,378	16,462	3,447	2,741	3,297	1,687	3,661	31,295	8,900	3,238	12,138
\$50,000 to \$75,000	176	8,860	1,379	1,706	11,945	11,775	1,563	1,848	2,904	1,612	3,071	22,773	5,694	2,307	8,001
\$25,000 to \$50,000	175	7,140	1,022	1,202	9,364	8,170	1,380	1,054	2,337	1,326	2,437	16,724	3,543	1,824	5,367
Total \$25,000 or more .	628	14,069	1,854	2,196	18,119	16,864	6,283	3,146	3,287	1,804	4,447	35,831	10,512	4,558	15,070
\$15,000 to \$25,000	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$15,000	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total less than \$25,000	89	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total All Stations ..	717	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnote on page 209

Table 8.--Summary of operating expenses by average per station of 1,813 standard broadcast stations by revenue groups based on total time sales 1/ - Continued

1948

STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS											
Item	General and administrative expenses										Total broadcast expenses
	Salaries and wages	Professional services, exclusive of salaries	Insurance expenses	Experimental and developmental expenses	Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments	Rent paid for use of broadcast property	Taxes (other than Federal income tax)	Losses on notes, accounts, and other amounts receivable	Other general and administrative expenses	Total	
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Revenue group:											
\$1,000,000 or more	\$86,127	\$18,654	\$5,849	-	\$72,596	\$18,688	\$18,632	\$1,025	\$43,901	\$265,472	\$1,026,013
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 ...	55,611	10,742	4,096	-	17,945	16,493	9,075	4,874	29,448	148,284	608,189
\$250,000 to \$500,000	37,309	5,844	1,609	\$5,911	9,836	8,340	5,406	4,116	18,202	96,573	269,414
\$225,000 to \$250,000	34,383	3,792	1,516	10,379	17,605	5,898	3,483	1,649	11,522	90,227	219,509
\$200,000 to \$225,000	31,025	2,358	1,449	2,146	10,210	3,995	3,518	1,426	14,605	70,732	214,477
\$175,000 to \$200,000	20,387	5,386	1,455	8,566	8,129	5,026	2,608	3,979	13,404	68,940	185,270
\$150,000 to \$175,000	20,279	3,029	1,172	1,743	7,817	4,306	3,083	2,675	9,377	53,481	155,618
\$125,000 to \$150,000	15,271	2,766	992	2,848	7,169	4,151	2,682	2,443	11,398	49,690	135,020
\$100,000 to \$125,000	15,465	2,688	1,083	2,897	7,143	2,688	2,382	2,419	9,026	45,791	120,216
\$75,000 to \$100,000	10,698	1,785	762	1,890	5,888	2,244	1,881	1,688	7,026	33,862	91,673
\$50,000 to \$75,000	8,120	1,267	516	1,707	4,192	1,664	1,390	1,011	5,142	25,009	67,728
\$25,000 to \$50,000	5,580	971	454	1,388	3,269	1,437	842	691	3,958	18,590	50,045
Total \$25,000 or more ..	12,490	1,893	813	344	5,712	2,352	1,969	1,071	7,407	34,051	103,071
\$15,000 to \$25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,934
\$1 to \$15,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,733
Total less than \$25,000.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,408
Total All Stations ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92,561

ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS															
Item	Number of stations	Technical expenses				Program expenses						Selling expenses			
		Salaries and wages	Repairs of technical equipment	Other technical expenses	Total	Salaries and wages of program department	Talent expenses	Royalties and license fees relating to programs	Transcriptions and recordings	Cost of wire services	Other expenses directly related to programs	Total	Salaries, wages and commissions	Other expenses directly related to selling	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Revenue group:															
\$1,000,000 or more	38	\$141,475	\$16,244	\$28,009	\$185,728	\$139,819	\$210,306	\$51,722	\$8,609	\$9,229	\$51,121	\$470,806	\$72,453	\$70,530	\$142,983
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 ...	87	68,968	8,559	12,116	89,643	75,164	64,749	20,276	9,148	5,571	25,235	200,143	45,096	41,433	86,529
\$250,000 to \$500,000	161	34,865	5,390	6,145	46,400	42,201	17,925	10,441	5,877	3,522	11,651	91,617	23,963	15,514	39,477
\$225,000 to \$250,000	38	22,878	2,997	3,753	29,628	27,771	9,385	7,787	4,943	2,302	6,767	58,955	20,132	8,057	28,189

\$200,000 to \$225,000	50	23,242	3,346	4,831	31,419	32,104	9,861	6,755	4,175	2,885	7,177	62,957	18,414	9,968	28,382
\$175,000 to \$200,000	66	21,115	3,491	3,768	28,374	25,905	6,731	5,742	4,485	2,840	6,178	51,881	15,379	8,183	23,562
\$150,000 to \$175,000	69	18,349	2,183	3,058	23,590	24,461	8,009	4,921	4,254	2,431	4,972	49,048	13,813	6,579	20,392
\$125,000 to \$150,000	126	17,459	2,415	3,233	23,107	21,708	5,367	4,351	3,275	2,740	5,321	42,762	12,474	5,347	17,821
\$100,000 to \$125,000	164	13,529	2,075	2,773	18,377	17,095	4,381	3,335	2,944	2,496	4,457	34,708	10,492	4,288	14,780
\$75,000 to \$100,000	265	11,127	1,604	1,992	14,723	15,137	2,920	2,641	2,745	2,326	3,903	29,672	7,957	3,309	11,266
\$50,000 to \$75,000	340	9,159	1,358	1,629	12,146	11,417	1,642	1,823	2,400	2,204	3,218	22,704	5,554	2,204	7,758
\$25,000 to \$50,000	297	7,460	1,035	1,155	9,650	7,814	1,351	1,107	2,936	1,706	2,469	17,383	3,537	1,559	5,096
Total \$25,000 or more ..	1,701	20,169	2,767	3,415	26,351	23,560	12,028	5,522	3,409	2,379	6,737	53,635	13,077	8,112	21,189
\$15,000 to \$25,000	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1 to \$15,000	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total less than \$25,000.	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total All Stations ...	1,813	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Item	General and administrative expenses										Total broadcast expenses
	Salaries and wages	Professional services, exclusive of salaries	Insurance expenses	Experimental and developmental expenses	Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments	Rent paid for use of broadcast property	Taxes (other than Federal income tax)	Losses on notes, accounts, and other amounts receivable	Other general and administrative expenses	Total	
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
Revenue group:											
\$1,000,000 or more	\$103,191	\$15,706	\$6,601	\$15,137	\$39,528	\$40,472	\$21,470	\$1,018	\$89,668	\$332,791	\$1,132,308
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000 ...	60,565	8,528	4,035	7,972	21,860	15,651	9,782	2,089	38,767	169,249	545,564
\$250,000 to \$500,000	37,976	5,916	2,392	4,912	13,082	7,474	5,424	1,640	20,811	99,627	277,121
\$225,000 to \$250,000	30,986	3,424	1,839	4,918	11,361	4,948	3,572	1,355	15,005	77,408	194,180
\$200,000 to \$225,000	28,158	3,073	1,556	1,929	10,397	4,623	3,587	1,413	13,199	67,935	190,693
\$175,000 to \$200,000	22,294	3,175	1,553	3,412	10,789	4,145	3,006	1,845	13,734	63,953	167,770
\$150,000 to \$175,000	20,671	2,919	1,298	2,266	7,458	3,699	2,826	2,041	10,320	53,498	146,528
\$125,000 to \$150,000	16,825	2,907	1,211	2,722	7,698	3,668	2,527	1,411	10,424	49,393	133,083
\$100,000 to \$125,000	15,225	1,968	978	2,448	6,790	2,340	2,025	1,535	8,134	41,443	109,308
\$75,000 to \$100,000	10,953	1,462	834	2,052	5,525	2,017	1,822	1,376	6,860	32,901	88,562
\$50,000 to \$75,000	8,449	1,107	544	1,566	4,061	1,565	1,344	965	5,104	24,705	67,313
\$25,000 to \$50,000	5,896	892	423	1,225	3,133	1,335	886	697	3,812	18,299	50,428
Total \$25,000 or more ..	19,220	2,558	1,246	619	7,830	3,759	2,956	899	11,802	50,889	152,064
\$15,000 to \$25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,574
\$1 to \$15,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,629
Total less than \$25,000.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,986
Total All Stations ...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	143,904

Note: - Stations with total time sales of less than \$25,000 for the year are not required to report details.

1/ Does not include the operations of 11 key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

Table 9.--Summary of operating expenses of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan districts (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more															
	Number of stations (2)	Technical expenses				Program expenses							Selling expenses			
		Salaries and wages (3)	Repairs of technical equipment (4)	Other technical expenses (5)	Total (6)	Salaries and wages of program department (7)	Talent expenses (8)	Royalties and license fees relating to programs (9)	Transcriptions and recordings (10)	Cost of wire services (11)	Other expenses directly related to programs (12)	Total (13)	Salaries, wages and commissions (14)	Other expenses directly related to selling (15)	Total (16)	
Northeastern Region:																
Albany - Schenectady - Troy, N. Y.	6	\$229,999	\$27,047	\$48,391	\$300,437	\$249,539	\$183,966	\$68,648	\$34,185	\$7,768	\$102,047	\$646,153	\$105,987	\$136,041	\$242,028	
Allentown - Bethlehem - Easton, Pa.	4	69,202	11,575	11,479	92,256	79,359	11,457	19,647	15,114	6,838	14,363	146,778	40,168	18,574	58,742	
Altoona, Pa.	4	38,996	6,468	5,530	50,994	30,490	5,359	11,100	5,682	5,406	9,642	67,679	22,149	5,360	27,509	
Atlantic City, N. J.	3	56,158	8,251	11,636	76,045	66,771	17,753	13,315	1,872	4,762	16,248	120,721	29,532	14,908	44,440	
Baltimore, Md.	8	353,905	28,316	60,640	442,861	352,475	210,855	117,481	30,330	23,794	98,477	833,412	274,034	234,541	508,575	
Binghamton, N. Y.	3	67,607	9,679	14,019	91,305	85,221	34,808	24,335	8,199	6,135	24,097	182,795	41,706	26,563	68,269	
Boston, Mass.	16	695,080	101,198	106,603	902,881	829,280	549,750	197,272	82,193	25,432	362,885	2,046,812	416,433	342,006	758,439	
Bridgeport, Conn.	3	77,953	13,723	7,913	99,589	79,149	20,416	9,508	348	1,398	14,280	125,099	25,521	10,999	36,520	
Buffalo - Niagara, N. Y.	9	388,495	46,708	37,915	473,118	395,668	395,968	105,765	47,719	18,128	136,429	1,099,677	180,460	82,690	263,150	
Erie, Pa.	3	43,500	15,685	17,190	76,375	51,393	2,284	13,187	5,505	796	16,132	89,297	24,504	18,789	43,293	
Fall River - New Bedford, Mass.	3	61,063	2,734	16,286	80,083	62,940	7,746	8,391	8,352	784	8,673	96,886	25,718	17,342	43,060	
Harrisburg, Pa.	3	77,881	15,934	7,628	101,443	39,170	22,444	24,337	29,186	10,974	4,306	130,417	29,730	21,024	50,754	
Hartford - New Britain, Conn.	7	286,570	39,377	70,123	396,070	339,317	97,548	71,491	22,681	13,248	107,156	651,441	111,670	72,911	184,581	
Johnstown, Pa.	3	61,850	5,799	1,952	69,601	69,601	73,379	4,125	13,365	10,015	3,421	11,469	115,774	21,304	34,308	
Lowell - Lawrence - Haverhill, Mass.	4	117,393	16,662	34,904	168,959	117,635	12,125	26,337	19,716	12,904	28,341	217,058	103,010	47,204	150,214	
Manchester, N. H.	3	57,123	11,148	7,965	76,236	60,573	46,693	12,767	10,487	2,808	14,169	147,497	39,324	10,780	50,104	
New Haven, Conn.	3	62,201	7,167	8,258	77,626	78,969	20,894	16,093	8,231	6,197	19,876	150,260	55,431	23,157	78,588	
New York - Northeastern, N.J.	22	1,941,620	174,059	238,695	2,354,374	1,805,539	3,008,090	559,278	147,204	103,243	374,269	5,997,623	1,795,582	678,572	2,474,154	
Philadelphia, Pa.	12	739,369	85,645	103,664	928,678	680,389	581,048	206,249	49,320	27,107	193,530	1,737,643	338,527	303,771	642,298	
Pittsburgh, Pa.	16	429,690	40,550	51,829	522,069	493,288	467,997	170,073	59,579	46,630	136,460	1,374,028	269,097	147,613	416,710	
Portland, Maine	4	150,825	12,944	14,671	178,440	136,288	20,278	31,631	9,840	3,143	44,468	245,648	64,237	23,943	88,180	
Providence, R. I.	7	264,750	28,562	39,676	332,988	213,906	87,553	64,621	21,163	5,563	62,701	455,507	89,980	51,647	141,627	
Reading, Pa.	3	53,645	3,735	5,043	62,423	55,131	15,624	19,059	6,379	6,422	6,862	109,477	40,080	10,494	50,574	
Rochester, N. Y.	6	263,180	18,831	20,661	302,672	338,281	115,295	78,781	27,912	9,550	94,549	664,368	109,801	148,904	258,785	
Scranton - Wilkes Barre, Pa.	7	132,917	23,185	13,407	169,509	137,868	51,474	35,739	15,724	9,063	32,823	282,691	79,430	39,800	119,230	
Springfield - Holyoke, Mass.	6	118,764	13,015	13,833	145,612	109,563	20,253	20,835	8,687	7,748	20,161	187,247	95,238	11,169	106,407	
Syracuse, N. Y.	5	211,036	26,704	33,901	271,641	224,060	114,108	53,554	35,945	5,072	47,219	479,958	135,632	90,269	225,901	
Utica - Rome, N. Y.	4	62,154	15,582	31,800	109,536	86,502	12,931	20,783	15,207	4,379	29,224	169,026	58,095	40,347	98,442	
Washington, D. C.	12	591,684	45,017	49,977	686,678	712,779	445,564	122,738	71,202	40,791	179,748	1,572,822	286,245	253,855	540,100	
Waterbury, Conn.	3	33,431	6,428	6,691	46,550	66,369	4,806	12,043	3,076	1,706	10,355	100,355	33,256	10,678	44,234	
Wilmington, Del.	4	47,028	4,503	7,257	58,788	74,665	9,387	22,071	8,833	4,269	15,588	134,813	48,386	21,351	69,737	
Worcester, Mass.	4	129,565	15,689	19,482	164,736	148,703	34,584	21,136	9,313	5,210	26,432	245,678	76,333	54,938	131,271	
York, Pa.	3	32,211	4,826	6,308	43,345	54,656	9,857	16,124	11,195	2,644	10,556	105,032	34,448	15,468	49,916	
Other Metropolitan Districts	4	70,926	7,354	13,922	92,202	69,644	8,898	21,615	12,093	5,263	15,430	132,943	36,388	42,111	78,499	

Total Metropolitan Districts	207	8,017,771	889,100	1,139,249	1,046,120	8,398,960	6,651,938	2,229,369	852,487	438,896	2,290,965	20,862,615	5,137,736	3,040,903	8,178,639
Non-Metropolitan Districts with 3 or more stations:															
Bangor, Maine	4	59,397	11,034	7,725	78,156	65,875	6,352	15,694	11,339	1,359	20,220	120,839	41,949	10,884	52,833
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	99	1,110,758	157,500	172,621	1,440,879	1,588,025	297,077	267,811	243,691	159,223	338,687	2,894,514	730,591	324,000	1,054,591
Total Northeastern Region ..	2/310	9,187,926	1,057,634	1,319,595	11,565,155	10,052,860	6,955,367	2,512,874	1,107,517	599,478	2,649,872	23,877,968	5,910,276	3,375,787	9,286,063
Great Lakes Region:															
Akron, Ohio	3	91,416	19,410	25,344	136,170	130,812	16,284	38,504	18,716	5,297	58,532	268,145	76,439	115,649	192,088
Canton, Ohio	3	49,832	11,406	9,144	70,382	67,508	18,756	15,738	11,569	2,112	18,985	134,668	33,884	9,599	43,483
Charleston, W. Va.	5	81,832	7,273	13,290	102,395	135,914	18,766	19,801	25,457	5,181	30,008	235,127	60,272	32,005	92,277
Chicago, Ill.	14	929,066	114,468	172,434	1,215,968	941,454	1,741,549	290,243	55,241	50,995	259,892	3,339,374	480,717	254,154	734,871
Cincinnati, Ohio	7	752,758	55,624	199,830	1,008,212	639,872	655,836	190,236	60,033	55,126	224,204	1,825,307	459,985	581,826	1,041,811
Cleveland, Ohio	6	455,140	56,052	68,577	579,769	361,297	548,713	124,949	55,866	38,920	116,967	1,246,712	230,081	242,186	472,267
Columbus, Ohio	3	156,881	26,891	15,176	198,948	130,069	125,463	44,658	24,084	17,967	40,085	382,326	87,633	64,603	152,236
Detroit, Mich.	8	520,193	41,904	116,323	678,420	742,878	722,041	230,729	65,695	74,403	337,372	2,173,118	405,234	252,669	697,903
Evansville, Ind.	4	59,170	8,519	10,238	77,927	123,168	41,418	21,410	22,156	10,644	22,561	241,357	46,467	27,866	74,333
Flint, Mich.	5	99,416	8,223	10,533	118,172	118,637	17,546	19,977	16,937	5,289	24,137	202,523	79,293	25,239	104,532
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5	135,366	15,054	15,227	165,647	177,818	32,270	28,827	14,691	10,823	66,727	331,156	77,251	39,336	116,587
Grand Rapids, Mich.	5	98,240	11,548	12,208	121,996	128,531	26,103	29,670	14,083	4,735	34,060	237,182	83,151	47,201	130,352
Huntington - Ashland, W. Va.	4	51,830	6,028	7,081	64,939	82,792	24,309	18,640	17,549	10,007	17,378	170,675	49,473	23,370	72,843
Indianapolis, Ind.	5	237,824	18,642	38,765	295,231	308,969	120,853	66,645	28,051	8,813	95,843	629,174	154,252	92,109	246,361
Louisville, Ky.	5	282,639	54,912	35,832	373,383	317,496	152,280	73,981	34,542	16,964	80,010	675,273	145,984	86,066	232,050
Madison, Wisc.	3	91,632	16,567	7,706	115,905	89,835	32,171	18,951	5,029	10,503	19,394	175,883	40,991	22,568	63,559
Milwaukee, Wisc.	8	308,396	21,866	52,780	383,042	296,556	215,851	104,343	36,359	17,217	70,587	740,913	232,140	127,715	359,855
Peoria, Ill.	6	151,537	14,506	22,464	188,507	186,887	62,264	28,270	19,274	12,004	37,640	346,339	97,332	47,330	144,662
Saginaw - Bay City, Mich.	3	58,202	6,786	13,801	78,789	85,549	10,176	17,312	8,730	2,318	34,144	158,229	31,479	15,801	47,280
Springfield, Ohio	3	33,929	9,456	2,122	45,507	61,850	9,207	20,246	12,269	3,001	10,946	117,519	51,825	15,781	67,606
Toledo, Ohio	3	88,164	11,115	25,146	124,425	106,502	74,227	34,962	17,081	3,633	25,442	261,847	90,878	36,988	127,866
Youngstown, Ohio	4	115,662	15,992	18,401	149,155	196,482	20,442	35,421	26,750	10,981	41,755	331,831	94,527	37,958	132,485
Other Metropolitan Districts ..	20	459,635	113,028	86,494	659,157	601,963	224,767	152,145	97,208	55,017	174,402	1,305,502	385,703	238,650	624,353
Total Metropolitan Districts	132	5,308,760	664,370	978,916	6,952,046	6,032,839	4,911,292	1,625,658	687,370	431,950	1,841,071	15,530,180	3,494,991	2,436,669	5,931,660
Non-Metropolitan Districts with 3 or more stations:															
Clarksburg, W. Va.	3	34,053	4,032	5,481	41,566	37,362	22,022	8,230	2,041	7,125	9,153	85,933	29,452	4,837	34,289
Eau Claire, Wisc.	3	33,731	3,965	11,043	48,739	39,894	272	8,585	5,154	4,758	13,751	72,414	34,283	10,676	44,959
Green Bay, Wisc.	3	70,931	5,468	19,420	95,819	116,594	19,583	10,691	17,850	5,355	21,273	191,346	41,576	21,625	63,201
Lacrosse, Wisc.	3	48,938	7,894	7,697	64,529	58,009	7,618	7,590	5,685	2,983	8,398	90,283	13,247	13,164	26,411
Lexington, Ky.	3	65,644	6,726	6,609	78,979	82,578	26,921	16,735	16,849	8,101	13,407	164,591	43,412	8,070	51,482
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	15	253,297	28,085	48,250	329,632	334,437	76,416	51,831	47,579	28,322	65,982	604,567	161,970	58,372	220,342
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	140	1,522,351	225,787	244,713	1,992,851	2,070,109	300,350	384,370	346,419	271,648	477,989	3,850,885	1,128,823	367,945	1,496,768
Total Great Lakes Region ..	2/287	7,084,408	918,242	1,271,879	9,274,529	8,437,385	5,288,058	2,061,859	1,081,368	731,920	2,385,042	19,985,632	4,785,784	2,862,986	7,648,770

Table 9.--Summary of operating expenses of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - Continued

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan districts (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more															
	Number of stations (2)	Technical expenses				Program expenses							Selling expenses			
		Salaries and wages (3)	Repairs of technical equipment (4)	Other technical expenses (5)	Total (6)	Salaries and wages of program department (7)	Talent expenses (8)	Royalties and license fees relating to programs (9)	Transcriptions and recordings (10)	Cost of wire services (11)	Other expenses directly related to programs (12)	Total (13)	Salaries, wages and commissions (14)	Other expenses directly related to selling (15)	Total (16)	
Midwest Region:																
Davenport - Rock Island - Moline, Ill.	4	\$91,622	\$10,004	\$13,104	\$114,730	\$147,581	\$27,282	\$21,668	\$8,735	\$5,071	\$40,742	\$251,079	\$81,351	\$51,482	\$132,833	
Des Moines, Iowa	6	283,722	33,267	61,771	378,760	358,155	200,813	79,176	22,503	15,430	191,364	867,441	165,174	148,004	313,178	
Duluth, Minn. - Superior, Wisc.	5	87,224	6,079	19,591	112,894	117,874	39,265	27,912	17,484	14,938	24,970	242,443	68,932	23,453	92,385	
Kansas City, Kans. - Kansas City, Mo.	7	291,819	28,262	63,028	383,109	312,585	350,615	110,503	51,513	28,253	90,713	944,182	145,524	366,680	512,204	
Minneapolis - St. Paul, Minn.	6	342,887	41,883	89,810	474,580	352,216	577,338	138,742	39,785	45,558	130,127	1,283,766	220,577	288,622	509,199	
Omaha, Nebr. - Council Bluffs, Iowa	6	247,136	29,563	58,490	335,189	307,628	150,635	87,028	20,974	16,359	92,636	675,260	174,718	229,418	404,136	
St. Louis, Mo.	11	515,032	38,454	70,074	623,560	587,117	669,043	167,232	56,689	27,432	179,391	1,686,904	309,560	338,696	648,256	
Springfield, Mo.	3	43,374	9,516	6,572	59,462	113,492	72,139	25,056	13,231	6,040	26,009	255,967	44,923	24,974	69,897	
Topoka, Kans.	3	76,476	7,220	11,811	95,507	127,051	106,396	24,347	11,760	8,361	9,891	287,806	52,012	144,935	196,947	
Waterloo, Iowa	3	44,292	5,078	18,370	67,740	78,924	12,616	13,059	6,207	7,118	15,539	133,463	43,561	31,002	74,563	
Wichita, Kans.	4	107,668	17,119	19,258	144,045	150,999	57,229	28,691	20,045	5,652	34,910	297,826	71,181	56,545	127,726	
Other Metropolitan Districts.	11	259,966	23,175	60,716	343,857	355,018	87,612	71,365	33,556	30,788	76,797	655,136	167,011	133,572	300,583	
Total Metropolitan Districts	69	2,391,218	249,620	492,595	3,133,433	3,008,640	2,351,283	794,779	302,482	211,000	913,089	7,581,273	1,544,524	1,837,383	3,381,907	
Non-Metropolitan Districts with 3 or more stations:																
Mason City, Iowa	3	42,183	2,021	17,213	61,417	64,072	4,395	10,902	9,111	8,009	12,046	108,535	37,500	15,792	53,292	
Sioux Falls, S. D.	3	31,260	6,838	10,802	48,900	75,073	14,730	11,424	10,561	7,029	13,091	131,908	29,373	23,419	52,792	
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	6	73,443	8,859	28,015	110,317	139,145	19,125	22,326	19,672	15,038	25,137	240,443	66,873	39,211	106,084	
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	97	1,004,423	154,183	214,071	1,372,677	1,405,449	365,516	269,280	229,460	219,769	437,211	2,926,685	705,762	394,282	1,100,044	
Total Midwest Region	2/172	3,469,084	412,662	734,681	4,616,427	4,553,234	2,735,924	1,086,385	551,614	445,807	1,375,437	10,748,401	2,317,159	2,270,876	4,588,035	
Southeastern Region:																
Asheville, N. C.	5	76,510	11,421	21,870	109,801	83,537	14,603	18,438	14,493	4,624	17,582	153,277	55,308	30,916	86,224	
Atlanta, Ga.	3	394,459	51,957	63,354	409,770	324,115	134,954	100,044	64,242	22,936	116,717	763,008	131,976	163,399	295,375	
Augusta, Ga.	4	52,403	7,890	11,887	72,180	71,188	11,812	8,464	5,554	3,761	16,679	117,458	44,879	24,477	69,356	

Birmingham, Ala.	7	232,826	25,284	33,742	291,852	157,616	75,111	48,208	21,098	38,781	41,901	382,715	108,277	80,925	189,202
Charleston, S. C.	4	56,871	9,779	17,360	84,010	98,850	5,298	17,301	11,856	8,799	25,971	168,035	61,299	22,566	83,865
Charlotte, N. C.	4	163,133	23,247	52,105	238,485	102,196	135,358	55,974	20,476	3,187	45,126	362,317	66,274	79,314	145,588
Chattanooga, Tenn.	5	133,081	18,236	8,466	159,783	101,500	20,588	31,039	17,573	13,153	21,337	205,190	66,454	40,174	106,628
Columbia, S. C.	4	47,884	8,198	6,489	62,571	67,301	34,583	15,680	7,448	2,716	16,847	144,575	39,515	20,771	60,286
Columbus, Ga.	4	57,667	11,444	6,256	75,367	99,016	14,226	15,541	12,125	8,033	26,106	175,047	47,111	28,406	75,517
Durham, N. C.	5	60,935	17,124	19,990	98,049	55,641	16,282	12,792	23,528	3,279	14,207	125,729	31,824	22,292	54,116
Greensboro, N. C.	3	62,939	4,503	15,050	82,492	37,747	14,564	12,862	7,925	1,583	10,308	84,989	25,960	11,091	37,051
Jackson, Miss.	4	58,032	6,249	17,152	81,433	48,696	37,383	13,823	13,647	9,750	28,094	151,393	70,654	21,816	92,470
Jacksonville, Fla.	5	97,657	21,131	37,204	155,992	115,109	48,832	38,042	17,004	11,975	37,213	268,175	78,110	73,657	151,767
Knoxville, Tenn.	5	87,794	19,170	8,116	115,080	176,365	55,763	38,405	35,006	17,810	51,308	374,657	94,370	52,596	146,966
Little Rock, Ark.	5	75,722	12,658	11,651	100,031	102,383	7,461	30,664	13,145	13,511	51,672	218,836	37,722	18,379	56,101
Macon, Ga.	3	59,949	8,131	7,848	75,928	81,705	8,933	18,839	3,711	4,911	12,511	130,610	57,555	31,840	89,395
Memphis, Tenn.	7	162,173	31,227	26,376	219,776	198,777	118,546	63,495	55,331	13,457	61,298	510,904	157,212	129,891	287,103
Miami, Fla.	8	210,149	35,655	43,001	288,805	231,242	145,994	66,853	35,243	11,256	58,769	349,357	233,103	70,451	303,554
Mobile, Ala.	5	129,226	24,159	8,232	161,617	116,443	13,011	27,140	18,456	8,353	16,310	199,713	68,942	58,921	127,863
Montgomery, Ala.	4	64,846	6,014	6,744	77,604	61,471	19,326	13,488	10,091	6,061	11,199	121,636	50,616	28,674	79,290
Nashville, Tenn.	5	183,006	59,215	38,802	281,023	189,543	254,995	79,120	20,619	10,162	83,516	637,805	79,195	73,067	152,262
New Orleans, La.	7	253,509	36,116	44,583	334,208	239,982	158,193	68,190	24,435	17,476	91,153	599,429	97,806	100,570	198,376
Norfolk - Portsmouth - Newport News, Va.	6	109,607	25,773	24,512	159,892	151,249	27,986	42,889	23,564	10,646	40,506	296,840	88,135	44,719	132,854
Richmond, Va.	5	158,425	50,646	32,294	241,365	219,927	163,571	59,030	14,455	15,556	78,557	550,696	100,958	138,143	239,101
Roanoke, Va.	3	68,839	8,220	12,601	89,660	99,381	36,964	20,583	16,257	3,990	24,812	201,990	36,006	27,939	63,945
Savannah, Ga.	5	70,659	8,069	12,470	97,198	92,819	18,782	25,028	15,468	9,016	24,261	185,374	39,955	24,726	64,481
Shreveport, La.	4	90,882	19,256	29,678	139,816	129,974	41,127	40,725	17,245	8,778	28,660	266,509	74,352	55,796	130,148
Tampa - St. Petersburg, Fla.	6	99,011	30,511	21,955	151,477	128,993	26,336	35,114	9,949	12,249	25,595	238,236	56,069	17,422	73,491
Winston-Salem, N. C.	3	53,918	8,533	5,809	68,260	72,156	2,583	19,677	7,143	4,434	10,361	116,354	36,946	23,724	60,670
Other Metropolitan Districts.	2	13,624	4,162	2,696	20,482	16,718	5,160	2,376	1,599	8,412	4,201	38,466	4,574	8,962	13,536
Total Metropolitan Districts	145	3,285,736	603,978	648,293	4,538,007	3,671,640	1,668,285	1,039,824	558,686	308,108	1,092,777	8,339,320	2,141,157	1,525,624	3,666,781
Non-Metropolitan Districts with 3 or more stations:															
Alexandria, La.	3	32,076	6,731	5,991	44,798	52,776	4,101	12,459	6,417	2,996	8,264	87,013	28,524	23,315	51,839
Baton Rouge, La.	4	59,257	9,883	13,220	82,360	87,677	7,760	17,334	13,689	11,166	30,742	168,368	28,347	25,956	54,303
Daytona Beach, Fla.	3	32,729	3,267	10,815	46,811	34,400	275	3,177	12,653	6,394	9,017	65,916	22,356	7,692	30,048
Dothan, Ala.	3	17,195	941	3,060	21,196	18,055	3,187	5,093	5,189	8,377	12,294	52,195	19,469	2,017	21,486
Fayetteville, N. C.	3	25,705	4,257	5,023	34,985	40,478	867	3,924	4,763	7,518	9,204	66,754	10,710	5,775	16,485
Fort Smith, Ark.	3	35,097	12,201	6,011	53,309	43,798	5,157	6,875	12,823	6,679	19,896	95,228	19,196	16,184	35,380
Gadsden, Ala.	4	45,338	4,399	8,771	58,508	50,419	349	6,765	8,411	7,540	14,911	88,395	33,988	19,733	53,721
Greenville, S. C.	3	57,862	14,948	13,980	86,790	80,974	2,990	19,146	10,599	3,045	27,902	144,656	45,174	15,256	60,430
Huntsville, Ala.	3	44,659	2,759	2,769	50,187	10,217	8,216	2,655	7,533	5,095	4,890	38,606	4,654	2,736	8,390
Lake Charles, La.	3	31,734	11,268	1,608	44,610	45,235	6,034	9,426	8,040	13,344	12,820	94,899	38,245	7,093	45,338
Orlando, Fla.	4	85,869	26,584	20,458	132,911	116,942	22,613	18,740	11,128	7,134	24,042	200,599	37,331	24,327	61,658
Pensacola, Fla.	3	53,850	7,072	10,565	71,487	56,829	10,194	9,509	5,856	8,011	16,605	107,004	40,950	4,889	45,839
Raleigh, N. C.	3	133,693	16,487	24,321	174,501	141,897	28,983	27,999	20,830	3,381	37,044	260,134	52,865	55,048	107,913
Rome, Ga.	3	30,010	5,740	6,260	42,010	33,864	1,085	3,767	9,691	8,813	15,491	72,711	19,282	7,721	27,003
West Palm Beach, Fla.	3	48,902	9,040	7,533	65,475	60,117	2,197	11,099	8,593	13,483	14,761	110,250	38,010	4,910	42,920
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	48	733,976	135,577	140,385	1,009,938	873,678	104,008	157,968	146,215	112,976	257,883	1,652,728	440,101	222,652	662,753

Table 9.--Summary of operating expenses of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - Continued

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan districts (1)	Number of stations (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more													
		Technical expenses				Program expenses							Selling expenses		
		Salaries and wages (3)	Repairs of technical equipment (4)	Other technical expenses (5)	Total (6)	Salaries and wages of program department (7)	Talent expenses (8)	Royalties and license fees relating to programs (9)	Transcriptions and recordings (10)	Cost of wire services (11)	Other expenses directly related to programs (12)	Total (13)	Salaries, wages and commissions (14)	Other expenses directly related to selling (15)	Total (16)
Southeastern Region: - Continued															
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	251	\$2,152,090	\$378,358	\$335,698	\$2,866,146	\$2,384,480	\$384,450	\$479,785	\$523,105	\$457,499	\$720,902	\$4,950,221	\$1,238,851	\$467,049	\$1,705,900
Total Southeastern Region ..	2/444	6,171,802	1,117,913	1,124,376	8,414,091	6,929,798	2,156,743	1,677,577	1,228,006	878,583	2,071,562	14,942,269	3,820,109	2,215,325	6,035,434
South Central Region:															
Amarillo, Tex.	4	89,772	13,033	15,699	118,504	117,704	26,451	23,946	13,075	12,143	24,953	218,272	42,673	45,737	88,410
Austin, Tex.	3	46,712	9,080	4,643	60,435	77,609	14,236	18,929	5,109	6,130	20,889	142,902	52,111	12,461	64,572
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Tex. .	5	68,486	18,595	7,283	94,364	84,668	21,436	13,639	20,921	10,462	31,124	182,250	46,223	20,644	66,867
Corpus Christi, Tex.	4	71,250	21,921	14,525	107,696	79,459	18,700	23,484	7,844	19,897	16,725	166,109	63,255	47,484	110,739
Dallas, Tex.	6	311,925	52,863	61,803	426,591	327,786	215,769	82,459	31,815	78,285	83,478	819,592	109,599	76,882	186,481
El Paso, Tex.	5	69,275	3,285	13,759	86,319	137,832	23,811	22,901	34,825	4,341	43,854	267,464	56,776	41,491	98,267
Fort Worth, Tex.	5	168,486	51,695	30,090	250,271	252,331	107,031	51,871	40,553	12,816	60,532	525,134	89,874	36,955	126,829
Houston, Tex.	10	282,054	49,011	47,476	378,541	296,609	95,608	99,470	84,549	39,599	77,687	695,522	130,549	144,693	275,242
Oklahoma City, Okla.	7	169,221	30,628	48,743	248,592	234,459	136,980	67,496	37,869	29,536	81,155	587,495	106,406	136,810	243,216
San Antonio, Tex.	7	219,093	26,038	58,550	303,681	238,205	95,732	87,072	26,739	17,129	115,413	580,290	184,934	118,623	303,557
Tulsa, Okla.	5	141,779	22,423	30,884	195,086	173,314	84,082	48,330	18,972	10,209	78,579	413,486	71,233	72,063	143,296
Other Metropolitan Districts.	4	36,330	7,205	10,904	54,439	69,647	28,672	15,326	7,718	12,910	24,466	158,739	42,457	9,934	52,391
Total Metropolitan Districts	65	1,674,383	305,777	344,359	2,324,519	2,091,623	868,508	554,823	329,989	253,457	658,855	4,757,255	996,090	763,777	1,759,867
Non-metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:															
Lubbock, Tex.	3	50,836	4,649	5,888	61,373	84,249	2,262	20,192	18,128	3,856	25,894	154,581	34,071	25,194	59,265
Odessa, Tex.	3	27,573	5,198	4,240	37,011	50,107	4,928	8,127	12,477	14,818	13,304	103,761	22,720	10,272	32,992
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	6	78,409	9,847	10,128	98,384	134,356	7,190	28,319	30,605	18,674	39,198	258,342	56,791	35,466	92,257
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	90	740,861	151,553	119,015	1,011,429	932,922	111,566	179,434	163,629	274,124	291,119	1,952,794	505,387	240,628	746,015
Total South Central Region.	161	2,493,653	467,177	473,502	3,434,332	3,158,901	987,264	762,576	524,223	546,255	989,172	6,968,391	1,558,268	1,039,871	2,598,139

Mountain Region:															
Denver, Colo.	6	259,169	31,380	56,471	347,020	292,312	146,558	64,307	40,492	17,455	103,476	664,600	124,149	142,894	267,043
Phoenix, Ariz.	5	102,698	16,369	12,899	131,966	182,807	32,606	31,859	55,370	23,782	49,347	375,771	113,891	43,532	157,423
Pueblo, Colo.	3	31,608	2,686	7,721	42,015	51,429	11,507	8,543	9,825	7,081	14,634	103,019	21,323	13,564	34,887
Salt Lake City, Utah	5	185,443	23,001	30,087	238,531	250,073	86,986	60,303	40,287	6,662	92,510	536,821	125,172	103,845	229,017
Other Metropolitan Districts.	2	19,631	3,851	4,642	28,124	38,888	6,991	5,836	6,174	1,635	6,734	66,258	23,055	6,789	29,844
Total Metropolitan Districts	21	598,549	77,287	111,820	787,656	815,509	284,648	170,848	152,148	56,615	266,701	1,746,469	407,590	310,624	718,214
Non-metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:															
Albuquerque, N. M.	3	56,244	12,290	20,802	89,336	76,490	765	21,771	17,637	10,797	32,895	160,355	32,837	24,496	57,333
Boise, Idaho	3	43,481	5,876	6,611	55,968	72,485	5,671	13,634	16,494	1,760	20,155	130,199	33,919	21,279	55,198
Butte, Mont.	3	44,919	5,371	5,874	56,164	25,589	7,729	2,896	9,539	2,206	15,572	63,531	16,777	18,461	35,258
Great Falls, Mont.	3	28,895	5,967	6,355	41,217	54,776	7,343	8,568	4,242	13,550	17,264	105,743	44,243	13,902	58,145
Las Vegas, Nev.	3	32,085	10,259	3,570	45,914	35,398	-	3,352	11,566	5,870	11,075	67,261	30,546	8,285	38,831
Pocatello, Idaho	3	29,709	1,264	4,298	35,271	43,476	1,446	6,598	6,832	2,013	15,866	76,231	26,863	11,698	38,561
Reno, Nev.	3	47,711	3,240	4,510	55,461	55,955	6,509	7,505	10,017	4,862	14,824	99,672	23,085	19,180	32,265
Tucson, Ariz.	4	67,228	9,806	3,239	80,273	93,054	22,826	20,720	17,300	14,141	32,182	200,223	75,151	37,855	113,006
Twin Falls, Idaho	3	29,869	3,683	3,100	36,652	50,547	4,086	6,756	12,398	10,496	17,678	101,961	29,374	7,653	37,027
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	28	380,141	57,756	58,359	496,256	507,770	56,375	91,800	106,025	65,695	177,511	1,005,176	312,795	152,829	465,624
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	69	621,578	86,522	71,945	780,045	775,335	61,492	117,319	179,799	188,386	230,211	1,552,542	369,727	131,469	501,196
Total Mountain Region	118	1,600,268	221,565	242,124	2,063,957	2,098,614	402,515	379,967	437,972	310,696	674,423	4,304,187	1,090,112	594,922	1,685,034
Pacific Region:															
Fresno, Calif.	4	100,449	9,268	14,107	123,824	141,286	11,418	24,286	14,470	13,174	36,280	240,914	57,715	45,645	103,360
Los Angeles, Calif.	20	894,793	117,118	149,265	1,161,176	836,901	825,382	192,132	120,379	121,098	256,748	2,352,640	619,618	408,712	1,028,330
Portland, Ore.	9	377,071	37,705	26,001	440,777	410,904	193,435	70,375	58,384	28,565	120,693	882,356	196,007	130,844	326,851
Sacramento, Calif.	4	73,442	10,675	14,805	98,922	135,859	33,814	28,408	21,395	9,416	33,975	262,867	63,682	44,095	107,777
San Diego, Calif.	7	144,844	20,073	22,494	187,411	130,339	42,795	39,304	41,648	26,249	36,454	316,789	77,260	80,448	157,708
San Francisco - Oakland, Calif.	13	341,555	34,596	23,365	399,516	472,291	215,611	91,544	60,482	66,468	91,893	998,289	259,078	136,941	396,019
San Jose, Calif.	4	131,737	6,443	17,319	155,499	167,900	89,696	42,015	8,662	13,940	57,296	379,509	94,311	42,070	136,381
Seattle, Wash.	7	294,432	27,228	46,350	368,010	459,466	181,055	64,455	60,797	15,872	75,938	857,583	202,034	109,801	311,835
Spokane, Wash.	6	164,917	24,196	22,546	211,659	216,927	61,992	32,599	46,012	15,025	49,326	421,881	81,776	50,910	132,686
Stockton, Calif.	3	74,444	8,321	6,727	89,492	46,626	13,614	11,437	7,625	9,079	18,865	107,246	27,366	7,458	29,824
Tacoma, Wash.	3	49,834	6,364	15,399	71,597	62,748	6,820	13,406	10,646	3,687	14,158	111,465	42,966	20,236	63,202
Total Metropolitan Districts	80	2,647,518	301,987	358,378	3,307,883	3,081,247	1,675,632	609,961	450,500	322,573	791,626	6,931,539	1,716,813	1,077,160	2,793,973
Non-Metropolitan Districts with 3 or more stations:															
Bakersfield, Calif.	4	89,241	8,930	9,525	107,696	70,543	18,609	17,239	11,743	3,848	20,694	142,676	45,760	14,939	60,699
Eugene, Ore.	3	35,592	4,476	2,210	42,278	48,094	10,881	8,334	9,004	4,721	15,541	96,575	22,689	12,963	35,652
San Bernardino, Calif.	4	45,894	2,721	12,614	61,229	61,844	1,569	8,475	5,920	5,557	18,733	102,098	39,465	9,764	49,229
Santa Barbara, Calif.	3	36,597	5,703	2,884	45,184	49,655	2,215	8,542	7,931	6,676	11,740	86,759	27,433	12,745	40,178
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	14	207,324	21,830	27,233	256,387	230,136	33,274	42,590	34,598	20,802	66,708	428,108	135,347	50,411	185,758

Table 9.--Summary of operating expenses of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - Continued

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Number of stations (2)	Technical expenses				Program expenses							Selling expenses		
		Salaries and wages (3)	Repairs of technical equipment (4)	Other technical expenses (5)	Total (6)	Salaries and wages of program department (7)	Talent expenses (8)	Royalties and license fees relating to programs (9)	Transcriptions and recordings (10)	Cost of wire services (11)	Other expenses directly related to programs (12)	Total (13)	Salaries, wages and commissions (14)	Other expenses directly related to selling (15)	Total (16)
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more															
Pacific Region: - Continued															
Committees not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	82	\$1,013,062	\$123,274	\$105,544	\$1,241,880	\$937,969	\$66,396	\$164,696	\$253,876	\$139,611	\$285,230	\$1,847,778	\$681,108	\$196,617	\$877,725
Total Pacific Region	176	3,867,904	447,091	491,155	4,806,150	4,249,352	1,775,302	817,247	738,974	482,986	1,143,564	9,207,425	2,533,268	1,324,188	3,857,456
United States:															
Metropolitan Districts	119	23,923,935	3,092,119	4,073,610	31,089,664	27,100,458	18,411,586	7,025,262	3,333,662	2,022,599	7,855,084	65,748,651	15,438,901	10,992,140	26,431,041
Non-metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations	121	1,785,987	272,988	320,095	2,379,070	2,285,397	302,740	410,528	396,033	262,866	652,639	4,310,203	1,215,826	569,825	1,785,651
Committees not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	828	8,165,123	1,277,177	1,263,607	10,705,907	10,094,289	1,586,847	1,862,695	2,939,979	1,710,260	2,781,349	19,975,419	5,360,249	2,121,990	7,482,239
Total - United States	1,668	33,875,045	4,642,284	5,657,312	44,174,641	39,480,144	20,301,173	9,298,485	5,669,674	3,995,725	11,289,072	90,034,273	22,014,976	13,683,955	35,698,931
Total outside United States	33	432,050	63,961	152,032	648,043	595,225	158,361	94,362	129,040	50,710	170,632	1,198,330	228,615	114,031	342,646
Grand Total	1,701	34,307,095	4,706,245	5,809,344	44,822,684	40,075,369	20,459,534	9,392,847	5,798,714	4,046,435	11,459,704	91,232,603	22,243,591	13,797,986	36,041,577

Broadcast region and metropolitan districts (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more *											All commercial stations		
	Number of stations (2)	General and administrative expenses									Total broadcast expenses (27)	Number of stations (28)	Total broadcast expenses (29)	
		Salaries and wages (17)	Professional services, exclusive of salaries (18)	Insurance expenses (19)	Experimental and developmental expenses (20)	Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments (21)	Rent paid for use of broadcast property (22)	Taxes (other than Federal income tax) (23)	Losses on notes, accounts and other amounts receivable (24)	Other general and administrative expenses (25)				Total (26)
Northeastern Region:														
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N. Y.	6	\$153,287	\$41,532	\$12,146	\$13,788	\$48,157	\$28,238	\$60,122	\$728	\$104,361	\$462,359	\$1,650,977	6	\$1,650,977
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.	4	61,686	15,526	4,202	1,749	34,935	4,670	10,540	3,181	34,018	170,507	468,283	5	493,133
Altoona, Pa.	4	30,328	7,678	1,719	4,409	14,429	49,760	4,888	3,062	11,811	128,084	274,266	4	274,266
Atlantic City, N. J.	3	45,300	12,648	3,306	110	16,910	2,400	8,185	3,713	21,201	113,773	354,979	3	354,979
Baltimore, Md.	8	359,583	72,517	18,213	739	115,730	45,313	53,959	1,860	244,907	912,821	2,697,669	8	2,697,669
Binghamton, N. Y.	3	133,725	10,442	6,304	3,947	44,500	14,681	14,281	1,454	33,939	263,273	605,642	3	605,642
Boston, Mass.	16	460,197	66,868	27,477	33,488	282,830	195,907	123,339	12,043	595,462	1,797,611	5,505,743	16	5,505,743
Bridgeport, Conn.	3	83,271	5,283	1,892	2,311	12,855	13,473	6,637	1,068	24,303	151,098	412,306	3	412,306
Buffalo-Niagara, N. Y.	9	302,728	36,476	22,239	2,311	154,636	69,080	69,242	10,506	166,692	836,693	2,672,638	9	2,672,638
Erie, Pa.	3	100,002	16,465	3,465	5,988	15,112	7,510	6,993	5,805	20,177	182,517	391,482	3	391,482
Fall River-New Bedford, Mass.	3	54,574	16,617	4,450	-	51,794	3,530	7,852	1,106	25,305	165,228	385,257	3	385,257
Harrisburg, Pa.	3	126,028	15,492	2,846	346	20,458	9,300	14,623	672	32,219	221,984	504,598	3	504,598
Hartford-New Britain, Conn.	7	191,603	31,075	9,811	6,298	80,805	116,355	42,697	4,655	123,629	606,928	1,839,020	8	1,839,020
Johnstown, Pa.	3	35,633	5,904	3,882	-	22,161	4,930	8,935	-1,793	37,194	120,432	340,115	3	340,115
Lowell-Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.	4	96,517	16,945	6,953	-	55,320	16,518	24,225	2,545	32,083	251,106	787,337	4	787,337
Manchester, N. H.	3	45,508	2,709	3,441	-	43,551	-	10,563	1,826	37,344	144,942	418,779	3	418,779
New Haven, Conn.	3	52,771	8,490	2,491	-	28,835	8,009	11,461	8,680	30,297	151,034	457,508	3	457,508
New York-Northeastern N. J.	22	1,271,997	127,792	77,719	3,925	518,416	304,681	228,151	26,915	899,662	3,459,258	14,285,409	23	14,285,409
Philadelphia, Pa.	12	527,426	75,398	28,547	24,354	173,747	133,606	106,162	11,327	433,166	1,513,733	4,822,352	13	4,822,352
Pittsburgh, Pa.	16	443,790	77,447	25,188	53,436	147,345	96,571	120,932	24,980	332,463	1,322,152	3,634,959	16	3,634,959
Portland, Maine	4	78,762	13,271	4,417	-	34,784	24,947	16,340	3,592	66,247	242,360	754,628	4	754,628
Providence, R. I.	7	209,014	30,779	8,884	12,364	42,580	42,698	31,141	4,480	78,748	460,688	1,390,810	8	1,390,810
Reading, Pa.	3	84,247	13,967	3,104	6,838	18,637	19,945	11,697	107	34,493	193,035	415,509	3	415,509
Rochester, N. Y.	6	145,631	26,861	14,441	35,848	90,172	39,275	38,870	12,367	112,830	516,345	1,742,170	6	1,742,170
Soranton-Wilkes Barre, Pa.	7	164,721	27,754	7,199	290	40,071	14,594	24,938	4,737	71,801	356,105	927,535	7	927,535
Springfield-Holyoke, Mass.	6	118,045	10,003	7,000	7,526	30,281	10,454	27,571	1,859	46,230	258,969	698,235	6	698,235
Syracuse, N. Y.	5	209,528	50,387	17,592	-	70,321	49,944	31,090	4,012	99,257	532,131	1,509,631	5	1,509,631
Utica-Rome, N. Y.	4	75,051	11,537	10,487	632	39,153	22,251	13,571	2,264	50,614	225,560	602,564	4	602,564
Washington, D. C.	12	411,103	66,861	24,070	26,682	161,356	214,241	65,252	11,462	766	981,793	3,781,393	13	3,781,393
Waterbury, Conn.	3	92,293	3,869	2,086	-	19,061	12,127	4,772	263	25,769	160,240	351,379	3	351,379
Wilmington, Del.	4	96,242	15,248	3,533	-	29,298	13,526	8,299	9,951	33,108	209,205	472,543	4	472,543
Worcester, Mass.	4	96,462	8,417	5,931	624	31,479	18,460	33,424	1,759	43,405	239,961	781,646	4	781,646
York, Pa.	3	55,258	8,530	2,779	9,542	17,185	4,125	8,893	751	28,230	135,301	333,594	3	333,594
Other Metropolitan Districts	4	76,178	9,018	4,572	-	28,954	7,797	14,352	3,794	51,450	196,125	499,769	5	523,969
Total Metropolitan Districts	207	6,488,489	959,811	382,446	261,328	2,535,858	1,618,916	1,263,997	189,317	3,983,189	17,683,351	56,770,725	214	56,941,417

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Non-Metropolitan Districts with 3 or more stations:														
Clarksburg, W. Va.	3	36,837	3,553	3,376	-	14,779	4,587	3,964	6,578	12,149	85,823	247,611	3	247,611
Eau Claire, Wisc.	3	35,000	5,723	3,020	1,275	18,568	1,200	3,670	296	30,273	99,025	265,137	3	265,137
Green Bay, Wisc.	3	66,055	5,613	4,560	-	28,232	5,184	8,605	552	32,187	150,988	501,354	3	501,354
LaCrosse, Wisc.	3	41,543	4,311	2,367	-	14,534	5,164	8,526	1,283	21,085	98,813	280,036	3	280,036
Lexington, Ky.	3	68,381	5,067	3,198	1,166	22,293	9,960	7,513	5,624	57,265	180,467	475,519	3	475,519
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	15	247,816	24,267	16,521	2,441	98,406	26,095	32,278	14,333	152,959	615,116	1,769,657	15	1,769,657
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	140	1,643,567	198,334	107,402	54,981	689,146	192,628	219,564	66,399	876,503	4,048,524	11,389,028	152	11,642,836
Total Great Lakes Region	2/287	6,923,614	948,901	429,490	204,144	2,435,910	1,287,352	893,158	222,887	4,425,085	17,770,541	54,679,472	303	55,000,761
Midwest Region:														
Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Ill.	4	89,300	10,467	8,180	10,032	33,182	13,219	14,349	3,581	44,472	226,788	725,430	4	725,430
Des Moines, Iowa	6	254,102	36,939	18,281	16,541	106,416	70,608	40,478	3,760	181,514	728,639	2,288,018	6	2,288,018
Duluth, Minn. - Superior, Wisc.	5	91,476	7,151	6,882	-	45,799	18,366	17,035	3,115	68,249	258,073	705,795	5	705,795
Kansas City, Kans. - Kansas City, Mo. ...	7	319,247	40,129	14,674	27,846	97,732	76,660	33,806	10,182	166,513	786,789	2,626,284	7	2,626,284
Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.	6	332,553	51,924	17,628	17,959	96,805	90,374	84,301	2,415	243,650	937,609	3,205,154	6	3,205,154
Omaha, Nebr. - Council Bluffs, Iowa	6	275,228	43,425	15,008	349	109,950	212,972	26,978	2,131	239,736	929,777	2,340,362	6	2,340,362
St. Louis, Mo.	11	527,565	47,011	22,103	42,208	135,314	129,453	57,157	19,789	200,336	1,180,936	4,139,656	11	4,139,656
Springfield, Mo.	3	110,904	12,099	7,369	7,950	18,868	7,865	8,260	600	105,126	279,041	664,367	3	664,367
Topeka, Kans.	3	44,287	7,759	4,629	-	22,896	12,680	11,928	2,958	26,971	134,108	714,368	3	714,368
Waterloo, Iowa	3	67,291	9,839	4,047	792	25,219	9,196	8,429	2,927	37,450	165,190	440,956	3	440,956
Wichita, Kans.	4	93,240	15,662	6,759	-	39,222	31,250	16,806	1,567	51,048	255,554	825,151	4	825,151
Other Metropolitan Districts	11	299,403	29,094	16,551	206	103,657	47,361	28,740	10,900	137,691	673,603	1,973,179	12	1,983,148
Total Metropolitan Districts	69	2,504,596	311,499	142,111	123,883	835,060	720,004	348,267	63,925	1,502,762	6,552,107	20,648,720	70	20,658,689
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:														
Mason City, Iowa	3	54,289	3,973	7,886	-	26,937	8,300	5,477	939	36,370	144,171	367,415	3	367,415
Sioux Falls, S. D.	3	64,803	9,059	3,627	-	42,284	2,395	5,716	1,926	33,761	163,571	397,171	4	467,039
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	6	119,092	13,032	11,513	-	69,221	10,695	11,193	2,865	70,131	307,742	764,586	7	834,454
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	97	1,150,720	122,025	79,299	27,768	429,375	136,706	136,695	39,287	689,690	2,811,565	8,210,971	104	8,331,339
Total Midwest Region	2/172	3,774,408	446,556	232,923	151,651	1,333,656	867,405	496,155	106,077	2,262,583	9,671,414	29,624,277	181	29,824,482
Southeastern Region:														
Asheville, N. C.	5	95,167	1,505	-6,294	-	23,694	11,074	8,831	5,898	44,679	197,142	546,444	5	546,444
Atlanta, Ga.	8	163,949	54,625	17,313	782	197,000	64,723	47,793	14,817	172,418	733,420	2,201,573	8	2,201,573
Augusta, Ga.	4	73,326	2,684	5,037	7,302	35,273	9,021	8,790	11,416	32,514	185,363	444,357	4	444,357
Birmingham, Ala.	7	162,132	24,630	10,974	3,130	44,840	35,528	21,201	31,326	98,329	432,090	1,295,859	7	1,295,859
Charleston, S. C.	4	57,692	5,598	6,330	-	27,553	19,442	8,275	4,163	35,246	164,299	500,209	4	500,209
Charlotte, N. C.	4	158,486	52,893	8,262	2,039	138,612	12,868	24,043	2,283	78,321	477,807	1,224,197	4	1,224,197
Chattanooga, Tenn.	5	211,141	14,226	14,910	-	35,276	13,939	11,369	11,623	56,934	369,418	841,019	5	841,019
Columbia, S. C.	4	152,777	5,894	2,434	3,367	8,855	4,386	7,180	7,694	52,249	244,836	512,268	4	512,268
Columbus, Ga.	4	42,635	4,028	3,226	3,151	38,097	880	10,355	5,182	35,905	143,459	469,390	4	469,390
Durham, N. C.	5	67,559	3,096	2,364	1,119	38,796	13,573	9,290	1,574	36,964	174,335	452,229	5	452,229
Greensboro, N. C.	3	39,278	11,926	2,749	1,064	19,496	1,781	10,035	2,810	32,978	122,117	326,649	3	326,649
Jackson, Miss.	4	51,998	5,398	3,248	1,544	37,275	12,137	9,788	135	30,416	151,930	477,235	4	477,235

Table 9.--Summary of operating expenses of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - Continued

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan districts (1)	Number of stations (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more										All commercial stations		
		General and administrative expenses										Total broadcast expenses (27)	Number of stations (28)	Total broadcast expenses (29)
		Salaries and wages (17)	Professional services, exclusive of salaries (18)	Insurance expenses (19)	Experimental and developmental expenses (20)	Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments (21)	Rent paid for use of broadcast property (22)	Taxes (other than Federal income tax) (23)	Losses on notes, accounts and other amounts receivable (24)	Other general and administrative expenses (25)	Total (26)			
Southeastern Region: - Continued														
Jacksonville, Fla.	5	\$138,432	\$13,305	\$8,261	-	\$60,730	\$8,050	\$13,977	\$3,501	\$42,211	\$288,477	\$864,401	6	\$880,259
Knoxville, Tenn.	5	129,990	12,535	5,686	-	54,189	15,596	20,685	927	104,612	344,220	980,923	5	980,923
Little Rock, Ark.	5	108,495	13,636	6,156	\$1,815	40,863	13,793	13,903	2,047	33,743	234,451	609,419	5	609,419
Macon, Ga.	3	61,085	8,346	3,589	-	27,974	240	8,983	3,538	40,787	154,542	450,475	4	459,850
Memphis, Tenn.	7	157,092	22,793	5,339	-	162,677	33,673	33,920	2,651	118,880	537,025	1,554,808	7	1,554,808
Miami, Fla.	8	214,266	26,174	15,418	20,194	93,415	57,043	25,012	15,588	168,504	635,614	1,777,330	8	1,777,330
Mobile, Ala.	5	106,316	1,756	9,449	-	50,666	16,677	8,649	5,724	70,287	269,524	758,717	5	758,717
Montgomery, Ala.	4	75,978	6,502	6,007	-	24,103	11,835	10,282	7,329	32,592	174,628	453,158	4	453,158
Washville, Tenn.	5	190,814	13,114	23,161	-	71,730	278,686	32,236	6,084	140,481	756,306	1,827,396	5	1,827,396
New Orleans, La.	7	199,879	54,988	14,264	-	90,556	6,371	18,610	5,580	155,541	545,789	1,677,802	7	1,677,802
Norfolk-Portsmouth-Newport News, Va.	5	139,458	23,157	6,691	839	50,107	17,492	13,866	4,929	64,860	321,399	910,985	7	933,007
Richmond, Va.	6	175,111	16,544	18,750	8,019	75,260	20,567	37,248	10,006	74,755	436,260	1,467,422	5	1,467,422
Roanoke, Va.	3	64,307	5,920	5,355	674	46,619	10,762	12,147	967	36,342	183,093	538,688	3	538,688
Savannah, Ga.	5	96,346	11,522	5,195	-	39,263	8,551	11,456	2,898	48,362	223,593	564,846	5	564,846
Shreveport, La.	4	146,961	27,018	15,056	1,255	58,195	16,245	21,894	1,919	102,342	390,885	927,358	4	927,358
Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	6	102,936	17,829	5,366	10,075	37,396	14,114	12,586	2,487	40,027	242,816	706,020	6	706,020
Winston-Salem, N. C.	3	60,184	18,767	4,052	293	29,196	3,770	12,056	3,159	20,445	151,922	397,206	3	397,206
Other Metropolitan Districts	2	15,804	937	1,275	-	7,317	2,160	3,684	2,422	12,070	45,669	118,153	2	118,153
Total Metropolitan Districts	145	3,459,594	481,346	242,211	66,662	1,665,023	734,977	488,144	180,677	2,013,794	9,332,428	25,876,536	148	25,923,791
Non-Metropolitan Districts with 3 or more stations:														
Alexandria, La.	3	62,953	3,764	2,920	-	29,599	3,312	6,781	3,084	15,232	127,645	311,295	3	311,295
Baton Rouge, La.	4	82,300	8,081	5,694	-	23,036	15,119	11,254	3,054	49,525	198,063	503,094	4	503,094
Daytona Beach, Fla.	3	29,082	3,437	1,426	8,302	14,965	2,270	8,439	2,267	18,767	88,951	231,726	3	231,726
Dothan, Ala.	3	24,608	1,566	1,729	175	8,599	2,618	1,551	2,523	12,817	56,190	151,067	3	151,067
Fayetteville, N. C.	3	23,181	2,594	1,867	-	12,381	2,925	4,529	219	14,775	62,471	180,695	3	180,695
Fort Smith, Ark.	3	9,536	4,843	2,437	-	31,084	7,592	3,154	3,197	17,282	79,125	263,042	3	263,042
Gadsden, Ala.	4	52,414	1,452	2,507	-	20,188	6,865	7,616	4,445	23,222	118,709	319,333	4	319,333
Greenville, S. C.	3	79,467	18,724	3,786	-	14,262	14,544	7,045	4,464	21,224	163,516	455,392	3	455,392
Huntsville, Ala.	3	12,750	1,167	917	-	8,241	3,300	3,861	678	8,261	39,175	136,358	3	136,358
Lake Charles, La.	3	28,381	5,919	2,073	-	13,722	9,300	6,003	296	21,699	87,393	272,240	3	272,240
Orlando, Fla.	4	105,464	5,828	11,620	6,021	64,744	5,460	14,583	13,101	47,301	274,122	669,290	4	669,290
Pensacola, Fla.	3	42,218	6,118	3,386	1,806	22,968	10,995	8,225	-	12,770	108,486	332,816	3	332,816
Raleigh, N. C.	3	72,869	16,924	5,693	1,751	55,001	38,595	11,317	769	58,275	261,194	803,742	3	803,742

Rome, Ga.	3	40,573	2,450	2,869	3,500	17,504	4,333	3,038	774	16,219	91,260	232,984	3	232,984
West Palm Beach, Fla.	3	43,534	1,905	5,605	150	32,619	2,478	4,484	954	9,470	101,199	319,844	3	319,844
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	48	709,330	84,772	54,529	21,705	368,913	129,706	101,880	39,825	346,839	1,857,499	5,182,918	48	5,182,918
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	251	2,073,221	221,328	156,349	56,252	990,409	218,845	319,369	161,952	1,252,530	5,450,255	14,972,522	275	15,476,048
Total Southeastern Region	2/ 444	6,242,145	787,446	453,089	144,619	3,024,345	1,083,528	909,393	382,454	3,613,163	16,640,182	46,031,976	471	46,582,757
South Central Region:														
Amarillo, Tex.	4	106,665	7,937	4,967	498	54,045	6,900	10,016	8,409	72,461	271,898	697,084	4	697,084
Austin, Tex.	3	65,493	7,314	2,868	2,027	34,783	14,216	6,543	845	28,793	163,082	430,991	3	430,991
Beaumont-Port Arthur, Tex.	5	75,067	13,645	4,875	-	25,693	13,233	8,784	10,168	49,372	200,837	544,318	5	544,318
Corpus Christi, Tex.	4	61,301	11,004	5,077	2,347	31,751	11,764	5,395	6,893	24,507	160,039	544,583	4	544,583
Dallas, Tex.	6	280,975	28,016	13,062	3,206	138,613	69,540	31,032	4,509	191,345	760,298	2,192,962	6	2,192,962
El Paso, Tex.	5	102,452	7,542	10,822	-	55,498	8,800	19,035	1,680	61,540	267,369	719,419	5	719,419
Fort Worth, Tex.	5	94,404	17,134	7,462	12,059	124,684	32,590	14,613	9,250	55,574	367,770	1,270,004	5	1,270,004
Houston, Tex.	10	234,970	50,463	17,640	6,952	149,661	52,904	25,160	26,310	230,249	794,309	2,143,614	10	2,143,614
Oklahoma City, Okla.	7	182,892	17,488	13,690	2,347	100,252	39,969	35,492	8,371	98,992	499,493	1,578,796	7	1,578,796
San Antonio, Tex.	7	225,822	33,298	14,913	-	113,714	30,690	26,526	14,423	113,617	573,003	1,760,531	7	1,760,531
Tulsa, Okla.	5	110,775	21,549	10,163	1,165	58,355	44,694	26,318	14,936	92,165	377,120	1,128,988	5	1,128,988
Other Metropolitan Districts	4	63,185	4,964	3,269	182	38,992	18,964	5,661	4,747	22,094	162,058	427,627	5	441,484
Total Metropolitan Districts	65	1,604,001	220,554	108,808	30,783	923,041	344,264	214,575	110,541	1,040,709	4,597,276	13,438,917	66	13,452,774
Non-metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:														
Lubbock, Tex.	3	61,215	13,491	5,993	308	29,885	5,720	8,232	4,937	27,696	157,477	432,696	3	432,696
Odessa, Tex.	3	38,921	7,745	1,924	180	14,956	6,279	4,269	5,766	24,906	104,946	278,710	3	278,710
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	6	100,136	21,236	7,917	488	44,841	11,999	12,501	10,703	52,602	262,423	711,406	6	711,406
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	90	748,474	95,201	48,738	34,383	348,133	107,502	95,306	64,250	500,913	2,042,900	5,753,138	107	6,018,789
Total South Central Region	161	2,452,611	336,991	165,463	65,654	1,316,015	463,765	322,382	185,494	1,594,224	6,902,599	19,903,461	179	20,182,969
Mountain Region:														
Denver, Colo.	6	223,537	16,637	14,448	-	62,295	34,453	34,220	4,274	110,476	500,340	1,779,003	6	1,779,003
Phoenix, Ariz.	5	110,649	21,351	9,678	2,812	48,184	16,362	28,108	9,341	173,418	419,903	1,085,063	5	1,085,063
Pueblo, Colo.	3	26,404	3,847	2,813	340	31,108	5,796	5,261	136	15,725	91,430	271,351	3	271,351
Salt Lake City, Utah	5	264,398	35,355	26,510	24,361	53,160	37,626	30,900	12,352	89,484	574,146	1,578,515	5	1,578,515
Other Metropolitan Districts	2	26,770	2,372	1,227	2,730	9,797	5,073	2,617	3,913	10,372	64,871	189,097	3	220,061
Total Metropolitan Districts	21	651,758	79,562	54,676	30,243	204,544	99,310	101,106	30,016	399,475	1,650,690	4,903,029	22	4,933,993
Non-metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:														
Albuquerque, N. M.	3	91,383	17,284	3,822	-	52,931	26,196	15,673	3,427	37,828	248,544	555,568	3	555,568
Boise, Idaho	3	55,666	6,303	3,796	5,794	20,328	11,401	9,208	1,245	30,602	144,343	385,708	3	385,708
Butte, Mont.	3	28,605	8,564	1,343	1,391	14,405	4,754	4,774	1,541	28,550	93,927	248,880	3	248,880
Great Falls, Mont.	3	21,331	3,096	3,037	463	12,495	4,634	7,195	1,727	10,116	64,094	269,199	3	269,199
Las Vegas, Nev.	3	26,322	5,026	2,547	1,836	20,554	-	4,436	5,196	21,481	87,398	239,404	3	239,404
Pocatello, Idaho	3	24,682	2,567	1,914	651	19,236	5,833	5,935	1,147	21,083	83,048	233,111	3	233,111
Reno, Nev.	3	38,631	3,327	1,575	-	16,502	4,428	3,201	2,288	20,728	90,680	278,078	3	278,078

Table 9.--Summary of operating expenses of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - Continued

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan districts (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more											All commercial stations		
	Number of stations (2)	General and administrative expenses										Total broadcast expenses (27)	Number of stations (28)	Total broadcast expenses (29)
		Salaries and wages (17)	Professional services, exclusive of salaries (18)	Insurance expenses (19)	Experimental and developmental expenses (20)	Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments (21)	Rent paid for use of broadcast property (22)	Taxes (other than Federal income tax) (23)	Losses on notes, accounts and other amounts receivable (24)	Other general and administrative expenses (25)	Total (26)			
Mountain Region: - Continued														
Tucson, Ariz.	4	\$61,085	\$7,615	\$4,000	\$8,227	\$21,103	\$4,553	\$13,375	\$13,500	\$63,098	\$196,556	\$590,058	4	\$590,058
Twin falls, Idaho	3	31,933	1,582	1,512	1,330	16,209	3,614	7,397	722	15,179	79,478	255,118	3	255,118
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	28	379,638	55,364	23,546	19,692	193,763	65,413	71,194	30,793	248,665	1,088,068	3,055,124	28	3,055,124
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	69	474,622	56,718	40,267	21,663	221,381	69,638	92,321	37,062	322,916	1,336,588	4,170,371	86	4,511,687
Total Mountain Region	118	1,506,018	191,644	118,489	71,598	619,688	234,361	264,621	97,871	971,056	4,075,346	12,128,524	136	12,500,804
Pacific Region:														
Fresno, Calif.	4	126,646	6,841	6,429	-	23,796	45,631	10,852	6,303	55,798	282,296	750,394	4	750,394
Los Angeles, Calif.	20	853,226	162,031	44,527	28,333	249,577	126,042	164,267	32,951	558,002	2,218,956	6,761,102	20	6,761,102
Portland, Ore.	9	244,600	19,593	19,244	19,457	127,382	62,954	74,005	30,972	163,450	761,657	2,411,641	9	2,411,641
Sacramento, Calif.	4	108,768	11,445	5,638	2,666	35,066	14,393	11,407	7,182	63,887	260,452	730,018	4	730,018
San Diego, Calif.	7	145,147	20,679	6,746	584	84,120	28,794	31,987	13,681	75,899	407,637	1,069,545	7	1,069,545
San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	13	315,638	43,362	19,120	2,848	85,129	44,080	45,738	18,921	188,954	763,790	2,557,614	13	2,557,614
San Jose, Calif.	4	80,483	14,959	6,879	-	32,774	32,065	14,362	10,953	52,281	244,756	916,145	5	962,689
Seattle, Wash.	7	252,603	56,161	18,904	4,519	171,767	44,856	54,319	8,722	167,509	779,360	2,316,788	7	2,316,788
Spokane, Wash.	6	112,071	12,676	7,652	-	59,344	34,458	15,852	1,810	91,429	335,292	1,101,518	6	1,101,518
Stockton, Calif.	3	54,987	2,764	1,305	4,005	13,413	7,900	4,731	3,527	25,960	118,592	345,154	3	345,154
Tacoma, Wash.	3	63,534	12,642	5,730	990	13,227	17,410	6,451	2,389	46,311	168,684	414,948	3	414,948
Total Metropolitan Districts	80	2,357,703	363,153	142,174	63,402	895,595	458,583	433,971	137,411	1,489,480	6,341,472	19,374,867	81	19,421,411
Non-metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:														
Bakersfield, Calif.	4	77,442	5,350	4,051	332	15,980	8,049	8,479	5,056	37,179	161,918	472,989	4	472,989
Eugene, Ore.	3	37,022	6,264	2,685	-	14,737	364	5,457	3,730	24,524	94,783	269,288	3	269,288
San Bernardino, Calif.	4	31,176	7,440	2,314	-	21,495	8,417	10,684	6,532	39,654	127,712	340,268	4	340,268
Santa Barbara, Calif.	3	34,657	4,428	1,027	-	11,186	15,110	4,616	1,258	46,199	118,481	290,602	3	290,602
Total Non-Metropolitan Districts	14	180,297	23,482	10,077	332	63,398	31,940	29,236	16,576	147,556	502,894	1,373,147	14	1,373,147

Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	82	941,908	89,205	56,450	32,033	304,807	86,632	129,774	63,883	520,180	2,224,872	6,192,255	88	6,307,153
Total Pacific Region	176	3,479,908	475,840	208,701	95,767	1,263,800	577,155	592,981	217,870	2,157,216	9,069,238	26,940,269	183	27,101,711
United States:														
Metropolitan Districts	719	22,098,372	3,142,225	1,377,993	723,023	8,707,479	5,044,683	3,491,376	854,042	13,825,032	59,264,225	182,533,581	737	182,920,343
Non-metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations	121	1,791,650	230,173	129,079	44,658	870,281	279,710	266,936	117,218	1,048,415	4,778,120	13,253,044	122	13,322,912
Communities not in metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	828	8,215,091	935,043	570,557	284,721	3,466,169	946,387	1,168,776	515,908	4,824,670	20,927,322	59,090,887	918	60,830,304
Total - United States	1,668	32,105,113	4,307,441	2,077,629	1,052,402	13,043,929	6,270,780	4,927,088	1,487,168	19,698,117	84,969,667	254,877,512	1,777	257,073,559
Total outside the United States	33	588,479	43,483	42,455	1,014	274,341	122,854	100,975	41,538	377,018	1,592,157	3,781,176	36	3,823,570
Grand Total	1,701	32,693,592	4,350,924	2,120,084	1,053,416	13,318,270	6,393,634	5,028,063	1,528,706	20,075,135	86,561,824	258,658,688	1,813	260,897,129

1/ Does not include the operations of 11 key stations of nation-wide networks as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

2/ Does not agree with region totals shown in state and region table as some of the metropolitan districts overlap two or more regions.

Table 10. -- Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses, income and tangible broadcast property of standard broadcast stations by class and time
1943 - 1948

Item (1)	Number of stations						Net time sales		
	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948	1943	1944	1945
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Clear channel:									
50,000 watts:									
Unlimited	41	41	41	41	47	1/ 53	\$36,530,056	\$42,661,601	\$44,282,650
Part-time	3	3	4	4	5	1/ 4	1,976,227	2,255,876	2,397,576
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	25	28	27	28	34	40	6,617,104	11,085,730	10,969,626
Part-time	3	2	2	2	3	3	535,680	641,838	677,523
Total clear channel	72	74	74	75	89	100	45,659,067	56,645,045	58,327,375
Regional:									
Unlimited	268	278	284	300	354	459	61,961,849	79,916,134	86,710,969
Part-time	61	60	57	78	204	325	6,847,195	8,216,770	8,876,599
Total regional	329	338	341	378	558	784	68,809,044	88,132,904	95,587,568
Local:									
Unlimited	405	433	455	535	730	814	24,636,846	35,376,392	41,413,580
Day and part-time	26	20	21	27	76	115	869,836	864,497	1,070,102
Total local	431	453	476	562	806	929	25,506,682	36,240,889	42,483,682
Total all stations	2/832	2/865	2/891	2/1,015	3/1,453	4/1,813	139,974,793	181,018,838	196,398,625
Broadcast expenses									
Item (1)	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948			
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)			
Clear channel:									
50,000 watts:									
Unlimited	\$23,743,043	\$27,122,432	\$31,216,772	\$34,020,465	\$39,674,377	\$44,643,954			
Part-time	1,674,153	1,795,579	2,198,628	2,506,910	3,138,669	3,376,990			
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	5,393,056	8,183,530	9,088,689	10,938,710	12,652,315	13,066,382			
Part-time	468,338	457,962	565,444	629,104	405,558	390,516			
Total clear channel	31,278,590	37,559,503	43,069,533	48,095,189	55,870,919	61,477,842			
Regional:									
Unlimited	44,656,027	53,685,372	62,948,791	72,507,518	81,149,243	98,602,235			
Part-time	6,089,045	6,524,400	7,235,097	9,093,503	17,020,478	28,145,776			
Total regional	50,745,072	60,209,772	70,183,888	81,601,021	98,169,721	126,748,011			
Local:									
Unlimited	20,171,375	26,352,940	32,677,409	41,858,653	57,948,286	66,298,083			
Day and part-time	714,564	675,541	875,484	1,359,411	3,503,443	6,373,193			
Total local	20,885,939	27,028,481	33,552,893	43,218,064	61,451,729	72,671,276			
Total all stations	102,909,601	124,797,756	146,806,314	172,914,274	215,492,369	260,897,129			
Cost of tangible broadcast property to licensees									
Item (1)	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948			
	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)			
Clear channel:									
50,000 watts:									
Unlimited	\$16,041,264	\$14,896,843	\$15,146,079	\$16,772,284	\$21,317,529	\$28,179,874			
Part-time	597,934	600,306	790,956	921,888	1,580,186	2,722,511			
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	3,540,378	4,064,341	4,097,148	6,390,009	8,560,406	9,618,989			
Part-time	320,287	125,967	178,677	177,319	192,973	188,757			
Total clear channel	20,499,863	19,687,457	20,212,860	24,261,500	31,651,094	40,710,131			
Regional:									
Unlimited	31,139,473	32,587,737	34,265,559	40,387,672	51,993,326	74,720,254			
Part-time	4,360,267	3,950,537	3,957,200	5,393,579	12,090,753	20,047,294			
Total regional	35,499,740	36,538,274	38,222,759	45,781,251	64,084,079	94,767,548			
Local:									
Unlimited	10,589,192	11,792,348	13,299,777	18,483,274	30,917,367	39,445,267			
Day and part-time	562,684	448,283	545,827	818,556	2,845,075	4,627,221			
Total local	11,151,876	12,240,631	13,845,604	19,301,830	33,762,442	44,072,488			
Total all stations	67,151,479	68,466,362	72,281,223	89,344,581	129,497,615	179,550,167			

1/ Includes operation of one part-time station.

2/ The licensee of one station reported no owned broadcast property.

Table 10. -- Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses, income and tangible broadcast property of standard broadcast stations by class and time 1943 - 1948

Net time sales			Broadcast revenues					
1946	1947	1948	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
\$44,935,335 2,598,349	\$49,384,121 3,464,732	\$54,491,048 3,631,023	\$40,149,999 2,339,200	\$47,468,570 2,712,234	\$50,008,306 2,973,155	\$50,258,085 3,238,659	\$54,975,431 4,154,592	\$60,489,598 4,297,866
11,574,135 646,917	13,431,931 495,974	13,843,830 388,152	6,939,300 619,572	11,810,477 713,653	11,841,235 785,578	12,673,151 786,403	14,845,339 509,274	15,124,412 457,987
59,754,736	66,776,758	72,354,053	50,048,071	62,704,934	65,608,274	66,956,298	74,484,636	80,369,863
93,560,806 10,437,591	98,751,227 17,135,785	111,276,059 27,139,518	66,038,038 7,194,961	85,482,905 8,651,498	93,320,694 9,373,882	101,345,176 10,956,338	106,504,826 17,948,945	120,069,276 28,580,924
103,998,397	115,887,012	138,415,577	73,232,999	94,134,403	102,694,576	112,301,514	124,453,771	148,650,200
51,643,252 1,640,653	65,323,767 3,689,944	70,487,715 6,410,882	25,307,601 896,961	36,494,016 894,748	42,940,544 1,100,486	53,604,348 1,680,483	68,308,565 3,796,649	73,994,322 6,690,458
53,283,905	69,013,711	76,898,597	26,204,562	37,388,764	44,041,030	55,284,831	72,105,214	80,684,780
217,037,038	251,677,481	287,668,227	149,485,632	194,228,101	212,343,880	234,542,643	271,043,621	309,704,843

Broadcast income before Federal income tax					
1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
\$16,406,956 665,047	\$20,346,138 916,655	\$18,791,534 774,527	\$16,237,620 731,749	\$15,301,054 1,015,923	\$15,845,644 920,876
1,546,244 151,234	3,626,047 255,691	2,752,546 220,134	1,734,441 157,299	2,193,024 103,716	2,058,030 67,471
18,769,481	25,145,431	22,538,741	18,861,109	18,613,717	18,892,021
21,382,011 1,105,916	31,797,533 2,127,098	30,371,903 2,138,785	28,837,658 1,862,835	25,355,583 928,467	21,467,041 435,148
22,487,927	33,924,631	32,510,688	30,700,493	26,284,050	21,902,189
5,136,226 182,397	10,141,076 219,207	10,263,135 225,002	11,745,695 321,072	10,360,279 293,206	7,696,239 317,265
5,318,623	10,360,283	10,488,137	12,066,767	10,653,485	8,013,504
46,576,031	69,430,345	65,537,566	61,628,369	55,551,252	48,807,714

Depreciated cost of tangible broadcast property					
1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
\$6,982,471 343,534	\$5,643,333 288,326	\$5,526,426 398,082	\$6,559,708 472,074	\$10,283,728 1,083,774	\$15,859,024 2,099,288
2,252,716 123,967	2,453,465 66,743	2,273,950 89,469	4,228,693 91,600	6,108,469 63,338	6,711,860 114,381
9,702,688	8,451,867	8,287,927	11,352,075	17,539,309	24,784,553
17,056,589 2,629,900	17,031,296 2,193,032	16,864,587 2,053,732	20,894,836 3,114,284	31,076,250 9,414,352	50,149,341 16,161,844
19,686,489	19,224,328	18,918,319	24,009,120	40,490,602	66,311,185
5,750,879 275,258	6,180,638 193,598	7,046,447 293,635	11,331,256 526,261	22,634,263 2,462,256	29,315,395 3,888,042
6,026,137	6,374,236	7,340,082	11,857,517	25,096,519	33,203,437
35,415,314	34,050,431	34,546,328	47,218,712	83,126,430	124,299,175

3/ The licensees of three stations reported no owned broadcast property.
 4/ The licensees of two stations reported no owned broadcast property.

Table 11.--Summary of revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by class and authorized power 1/
1948

Class of station and authorized power in watts (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more								
	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from the sale of station time					Deductions from the sale of station time		
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to		Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (from sale of time) (9)	Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
Clear channel:									
50,000 Day - 50,000 Night	52	\$18,254,977	-	\$428,242	\$36,381,891	\$10,836,864	\$65,901,974	\$1,668,391	\$8,451,951
50,000 Day - 10,000 Night	4)	421,273	\$17,235	9,736	1,413,575	1,593,675	3,455,494	652	513,635
50,000 Limited	2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10,000 Day - 10,000 Night	14	574,963	144	28,295	3,126,733	3,675,882	7,406,017	12,205	906,871
10,000 Day - 5,000 Night	8	358,627	-	-	758,323	959,767	2,076,717	38,368	216,624
10,000 Day - 1,000 Night	3	121,164	-	6,220	163,092	180,127	470,603	1,824	48,167
10,000 Limited	3	-	-	-	88,294	323,190	411,484	-	23,332
5,000 Day - 5,000 Night	14	1,135,334	2,307	17,835	1,903,007	2,079,837	5,138,320	20,710	603,826
Total - Clear channel	100	20,866,338	19,686	490,328	43,834,915	19,649,342	84,860,609	1,742,150	10,764,406
Regional:									
5,000 Day - 5,000 Night	204	18,504,888	786,143	454,375	27,926,337	35,358,290	83,030,033	648,670	8,703,150
5,000 Day - 1,000 Night	56	3,060,157	19,495	54,869	5,059,591	7,613,386	15,807,498	123,792	1,501,536
5,000 Day - 500 Night	2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5,000 Limited	5)	59,478	-	28,262	524,406	846,844	1,458,990	-	138,726
5,000 Day	9	12,559	-	8,995	298,444	461,321	781,319	5,422	33,433
2,500 Day - 1,000 Night	3)	118,891	-	-	45,217	650,869	814,977	-	63,808
2,500 Limited	1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1,000 Day - 1,000 Night	156	3,053,901	135,265	403,546	3,883,968	15,094,342	22,571,022	314,562	1,445,329
1,000 Day - 500 Night	34	635,969	93,312	25,593	914,727	2,918,647	4,588,248	17,705	277,981
1,000 Day - 250 Night	3	22,345	-	5,699	37,415	193,103	258,562	7,816	9,924
1,000 Limited	7	79,036	14,425	-	341,854	1,255,233	1,690,548	30,807	162,901
1,000 Day	231	124,946	2,537	137,028	1,974,248	16,864,230	19,102,989	28,686	810,990
500 Day - 500 Night	6	14,715	-	-	62,196	224,897	301,808	-	7,381
500 Day	29	1,932	-	34,718	126,755	1,766,875	1,930,280	15,646	56,533
Total - Regional	746	25,688,817	1,051,177	1,153,085	41,195,152	83,248,037	152,336,274	1,193,106	13,211,692
Local:									
250 Day - 250 Night	754	6,256,816	348,437	772,913	8,589,866	56,436,430	72,404,462	421,715	2,897,785
250 Day - 100 Night	6	46,951	179	2,582	70,622	467,641	587,975	3,506	24,154
250 Day	83)	17,320	-	41,791	329,109	4,942,601	5,330,821	2,145	136,117
200 Day	-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
100 Day - 100 Night	12)	38,732	-	-	58,550	874,894	972,176	1,738	44,038
100 Day	-)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total - Local	855	6,359,819	348,616	817,286	9,048,147	62,721,566	79,295,434	429,104	3,102,094
Grand total	1,701	52,914,974	1,419,479	2,460,699	94,078,220	165,618,945	316,492,317	3,364,360	27,078,192

Class of station and authorized power in watts (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more					All commercial stations			
	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast income (or loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast income (or loss) before Federal income tax (19)
	Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Clear channel:									
50,000 Day - 50,000 Night	\$3,885,558	\$2,422,320	\$62,089,510	\$46,054,537	\$16,034,973	52	\$62,089,510	\$46,054,537	\$16,034,973
50,000 Day - 10,000 Night	388,045	114,053	3,443,305	2,717,399	725,906	4)	3,443,305	2,717,399	725,906
50,000 Limited						2)			
10,000 Day - 10,000 Night	202,677	258,776	6,948,394	5,653,857	1,294,537	14	6,948,394	5,653,857	1,294,537
10,000 Day - 5,000 Night	135,581	45,911	2,003,217	1,941,807	61,410	8	2,003,217	1,941,807	61,410
10,000 Day - 1,000 Night	5,793	14,885	441,290	367,658	73,632	3	441,290	367,658	73,632
10,000 Limited	15,215	54,620	457,987	390,516	67,471	3	457,987	390,516	67,471
5,000 Day - 5,000 Night	331,557	140,819	4,986,160	4,352,068	634,092	14	4,986,160	4,352,068	634,092
Total - Clear channel	4,964,426	3,051,384	80,369,863	61,477,842	18,892,021	100	80,369,863	61,477,842	18,892,021
Regional:									
5,000 Day - 5,000 Night	3,816,424	2,492,752	79,987,389	63,173,115	16,814,274	204	79,987,389	63,173,115	16,814,274
5,000 Day - 1,000 Night	695,441	356,797	15,234,408	12,405,004	2,829,404	58	15,260,396	12,458,451	2,801,945
5,000 Day - 500 Night						2)			
5,000 Limited	42,308	11,989	1,374,561	1,241,565	132,996	5)	1,374,561	1,241,565	132,996
5,000 Day	17,395	21,693	781,552	926,001	(144,449)	9	781,552	926,001	(144,449)
2,500 Day - 1,000 Night	3,464	20,114	774,747	656,111	118,636	3)	774,747	656,111	118,636
2,500 Limited						1)			
1,000 Day - 1,000 Night	721,628	714,639	22,247,398	20,459,044	1,788,354	162	22,338,734	20,669,787	1,668,947
1,000 Day - 500 Night	93,256	76,367	4,462,185	3,932,190	529,995	34	4,462,185	3,932,190	529,995
1,000 Day - 250 Night	2,779	7,346	250,947	232,751	18,196	3	250,947	232,751	18,196
1,000 Limited	64,981	31,066	1,592,887	1,383,686	209,201	7	1,592,887	1,383,686	209,201
1,000 Day	505,731	453,609	19,222,653	19,289,297	(66,644)	291	19,451,454	19,616,830	(165,376)
500 Day - 500 Night	4,236	8,768	307,431	320,998	(13,567)	10	384,504	513,555	(129,051)
500 Day	34,951	36,889	1,929,941	1,873,268	56,673	35	1,990,844	1,943,969	46,875
Total - Regional	6,002,594	4,232,029	148,166,099	125,893,030	22,273,069	784	148,650,200	126,748,011	21,902,189
Local:									
250 Day - 250 Night	1,761,388	1,725,937	72,572,287	64,579,490	7,992,797	801	73,282,237	65,504,890	7,777,347
250 Day - 100 Night	1,691	7,596	569,602	488,381	81,221	7	588,538	506,036	82,502
250 Day	112,373	132,572	5,437,504	5,307,837	129,667	104)	5,776,338	5,674,077	102,261
200 Day						1)			
100 Day - 100 Night	12,412	32,214	971,026	912,108	58,918	15)	1,037,667	986,273	51,394
100 Day						1)			
Total - Local	1,887,864	1,898,319	79,550,419	71,287,816	8,262,603	929	80,684,780	72,671,276	8,013,504
Grand total	12,854,884	9,181,732	308,086,381	258,658,688	49,427,693	1,813	309,704,843	260,897,129	48,807,714

1/ Does not include the operations of eleven key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

Table 12. -- Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by revenue groups according to total time sales, segregated between 1096 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 717 stations not serving as such outlets

1948

Item (1)	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from the sale of station time					Deductions from the sale of station time		
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to		Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Revenue Group:									
\$1,000,000 or more	36	\$16,586,495	-	\$390,511	\$33,689,605	\$9,117,208	\$59,783,819	\$1,611,765	\$7,909,168
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	70	12,367,463	\$428,112	206,312	20,538,857	16,774,025	50,314,769	486,343	6,126,814
\$250,000 to \$500,000	141	12,303,804	226,582	305,687	15,251,104	22,171,222	50,258,399	422,783	4,462,338
\$225,000 to \$250,000	30	1,503,568	67,793	53,331	1,815,000	3,691,489	7,131,181	1,794	530,248
\$200,000 to \$225,000	37	1,772,349	44,482	95,456	1,581,737	4,366,080	7,860,104	68,539	533,430
\$175,000 to \$200,000	54	1,736,892	201,412	77,614	1,602,161	6,493,790	10,111,869	147,690	554,503
\$150,000 to \$175,000	47	1,284,791	20,894	115,834	1,376,164	4,826,131	7,623,814	26,818	352,340
\$125,000 to \$150,000	89	1,654,588	168,268	185,732	1,574,944	8,541,476	12,125,008	38,931	466,908
\$100,000 to \$125,000	117	1,700,217	66,812	107,692	1,790,246	9,515,910	13,180,877	99,862	447,600
\$75,000 to \$100,000	166	1,091,661	100,115	289,749	1,362,458	11,625,335	14,469,318	167,494	399,456
\$50,000 to \$75,000	164	581,184	52,532	130,738	954,165	8,565,423	10,284,042	92,220	233,639
\$25,000 to \$50,000	122	261,903	39,806	110,834	329,935	4,125,508	4,867,986	38,271	65,018
Total \$25,000 or more	1,073	52,844,915	1,416,808	2,069,490	81,866,376	109,813,597	248,011,186	3,202,510	22,084,462
\$15,000 to \$25,000	10	-	-	-	-	201,563	201,563	-	-
\$1 to \$15,000	13	-	-	-	-	122,835	122,835	-	-
Total less than \$25,000	23	-	-	-	-	324,398	324,398	-	-
Total all stations	1,096	52,844,915	1,416,808	2,069,490	81,866,376	110,137,995	248,335,584	3,202,510	22,084,462
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Revenue Group:									
\$1,000,000 or more	2	2,281	-	-	2,400,475	1,026,684	3,429,440	342	541,161
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	17	10,320	-	-	3,637,867	8,386,874	12,055,061	124,363	1,745,292
\$250,000 to \$500,000	20	-	-	17,835	1,020,191	5,384,822	6,422,848	191	774,095
\$225,000 to \$250,000	8	-	-	-	378,536	1,534,315	1,912,851	-	169,070
\$200,000 to \$225,000	13	-	-	12,117	331,907	2,393,373	2,737,397	-	212,937
\$175,000 to \$200,000	12	635	-	3,229	317,323	1,935,347	2,256,534	286	192,545
\$150,000 to \$175,000	22	4,612	-	33,459	546,882	2,900,524	3,485,477	-	193,817
\$125,000 to \$150,000	37	34,737	2,050	50,566	577,439	4,355,231	5,020,023	13,297	344,197

\$100,000 to \$125,000	47	5,354	-	67,058	962,798	4,270,718	5,305,928	1,909	279,103
\$75,000 to \$100,000	99	2,805	-	65,333	807,509	7,562,372	8,438,019	7,546	251,574
\$50,000 to \$75,000	176	2,946	487	107,586	861,054	9,911,712	10,883,785	9,356	203,304
\$25,000 to \$50,000	175	6,369	134	34,026	369,863	6,143,376	6,553,768	4,560	86,635
Total \$25,000 or more	628	70,059	2,671	391,209	12,211,844	55,805,348	68,481,131	161,850	4,993,730
\$15,000 to \$25,000	45	-	-	-	-	921,111	921,111	-	-
\$1 to \$15,000	44	-	-	-	-	372,953	372,953	-	-
Total less than \$25,000	89	-	-	-	-	1,294,064	1,294,064	-	-
Total all stations	717	70,059	2,671	391,209	12,211,844	57,099,412	69,775,195	161,850	4,993,730

ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS

Revenue Group:									
\$1,000,000 or more	38	16,588,776	-	390,511	36,090,080	10,143,892	63,213,259	1,612,107	8,450,329
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	87	12,377,783	428,112	206,312	24,176,724	25,160,899	62,349,830	610,706	7,872,106
\$250,000 to \$500,000	161	12,303,804	226,582	323,522	16,271,295	27,556,044	56,681,247	422,974	5,236,433
\$225,000 to \$250,000	38	1,503,568	67,793	53,331	2,193,536	5,225,804	9,044,032	1,794	699,318
\$200,000 to \$225,000	50	1,772,349	44,482	107,573	1,913,644	6,759,453	10,597,501	68,539	746,367
\$175,000 to \$200,000	66	1,737,527	201,412	80,843	1,919,484	8,429,137	12,368,403	147,976	747,048
\$150,000 to \$175,000	69	1,289,403	20,894	149,293	1,923,046	7,726,655	11,109,291	26,818	549,157
\$125,000 to \$150,000	126	1,689,325	170,318	236,298	2,152,383	12,896,707	17,145,031	52,228	811,105
\$100,000 to \$125,000	164	1,705,571	66,812	174,750	2,753,044	13,786,628	18,486,805	101,771	726,703
\$75,000 to \$100,000	265	1,094,466	100,115	355,082	2,169,967	19,187,707	22,907,337	175,040	651,030
\$50,000 to \$75,000	340	584,130	53,019	238,324	1,815,219	18,477,135	21,167,827	101,576	436,943
\$25,000 to \$50,000	297	268,272	39,940	144,860	699,798	10,268,884	11,421,754	42,831	151,653
Total \$25,000 or more	1,701	52,914,974	1,419,479	2,460,699	94,078,220	165,618,945	316,492,317	3,364,360	27,078,192
\$15,000 to \$25,000	55	-	-	-	-	1,122,674	1,122,674	-	-
\$1 to \$15,000	57	-	-	-	-	495,788	495,788	-	-
Total less than \$25,000	112	-	-	-	-	1,618,462	1,618,462	-	-
Total all stations	1,813	52,914,974	1,419,479	2,460,699	94,078,220	167,237,407	318,110,779	3,364,360	27,078,192

See footnote on page 231

Table 12. -- Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by revenue groups according to total time sales, segregated between 1096 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 717 stations not serving as such outlets - Continued

1948

Item (1)	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Ratio of broadcast income to broadcast revenues % (16)
		Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)				
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS							
Revenue Group:							
\$1,000,000 or more	36	\$3,790,922	\$1,934,511	\$55,988,319	\$40,254,945	\$15,733,374	28.1
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	70	2,915,622	1,394,848	48,012,082	36,293,292	11,718,790	24.4
\$250,000 to \$500,000	141	2,001,516	1,420,199	48,794,993	38,012,971	10,782,022	22.1
\$225,000 to \$250,000	30	189,872	194,552	6,983,563	5,482,441	1,501,122	21.5
\$200,000 to \$225,000	37	198,659	379,580	7,836,374	6,584,202	1,252,172	16.0
\$175,000 to \$200,000	54	256,831	194,366	9,860,873	8,585,738	1,275,135	12.9
\$150,000 to \$175,000	47	152,772	158,871	7,553,299	6,403,799	1,149,500	15.2
\$125,000 to \$150,000	89	343,359	338,452	12,300,980	11,331,137	969,843	7.9
\$100,000 to \$125,000	117	223,696	305,829	13,162,940	11,653,166	1,509,774	11.5
\$75,000 to \$100,000	166	338,473	346,975	14,587,816	13,659,843	927,973	6.4
\$50,000 to \$75,000	164	139,836	158,949	10,256,968	10,334,180	(77,212)	-
\$25,000 to \$50,000	122	83,365	168,886	5,016,948	5,335,117	(318,169)	-
Total \$25,000 or more	1,073	10,634,923	6,996,018	240,355,155	193,930,831	46,424,324	19.3
\$15,000 to \$25,000	10	-	-	201,563	339,578	(138,015)	-
\$1 to \$15,000	13	-	-	122,835	260,585	(137,750)	-
Total less than \$25,000	23	-	-	324,398	600,163	(275,765)	-
Total all stations	1,096	10,634,923	6,996,018	240,679,553	194,530,994	46,148,559	19.2
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS							
Revenue Group:							
\$1,000,000 or more	2	116,060	180,659	3,184,656	2,049,718	1,134,938	35.6
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	17	723,265	543,545	11,432,216	10,213,726	1,218,490	10.7
\$250,000 to \$500,000	20	285,477	123,388	6,057,427	5,193,701	863,726	14.3
\$225,000 to \$250,000	8	52,321	80,400	1,876,502	1,687,878	188,624	10.1
\$200,000 to \$225,000	13	112,607	92,830	2,729,897	2,689,059	40,838	1.5
\$175,000 to \$200,000	12	27,964	143,393	2,235,060	2,056,168	178,892	8.0
\$150,000 to \$175,000	22	141,912	75,482	3,509,054	3,291,101	217,953	6.2
\$125,000 to \$150,000	37	166,252	156,425	4,985,206	4,714,474	270,732	5.4
\$100,000 to \$125,000	47	202,037	237,727	5,464,680	5,382,617	82,063	1.5
\$75,000 to \$100,000	99	174,014	190,663	8,543,576	8,581,890	(38,314)	-

\$50,000 to \$75,000	176	135,988	220,781	11,027,894	11,058,598	(30,704)	-
\$25,000 to \$50,000	175	82,064	140,421	6,685,058	7,808,927	(1,123,869)	-
Total \$25,000 or more	628	2,219,961	2,185,714	67,731,226	64,727,857	3,003,369	4.4
\$15,000 to \$25,000	45	-	-	921,111	1,122,014	(200,903)	-
\$1 to \$15,000	44	-	-	372,953	516,264	(143,311)	-
Total less than \$25,000	89	-	-	1,294,064	1,638,278	(344,214)	-
Total all stations	717	2,219,961	2,185,714	69,025,290	66,366,135	2,659,155	3.9

ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS

Revenue Group:							
\$1,000,000 or more	38	3,906,982	2,115,170	59,172,975	42,304,663	16,868,312	28.5
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	87	3,638,887	1,938,393	59,444,298	46,507,018	12,937,280	21.8
\$250,000 to \$500,000	161	2,286,993	1,543,587	54,892,420	43,206,672	11,645,748	21.2
\$225,000 to \$250,000	38	242,193	274,952	8,860,065	7,170,319	1,689,746	19.1
\$200,000 to \$225,000	50	311,266	472,410	10,566,271	9,273,261	1,293,010	12.2
\$175,000 to \$200,000	66	284,795	337,759	12,095,933	10,641,906	1,454,027	12.0
\$150,000 to \$175,000	69	294,684	234,353	11,062,353	9,694,900	1,367,453	12.4
\$125,000 to \$150,000	126	509,611	494,877	17,286,186	16,045,611	1,240,575	7.2
\$100,000 to \$125,000	164	425,733	543,556	18,627,620	17,035,783	1,591,837	8.5
\$75,000 to \$100,000	265	512,487	537,638	23,131,392	22,241,733	889,659	3.8
\$50,000 to \$75,000	340	275,824	379,730	21,284,862	21,392,778	(107,916)	-
\$25,000 to \$50,000	297	165,429	309,307	11,702,006	13,144,044	(1,442,038)	-
Total \$25,000 or more	1,701	12,854,884	9,181,732	308,086,381	258,658,688	49,427,693	16.0
\$15,000 to \$25,000	55	-	-	1,122,674	1,461,592	(338,918)	-
\$1 to \$15,000	57	-	-	495,788	776,849	(281,061)	-
Total less than \$25,000	112	-	-	1,618,462	2,238,441	(619,979)	-
Total all stations	1,813	12,854,884	9,181,732	309,704,843	260,897,129	48,807,714	15.8

Note: - Does not include the operations of eleven key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.
 1/ Includes \$36,462 received from sale of time by networks as reported by licensees of stations with total time sales of less than \$25,000 that are not required to report details and may include some amounts received from national and regional non-network business.

Table 13. -- Summary of broadcast revenue, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations classified by number of stations operated by same licensee

1948

Number of stations owned (1)	Number of licensees (2)	Number of stations (3)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more								
			Revenues from the sale of station time						Deductions from the sale of station time		
			Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to			Total (9)	Payments to networks and stations (10)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (11)
			Nation-wide networks (4)	Regional networks (5)	Other networks and stations (6)	National and regional users (7)	Local and other users (8)				
One station only	1,535	1,535	\$41,766,610	\$594,670	\$2,292,017	\$74,589,887	\$146,849,007	\$266,092,191	\$2,415,783	\$22,137,487	
Two stations	44	87	5,261,564	44,006	124,434	8,633,710	9,476,235	23,539,949	654,138	1,883,243	
Three, four or five stations	15	1/2 54	1,691,644	11,399	18,121	2,280,506	5,100,307	9,101,977	242,074	763,235	
Six or more stations	4	2/ 25	4,195,156	769,404	26,127	8,574,117	4,193,396	17,758,200	52,365	2,294,227	
Total	1,598	1,701	52,914,974	1,419,479	2,460,699	94,078,220	165,618,945	316,492,317	3,364,360	27,078,192	

Number of stations owned (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more					All commercial stations			
	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (14)	Total broadcast expenses (15)	Broadcast income before Federal income tax (16)	Number of stations (17)	Total broadcast revenues (18)	Total broadcast expenses (19)	Broadcast income before Federal income tax (20)
	Talent (12)	Sundry broadcast revenues (13)							
One station only	\$10,231,170	\$7,625,609	\$259,395,700	\$220,379,936	\$39,015,764	1,638	\$260,919,554	\$222,462,627	\$38,456,927
Two stations	939,805	627,737	22,570,110	17,635,847	4,934,263	93	22,633,321	17,731,664	4,901,657
Three, four or five stations	449,624	183,175	8,729,467	7,401,503	1,327,964	57	8,760,664	7,461,436	1,299,228
Six or more stations	1,234,285	745,211	17,391,104	13,241,402	4,149,702	25	17,391,104	13,241,402	4,149,702
Total	12,854,884	9,181,732	308,086,381	258,658,688	49,427,693	1,813	309,704,843	260,897,129	48,807,714

1/ Does not include financial data of four key stations owned by the American Broadcasting Company, Inc. as the report filed with the Commission does not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

2/ Does not include financial data of three key stations of the Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., and four key stations of the National Broadcasting Co., Inc., as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

Table 14.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by size of community and class of station.

1948

Item (1)	Number of stations (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						Deductions from the sale of station time	
		Revenues from the sale of station time					Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to				
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
Metropolitan districts: 1,000,000 or over (Pop.):									
Clear channel:									
50,000 watts:									
Unlimited	15	\$6,068,404	-	\$25,623	\$16,485,152	\$5,363,377	\$27,942,556	\$388,448	\$3,738,228
Part-time	2	439,070	-	792	1,624,113	297,675	2,361,650	652	333,035
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	8	685,930	-	17,835	3,265,769	3,384,402	7,353,936	5,700	1,029,714
Regional:									
Unlimited	42	3,774,221	\$383,865	104,294	8,582,332	13,482,355	26,327,067	272,517	3,747,485
Part-time	40	1,166	-	31,953	1,595,147	5,148,501	6,776,767	191	671,433
Local:									
Unlimited	23	63,662	-	13,989	694,018	4,325,634	5,097,303	36,710	422,936
Day and part-time	18	-	-	4,866	107,827	1,470,483	1,583,176	-	110,663
Total	148	11,032,453	383,865	199,352	32,354,358	33,472,427	77,442,455	704,218	10,053,494
500,000 to 1,000,000 (Pop.):									
Clear channel:									
50,000 watts:									
Unlimited	10	4,345,058	-	194,903	7,653,076	1,645,497	13,838,534	380,847	1,639,132
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	1	76,140	-	-	224,594	229,207	529,941	38,368	59,491
Regional:									
Unlimited	28	3,537,963	234,312	84,562	5,951,236	5,031,734	14,839,807	52,535	1,785,286
Part-time	25	119,316	-	8,850	438,308	2,461,351	3,027,825	-	218,788
Local:									
Unlimited	15	388,612	-	2,665	501,069	2,917,606	3,809,952	19,305	348,455
Day and part-time	6	-	-	-	31,502	574,975	606,477	-	25,458
Total	85	8,467,089	234,312	290,980	14,799,785	12,860,370	36,652,536	491,055	4,076,610
250,000 to 500,000 (Pop.):									
Clear channel:									
50,000 watts:									
Unlimited	14	4,277,870	17,235	103,686	5,697,129	2,208,335	12,304,255	782,895	1,634,599
Part-time	1	242,816	-	78,197	495,694	161,370	978,077	392	166,665
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	4	256,479	-	12,117	746,469	749,215	1,764,280	-	274,221
Part-time	2	-	-	-	82,278	217,652	299,930	-	22,410

Table 14.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by size of community and class of station - Continued
1948

Item (1)	Number of stations (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						Deductions from the sale of station time		
		Revenues from the sale of station time						Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)	
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to					Total (8)
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)				
Metropolitan districts: - Cont. 250,000 to 500,000 (Pop.): - Cont.										
Regional:										
Unlimited	64	\$6,269,530	\$214,110	\$66,583	\$7,805,980	\$10,751,029	\$27,107,232	\$328,129	\$2,287,372	
Part-time	27	66,708	-	13,930	356,702	2,636,523	3,073,863	41,821	189,489	
Local:										
Unlimited	34	643,909	64,679	6,915	1,051,598	4,163,523	5,930,624	30,057	354,540	
Day and part-time	4	1,744	-	11,400	74,433	232,774	320,351	-	24,437	
Total	150	11,759,056	296,024	292,828	16,310,283	21,120,421	49,778,612	1,183,294	4,953,733	
100,000 to 250,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
50,000 watts:										
Unlimited	11	2,684,888	-	7,470	4,769,285	1,623,006	9,084,649	115,809	1,151,112	
Part-time	1	291,048	-	27,307	324,994	184,196	827,545	-	35,505	
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	13	657,673	-	2,704	1,013,666	1,919,660	3,593,703	18,348	357,272	
Regional:										
Unlimited	98	6,292,821	84,068	261,956	6,813,247	11,609,451	25,061,543	159,997	2,035,835	
Part-time	35	80,659	2,050	51,747	268,240	2,707,810	3,110,506	9,183	121,574	
Local:										
Unlimited	77	2,071,556	60,215	66,062	1,530,097	7,157,680	10,885,610	38,507	506,795	
Day and part-time	9	20,715	-	4,204	42,527	806,349	873,795	523	17,794	
Total	244	12,099,360	146,333	421,450	14,762,056	26,008,152	53,437,351	342,367	4,225,887	
50,000 to 100,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
50,000 watts:										
Unlimited	1	107,017	-	-	93,397	152,910	353,324	-	22,861	
Part-time	1	335	-	-	-	191,152	191,487	-	20,341	
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	7	186,917	144	16,178	466,308	636,755	1,306,302	3,663	93,455	
Regional:										
Unlimited	48	2,029,486	27,742	41,349	2,774,386	4,609,770	9,482,733	56,444	627,515	
Part-time	14	162,974	-	4,195	446,534	978,602	1,592,305	21,491	73,814	
Local:										
Unlimited	32	495,635	50,137	8,937	436,724	2,679,132	3,670,565	4,428	144,699	
Day and part-time	2	1,599	-	4,377	1,168	127,171	134,315	-	4,323	
Total	105	2,983,963	78,023	75,036	4,218,517	9,375,492	16,731,031	86,026	987,008	

Not in Metropolitan districts:									
25,000 to 50,000 (Pop.):									
Clear channel:									
50,000 watts:									
Unlimited	1	219,744	-	-	528,586	-	748,330	-	97,815
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	4	208,431	-	-	130,436	387,156	726,023	3,892	39,635
Regional:									
Unlimited	67	1,837,062	20,671	181,948	2,185,649	6,915,830	11,141,160	114,094	571,669
Part-time	30	18,317	-	34,933	197,403	2,050,886	2,301,539	11,725	69,838
Local:									
Unlimited	123	1,360,532	114,581	160,714	1,819,267	9,840,171	13,295,265	78,007	494,797
Day and part-time	1	-	-	-	-	26,712	26,712	-	120
Total	226	3,644,086	135,252	377,595	4,861,341	19,220,755	28,239,029	207,718	1,273,874
10,000 to 25,000 (Pop.):									
Clear channel:									
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	2	87,008	-	3,516	203,210	95,756	389,490	1,824	38,432
Regional:									
Unlimited	67	921,865	35,107	146,459	1,407,740	5,227,951	7,739,122	28,130	338,456
Part-time	51	55,497	14,425	22,953	720,964	3,109,890	3,923,729	6,507	86,560
Local:									
Unlimited	227	1,006,823	50,397	315,183	1,689,987	14,039,024	17,101,414	151,085	405,626
Day and part-time	19	5,807	-	40,140	72,410	1,144,097	1,262,454	943	18,715
Total	366	2,077,000	99,929	528,251	4,094,311	23,616,718	30,416,209	188,489	887,789
5,000 to 10,000 (Pop.):									
Clear channel:									
5,000 to 25,000 watts:									
Unlimited	1	31,510	2,307	-	24,743	96,483	155,043	1,312	9,561
Part-time	1	-	-	-	6,016	105,538	111,554	-	922
Regional:									
Unlimited	22	393,580	24,273	55,545	966,152	1,712,609	3,152,199	32,175	240,163
Part-time	38	25,219	487	14,322	217,499	2,322,966	2,580,493	4,078	57,796
Local:									
Unlimited	165	232,944	8,473	123,757	745,182	8,639,991	9,750,347	56,102	159,861
Day and part-time	25	4,398	-	8,850	45,852	1,104,661	1,163,761	679	8,729
Total	252	687,651	35,540	202,474	2,005,444	13,982,248	16,913,357	94,346	477,032
Less than 5,000 (Pop.):									
Regional:									
Unlimited	13	90,390	10,067	5,511	180,454	732,473	1,018,895	47,724	25,716
Part-time	37	12,043	-	21,995	287,185	1,758,306	2,079,529	6,365	62,903
Local:									
Unlimited	69	61,883	134	40,086	184,212	3,215,598	3,501,913	12,758	49,996
Day and part-time	6	-	-	5,141	20,274	255,985	281,400	-	4,150
Total	125	164,316	10,201	72,733	672,125	5,962,362	6,881,737	66,847	142,765

Table 14.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations
by size of community and class of station - Continued

1948

Item (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						All commercial stations			
	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (19)
		Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Metropolitan districts:										
1,000,000 or over (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
50,000 watts:										
Unlimited	15	\$1,901,309	\$1,251,845	\$26,969,034	\$20,567,113	\$6,401,921	15	\$26,969,034	\$20,567,113	\$6,401,921
Part-time	2	298,681	75,545	2,402,189	1,721,363	680,826	2	2,402,189	1,721,363	680,826
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	8	309,119	227,970	6,855,611	5,717,053	1,138,558	8	6,855,611	5,717,053	1,138,558
Regional:										
Unlimited	42	1,653,936	743,584	24,704,585	20,257,940	4,446,645	42	24,704,585	20,257,940	4,446,645
Part-time	40	270,281	83,470	6,458,894	6,060,369	398,525	42	6,476,559	6,155,819	320,740
Local:										
Unlimited	23	206,808	146,485	4,990,950	4,406,340	584,610	23	4,990,950	4,406,340	584,610
Day and Part-time	18	21,064	20,613	1,514,190	1,459,141	55,049	19	1,528,578	1,468,855	59,723
Total	148	4,661,198	2,549,512	73,895,453	60,189,319	13,706,134	151	73,927,506	60,294,483	13,633,023
500,000 to 1,000,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
50,000 watts:										
Unlimited	10	781,004	345,050	12,944,609	9,178,569	3,766,040	10	12,944,609	9,178,569	3,766,040
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	1	31,105	-	463,187	422,834	40,353	1	463,187	422,834	40,353
Regional:										
Unlimited	28	936,963	428,002	14,366,951	10,725,316	3,641,635	28	14,366,951	10,725,316	3,641,635
Part-time	25	106,415	56,212	2,971,664	3,130,408	(158,744)	27	2,994,517	3,153,400	(158,883)
Local:										
Unlimited	15	201,020	160,820	3,804,032	3,447,456	356,576	15	3,804,032	3,447,456	356,576
Day and part-time	6	1,554	2,471	585,044	528,933	56,111	7	587,444	532,133	55,311
Total	85	2,058,061	992,555	35,135,487	27,433,516	7,701,971	88	35,160,740	27,459,708	7,701,032
250,000 to 500,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
50,000 watts:										
Unlimited	14	469,089	329,440	10,685,290	7,847,281	2,838,009	14	10,685,290	7,847,281	2,838,009
Part-time	1	142,613	60,129	1,013,762	907,212	106,550	1	1,013,762	907,212	106,550
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	4	196,825	65,794	1,752,678	1,393,330	359,348	4	1,752,678	1,393,330	359,348
Part-time	2	13,073	49,792	340,385	284,066	56,319	2	340,385	284,066	56,319

Regional:											
Unlimited	64	1,029,071	793,954	24,314,756	19,231,266	5,083,490	64	24,314,756	19,231,266	5,083,490	
Part-time	27	69,464	100,996	3,013,013	2,894,705	118,308	28	3,018,219	2,904,827	113,392	
Local:											
Unlimited	34	284,234	157,945	5,988,206	5,537,687	450,519	35	5,997,832	5,562,537	435,295	
Day and part-time	4	31,938	38,997	366,849	405,275	(38,426)	5	388,207	427,297	(39,090)	
Total	150	2,236,307	1,597,047	47,474,939	38,500,822	8,974,117	153	47,511,129	38,557,816	8,953,313	
100,000 to 250,000 (Pop.):											
Clear channel:											
50,000 watts:											
Unlimited	11	514,870	344,692	8,677,290	6,217,353	2,459,937	11	8,677,290	6,217,353	2,459,937	
Part-time	1	46,581	43,294	881,915	748,415	133,500	1	881,915	748,415	133,500	
5,000 to 25,000 watts:											
Unlimited	13	157,652	148,555	3,534,290	3,232,059	302,231	13	3,534,290	3,232,059	302,231	
Regional:											
Unlimited	98	704,986	925,883	24,496,580	20,501,112	3,995,468	100	24,539,438	20,591,134	3,948,304	
Part-time	35	97,171	83,107	3,160,027	3,294,618	(134,591)	37	3,188,700	3,334,676	(145,976)	
Local:											
Unlimited	77	283,302	230,857	10,854,467	9,291,829	1,562,638	77	10,854,467	9,291,829	1,562,638	
Day and part-time	9	50,126	20,086	925,690	808,654	117,036	9	925,690	808,654	117,036	
Total	244	1,864,688	1,796,474	52,530,259	44,094,040	8,436,219	248	52,601,790	44,224,120	8,377,670	
50,000 to 100,000 (Pop.):											
Clear channel:											
50,000 watts:											
Unlimited	1	-	15,746	346,209	255,938	90,271	1	346,209	255,938	90,271	
Part-time	1	1,596	162	172,904	109,377	63,527	1	172,904	109,377	63,527	
5,000 to 25,000 watts:											
Unlimited	7	24,406	25,373	1,258,963	1,134,853	124,110	7	1,258,963	1,134,853	124,110	
Regional:											
Unlimited	48	362,644	182,571	9,343,989	7,928,481	1,415,508	48	9,343,989	7,928,481	1,415,508	
Part-time	14	86,526	52,185	1,635,711	1,626,200	9,511	16	1,647,583	1,649,432	(1,849)	
Local:											
Unlimited	32	75,705	65,432	3,662,575	3,246,650	415,925	33	3,684,823	3,268,126	416,697	
Day and part-time	2	15,328	3,644	148,964	174,691	(25,727)	2	148,964	174,691	(25,727)	
Total	105	566,205	345,113	16,569,315	14,476,190	2,093,125	108	16,603,435	14,520,898	2,082,537	
Not in Metropolitan Districts:											
25,000 to 50,000 (Pop.):											
Clear channel:											
50,000 watts:											
Unlimited	1	39,976	3,771	694,262	468,323	225,939	1	694,262	468,323	225,939	
5,000 to 25,000 watts:											
Unlimited	4	12,078	53,986	748,560	769,667	(21,107)	4	748,560	769,667	(21,107)	
Regional:											
Unlimited	67	237,184	368,665	11,061,246	9,456,643	1,604,603	70	11,098,619	9,578,792	1,519,827	
Part-time	30	49,515	53,490	2,322,981	2,617,746	(294,765)	31	2,345,651	2,656,371	(310,720)	
Local:											
Unlimited	123	288,845	324,177	13,335,483	12,019,680	1,315,803	126	13,392,987	12,102,390	1,290,597	
Day and part-time	1	696	392	27,680	42,679	(14,999)	2	29,771	46,846	(17,075)	
Total	226	628,294	804,481	28,190,212	25,374,738	2,815,474	234	28,309,850	25,622,389	2,687,461	

Table 14.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by size of community and class of station - Continued

1948

Item (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						All commercial stations			
	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (19)
		Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Not in Metropolitan Districts: - (Cont'd.)										
10,000 to 25,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	2	\$3,650	\$2,572	\$355,456	\$272,974	\$82,482	2	\$355,456	\$272,974	\$82,482
Regional:										
Unlimited	67	104,375	128,087	7,604,998	6,599,721	1,005,277	70	7,651,011	6,665,622	985,389
Part-time	51	113,272	78,295	4,022,229	3,693,002	329,227	61	4,161,117	3,877,958	283,159
Local:										
Unlimited	227	254,264	431,397	17,230,364	15,279,455	1,950,909	238	17,417,381	15,497,639	1,919,742
Day and part-time	19	15,458	31,582	1,289,836	1,222,599	67,237	23	1,347,173	1,283,940	63,233
Total	366	491,019	671,933	30,502,883	27,067,751	3,435,132	394	30,932,138	27,598,133	3,334,005
5,000 to 10,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	1	8,657	2,840	155,667	123,612	32,055	1	155,667	123,612	32,055
Part-time	1	2,142	4,828	117,602	106,450	11,152	1	117,602	106,450	11,152
Regional:										
Unlimited	22	126,257	56,481	3,062,559	2,610,037	452,522	23	3,074,740	2,642,656	432,084
Part-time	38	28,396	29,861	2,576,876	2,328,571	248,305	43	2,636,093	2,413,798	222,295
Local:										
Unlimited	165	110,527	187,392	9,832,303	8,839,707	992,596	178	10,013,274	9,123,607	889,667
Day and part-time	25	5,701	13,074	1,173,128	1,066,070	107,058	34	1,309,413	1,201,030	108,383
Total	252	281,680	294,476	16,918,135	15,074,447	1,843,688	280	17,306,789	15,611,153	1,695,636
Less than 5,000 (Pop.):										
Regional:										
Unlimited	13	4,896	5,678	956,029	950,848	5,181	14	975,187	981,028	(5,841)
Part-time	37	21,242	61,508	2,093,011	1,986,047	106,964	40	2,112,485	1,999,495	112,990
Local:										
Unlimited	69	41,294	56,103	3,536,556	3,241,770	294,786	89	3,838,576	3,598,152	240,417
Day and part-time	6	-	6,852	284,102	269,200	14,902	14	429,218	429,747	(4,529)
Total	125	67,432	130,141	6,869,698	6,447,865	421,833	157	7,351,466	7,008,429	343,037

Note: Does not include the operations of eleven key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

Table 15.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more								
	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from the sale of station time					Deductions from the sale of station time		
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to		Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
Northeastern Region:									
Metropolitan district:									
Albany - Schenectady - Troy, N. Y.	6	\$1,357,247	-	\$10,939	\$991,377	\$697,981	\$3,057,544	\$786,851	\$301,324
Allentown - Bethlehem - Easton, Pa.	4	114,717	-	13,849	131,776	338,842	599,184	-	43,750
Altoona, Pa.	4	87,838	-	11,350	54,047	196,291	349,526	7,413	16,124
Atlantic City, N. J.	3	69,249	-	-	35,239	241,298	345,786	-	11,325
Baltimore, Md.	8	789,437	-	5,000	1,211,559	2,037,195	4,043,191	36,710	533,845
Binghamton, N. Y.	3	146,328	-	-	174,376	399,772	720,476	-	37,170
Boston, Mass.	16	1,060,355	\$208,684	38,458	2,548,589	2,560,636	6,416,718	17,330	848,970
Bridgeport, Conn.	3	34,053	67,793	1,803	115,614	258,436	477,699	-	43,875
Buffalo - Niagara, N. Y.	9	802,985	-	1,008	933,415	1,568,717	3,306,125	7,565	389,564
Erie, Pa.	3	140,035	-	-	96,101	183,883	420,019	928	26,742
Fall River - New Bedford, Mass.	3	72,208	11,474	1,020	37,245	313,791	435,738	-	40,554
Harrisburg, Pa.	3	261,037	-	729	218,809	277,330	757,905	-	42,000
Hartford - New Britain, Conn.	3	578,635	89,551	27,145	942,058	649,542	2,286,931	-	255,841
Johnstown, Pa.	7	100,797	-	3,108	44,992	230,176	379,073	-	13,854
Lowell - Lawrence - Haverhill, Mass.	4	118,305	60,541	-	299,083	356,990	834,919	2,534	66,759
Manchester, N. H.	3	88,964	25,039	-	50,376	289,650	456,413	3,872	12,886
New Haven, Conn.	3	76,867	-	-	196,376	318,642	591,885	-	52,713
New York - Northeastern, N. J.	22	826,394	-	6,795	10,023,521	6,301,818	17,158,528	124,846	2,087,074
Philadelphia, Pa.	12	1,228,308	-	17,754	2,515,849	3,207,406	6,969,317	1,710	1,000,105
Pittsburg, Pa.	16	1,134,127	-	32,992	2,162,939	1,997,387	5,327,445	38,361	813,758
Portland, Maine	4	277,045	39,702	5,814	226,779	327,841	877,181	-	49,766
Providence, R. I.	7	440,269	111,934	18,454	498,663	928,639	1,997,959	-	249,368
Reading, Pa.	3	128,306	-	2,982	107,740	317,459	556,487	-	29,279
Rochester, N. Y.	6	572,725	-	-	762,997	707,436	2,043,158	15,127	216,281
Soranton - Wilkes Barre, Pa.	7	278,872	-	-	221,533	727,023	1,227,428	-	83,720
Springfield - Holyoke, Mass.	6	309,975	746	5,501	201,087	432,595	949,904	5,710	50,639
Syracuse, N. Y.	5	524,617	-	-	547,805	755,094	1,827,516	53,271	112,702
Utica - Rome, N. Y.	4	119,001	-	1,991	183,178	330,796	634,966	1,911	52,877
Washington, D. C.	12	522,868	-	-	999,067	2,250,433	3,772,368	15,256	500,768
Waterbury, Conn.	3	120,978	-	1,505	56,072	222,442	400,997	-	21,909
Wilmington, Del.	4	155,943	-	16,300	123,016	379,163	674,422	-	49,688
Worcester, Mass.	4	240,224	71,964	-	330,657	403,643	1,046,488	1,663	132,552
York, Pa.	3	110,964	-	1,250	44,303	307,678	464,195	691	18,904
Other Metropolitan districts	4	137,069	-	1,888	140,434	411,188	690,579	-	73,661
Total Metropolitan districts	207	13,026,742	687,428	230,019	27,226,668	30,927,213	72,098,070	1,121,749	8,280,347

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 15.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expense and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - cont'd.

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Number of stations (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						Deductions from the sale of station time	
		Revenues from the sale of station time					Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to				
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:									
Bangor, Maine	4	\$163,260	-	\$4,965	\$104,248	\$209,831	\$482,304	\$595	\$32,585
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	99	690,912	\$133,550	135,648	1,081,832	7,013,294	9,055,236	34,119	300,167
Total - Northeastern region	2/310	13,880,914	820,978	370,632	28,412,748	38,150,338	81,635,610	1,156,463	8,613,099
Great Lakes Region:									
Metropolitan district:									
Akron, Ohio	3	313,412	-	-	254,766	860,532	1,428,710	36,620	131,881
Canton, Ohio	3	42,429	-	15,954	99,354	236,540	394,277	-	25,674
Charleston, W. Va.	5	223,751	-	-	236,169	480,301	940,221	2,002	61,173
Chicago, Ill.	14	1,089,361	-	792	4,702,617	3,217,983	9,010,753	236,660	1,086,983
Cincinnati, Ohio	7	2,389,874	-	-	4,246,412	914,633	7,550,919	314,192	718,381
Cleveland, Ohio	6	1,335,729	-	-	1,815,705	1,592,703	4,744,137	101,701	560,835
Columbus, Ohio	3	312,076	-	-	520,989	587,786	1,420,851	37,747	146,877
Detroit, Mich.	8	1,767,693	-	95,360	3,088,885	2,575,438	7,527,376	27,179	1,024,411
Evansville, Ind.	4	122,218	-	-	198,064	434,302	754,584	3,062	50,190
Flint, Mich.	5	128,912	-	2,051	131,382	496,148	758,493	-	47,734
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5	175,631	-	-	231,467	542,108	949,206	-	99,603
Grand Rapids, Mich.	5	210,720	3,262	6,822	256,661	444,031	921,496	268	73,933
Huntington - Ashland, W. Va.	4	73,240	-	-	107,040	398,540	578,820	-	27,430
Indianapolis, Ind.	5	468,143	-	-	912,802	977,709	2,358,654	-	237,102
Louisville, Ky.	5	664,555	-	-	1,087,242	820,128	2,571,925	7,681	316,591
Madison, Wisc.	3	113,584	-	-	151,944	319,429	584,957	328	35,169
Milwaukee, Wisc.	8	508,886	-	3,375	1,230,639	1,328,076	3,070,976	2,146	309,905
Peoria, Ill.	6	215,525	-	-	259,640	511,881	987,046	3,189	67,255
Saginaw - Bay City, Mich.	3	86,969	2,050	11,688	103,956	310,424	515,087	1,292	33,664
Springfield, Ohio	3	22,260	-	4,377	28,954	282,913	338,504	-	8,039
Toledo, Ohio	3	222,447	-	-	405,147	581,607	1,209,201	9,337	104,049
Youngstown, Ohio - Sharon, Pa.	4	199,708	-	13,177	316,127	539,296	1,066,308	1,304	44,741
Other Metropolitan districts	20	835,731	66,605	15,444	1,493,213	2,718,977	5,129,970	149,809	205,569
Total Metropolitan districts	132	11,522,854	71,917	169,040	21,879,175	21,171,485	54,814,471	934,517	5,417,189
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:									
Clarkeburg, W. Va.	3	62,298	-	-	75,455	169,200	306,953	1,743	4,387

Kau Claire, Wisc.	3	49,770	-	2,939	82,921	205,164	340,794	-	17,273
Green Bay, Wisc.	3	69,848	-	5,888	106,976	285,344	468,056	-	12,945
La Crosse, Wisc.	3	81,162	-	-	50,898	192,399	324,459	507	7,589
Laxington, KY.	3	31,707	-	-	80,073	377,991	489,771	-	17,117
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	15	294,785	-	8,827	396,323	1,230,098	1,930,033	2,250	59,311
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	140	775,163	179	109,424	2,016,142	9,550,152	12,451,060	49,768	395,006
Total - Great Lakes region	2/287	12,592,802	72,096	287,291	24,291,640	31,951,735	69,195,564	986,535	5,871,506
Midwest Region:									
Metropolitan district:									
Davenport, Iowa - Rock Island - Moline, Ill.	4	229,962	-	557	217,420	424,559	872,498	3,964	56,486
Des Moines, Iowa	6	688,741	-	14,070	1,321,022	688,465	2,712,298	-	340,500
Duluth, Minn. - Superior, Wisc.	5	225,874	-	8,784	168,582	380,570	783,810	-	38,678
Kansas City, Kans. - Kansas City, Mo.	7	915,915	-	-	1,739,788	870,200	3,525,903	73,712	324,801
Minneapolis - St. Paul, Minn.	6	955,784	-	158,761	1,947,883	1,456,453	4,518,881	65,001	564,891
Omaha, Nebr. - Council Bluffs, Iowa	6	731,650	-	2,665	1,159,604	1,088,167	2,982,086	151,372	333,070
St. Louis, Mo.	11	1,046,276	-	-	2,169,239	2,026,314	5,241,829	107,721	441,907
Springfield, Mo.	3	152,362	-	-	286,524	462,766	901,652	-	103,880
Topeka, Kans.	3	137,228	-	-	380,083	263,022	780,333	20,800	67,499
Waterloo, Iowa	3	107,017	-	-	118,749	308,457	534,223	-	24,052
Wichita, Kans.	4	295,567	-	3,004	337,843	357,501	993,915	-	94,597
Other Metropolitan districts	11	340,497	-	15,114	712,355	1,200,493	2,268,459	28,732	127,732
Total Metropolitan districts	69	5,826,873	-	202,955	10,559,092	9,526,967	26,115,887	451,302	2,518,093
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:									
Mason City, Iowa	3	49,233	-	2,952	102,577	294,753	449,515	701	40,557
Siox Falls, S. D.	3	47,794	-	7,065	80,433	280,047	415,339	-	35,335
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	6	97,027	-	10,017	183,010	574,800	864,854	701	75,892
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	97	932,352	-	241,406	2,426,524	6,336,677	9,936,959	63,377	585,613
Total - Midwest region	2/172	6,856,252	-	454,378	13,168,626	16,438,444	36,917,700	515,380	3,179,598
Southeastern Region:									
Asheville, N. C.	5	133,311	-	-	86,881	338,969	559,161	1,169	16,091
Atlanta, Ga.	8	677,853	-	4,467	1,298,060	931,179	2,911,559	5,862	355,784
Augusta, Ga.	4	88,587	-	-	93,740	278,907	461,234	-	23,636
Birmingham, Ala.	7	337,153	-	-	600,431	715,360	1,652,944	1,056	157,895
Charleston, S. C.	4	124,260	-	-	106,066	285,420	515,746	1,455	21,602
Charlotte, N. C.	4	422,012	-	-	858,040	442,312	1,722,364	-	254,420
Chattanooga, Tenn.	5	231,065	-	-	140,035	626,811	997,911	1,307	36,717
Columbia, S. C.	4	161,337	-	-	157,434	349,687	668,458	-	46,512
Columbus, Ga.	4	52,376	25,098	-	56,374	384,165	518,013	880	12,787
Durham, N. C.	5	54,737	-	2,945	77,148	263,581	398,411	-	8,923
Greensboro, N. C.	3	77,997	-	-	112,480	201,776	392,253	-	20,585
Jackson, Miss.	4	142,686	-	-	150,697	331,115	624,498	6,130	27,528
Jacksonville, Fla.	5	298,620	-	14,838	383,876	469,207	1,166,541	13,518	84,751

Table 15.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - Cont'd.

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Number of stations (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						Deductions from the sale of station time		
		Revenues from the sale of station time						Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to					
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)				
Southeastern Region: - Cont'd.										
Knoxville, Tenn.	5	\$273,384	-	-	\$234,991	\$660,906	\$1,169,281	\$7,800	\$15,635	
Little Rock, Ark.	5	243,163	-	\$30,275	278,646	373,045	925,129	11,831	113,164	
Macon, Ga.	3	82,295	-	6,153	118,385	348,697	555,530	-	32,109	
Memphis, Tenn.	7	487,287	-	4,420	793,224	941,632	2,226,563	34,056	221,678	
Miami, Fla.	8	428,343	-	-	532,132	1,048,655	2,009,130	-	93,817	
Mobile, Ala.	5	138,873	-	-	117,460	431,720	688,053	-	9,256	
Montgomery, Ala.	4	144,778	-	1,321	94,713	304,296	545,108	2,416	22,844	
Nashville, Tenn.	5	583,337	-	-	906,488	1,026,336	2,516,161	16,605	279,358	
New Orleans, La.	7	554,105	-	4,600	949,953	1,000,617	2,509,275	2,600	302,135	
Norfolk - Portsmouth - Newport News, Va.	6	210,751	-	13,190	248,910	618,508	1,091,359	-	51,244	
Richmond, Va.	5	523,616	-	-	578,880	656,624	1,759,120	182	158,436	
Roanoke, Va.	3	161,092	-	-	146,525	322,144	629,761	6,136	42,031	
Savannah, Ga.	5	159,819	-	650	147,534	349,083	657,086	1,881	39,886	
Shreveport, La.	4	342,754	-	15,630	517,629	377,675	1,253,688	3,881	139,282	
Tampa - St. Petersburg, Fla.	6	315,051	-	-	298,484	569,245	1,182,780	2,871	80,465	
Winston-Salem, N. C.	3	118,513	-	-	129,325	313,216	561,054	3,307	39,965	
Other Metropolitan districts	2	9,298	-	2,690	7,645	98,335	117,968	323	2,228	
Total Metropolitan districts	145	7,578,453	25,098	101,179	10,222,186	15,059,223	32,986,139	125,266	2,710,764	
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:										
Alexandria, La.	3	16,245	-	1,141	49,572	288,584	355,542	7,642	7,848	
Baton Rouge, La.	4	85,509	-	10,653	66,357	470,746	633,265	9,759	37,211	
Daytona Beach, Fla.	3	18,538	-	102	7,894	159,221	185,755	4,221	3,551	
Dothan, Ala.	3	2,053	-	-	16,657	155,791	174,501	-	1,637	
Fayetteville, N. C.	3	5,076	-	4,354	6,038	140,466	155,934	-	1,021	
Fort Smith, Ark.	3	7,550	-	2,830	41,098	169,376	220,854	3,029	24,502	
Gadsden, Ala.	4	10,096	-	-	13,032	254,379	277,507	-	11,263	
Greenville, S. C.	3	136,877	-	4,670	111,580	356,239	609,366	4,370	30,319	
Huntsville, Ala.	3	2,643	-	-	21,551	106,457	130,651	-	1,223	
Lake Charles, La.	3	6,984	-	6,311	29,247	274,686	317,228	852	5,623	
Orlando, Fla.	4	206,976	-	-	123,782	417,579	748,337	75,610	34,284	
Pensacola, Fla.	3	32,766	-	-	37,386	257,368	327,520	1,157	9,133	
Raleigh, N. C.	3	239,435	-	4,758	561,026	148,707	953,226	5,661	102,606	
Rome, Ga.	3	3,052	-	-	11,070	176,560	190,682	-	266	
West Palm Beach, Fla.	3	37,018	-	-	24,258	279,970	341,246	4,531	6,395	
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	48	810,818	-	34,819	1,120,548	3,656,129	5,622,314	116,832	276,882	

Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	251	665,898	104	78,692	1,441,725	14,633,238	16,819,657	89,842	277,713
Total - Southeastern Region	<u>2/444</u>	<u>9,055,169</u>	<u>25,202</u>	<u>214,690</u>	<u>12,784,459</u>	<u>33,348,590</u>	<u>55,428,110</u>	<u>331,940</u>	<u>3,265,359</u>
South Central Region:									
Amarillo, Texas	4	137,497	144	16,178	205,104	392,291	751,214	3,663	58,865
Austin, Texas	3	91,790	10,849	10,048	102,495	347,119	562,301	9,627	29,425
Beaumont - Port Arthur, Texas	5	56,302	-	9,812	109,365	356,917	532,396	603	24,817
Corpus Christi, Texas	4	125,184	260	24,552	120,099	522,575	792,670	4,313	66,116
Dallas, Texas	6	556,466	36,842	96,467	1,020,329	1,220,476	2,930,580	11,649	399,848
El Paso, Texas	5	159,335	371	1,464	140,867	367,443	669,480	-	47,905
Fort Worth, Texas	5	325,376	14,913	27,502	402,312	721,351	1,491,454	364	75,791
Houston, Texas	10	520,495	32,827	77,637	1,092,154	1,277,984	3,001,097	10,583	381,559
Oklahoma City, Okla.	7	459,029	-	12,610	607,191	911,671	1,990,501	2,221	159,325
San Antonio, Texas	7	528,802	24,423	96,716	899,946	1,159,434	2,709,321	5,757	318,067
Tulsa, Okla.	5	399,252	-	3,303	484,482	653,108	1,540,145	191	155,827
Other Metropolitan districts	4	33,455	8,912	-	57,599	402,624	502,590	-	17,649
Total Metropolitan districts	65	3,392,983	129,541	376,289	5,241,943	8,332,993	17,473,749	48,971	1,735,194
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:									
Lubbock, Texas	3	48,381	556	3,584	77,497	374,788	504,806	7,799	20,724
Odessa, Texas	3	3,647	-	-	14,142	240,009	257,798	-	4,153
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	6	52,028	556	3,584	91,639	614,797	762,604	7,799	24,877
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	90	476,059	61,060	119,507	706,244	5,225,535	6,588,405	43,090	143,690
Total - South Central region	161	3,921,070	191,157	499,380	6,039,826	14,173,325	24,824,758	99,860	1,903,761
Mountain Region:									
Denver, Colo.	6	554,329	-	-	655,523	1,169,464	2,379,316	-	285,072
Phoenix, Ariz.	5	366,602	-	77,583	162,713	677,323	1,284,221	61,311	100,788
Pueblo, Colo.	3	38,023	-	362	34,909	209,168	282,462	2,937	13,313
Salt Lake City, Utah	5	519,092	-	53,905	440,144	812,768	1,825,909	8,163	207,936
Other Metropolitan districts	2	13,214	-	29,933	2,228	148,576	193,951	-	5,463
Total Metropolitan districts	21	1,491,260	-	161,783	1,295,517	3,017,299	5,965,859	72,411	612,572
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:									
Albuquerque, N. M.	3	202,304	-	-	125,133	336,668	664,105	12,666	39,151
Boise, Idaho	3	102,426	-	-	43,694	252,292	398,412	2,535	25,028
Butte, Mont.	3	51,478	-	67,464	16,651	134,790	270,383	-	5,465
Great Falls, Mont.	3	58,934	-	24,702	61,980	203,461	349,077	-	29,740
Las Vegas, Nev.	3	5,538	-	-	13,314	250,507	269,359	285	3,190
Pocatello, Idaho	3	32,242	-	5,920	37,440	162,793	238,395	-	8,354

Table 15.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/- Cont'd.

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Number of stations (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						Deductions from the sale of station time	
		Revenues from the sale of station time					Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to				
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
Mountain Region: - Cont'd.									
Reno, Nev.	3	\$43,754	-	-	\$28,272	\$152,847	\$224,873	-	\$7,620
Tucson, Ariz.	4	33,451	-	\$16,559	57,236	510,719	617,965	\$1,252	18,015
Twin Falls, Idaho	3	29,551	-	5,819	28,434	220,751	284,555	-	7,701
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	28	559,678	-	120,464	412,154	2,224,828	3,317,124	16,738	144,264
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	69	357,323	-	122,476	426,998	3,857,850	4,764,647	52,259	107,271
Total - Mountain region	118	2,408,261	-	404,723	2,134,669	9,099,977	14,047,630	141,408	864,107
Pacific Region:									
Fresno, Calif.	4	259,109	-	-	285,100	432,346	976,555	-	70,954
Los Angeles, Calif.	20	640,772	99,520	-	1,470,352	5,264,718	7,475,362	12,000	1,191,089
Portland, Ore.	9	597,375	-	9,295	694,628	1,278,093	2,579,391	-	225,169
Sacramento, Calif.	4	210,613	-	-	292,062	395,667	898,342	8,899	90,230
San Diego, Calif.	7	284,958	31,432	6,899	326,837	538,740	1,188,866	959	127,286
San Francisco - Oakland, Calif.	13	114,001	75,661	2,201	643,128	2,583,220	3,418,211	-	464,026
San Jose, Calif.	4	162,751	-	-	283,697	545,597	992,045	13,698	123,548
Seattle, Wash.	7	667,050	-	14,223	837,346	1,046,499	2,565,118	-	351,033
Spokane, Wash.	6	389,473	-	1,398	381,323	566,137	1,338,331	192	124,318
Stockton, Calif.	3	34,402	17,960	-	173,506	144,711	370,579	-	27,571
Tacoma, Wash.	3	85,448	-	5,534	81,353	323,992	496,327	17,319	43,074
Total Metropolitan districts	80	3,445,952	224,573	39,550	5,469,332	13,119,720	22,299,127	53,067	2,838,298
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:									
Bakersfield, Calif.	4	62,170	18,663	-	89,757	358,801	529,391	277	24,597
Eugene, Ore.	3	22,573	-	-	23,353	254,732	300,658	2,245	5,160
San Bernardino, Calif.	4	39,887	9,984	-	60,597	243,420	353,888	5,276	14,433
Santa Barbara, Calif.	3	68,486	11,399	-	48,016	185,557	313,458	-	13,334
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	14	193,116	40,046	-	221,723	1,042,510	1,497,395	7,798	57,524
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	82	366,080	45,427	96,535	779,959	5,363,103	6,651,104	10,476	241,969
Total - Pacific region	176	4,005,148	310,046	136,085	6,471,014	19,525,333	30,447,626	71,341	3,137,791

United States:									
Metropolitan districts	719	46,285,117	1,138,557	1,280,815	81,893,913	101,154,900	231,753,302	2,807,283	24,112,457
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations	121	2,170,712	40,602	182,676	2,529,645	9,552,993	14,476,628	152,713	671,335
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	828	4,263,787	240,320	903,688	8,879,424	51,979,849	66,267,068	342,931	2,051,429
Total - United States	1,668	52,719,616	1,419,479	2,367,179	93,302,982	162,687,742	312,496,998	3,302,927	26,835,221
Total outside United States	33	195,358	-	93,520	775,238	2,931,203	3,995,319	61,433	242,971
Grand total	1,701	52,914,974	1,419,479	2,460,699	94,078,220	165,618,945	316,492,317	3,364,360	27,078,192

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more					All commercial stations				
	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (19)
		Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Northeastern Region:										
Metropolitan district:										
Albany - Schenectady - Troy, N. Y.	6	\$107,204	\$67,209	\$2,143,782	\$1,650,977	\$492,805	6	\$2,143,782	\$1,650,977	\$492,805
Allentown - Bethlehem - Easton, Pa.	4	6,877	6,057	568,368	468,283	100,085	5	577,994	493,133	84,861
Alltoons, Pa.	4	7,151	2,446	335,586	274,266	61,320	4	335,586	274,266	61,320
Atlantic City, N. J.	3	20,627	15,296	370,384	354,979	15,405	3	370,384	354,979	15,405
Baltimore, Md.	8	123,655	41,779	3,638,070	2,697,669	940,401	8	3,638,070	2,697,669	940,401
Binghamton, N. Y.	3	56,292	6,745	746,343	605,642	140,701	3	746,343	605,642	140,701
Boston, Mass.	16	311,015	371,876	6,233,309	5,505,743	727,566	16	6,233,309	5,505,743	727,566
Bridgeport, Conn.	3	12,499	1,817	448,140	412,306	35,834	3	448,140	412,306	35,834
Buffalo - Niagara, N. Y.	9	152,349	74,064	3,135,409	2,672,638	462,771	9	3,135,409	2,672,638	462,771
Erie, Pa.	3	2,577	8,751	403,677	391,482	12,195	3	403,677	391,482	12,195
Fall River - New Bedford, Mass.	3	2,354	548	398,086	389,257	12,829	3	398,086	389,257	12,829
Harrisburg, Pa.	3	18,386	5,793	740,084	504,598	235,486	3	740,084	504,598	235,486
Hartford - New Britain, Conn.	7	53,889	57,109	2,142,088	1,839,020	303,068	8	2,155,918	1,854,364	301,554
Johnstown, Pa.	3	2,509	3,310	371,038	340,115	30,923	3	371,038	340,115	30,923
Lovell - Lawrence - Haverhill, Mass.	4	24,216	9,186	799,028	787,337	11,691	4	799,028	787,337	11,691
Manchester, N. H.	3	29,990	8,433	478,078	418,779	59,299	3	478,078	418,779	59,299
New Haven, Conn.	3	13,437	14,648	567,257	457,508	109,749	3	567,257	457,508	109,749
New York - Northeastern, N. J.	22	773,576	671,345	16,391,529	14,285,409	2,106,120	23	16,393,570	14,289,183	2,104,387
Philadelphia, Pa.	12	281,348	163,455	6,412,305	4,822,352	1,589,953	13	6,427,929	4,914,028	1,513,901
Pittsburg, Pa.	16	362,801	142,853	4,980,980	3,634,959	1,346,021	16	4,980,980	3,634,959	1,346,021
Portland, Maine	4	3,282	5,570	836,267	754,628	81,639	4	836,267	754,628	81,639
Providence, R. I.	7	51,856	4,237	1,804,684	1,390,810	413,874	8	1,813,707	1,398,458	415,249
Reading, Pa.	3	6,081	-	533,289	415,509	117,780	3	533,289	415,509	117,780
Rochester, N. Y.	6	60,233	104,163	1,976,146	1,742,170	233,976	6	1,976,146	1,742,170	233,976
Rosanton - Wilkes Barre, Pa.	7	20,270	25,590	1,189,568	927,539	262,033	7	1,189,568	927,535	262,033
Springfield - Holyoke, Mass.	6	22,637	17,561	933,753	698,235	235,518	6	933,753	698,235	235,518

Table 15.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - Cont'd.

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						All commercial stations			
	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (19)
		Talent (11)	Summary broadcast revenues (12)							
Northeastern Region: - Cont'd.										
Metropolitan district: - Cont'd.										
Syracuse, N. Y.	5	\$64,989	\$40,013	\$1,766,545	\$1,509,631	\$256,914	5	\$1,766,545	\$1,509,631	\$256,914
Utica - Rome, N. Y.	4	16,590	10,868	607,636	602,564	5,072	4	607,636	602,564	5,072
Washington, D. C.	12	366,385	237,111	3,859,840	3,781,393	78,447	13	3,862,240	3,784,593	77,647
Waterbury, Conn.	3	1,490	321	380,899	351,379	29,520	3	380,899	351,379	29,520
Wilmington, Del.	4	1,468	1,283	627,485	472,543	154,942	4	627,485	472,543	154,942
Worcester, Mass.	4	28,215	36,636	977,124	781,646	195,478	4	977,124	781,646	195,478
York, Pa.	3	8,025	1,440	454,065	333,594	120,471	3	454,065	333,594	120,471
Other Metropolitan districts	4	9,270	6,911	633,099	499,769	133,330	5	654,289	523,969	130,320
Total Metropolitan districts	207	3,023,543	2,164,424	67,883,941	56,770,725	11,113,216	214	67,957,675	56,941,417	11,016,258
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:										
Bangor, Maine	4	1,361	10,318	460,803	396,206	64,597	4	460,803	396,206	64,597
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	99	243,409	259,006	9,223,365	8,402,602	820,763	106	9,305,850	8,542,452	763,398
Total - Northeastern region	2/310	3,268,313	2,433,748	77,568,109	65,569,533	11,998,576	324	77,724,328	65,880,075	11,844,253
Great Lakes Region:										
Metropolitan districts										
Akron, Ohio	3	22,649	20,000	1,302,858	999,129	303,729	3	1,302,858	999,129	303,729
Canton, Ohio	3	15,670	5,532	389,805	391,993	(2,188)	3	389,805	391,993	(2,188)
Charleston, W. Va.	5	16,609	38,662	932,317	716,947	215,370	5	932,317	716,947	215,370
Chicago, Ill.	14	1,068,992	336,243	9,092,345	6,990,798	2,101,547	15	9,106,733	7,000,512	2,106,221
Cincinnati, Ohio	7	471,348	35,217	7,024,911	5,157,834	1,867,077	7	7,024,911	5,157,834	1,867,077
Cleveland, Ohio	6	339,063	132,830	4,553,494	3,486,963	1,066,531	6	4,553,494	3,486,963	1,066,531
Columbus, Ohio	3	94,835	38,166	1,369,228	1,128,090	241,138	3	1,369,228	1,128,090	241,138
Detroit, Mich.	8	361,931	168,823	7,006,540	5,183,180	1,823,360	8	7,006,540	5,183,180	1,823,360
Evansville, Ind.	4	43,717	26,656	771,705	619,089	152,616	5	790,020	662,567	127,453
Flint, Mich.	5	17,120	6,013	733,892	711,142	22,750	5	733,892	711,142	22,750
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5	32,208	68,552	950,363	956,019	(5,656)	5	950,363	956,019	(5,656)
Grand Rapids, Mich.	5	26,033	33,315	906,643	780,574	126,069	5	906,643	780,574	126,069
Huntington - Ashland, W. Va.	4	24,822	35,069	611,281	495,429	115,852	4	611,281	495,429	115,852
Indianapolis, Ind.	5	119,962	107,980	2,349,494	1,749,112	600,382	5	2,349,494	1,749,112	600,382
Louisville, Ky.	5	121,659	84,364	2,453,676	1,948,139	505,537	6	2,458,882	1,958,261	500,621
Madison, Wisc.	3	11,000	13,027	573,487	560,178	13,309	3	573,487	560,178	13,309
Milwaukee, Wisc.	8	131,412	57,074	2,947,411	2,145,551	801,860	8	2,947,411	2,145,551	801,860
Peoria, Ill.	6	52,527	44,090	1,013,219	1,110,173	(96,954)	6	1,013,219	1,110,173	(96,954)

Saginaw - Bay City, Mich.	3	7,069	10,017	497,217	435,564	61,653	3	497,217	435,564	61,653
Springfield, Ohio	3	20,726	11,849	363,040	368,951	(5,911)	3	363,040	368,951	(5,911)
Toledo, Ohio ...	3	78,606	10,052	1,184,473	842,774	341,699	3	1,184,473	842,774	341,699
Youngstown, Ohio - Sharon, Pa.	4	89,355	9,291	1,120,909	877,730	243,179	4	1,120,909	877,730	243,179
Other Metropolitan districts	20	244,714	192,666	5,211,992	3,865,428	1,346,564	21	5,214,083	3,869,595	1,344,488
Total Metropolitan districts	132	3,412,027	1,485,508	53,360,300	41,520,787	11,839,513	136	53,400,300	41,588,268	11,812,032
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:										
Clarksburg, W. Va.	3	8,269	1,079	310,171	247,611	62,560	3	310,171	247,611	62,560
Eau Claire, Wisc.	3	-	3,761	327,282	265,137	62,145	3	327,282	265,137	62,145
Green Bay, Wisc.	3	10,562	5,625	471,298	501,354	(30,056)	3	471,298	501,354	(30,056)
La Crosse, Wisc.	3	-	1,368	317,731	280,036	37,695	3	317,731	280,036	37,695
Lexington, Ky.	3	-	-	472,654	475,519	(2,865)	3	472,654	475,519	(2,865)
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	15	18,831	11,833	1,899,136	1,769,657	129,479	15	1,899,136	1,769,657	129,479
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	140	272,715	300,870	12,579,871	11,389,028	1,190,843	152	12,760,948	11,642,836	1,118,112
Total - Great Lakes region	2/287	3,703,573	1,798,211	67,839,307	54,679,472	13,159,835	303	68,060,384	55,000,761	13,059,623
Midwest Region:										
Metropolitan district:										
Deavenport, Iowa - Rook Island - Moline, Ill.	4	16,519	45,277	873,844	725,430	148,414	4	873,844	725,430	148,414
Des Moines, Iowa	6	142,355	73,319	2,587,472	2,288,018	299,454	6	2,587,472	2,288,018	299,454
Duluth, Minn. - Superior, Wisc.	5	32,759	27,691	805,582	705,795	99,787	5	805,582	705,795	99,787
Kansas City, Kans. - Kansas City, Mo.	7	222,151	85,052	3,434,593	2,626,284	808,309	7	3,434,593	2,626,284	808,309
Minneapolis - St. Paul, Minn.	6	397,854	297,973	4,584,816	3,205,154	1,379,662	6	4,584,816	3,205,154	1,379,662
Omaha, Nebr. - Council Bluffs, Iowa	6	80,902	87,560	2,666,106	2,340,362	325,744	6	2,666,106	2,340,362	325,744
St. Louis, Mo.	11	393,607	163,772	5,249,580	4,139,656	1,109,924	11	5,249,580	4,139,656	1,109,924
Springfield, Mo.	3	7,570	1,083	806,425	664,367	142,058	3	806,425	664,367	142,058
Topeka, Kans.	3	61,003	13,208	766,245	714,368	51,877	3	766,245	714,368	51,877
Waterloo, Iowa	3	2,644	19,629	532,444	440,956	91,488	3	532,444	440,956	91,488
Wichita, Kans.	4	21,030	47,933	968,281	825,151	143,130	4	968,281	825,151	143,130
Other Metropolitan districts	17	103,601	27,120	2,242,716	1,973,179	269,537	12	2,250,389	1,983,148	267,241
Total Metropolitan districts	69	1,481,995	889,617	25,518,104	20,648,720	4,869,384	70	25,525,777	20,658,689	4,867,088
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:										
Mason City, Iowa	3	5,052	5,285	418,594	367,415	51,179	3	418,594	367,415	51,179
Sioux Falls, S. D.	3	4,825	3,448	388,277	397,171	(8,894)	4	411,543	467,039	(55,496)
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	6	9,877	8,733	806,871	764,586	42,285	7	830,137	834,454	(4,317)
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	97	222,573	124,075	9,634,617	8,210,971	1,423,646	104	9,719,634	8,331,339	1,388,295
Total - Midwest region	2/172	1,714,445	1,022,425	35,959,592	29,624,277	6,335,315	181	36,075,548	29,824,482	6,251,066
Southeastern Region:										
Asheville, N. C.	5	5,950	10,315	558,166	546,444	11,722	5	558,166	546,444	11,722
Atlanta, Ga.	8	101,605	87,355	2,738,873	2,201,573	537,300	8	2,738,873	2,201,573	537,300

Table 15.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income of 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/2 - Cont'd.

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Number of stations (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more					All commercial stations			
		Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast income or (loss) before Federal income tax (19)
		Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Southeastern Region: - Continued										
Auguste, Ga.	4	\$13,831	\$4,214	\$455,643	\$444,357	\$11,286	4	\$455,643	\$444,357	\$11,286
Birmingham, Ala.	7	73,492	52,906	1,620,391	1,295,859	324,532	7	1,620,391	1,295,859	324,532
Charleston, S. C.	4	3,065	8,420	504,174	500,209	3,965	4	504,174	500,209	3,965
Charlotte, N. C.	4	142,229	40,313	1,650,486	1,224,197	426,289	4	1,650,486	1,224,197	426,289
Chattanooga, Tenn.	5	16,829	26,140	1,002,856	841,019	161,837	5	1,002,856	841,019	161,837
Columbia, S. C.	4	58,255	7,435	687,636	512,268	175,368	4	687,636	512,268	175,368
Columbus, Ga.	4	20,921	1,404	526,671	469,390	57,281	4	526,671	469,390	57,281
Durham, N. C.	5	27,114	2,090	418,692	452,229	(33,537)	5	418,692	452,229	(33,537)
Greensboro, N. C.	3	5,993	707	378,328	326,649	51,679	3	378,328	326,649	51,679
Jackson, Miss.	4	37,332	19,092	647,264	477,235	170,029	4	647,264	477,235	170,029
Jacksonville, Fla.	5	30,303	13,139	1,111,714	864,401	247,313	6	1,119,197	880,259	238,938
Knoxville, Tenn.	5	86,913	54,351	1,287,110	980,923	306,187	5	1,287,110	980,923	306,187
Little Rock, Ark.	5	52,855	12,277	865,266	609,419	255,847	5	865,266	609,419	255,847
Macon, Ga.	3	5,671	1,906	530,998	450,475	80,523	4	533,793	459,419	73,943
Memphis, Tenn.	7	77,893	58,737	2,107,459	1,554,808	552,651	7	2,107,459	1,554,808	552,651
Miami, Fla.	8	135,279	42,339	2,092,931	1,777,330	315,601	8	2,092,931	1,777,330	315,601
Mobile, Ala.	5	11,815	3,909	694,521	758,717	(64,196)	5	694,521	758,717	(64,196)
Montgomery, Ala.	4	21,352	7,757	548,957	453,158	95,799	4	548,957	453,158	95,799
Nashville, Tenn.	5	76,477	66,711	2,363,386	1,827,396	535,990	5	2,363,386	1,827,396	535,990
New Orleans, La.	7	67,197	19,728	2,291,465	1,677,802	613,663	7	2,291,465	1,677,802	613,663
Norfolk - Portsmouth - Newport News, Va.	6	52,396	15,835	1,108,346	910,985	197,361	7	1,129,704	933,007	196,697
Richmond, Va.	5	130,295	186,784	1,917,581	1,467,422	450,159	5	1,917,581	1,467,422	450,159
Roanoke, Va.	3	36,291	22,421	640,306	538,688	101,618	3	640,306	538,688	101,618
Savannah, Ga.	5	9,573	12,223	637,115	564,846	72,269	5	637,115	564,846	72,269
Shreveport, La.	4	37,661	45,381	1,193,567	927,358	266,209	4	1,193,567	927,358	266,209
Tampa - St. Petersburg, Fla.	6	306	597	1,100,347	706,020	394,327	6	1,100,347	706,020	394,327
Winston-Salem, N. C.	3	143	5,378	523,303	397,206	126,097	3	523,303	397,206	126,097
Other Metropolitan districts	2	-	-	115,417	118,153	(2,736)	2	115,417	118,153	(2,736)
Total Metropolitan districts	145	1,338,996	829,864	32,318,969	25,876,536	6,442,433	148	32,350,605	25,923,791	6,426,814
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:										
Alexandria, La.	3	1,623	-	341,675	311,257	30,380	3	341,675	311,295	30,380
Baton Rouge, La.	4	1,946	8,428	596,669	503,054	93,575	4	596,669	503,094	93,575
Daytona Beach, Fla.	3	3,310	2,657	231,726	231,726	(47,776)	3	183,950	231,726	(47,776)
Dothan, Ala.	3	2,695	353	175,912	151,067	24,845	3	175,912	151,067	24,845
Fayetteville, N. C.	3	1,053	590	156,556	180,695	(24,139)	3	156,556	180,695	(24,139)
Fort Smith, Ark.	3	7,431	6,665	207,419	263,042	(55,623)	3	207,419	263,042	(55,623)

Gadsden, Ala.	4	5,149	6,310	277,703	319,333	(\$41,630)	4	277,703	319,333	(41,630)
Greenville, S. C.	3	5,185	7,947	587,809	455,392	132,417	3	587,809	455,392	132,417
Huntsville, Ala.	3	2,091	990	132,509	136,358	(3,849)	3	132,509	136,358	(3,849)
Lake Charles, La.	3	-	6,732	317,485	272,240	45,245	3	317,485	272,240	45,245
Orlando, Fla.	4	20,573	22,832	681,848	669,290	12,558	4	681,848	669,290	12,558
Pensacola, Fla.	3	1,982	9,329	328,541	332,816	(4,275)	3	328,541	332,816	(4,275)
Raleigh, N. C.	3	43,747	31,298	920,704	803,742	116,962	3	920,704	803,742	116,962
Rome, Ga.	3	-	1,300	191,716	232,984	(41,268)	3	191,716	232,984	(41,268)
West Palm Beach, Fla.	3	3,182	11,543	345,045	319,844	25,201	3	345,045	319,844	25,201
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	48	99,967	116,974	5,445,541	5,182,918	262,623	48	5,445,541	5,182,918	262,623
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	251	243,978	204,465	16,900,545	14,972,522	1,928,023	275	17,315,457	15,476,048	1,839,409
Total - Southeastern Region	2/ 444	1,682,941	1,151,303	54,665,055	46,031,976	8,633,079	471	55,111,603	46,582,757	8,528,846
South Central Region:										
Amarillo, Texas	4	18,901	52,941	760,528	697,084	63,444	4	760,528	697,084	63,444
Austin, Texas	3	17,014	15,876	556,139	430,991	125,148	3	556,139	430,991	125,148
Beaumont - Port Arthur, Texas	5	20,162	11,459	538,597	544,318	(5,721)	5	538,597	544,318	(5,721)
Corpus Christi, Texas	4	11,558	13,159	746,958	544,583	202,375	4	746,958	544,583	202,375
Dallas, Texas	6	270,160	81,518	2,870,761	2,192,962	677,799	6	2,870,761	2,192,962	677,799
El Paso, Texas	5	25,349	41,195	688,119	719,419	(31,300)	5	688,119	719,419	(31,300)
Fort Worth, Texas	5	88,214	50,277	1,553,790	1,270,004	283,786	5	1,553,790	1,270,004	283,786
Houston, Texas	10	129,337	103,044	2,841,336	2,143,614	697,722	10	2,841,336	2,143,614	697,722
Oklahoma City, Okla.	7	109,450	72,386	2,010,791	1,578,796	431,995	7	2,010,791	1,578,796	431,995
San Antonio, Texas	7	55,158	59,822	2,500,477	1,760,531	739,946	7	2,500,477	1,760,531	739,946
Tulsa, Okla.	5	30,933	8,809	1,423,869	1,128,988	294,881	5	1,423,869	1,128,988	294,881
Other Metropolitan districts	4	26,039	10,486	521,466	427,627	93,839	5	530,543	441,484	89,059
Total Metropolitan districts	65	802,275	520,972	17,012,831	13,438,917	3,573,914	66	17,021,908	13,452,774	3,569,134
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:										
Lubbock, Texas	3	3,661	27,554	507,498	432,696	74,802	3	507,498	432,696	74,802
Odessa, Texas	3	874	3,151	257,670	278,710	(21,040)	3	257,670	278,710	(21,040)
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	6	4,535	30,705	765,168	711,406	53,762	6	765,168	711,406	53,762
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	90	65,281	125,823	6,592,729	5,753,138	839,591	107	6,844,190	6,018,789	825,401
Total - South Central region	161	872,091	677,500	24,370,728	19,903,461	4,467,267	179	24,631,266	20,182,969	4,448,297
Mountain Region:										
Denver, Colo.	6	133,046	116,597	2,343,887	1,779,003	564,884	6	2,343,887	1,779,003	564,884
Phoenix, Ariz.	5	29,409	137,301	1,288,832	1,085,063	203,769	5	1,288,832	1,085,063	203,769
Fueblo, Colo.	3	5,426	9,556	281,194	271,351	9,843	3	281,194	271,351	9,843
Salt Lake City, Utah	5	32,972	77,759	1,720,541	1,578,515	142,026	5	1,720,541	1,578,515	142,026
Other Metropolitan districts	2	6,353	-	194,841	189,097	5,744	3	218,274	220,061	(1,787)
Total Metropolitan districts	21	207,206	341,213	5,829,295	4,903,029	926,266	22	5,852,728	4,933,993	918,735

Table 15.--Summary of broadcast revenues, expenses and income 1813 standard broadcast stations by metropolitan districts 1/ - Cont'd.

1948

Broadcast region and metropolitan district (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						All commercial stations			
	Number of sta- tions (2)	Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast in- come or (loss) before Federal income tax (15)	Number of sta- tions (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast in- come or (loss) before Federal income tax (19)
		Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Mountain Region: - Cont'd.										
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:										
Albuquerque, N. M.	3	\$3,177	\$35,780	\$651,245	\$555,568	\$95,677	3	\$651,245	\$555,568	\$95,677
Boise, Idaho	3	2,311	26,576	399,736	382,708	14,028	3	399,736	385,708	14,028
Butte, Mont.	3	12,782	35,056	312,756	248,880	63,876	3	312,756	248,880	63,876
Great Falls, Mont.	3	4,422	39,179	362,938	269,199	93,739	3	362,938	269,199	93,739
Las Vegas, Nev.	3	37	1,645	267,566	239,404	28,162	3	267,566	239,404	28,162
Pocatello, Idaho	3	-	10,814	240,855	233,111	7,744	3	240,855	233,111	7,744
Reno, Nev.	3	8,633	8,580	234,466	278,078	(43,612)	3	234,466	278,078	(43,612)
Tucson, Ariz.	4	18,547	39,927	657,172	590,058	67,114	4	657,172	590,058	67,114
Twin Falls, Idaho	3	-	8,563	285,417	255,118	30,299	3	285,417	255,118	30,299
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	28	49,909	206,120	3,412,151	3,055,124	357,027	28	3,412,151	3,055,124	357,027
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	69	40,835	169,739	4,815,691	4,170,371	645,320	86	5,069,591	4,511,687	557,904
Total - Mountain region	118	297,950	717,072	14,057,137	12,128,524	1,928,613	136	14,334,470	12,500,804	1,833,666
Pacific Region:										
Fresno, Calif.	4	19,316	9,437	934,354	750,394	183,960	4	934,354	750,394	183,960
Los Angeles, Calif.	20	529,546	291,924	7,093,743	6,761,102	332,641	20	7,093,743	6,761,102	332,641
Portland, Ore.	9	115,679	177,804	2,647,705	2,411,641	236,064	9	2,647,705	2,411,641	236,064
Sacramento, Calif.	4	17,794	15,125	832,132	730,018	102,114	4	832,132	730,018	102,114
San Diego, Calif.	7	47,985	41,618	1,150,224	1,069,545	80,679	7	1,150,224	1,069,545	80,679
San Francisco - Oakland, Calif.	13	115,140	64,557	3,133,882	2,557,614	576,268	13	3,133,882	2,557,614	576,268
San Jose, Calif.	4	27,203	26,113	908,115	916,145	(8,030)	5	932,658	962,689	(30,031)
Seattle, Wash.	7	156,825	154,172	2,525,082	2,316,788	208,294	7	2,525,082	2,316,788	208,294
Spokane, Wash.	6	69,611	101,313	1,384,745	1,101,518	283,227	6	1,384,745	1,101,518	283,227
Stockton, Calif.	3	12,868	11,797	367,673	345,154	22,519	3	367,673	345,154	22,519
Tacoma, Wash.	3	310	32,091	468,335	414,948	53,387	3	468,335	414,948	53,387
Total Metropolitan districts	80	1,112,277	925,951	21,445,990	19,374,867	2,071,123	81	21,470,533	19,421,411	2,049,122
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations:										
Bakersfield, Calif.	4	19,720	19,452	543,689	472,989	70,700	4	543,689	472,989	70,700
Eugene, Ore.	3	4,950	3,550	301,793	269,288	32,465	3	301,753	269,288	32,465

San Bernardino, Calif.	4	3,292	12,709	350,180	340,268	9,912	4	350,180	340,268	9,912
Santa Barbara, Calif.	3	1,135	17,258	318,517	290,602	27,915	3	318,517	290,602	27,915
Total Non-Metropolitan districts	14	29,097	52,969	1,514,139	1,373,147	140,992	14	1,514,139	1,373,147	140,992
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations.	82	126,621	268,831	6,794,111	6,192,255	601,856	88	6,869,099	6,307,153	561,946
Total - Pacific region	176	1,267,995	1,247,751	29,754,240	26,940,269	2,813,971	183	29,853,771	27,101,711	2,752,060
United States:										
Metropolitan districts	719	11,378,319	7,157,549	223,369,430	182,533,581	40,835,849	737	223,579,526	182,920,343	40,659,183
Non-Metropolitan districts with 3 or more stations	121	213,577	437,652	14,303,809	13,253,044	1,050,765	122	14,327,075	13,322,912	1,004,163
Communities not in Metropolitan districts with less than 3 stations	828	1,215,412	1,452,809	66,540,929	59,090,887	7,450,042	918	67,884,769	60,830,304	7,054,465
Total - United States	1,668	12,807,308	9,048,010	304,214,168	254,877,512	49,336,656	1,777	305,791,370	257,073,559	48,717,811
Total outside United States	33	47,576	133,722	3,872,213	3,781,176	91,037	36	3,913,473	3,823,570	89,903
Grand total	1,701	12,854,884	9,181,732	308,086,381	258,658,688	49,427,693	1,813	309,704,843	260,897,129	48,807,714

1/ Does not include the operations of eleven key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregation of expenses between station and network operations.

2/ Does not agree with region totals shown in State and Region table as some of the metropolitan districts overlap two or more regions.

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF REVENUES FROM TIME SALES OF STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS

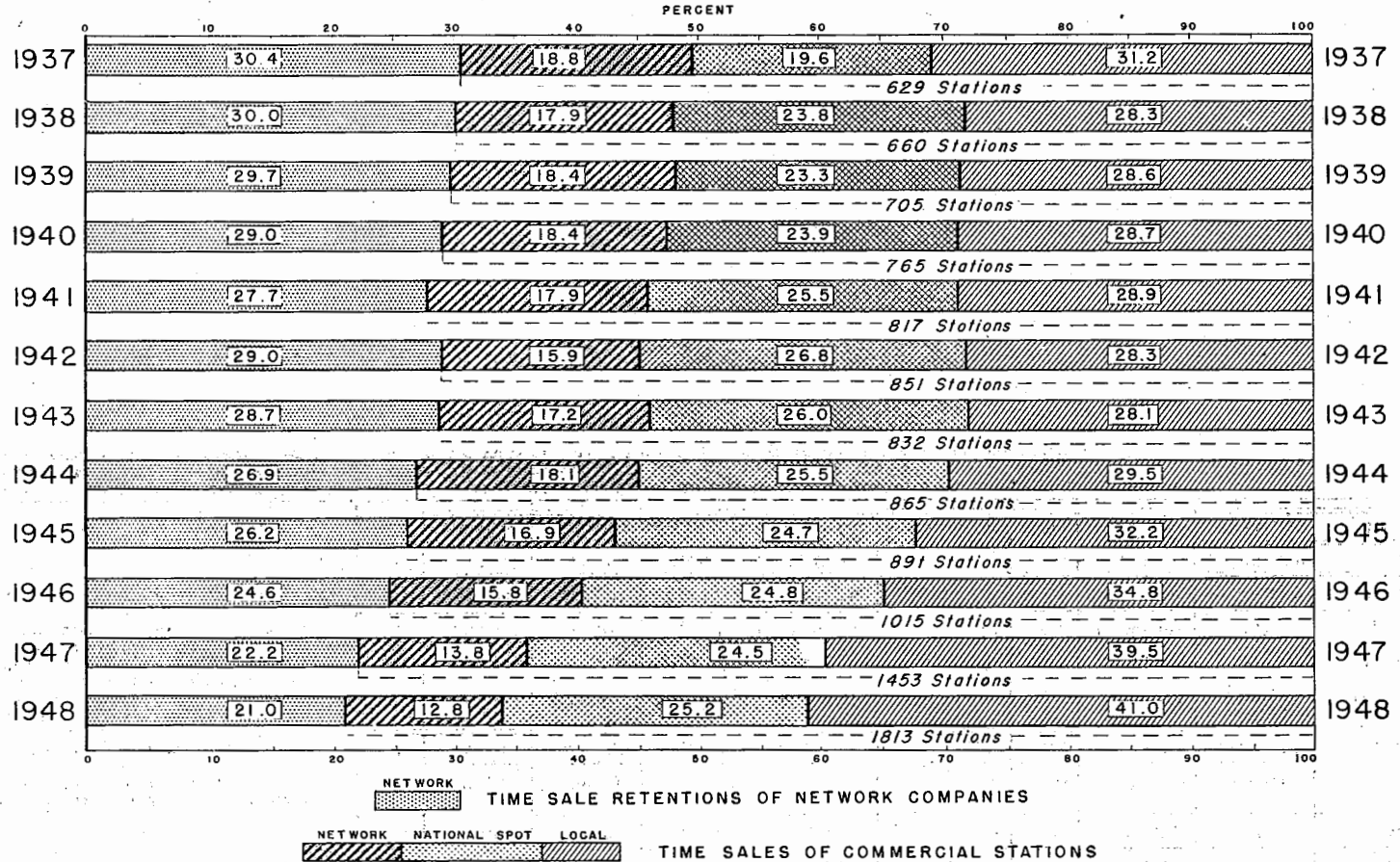


Table 16.--Selected items of broadcast revenues from sale of network and station time, 1937 to 1948, inclusive

Item	1937		1938		1939		1940		1941		1942	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Revenues from the sale of network time retained by network ..	\$35,812,537	30.4	\$35,455,510	30.0	\$38,809,630	29.7	\$45,194,260	29.0	\$49,554,921	27.7	2/\$55,058,479	29.0
Revenues from the sale of station time:												
To networks and stations	22,141,137	18.8	21,157,415	17.9	24,114,128	18.4	28,603,313	18.4	32,092,590	17.9	30,130,498	15.9
To national and regional users.	23,117,136	19.6	28,109,185	23.8	30,472,053	23.3	37,140,444	23.9	45,681,959	25.5	51,059,159	26.8
To local users 1/	36,838,163	31.2	33,402,801	28.3	37,315,774	28.6	44,756,792	28.7	51,697,651	28.9	53,898,916	28.3
Total revenues from sale of time	117,908,973	100.0	118,124,911	100.0	130,711,585	100.0	155,694,809	100.0	179,027,121	100.0	190,147,052	100.0

Item	1943		1944		1945		1946		1947		1948	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
Revenues from the sale of network time retained by network ..	2/\$65,350,694	28.7	3/\$77,342,268	26.9	3/\$81,364,412	26.2	3/\$81,984,287	24.6	4/\$83,228,080	22.2	4/\$87,585,099	21.0
Revenues from the sale of station time:												
To networks and stations	39,294,991	17.2	52,027,233	18.1	52,609,124	16.9	52,796,821	15.8	51,498,551	13.8	53,467,254	12.8
To national and regional users.	59,352,170	26.0	73,312,899	25.5	76,696,468	24.7	82,917,505	24.8	91,581,241	24.5	104,759,761	25.2
To local users 1/	64,104,309	28.1	84,960,347	29.5	99,814,042	32.2	116,380,301	34.8	147,778,814	39.5	170,908,165	41.0
Total revenues from sale of time	228,102,164	100.0	287,642,747	100.0	310,484,046	100.0	334,078,914	100.0	374,086,686	100.0	416,720,279	100.0

1/ Since licensees with total time sales of less than \$25,000 for the year were not required to report details, this item may include some amounts for network and national and regional non-network business; however, the greater portion of the revenue for these stations is from time sold to local users.

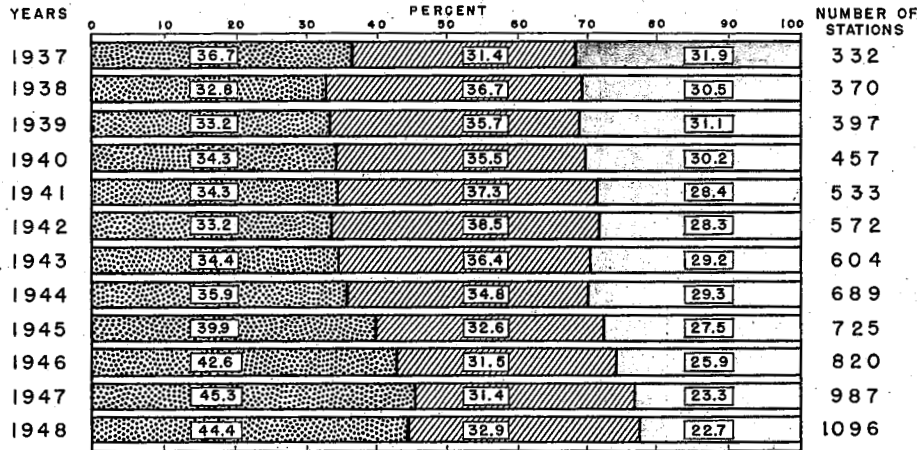
2/ Includes the operations of nine key stations.

3/ Includes the operations of ten key stations.

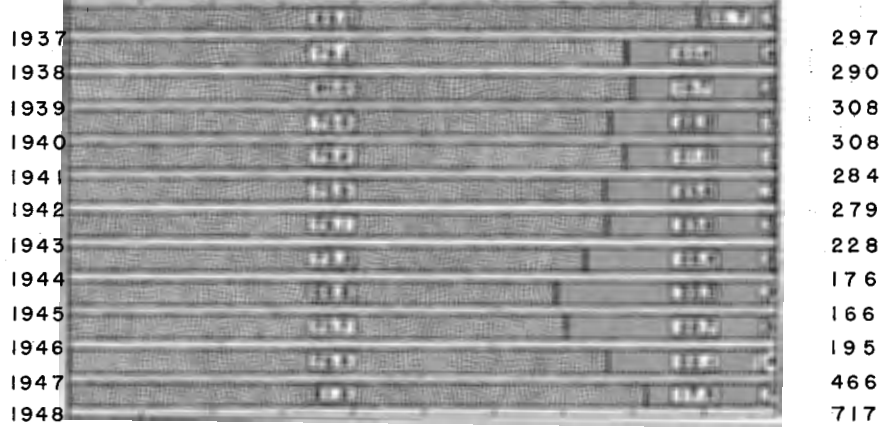
4/ Includes the operations of eleven key stations.

PERCENTAGE ANALYSIS OF GROSS REVENUES
FROM TIME SALES OF STANDARD BROADCAST STATIONS
1937 - 1948

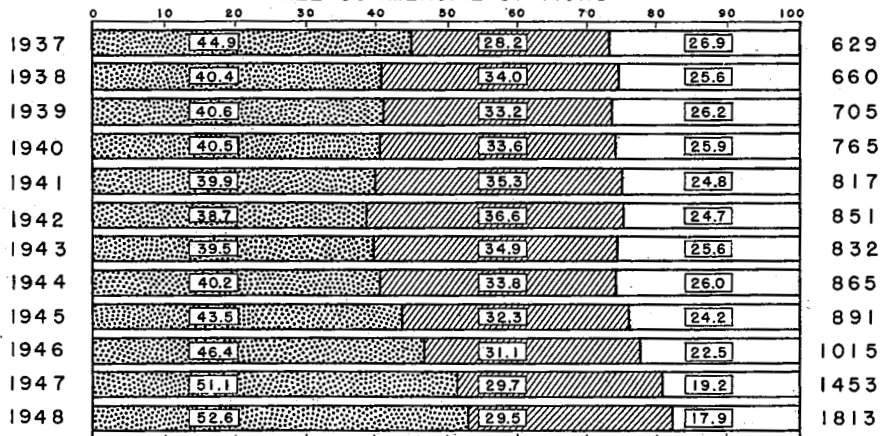
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION - WIDE NETWORKS



STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION - WIDE NETWORKS



ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS



LOCAL [stippled] NATIONAL SPOT [diagonal lines] NETWORK [white]

Table 17.--Total time sales of standard broadcast stations, according to nation-wide network affiliations, for the years 1937 to 1948, inclusive

Item	1937		1938		1939		1940		1941		1942	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS												
Number of stations	332		370		397		457		533		572	
Revenues from the sale of station time:												
Local 2/	\$25,401,120	36.7	\$22,669,697	32.8	\$25,716,765	33.2	\$32,409,168	34.3	\$38,822,841	34.3	\$40,407,451	33.2
National spot (non-network)	21,736,708	31.4	25,344,601	36.7	27,617,529	35.7	33,457,953	35.5	42,240,749	37.3	46,794,293	38.5
Network	22,101,570	31.9	21,106,924	30.5	24,066,097	31.1	28,521,964	30.2	32,067,106	28.4	34,419,071	28.3
Total sale of station time ...	69,239,398	100.0	69,121,222	100.0	77,400,391	100.0	94,389,085	100.0	113,130,696	100.0	121,620,815	100.0
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS												
Number of stations	297		290		308		308		284		279	
Revenues from the sale of station time:												
Local 2/	\$11,437,043	89.0	\$10,733,104	79.2	\$11,599,009	80.0	\$12,347,624	76.6	\$12,874,810	78.8	\$13,575,265	75.9
National spot (non-network)	1,380,428	10.7	2,764,584	20.4	2,854,524	19.7	3,682,491	22.9	3,441,210	21.0	4,264,866	23.8
Network	39,567	0.3	50,491	0.4	48,031	0.3	81,349	0.5	25,484	0.2	50,672	0.3
Total sale of station time ...	12,857,038	100.0	13,548,179	100.0	14,501,564	100.0	16,111,464	100.0	16,341,504	100.0	17,890,803	100.0
ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS												
Number of stations	629		660		705		765		817		851	
Revenues from the sale of station time:												
Local 2/	\$36,838,163	44.9	\$33,402,801	40.4	\$37,315,774	40.6	\$44,756,792	40.5	\$51,697,651	39.9	\$53,982,716	38.7
National spot (non-network)	23,117,136	28.2	28,109,185	34.0	30,472,053	33.2	37,140,444	33.6	45,681,959	35.3	51,059,159	36.6
Network	22,141,137	26.9	21,157,415	25.6	24,114,128	26.2	28,603,313	25.9	32,092,590	24.8	34,469,743	24.7
Total sale of station time ...	82,096,436	100.0	82,669,401	100.0	91,901,955	100.0	110,500,549	100.0	129,472,200	100.0	139,511,618	100.0

See footnotes on page 256

Table 17.--Total time sales of standard broadcast stations, according to nation-wide network affiliations, for the years 1937 to 1948, inclusive - Continued

Item	1943 1/		1944 1/		1945 1/		1946 1/		1947 1/		1948 1/	
	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS												
Number of stations	604		689		725		820		987		1096	
Revenues from the sale of station time:												
Local 2/	\$46,945,239	34.4	\$64,069,936	35.9	\$76,368,972	39.9	\$89,333,233	42.6	\$103,008,558	45.3	\$110,137,995	44.4
National spot (non-network)	49,778,609	36.4	62,061,088	34.8	62,327,585	32.6	66,110,027	31.5	71,559,491	31.4	81,866,376	32.9
Network	39,894,758	29.2	52,240,949	29.3	52,664,458	27.5	54,229,425	25.9	52,912,440	23.3	56,331,213	22.7
Total sale of station time	136,618,606	100.0	178,371,973	100.0	191,361,015	100.0	209,672,685	100.0	227,480,489	100.0	248,335,584	100.0
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS												
Number of stations	228		176		166		195		466		717	
Revenues from the sale of station time:												
Local 2/	\$14,653,085	76.1	\$16,769,834	73.2	\$18,616,486	68.6	\$22,908,632	70.7	\$39,856,756	76.5	\$57,099,412	81.8
National spot (non-network)	4,552,339	23.6	6,033,742	26.4	8,281,072	30.5	9,321,670	28.7	11,539,977	22.1	12,211,844	17.5
Network	62,774	0.3	100,345	0.4	233,678	0.9	192,114	0.6	706,149	1.4	463,939	0.7
Total sale of station time	19,268,198	100.0	22,903,921	100.0	27,131,236	100.0	32,422,416	100.0	52,102,882	100.0	69,775,195	100.0
ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS												
Number of stations	832		865		891		1015		1453		1813	
Revenues from the sale of station time:												
Local 2/	\$61,598,324	39.5	\$80,839,770	40.2	\$94,985,458	43.5	\$112,241,865	46.4	\$142,865,314	51.1	\$167,237,407	52.6
National spot (non-network)	54,330,948	34.9	68,094,830	33.8	70,608,657	32.3	75,431,697	31.1	83,099,468	29.7	94,078,220	29.5
Network	39,957,532	25.6	52,341,294	26.0	52,898,136	24.2	54,421,539	22.5	53,618,589	19.2	56,795,152	17.9
Total sale of station time	155,886,804	100.0	201,275,894	100.0	218,492,251	100.0	242,095,101	100.0	279,583,371	100.0	318,110,779	100.0

1/ Does not include the operations of the key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregations of expenses between station and network operations.

2/ Since licensees with total time sales of less than \$25,000 for the year were not required to report details, this item may include some amounts for network, and national and regional non-network business; however, the greater portion of the revenue for these stations is from time sold to local users.

Table 18-A.--Summary of tangible broadcast property applicable to standard broadcast operations segregated between four nation-wide networks and their eleven key stations, three regional networks, 1095 stations affiliated with nation-wide networks and 716 stations not serving as such outlets

1948

Item (1)	Clear channel				Regional		Local		Total (10)
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited (6)	Part-time (7)	Unlimited (8)	Day and part-time (9)	
	Unlimited (2)	Part-time (3)	Unlimited (4)	Part-time (5)					
Stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks									
Number of stations	48	4	29	-	386	41	1/ 574	13	1/1095
Cost to licensee	\$25,613,752	\$2,722,511	\$5,989,558	-	\$65,893,605	\$3,450,841	\$29,635,970	\$377,911	\$133,884,148
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee..	11,661,514	623,223	1,560,404	-	22,384,792	880,882	8,218,768	102,297	45,431,880
Depreciated cost	13,952,238	2,099,288	4,429,154	-	43,508,813	2,569,959	21,417,202	475,614	88,452,268
Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks									
Number of stations	2/ 5	-	11	3	73	1/ 283	239	102	1/ 716
Cost to licensee	\$2,566,122	-	\$3,629,431	\$188,757	\$8,826,649	\$16,596,453	\$9,809,297	\$4,049,310	\$45,666,019
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee..	659,336	-	1,346,725	74,376	2,186,121	3,004,568	1,911,104	636,882	9,819,112
Depreciated cost	1,906,786	-	2,282,706	114,381	6,640,528	13,591,885	7,898,193	3,412,428	35,846,907
All commercial stations									
Number of stations	2/ 53	4	40	3	459	1/ 324	1/ 813	115	1/ 1811
Cost to licensee	\$28,179,874	\$2,722,511	\$9,618,989	\$188,757	\$74,720,254	\$20,047,294	\$39,445,267	\$4,627,221	\$179,550,167
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee..	12,320,650	623,223	2,907,129	74,376	24,570,913	3,885,450	10,129,872	739,179	55,250,992
Depreciated cost	15,859,024	2,099,288	6,711,860	114,381	50,149,341	16,161,844	29,315,395	3,888,042	124,299,175

Table 18-B. -- All commercial stations and networks

Item (1)	1/ 1811 stations (2)	4 nation-wide networks and their 11 key stations (3)	3 regional networks 3/ (4)	Total (5)
Cost to licensee	\$179,550,167	\$22,139,730	\$111,078	\$201,800,975
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee..	55,250,992	11,514,200	64,334	66,829,526
Depreciated cost.....	124,299,175	10,625,530	46,744	134,971,449

1/ The licensees of two stations reported no owned broadcast property.
 2/ Includes one part-time station.
 3/ Includes the tangible broadcast property of one regional network only.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 19.—Summary of tangible broadcast property of 1813 standard broadcast stations by broadcast region and state

1948				
Broadcast region and State	Number of stations	Cost to licensee	Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	Depreciated cost
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Northeastern region:				
Connecticut	24	\$1,813,383	\$711,133	\$1,102,250
Delaware	5	428,669	107,860	320,809
Maine	15	1,167,036	480,842	686,194
Maryland	20	2,704,843	695,397	2,009,446
Massachusetts	40	6,969,311	2,449,499	4,519,812
New Hampshire	11	984,558	238,537	746,021
New Jersey	16	1,771,267	391,834	1,379,433
New York	77	13,619,613	4,975,549	8,644,064
Pennsylvania	1/ 93	9,467,792	3,119,387	6,348,405
Rhode Island	8	923,395	487,964	435,431
Vermont	6	350,766	123,639	227,127
District of Columbia	6	1,535,047	655,664	879,383
Total, Northeastern Region	1/ 321	41,735,680	14,437,305	27,298,375
Great Lakes region:				
Illinois	1/ 56	5,798,760	1,729,501	4,069,259
Indiana	35	3,494,797	1,117,609	2,377,188
Kentucky	36	2,735,751	1,011,354	1,724,397
Michigan	52	5,472,975	1,970,836	3,502,139
Ohio	52	9,666,632	3,918,348	5,748,284
West Virginia	32	2,004,298	719,793	1,284,505
Wisconsin	47	4,299,550	1,025,719	3,273,831
Total, Great Lakes region	1/ 310	33,472,763	11,493,160	21,979,603
Midwest region:				
Iowa	36	4,013,798	1,114,231	2,899,567
Kansas	27	1,851,178	478,347	1,372,831
Minnesota	31	3,522,846	1,304,509	2,218,337
Missouri	38	5,580,947	1,742,341	3,838,606
Nebraska	17	1,464,562	514,392	950,170
North Dakota	12	874,666	257,174	617,492
South Dakota	13	948,913	323,561	625,352
Total, Midwest region	174	18,256,910	5,734,555	12,522,355
Southeastern region:				
Alabama	52	2,529,440	583,192	1,946,248
Arkansas	26	1,330,752	474,600	856,152
Florida	63	6,024,435	1,354,924	4,669,511
Georgia	63	4,638,627	1,390,594	3,248,033
Louisiana	33	3,255,882	1,020,655	2,235,227
Mississippi	28	1,051,988	295,818	756,170
North Carolina	84	6,591,979	1,627,311	4,964,668
South Carolina	32	2,063,854	463,022	1,600,832
Tennessee	50	3,999,662	1,328,383	2,671,279
Virginia	43	4,072,183	1,279,336	2,792,847
Total, Southeastern region	474	35,558,802	9,817,835	25,740,967
South Central region:				
Oklahoma	35	3,065,356	956,664	2,108,692
Texas	144	13,218,958	3,454,822	9,764,136
Total, South Central region	179	16,284,314	4,411,486	11,872,828
Mountain region:				
Arizona	19	1,184,806	360,588	824,218
Colorado	28	1,859,410	762,440	1,096,970
Idaho	19	1,240,715	229,752	1,010,963
Montana	21	1,051,106	359,733	691,373
Nevada	7	546,533	75,110	471,423
New Mexico	17	978,435	319,646	658,789
Utah	15	1,266,912	515,845	751,067
Wyoming	10	421,512	134,820	286,692
Total, Mountain region	136	8,549,429	2,757,934	5,791,495

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 19.--Summary of tangible broadcast property of 1813 standard broadcast stations by broadcast region and state - Continued

259

1948

Broadcast region and State (1)	Number of stations (2)	Cost to licensee (3)	Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee (4)	Depreciated cost (5)
Pacific region:				
California	114	\$14,527,351	\$3,785,618	\$10,741,733
Oregon	32	2,504,295	632,927	1,871,368
Washington	37	4,737,240	1,400,984	3,336,256
Total, Pacific region	183	21,768,886	5,819,529	15,949,357
Total, United States	2/ 1,777	175,626,784	54,471,804	121,154,980
Outside the United States:				
Alaska	8	853,927	145,860	708,067
Hawaii	9	1,050,672	296,217	754,455
Puerto Rico	19	2,018,784	337,111	1,681,673
Total, outside the United States	36	3,923,383	779,188	3,144,195
Grand total	2/ 1,813	179,550,167	55,250,992	124,299,175

Note: - Does not include the operations of eleven key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them with the Commission do not include adequate segregation of property between stations and networks.

1/ The licensee of one station reported no owned broadcast property.
2/ The licensees of two stations reported no owned broadcast property.

Table 20.--Summary of tangible broadcast property applicable to 1,310 identical standard broadcast stations for the years 1948 and 1947 ^{1/}

STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS												
Item	Clear channel 50 kw., unlimited			Clear channel 50 kw., part-time			Clear channel 5 kw. to 25 kw., unlimited			Clear channel 5 kw. to 25 kw., part-time		
	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)
Number of stations												
Cost to licensee	\$22,839,396 ⁴⁴	\$20,585,227	10.95	\$2,416,598 ³	\$1,102,806	119.13	\$3,104,530 ¹⁸	\$2,589,622	19.88	-	-	-
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	11,240,452	10,508,079	6.97	566,821	395,064	43.48	1,023,664	836,725	22.34	-	-	-
Depreciated cost	11,598,944	10,077,148	15.10	1,849,777	707,742	161.36	2,080,866	1,752,897	18.71	-	-	-
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS												
Number of stations	^{2/} 3						^{2/} 11					
Cost to licensee	\$846,713	\$755,122	12.13	-	-	-	\$3,604,641	\$3,411,379	5.67	-	-	-
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	407,750	461,147	(11.58)	-	-	-	1,398,562	1,156,241	20.96	-	-	-
Depreciated cost	438,963	293,975	49.32	-	-	-	2,206,079	2,255,138	(2.18)	-	-	-
ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS												
Number of stations	^{2/} 47						^{2/} 29					
Cost to licensee	\$23,686,109	\$21,340,349	10.99	\$2,416,598 ³	\$1,102,806	119.13	\$6,709,171	\$6,001,001	11.80	-	-	-
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	11,648,202	10,969,226	6.19	566,821	395,064	43.48	2,422,226	1,992,966	21.54	-	-	-
Depreciated cost	12,037,907	10,371,123	16.07	1,849,777	707,742	161.36	4,286,945	4,008,035	6.96	-	-	-
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS - CONTINUED												
Item	Regional, unlimited			Regional, part-time			Local, unlimited					
	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)			
Number of stations												
Cost to licensee	\$54,558,283 ²⁹⁹	\$45,676,822	19.44	\$2,561,008 ³¹	\$2,138,865	19.74	\$26,461,915 ^{3/}	\$20,770,946 ⁴⁹⁹	27.40			
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	20,685,530	18,623,691	11.07	708,881	604,084	17.35	7,785,956	6,045,965	28.78			
Depreciated cost	33,872,753	27,053,131	25.21	1,852,127	1,534,781	20.68	18,675,959	14,724,981	26.83			

STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS

Number of stations	42			153			141		
Cost to licensee	\$5,914,786	\$4,432,392	33.44	\$9,501,615	\$8,582,889	10.70	\$6,238,602	\$5,609,805	11.21
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	1,889,273	1,643,296	14.97	2,432,937	1,768,470	37.57	1,524,818	1,086,546	40.34
Depreciated cost	4,025,513	2,789,096	44.33	7,068,678	6,814,419	3.73	4,713,784	4,523,259	4.21

ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS

Number of stations	341			184			3/ 640		
Cost to licensee	\$60,473,069	\$50,109,214	20.68	\$12,062,623	\$10,721,754	12.51	\$32,700,517	\$26,380,751	23.96
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	22,574,803	20,266,987	11.39	3,141,818	2,372,554	32.42	9,310,774	7,132,511	30.54
Depreciated cost	37,898,266	29,842,227	27.00	8,920,805	8,349,200	6.85	23,389,743	19,248,240	21.52

STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS - CONTINUED

Item	Local day and part-time			All stations		
	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)	1948	1947	Percent increase or (decrease)
	Number of stations	8			902	
Cost to licensee	\$311,508	\$260,614	19.53	\$112,253,238	\$93,124,902	20.54
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	53,385	25,362	110.49	42,064,689	37,038,970	13.57
Depreciated cost	258,123	235,252	9.72	70,188,549	56,085,932	25.14

STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS

Number of stations	58			408		
Cost to licensee	\$2,585,131	\$2,327,323	11.08	\$28,691,488	\$25,118,910	14.22
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	534,637	315,034	69.71	8,187,977	6,430,734	27.33
Depreciated cost	2,050,494	2,012,289	1.90	20,503,511	18,688,176	9.71

ALL COMMERCIAL STATIONS

Number of stations	66			1,310		
Cost to licensee	\$2,896,639	\$2,587,937	11.93	\$140,944,726	\$118,243,812	19.20
Depreciation to date under ownership of licensee	588,022	340,396	72.75	50,252,666	43,469,704	15.60
Depreciated cost	2,308,617	2,247,541	2.72	90,692,060	74,774,108	21.29

1/ Does not include the property of 11 key stations of nation-wide networks, as the reports filed by them do not include adequate segregation of property between station and network operations.

2/ Includes data of one part-time station.

3/ The licensee of one station reported no owned broadcast property.

Note: Stations identical as to class and time and serving as outlets for nation-wide networks for both years (but not necessarily the same network) are included in this comparison.

Table 21.--Summary of broadcast revenues and expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations showing losses from broadcast operations by class and time, segregated between 259 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 322 stations not serving as such outlets

1948

Item (1)	Stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks					Total (7)
	Clear channel	Regional		Local		
	5 Kw. to 50 Kw. Unlimited (2)	Unlimited (3)	Part-time (4)	Unlimited (5)	Day and part-time (6)	
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:						
Number of stations	8	76	18	131	4	237
Revenues from the sale of station time:						
Network time sales to-						
Nation-wide networks	\$169,957	\$1,602,553	\$153,931	\$745,607	\$6,923	\$2,678,971
Regional networks	-	316,397	14,425	51,205	-	382,027
Other networks and stations	-	111,993	18,484	106,054	3,373	239,904
Total sale of chain broadcast time	169,957	2,030,943	186,840	902,866	10,296	3,300,902
Non-network time sales to-						
National and regional users	235,991	2,135,004	199,048	835,183	22,547	3,427,773
Local and other users	723,213	6,712,538	1,284,810	7,327,989	198,419	16,246,969
Total sale of station non-network time	959,204	8,847,542	1,483,858	8,163,172	220,966	19,674,742
Total sale of station time	1,129,161	10,878,485	1,670,698	9,066,038	231,262	22,975,644
Deductions from the sale of station time:						
Payments to networks and stations	-	136,032	47,175	104,881	-	288,088
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives and brokers ..	96,788	862,389	85,672	322,454	6,886	1,374,189
Total deductions from the sale of station time	96,788	998,421	132,847	427,335	6,886	1,662,277
Balance, net time sales	1,032,373	9,880,064	1,537,851	8,638,703	224,376	21,313,367
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:						
Talent	71,020	556,064	47,902	174,659	4,600	854,245
Sundry broadcast revenues	51,242	391,035	34,114	211,858	8,980	697,229
Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities	122,262	947,099	82,016	386,517	13,580	1,551,474
Total broadcast revenues	1,154,635	10,827,163	1,619,867	9,025,220	237,956	22,864,841
Expenses:						
Total broadcast expenses	1,704,688	12,756,465	1,909,003	10,162,045	284,631	26,816,832
Broadcast loss	(550,053)	(1,929,302)	(289,136)	(1,136,825)	(46,675)	(3,951,991)
All commercial stations:						
Number of stations	8	81	19	146	5	259

Broadcast revenues	\$1,154,635	\$10,922,414	\$1,628,335	\$9,233,945	\$241,527	\$23,180,856
Broadcast expenses	1,704,688	12,986,365	1,931,464	10,494,737	291,923	27,409,177
Broadcast loss	(550,053)	(2,063,951)	(303,129)	(1,260,792)	(50,396)	(4,228,321)

Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks

Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:						
Number of stations	7	35	113	71	34	260
Revenues from the sale of station time:						
Network time sales to-						
Nation-wide networks	\$10,320	\$38,792	\$1,672	\$6,571	\$1,762	\$59,117
Regional networks	29,952	42,286	87,440	15,943	8,279	183,900
Other networks and stations						
Total sale of chain broadcast time	40,272	81,078	89,112	22,514	10,041	243,017
Non-network time sales to-						
National and regional users	879,359	793,263	1,390,293	266,747	137,824	3,467,486
Local and other users	1,959,390	3,315,602	7,250,220	3,913,083	1,585,423	18,023,718
Total sale of station non-network time	2,838,749	4,108,865	8,640,513	4,179,830	1,723,247	21,491,204
Total sale of station time	2,879,021	4,189,943	8,729,625	4,202,344	1,733,288	21,734,221
Deductions from the sale of station time:						
Payments to networks and stations	124,363	7,417	13,434	1,967	523	147,704
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives and brokers ..	322,064	351,196	446,145	144,340	52,254	1,315,999
Total deductions from the sale of station time	446,427	358,613	459,579	146,307	52,777	1,463,703
Balance, net time sales	2,432,594	3,831,330	8,270,046	4,056,037	1,680,511	20,270,518
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:						
Talent	115,469	265,283	173,360	109,523	64,282	727,917
Sundry broadcast revenues	91,209	235,087	161,981	90,571	62,698	641,546
Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities	206,678	500,370	335,341	200,094	126,980	1,369,463
Total broadcast revenues	2,639,272	4,331,700	8,605,387	4,256,131	1,807,491	21,639,981
Expenses:						
Total broadcast expenses	2,814,709	5,541,912	10,622,565	5,236,420	2,137,467	26,353,073
Broadcast loss	(175,437)	(1,210,212)	(2,017,178)	(980,289)	(329,976)	(4,713,092)
All commercial stations:						
Number of stations	7	39	134	95	47	322
Broadcast revenues	\$2,639,272	\$4,378,591	\$8,862,597	\$4,640,872	\$1,982,583	\$22,503,915
Broadcast expenses	2,814,709	5,639,257	11,064,472	5,744,514	2,363,597	27,626,549
Broadcast loss	(175,437)	(1,260,666)	(2,201,875)	(1,103,642)	(381,014)	(5,122,634)

Table 21.--Summary of broadcast revenues and expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations showing losses from broadcast operations by class and time, segregated between 259 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 322 stations not serving as such outlets - Continued

1948

Item (1)	Summary					Total (7)
	Clear channel	Regional		Local		
	5 Kw. to 50 Kw. Unlimited (2)	Unlimited (3)	Part-time (4)	Unlimited (5)	Day and Part-time (6)	
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:						
Number of stations	15	111	131	202	38	497
Revenues from the sale of station time:						
Network time sales to-						
Nation-wide networks	\$180,277	\$1,641,345	\$155,603	\$752,178	\$8,685	\$2,738,088
Regional networks	-	316,397	14,425	51,205	-	382,027
Other networks and stations	29,952	154,279	105,924	121,997	11,652	423,804
Total sale of chain broadcast time	210,229	2,112,021	275,952	925,380	20,337	3,543,919
Non-network time sales to-						
National and regional users	1,115,350	2,928,267	1,589,341	1,101,930	160,371	6,895,259
Local and other users	2,682,603	10,028,140	8,535,030	11,241,072	1,783,842	34,270,687
Total sale of station non-network time	3,797,953	12,956,407	10,124,371	12,343,002	1,944,213	41,165,946
Total sale of station time	4,008,182	15,068,428	10,400,323	13,268,382	1,964,550	44,709,865
Deductions from the sale of station time:						
Payments to networks and stations	124,363	143,449	60,609	106,848	523	435,792
Commissions to regularly established agencies, representatives and brokers ..	418,852	1,213,585	531,817	466,794	59,140	2,690,188
Total deductions from the sale of station time	543,215	1,357,034	592,426	573,642	59,663	3,125,980
Balance, net time sales	3,464,967	13,711,394	9,807,897	12,694,740	1,904,887	41,583,885
Revenues from incidental broadcast activities:						
Talent	186,489	821,347	221,262	284,182	68,882	1,582,162
Sundry broadcast revenues	142,451	626,122	196,095	302,429	71,678	1,338,775
Total revenues from incidental broadcast activities	328,940	1,447,469	417,357	586,611	140,560	2,920,937
Total broadcast revenues	3,793,907	15,158,863	10,225,254	13,281,351	2,045,447	44,504,822
Expenses:						
Total broadcast expenses	4,519,397	18,298,377	12,531,568	15,398,465	2,422,098	53,169,905
Broadcast loss	(725,490)	(3,139,514)	(2,306,314)	(2,117,114)	(376,651)	(8,665,083)
All commercial stations:						
Number of stations	15	120	153	241	52	581
Broadcast revenues	\$3,793,907	\$15,301,005	\$10,490,932	\$13,874,817	\$2,224,110	\$45,684,771
Broadcast expenses	4,519,397	18,625,622	12,995,936	16,239,251	2,655,520	55,035,726
Broadcast loss	(725,490)	(3,324,617)	(2,505,004)	(2,364,434)	(431,410)	(9,350,955)

Table 22.--Summary of revenues and expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations reporting losses from broadcast operations classified by revenue groups according to total time sales

1948

Item (1)	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from the sale of station time						Deductions from the sale of station time		Revenues from incidental broadcast activities		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast loss (15)
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to			Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representatives, brokers and others (10)	Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)			
		Nation-wide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)	Total (8)							
Revenue Group:														
\$1,000,000 or more ...	1	\$3,218	-	-	\$538,590	\$517,889	\$1,059,697	\$483	\$155,433	\$154,127	\$12,985	\$1,070,893	\$1,115,571	(\$44,678)
\$500,000 to \$1,000,000	6	135,069	\$85,165	-	1,742,326	2,778,587	4,741,147	124,363	625,558	269,804	127,999	4,389,029	4,645,549	(256,520)
\$250,000 to \$500,000..	11	509,692	13,260	\$17,835	634,242	2,464,738	3,639,767	67,376	393,135	253,767	193,233	3,626,256	4,035,724	(409,468)
\$225,000 to \$250,000..	2	6,271	-	31,054	50,841	395,859	484,025	-	38,755	6,074	6,467	459,811	502,365	(42,554)
\$200,000 to \$225,000..	6	96,438	-	64,292	226,378	870,229	1,257,337	6,317	137,070	58,403	110,269	1,282,622	1,676,410	(393,788)
\$175,000 to \$200,000..	13	381,947	101,025	-	355,192	1,581,409	2,419,573	83,502	196,828	74,972	90,300	2,304,515	2,578,003	(273,488)
\$150,000 to \$175,000..	12	94,890	-	17,788	225,194	1,518,191	1,856,063	-	105,401	43,877	37,200	1,831,739	2,070,206	(238,467)
\$125,000 to \$150,000..	27	334,852	92,744	21,795	517,637	2,689,921	3,656,949	26,922	206,432	92,711	124,923	3,641,229	4,290,584	(649,355)
\$100,000 to \$125,000..	37	369,259	4,524	42,984	788,415	2,983,795	4,188,977	5,709	263,064	151,803	187,363	4,259,370	5,023,971	(764,601)
\$75,000 to \$100,000 ...	82	404,270	11,399	90,254	690,632	5,876,183	7,072,738	63,553	273,032	186,548	137,229	7,059,930	8,570,204	(1,510,274)
\$50,000 to \$75,000 ...	125	256,350	34,104	68,006	688,100	6,713,567	7,760,127	26,786	199,185	167,197	175,211	7,876,564	9,839,573	(1,963,009)
\$25,000 to \$50,000 ...	175	145,832	39,806	69,796	437,712	5,880,319	6,573,465	30,781	96,295	120,879	135,596	6,702,864	8,821,745	(2,118,881)
Total \$25,000 or more	497	2,738,088	382,027	423,804	6,895,259	34,270,687	44,709,865	435,792	2,690,188	1,582,162	1,338,775	44,504,822	53,169,905	(8,665,083)
\$15,000 to \$25,000 ...	39	-	-	-	-	1/ 806,412	806,412	-	-	-	-	806,412	1,193,191	(386,779)
\$1 to \$15,000	45	-	-	-	-	1/ 373,537	373,537	-	-	-	-	373,537	672,630	(299,093)
Total less than \$25,000	84	-	-	-	-	1/1,179,949	1,179,949	-	-	-	-	1,179,949	1,865,821	(685,872)
Total All Stations	581	2,738,088	382,027	423,804	6,895,259	35,450,636	45,889,814	435,792	2,690,188	1,582,162	1,338,775	45,684,771	55,035,726	(9,350,955)

1/ Since stations with total time sales of less than \$25,000 for the year are not required to report details, this figure may include some amounts for national and regional business; the greater portion, however, was received from time sold to local users.

STATISTICS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS INDUSTRY

Table 23-A.--Standard broadcast stations reporting a loss in 1948, classified by the first year of the station's operation showing the number of years a loss has been reported during the period 1939 through 1948

First Year of Operation	Number of Years Loss Has Been Reported During the Period 1939 through 1948										Total Stations Reporting a Loss in 1948
	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight	Nine	Ten	
1938 and prior years ...	18	24	12	14	8	3	10	4	1	1	95
1939	-	2	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	8
1940	3	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	11
1941	4	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	11
1942	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
1943	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
1944	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1945	1	4	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
1946	13	25	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
1947	31	124	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	155
1948	235	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	235
Total	306	187	34	20	12	4	10	4	2	2	581

Table 23-B.--Standard broadcast stations reporting a loss in 1948, showing the total volume of broadcast revenues, expenses and loss of such stations, classified by the first year of station's operation

First Year of Operation	Number of Stations	Broadcast Revenues	Broadcast Expenses	Broadcast Loss
1938 and prior years	95	\$15,899,817	\$17,606,010	\$1,706,193
1939	8	624,443	655,239	30,796
1940	11	1,230,878	1,447,724	216,846
1941	11	1,270,848	1,683,590	412,742
1942	2	227,159	265,960	38,801
1943	1	131,488	133,818	2,330
1944	-	-	-	-
1945	11	1,174,664	1,266,271	91,607
1946	52	3,787,597	4,373,239	585,642
1947	155	9,972,005	12,307,995	2,335,990
1948	235	11,365,872	15,295,880	3,930,008
Total	581	45,684,771	55,035,726	9,350,955

Table 24. -- Summary of revenues and expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations reporting losses from broadcast operations by size of community and class of station

1948

Item (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more								
	Number of stations (2)	Revenues from the sale of station time					Total (8)	Deductions from the sale of station time	
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to			Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commission to agencies, representatives, brokers & others (10)
		Nationwide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
Metropolitan districts: 2,000,000 or over (Pop.): Clear channel: 50,000 watts: Unlimited	2	\$10,320	-	-	\$601,382	\$876,803	\$1,488,505	\$124,363	\$100,836
5,000 to 25,000 watts: Unlimited	2	-	-	\$17,835	210,178	769,432	997,445	-	152,667
Regional: Unlimited	9	127,967	\$99,520	-	1,173,538	2,158,120	3,559,145	5,991	514,922
Part-time	10	-	-	-	554,751	1,047,990	1,602,741	-	169,375
Local: Unlimited	2	-	-	-	142	267,105	267,247	-	22,628
Day and part-time	4	-	-	-	17,963	171,678	189,641	-	7,173
Total	29	138,287	99,520	17,835	2,557,954	5,291,128	8,104,724	130,354	967,601
1,000,000 to 2,000,000 (Pop.): Regional: Unlimited	1	-	-	-	10,854	77,934	88,788	-	2,709
Part-time	9	-	-	14,199	67,548	706,408	788,155	-	52,970
Local: Unlimited	2	45,060	-	-	37,017	381,851	463,928	36,710	11,746
Day and part-time	4	-	-	-	22,900	219,021	241,921	-	3,243
Total	16	45,060	-	14,199	138,319	1,385,214	1,582,792	36,710	70,668
500,000 to 1,000,000 (Pop.): Regional: Unlimited	7	271,847	102,811	-	326,876	1,285,525	1,987,059	-	211,148
Part-time	9	624	-	-	126,370	510,639	637,633	-	47,904
Local: Unlimited	5	16,027	-	-	91,695	835,998	943,720	1,111	110,879
Day and part-time	3	-	-	-	7,351	210,891	218,242	-	8,767
Total	24	288,498	102,811	-	552,292	2,843,053	3,786,654	1,111	378,698

Table 24.--Summary of revenues and expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations reporting losses from broadcast operations by size of community and class of station

1948

Item (1)	Number of sta- tions (2)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						Deductions from the sale of station time	
		Revenues from the sale of station time					Total (8)	Payments to networks and stations (9)	Commissions to agencies, representa- tives, brokers & others (10)
		Network time sales to			Non-network time sales to				
		Nationwide networks (3)	Regional networks (4)	Other networks and stations (5)	National and regional users (6)	Local and other users (7)			
Metropolitan districts: - Cont. 250,000 to 500,000 (Pop.): Clear channel: 50,000 watts: Unlimited	1	\$90,423	-	-	\$131,917	\$184,995	\$407,335	-	\$57,469
5,000 to 25,000 watts: Unlimited	1	-	-	\$12,117	49,057	154,502	215,676	-	59,248
Regional: Unlimited	12	273,992	\$83,438	18,300	276,230	1,308,981	1,960,941	\$14,292	167,986
Part-time	14	66,708	-	5,980	162,690	1,160,589	1,395,967	41,821	73,996
Local: Unlimited	11	38,663	-	1,020	122,309	1,032,883	1,194,875	1,056	46,991
Day and part-time	3	1,744	-	-	64,019	175,705	241,468	-	21,014
Total	42	471,530	83,438	37,417	806,222	4,017,655	5,416,262	57,169	426,704
100,000 to 250,000 (Pop.): Clear channel: 5,000 to 25,000 watts: Unlimited	4	32,001	-	-	26,347	312,889	371,237	-	30,252
Regional: Unlimited	21	395,739	-	67,553	404,849	1,465,593	2,333,734	6,275	148,782
Part-time	19	12,120	-	35,893	114,840	1,231,959	1,394,812	1,522	56,800
Local: Unlimited	15	177,140	39,702	31,054	130,848	950,863	1,329,607	5,031	50,709
Day and part-time	2	4,182	-	4,204	23,083	108,946	140,415	523	6,032
Total	61	621,182	39,702	138,704	699,967	4,070,250	5,569,805	13,351	292,575
50,000 to 100,000 (Pop.): Clear channel: 5,000 to 25,000 watts: Unlimited	3	12,825	-	-	70,275	197,559	280,659	-	9,300
Regional: Unlimited	12	148,277	-	-	184,567	700,313	1,033,157	7,647	30,904
Part-time	8	48,696	-	4,195	54,555	478,771	586,217	-	8,856

Local:										
Unlimited	10	85,083	-	-	72,203	506,325	663,611	2,465	14,451	
Day and part-time	2	1,599	-	4,377	1,168	127,171	134,315	-	4,323	
Total	35	296,480	-	8,572	382,768	2,010,139	2,697,959	10,112	67,834	
Not in metropolitan districts:										
25,000 to 50,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	2	34,708	-	-	26,194	186,423	247,325	-	9,080	
Regional:										
Unlimited	19	292,394	-	18,874	205,887	1,263,706	1,780,861	74,382	68,276	
Part-time	22	14,941	-	20,487	142,126	1,335,041	1,512,595	9,759	48,035	
Local:										
Unlimited	37	269,948	11,399	17,370	309,409	2,224,295	2,832,421	25,994	126,991	
Day and part-time	1	-	-	-	-	26,712	26,712	-	120	
Total	81	611,991	11,399	56,731	683,616	5,036,177	6,399,914	110,135	252,502	
10,000 to 25,000 (Pop.):										
Regional:										
Unlimited	18	73,065	6,355	45,445	221,335	1,083,785	1,429,985	6,966	55,504	
Part-time	16	2,478	14,425	-	101,022	918,949	1,036,874	1,262	15,319	
Local:										
Unlimited	54	91,774	-	40,180	221,805	2,518,023	2,871,782	20,633	56,344	
Day and part-time	7	1,160	-	255	15,118	316,480	333,013	-	4,282	
Total	95	168,477	20,780	85,880	559,280	4,837,237	5,671,654	28,861	131,449	
5,000 to 10,000 (Pop.):										
Regional:										
Unlimited	8	38,469	24,273	4,107	47,756	518,269	632,874	14,154	9,694	
Part-time	13	-	-	3,275	38,600	697,350	739,225	348	11,631	
Local:										
Unlimited	46	21,832	104	25,513	92,031	1,810,363	1,949,843	12,167	22,188	
Day and part-time	10	-	-	2,816	8,769	356,172	367,757	-	3,856	
Total	77	60,301	24,377	35,711	187,156	3,382,154	3,689,699	26,669	47,369	
Less than 5,000 (Pop.):										
Regional:										
Unlimited	4	19,595	-	-	76,375	165,914	261,884	13,742	3,660	
Part-time	11	10,036	-	21,895	226,839	447,334	706,104	5,897	46,931	
Local:										
Unlimited	20	6,651	-	6,860	24,471	713,366	751,348	1,681	3,867	
Day and part-time	2	-	-	-	-	71,066	71,066	-	330	
Total	37	36,282	-	28,755	327,685	1,397,680	1,790,402	21,320	54,788	
Grand total	497	2,738,088	382,027	423,804	6,895,259	34,270,687	44,709,865	435,792	2,690,188	

Table 24.--Summary of revenues and expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations reporting losses from broadcast operations by size of community and class of station

1948

Item (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						All commercial stations			
	Number of stations (2)	Incidental broadcast revenues		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast loss (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast loss (19)
		Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Metropolitan districts: 2,000,000 or over (Pop.): Clear channel: 50,000 watts: Unlimited	2	\$30,078	-	\$1,293,384	\$1,357,038	(\$63,654)	2	\$1,293,384	\$1,357,038	(\$63,654)
5,000 to 25,000 watts: Unlimited	2	77,884	\$71,282	993,944	1,020,927	(26,983)	2	993,944	1,020,927	(26,983)
Regional: Unlimited	9	350,974	133,592	3,522,798	4,122,986	(600,188)	9	3,522,798	4,122,986	(600,188)
Part-time	10	14,927	4,199	1,452,492	1,742,827	(290,335)	12	1,470,157	1,838,277	(368,120)
Local: Unlimited	2	3,721	5,451	253,791	281,674	(27,883)	2	253,791	281,674	(27,883)
Day and part-time	4	2,655	4,597	189,720	266,782	(77,062)	4	189,720	266,782	(77,062)
Total	29	480,239	219,121	7,706,129	8,792,234	(1,086,105)	31	7,723,794	8,887,684	(1,163,890)
1,000,000 to 2,000,000 (Pop.): Regional: Unlimited	1	4,189	2,736	93,004	141,742	(48,738)	1	93,004	141,742	(48,738)
Part-time	9	29,712	15,885	780,782	880,329	(99,547)	9	780,782	880,329	(99,547)
Local: Unlimited	2	4,637	6,029	426,138	435,138	(9,000)	2	426,138	435,138	(9,000)
Day and part-time	4	2,557	1,674	242,909	276,006	(33,097)	4	242,909	276,006	(33,097)
Total	16	41,095	26,324	1,542,833	1,733,215	(190,382)	16	1,542,833	1,733,215	(190,382)
500,000 to 1,000,000 (Pop.): Regional: Unlimited	7	169,948	137,788	2,083,647	2,411,785	(328,138)	7	2,083,647	2,411,785	(328,138)
Part-time	9	15,129	16,475	621,333	1,075,154	(453,821)	10	635,163	1,090,498	(455,335)
Local: Unlimited	5	38,323	55,415	925,468	1,086,108	(160,640)	5	925,468	1,086,108	(160,640)
Day and part-time	3	1,554	1,920	212,949	241,796	(28,847)	4	215,349	244,996	(29,647)
Total	24	224,954	211,598	3,843,397	4,814,843	(971,446)	26	3,859,627	4,833,387	(973,760)
250,000 to 500,000 (Pop.): Clear channel: 50,000 watts: Unlimited	1	31,146	11,831	392,843	497,261	(104,418)	1	392,843	497,261	(104,418)

5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	1	7,507	19,099	183,034	234,268	(51,234)	1	183,034	234,268	(51,234)
Regional:										
Unlimited	12	104,916	133,224	2,016,803	2,350,094	(333,291)	12	2,016,803	2,350,094	(333,291)
Part-time	14	29,750	34,329	1,344,229	1,492,292	(148,063)	15	1,349,435	1,502,414	(152,979)
Local:										
Unlimited	11	65,236	34,375	1,246,439	1,576,290	(329,851)	12	1,256,065	1,601,140	(345,075)
Day and part-time	3	29,384	36,478	286,316	326,553	(40,237)	4	307,674	348,575	(40,901)
Total	42	267,939	269,336	5,469,664	6,476,758	(1,007,094)	45	5,505,854	6,533,752	(1,027,898)
100,000 to 250,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	4	24,093	8,733	373,811	670,181	(296,370)	4	373,811	670,181	(296,370)
Regional:										
Unlimited	21	73,515	131,531	2,383,723	3,191,895	(808,172)	23	2,426,581	3,281,917	(855,336)
Part-time	19	43,876	37,969	1,418,335	1,774,515	(356,180)	21	1,447,008	1,814,573	(367,565)
Local:										
Unlimited	15	21,555	19,422	1,314,844	1,566,301	(251,457)	15	1,314,844	1,566,301	(251,457)
Day and part-time	2	553	6,597	141,010	181,740	(40,730)	2	141,010	181,740	(40,730)
Total	61	163,592	204,252	5,631,723	7,384,632	(1,752,909)	65	5,703,254	7,514,712	(1,811,458)
50,000 to 100,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	3	3,703	2,429	277,491	349,780	(72,289)	3	277,491	349,780	(72,289)
Regional:										
Unlimited	12	53,511	15,518	1,063,635	1,324,889	(261,254)	12	1,063,635	1,324,889	(261,254)
Part-time	8	16,278	2,481	596,120	714,057	(117,937)	10	607,992	737,289	(129,297)
Local:										
Unlimited	10	8,030	3,126	657,851	739,438	(81,587)	10	657,851	739,438	(81,587)
Day and part-time	2	15,328	3,644	148,964	174,691	(25,727)	2	148,964	174,691	(25,727)
Total	35	96,850	27,198	2,744,061	3,302,855	(558,794)	37	2,755,933	3,326,087	(570,154)
Not in metropolitan districts:										
25,000 to 50,000 (Pop.):										
Clear channel:										
5,000 to 25,000 watts:										
Unlimited	2	12,078	29,077	279,400	389,942	(110,542)	2	279,400	389,942	(110,542)
Regional:										
Unlimited	19	40,452	38,243	1,716,898	2,038,529	(321,631)	22	1,754,271	2,160,678	(406,407)
Part-time	22	28,695	24,143	1,507,639	1,908,637	(400,998)	23	1,530,309	1,947,262	(416,953)
Local:										
Unlimited	37	39,985	75,104	2,794,525	3,226,367	(431,842)	40	2,852,029	3,309,077	(457,048)
Day and part-time	1	696	392	27,680	42,679	(14,999)	2	29,771	46,846	(17,075)
Total	81	121,906	166,959	6,326,142	7,606,154	(1,280,012)	89	6,445,780	7,853,805	(1,408,025)
10,000 to 25,000 (Pop.):										
Regional:										
Unlimited	18	10,103	18,634	1,396,252	1,633,784	(237,532)	20	1,426,824	1,686,059	(259,235)
Part-time	16	17,929	27,449	1,065,671	1,263,257	(197,586)	24	1,172,216	1,419,567	(247,351)

Table 24.--Summary of revenues and expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations reporting losses from broadcast operations by size of community and class of station - Cont.

1948

Item (1)	Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more						All commercial stations			
	Number of stations (2)	Incidental broadcast revenues		Total broadcast revenues (13)	Total broadcast expenses (14)	Broadcast loss (15)	Number of stations (16)	Total broadcast revenues (17)	Total broadcast expenses (18)	Broadcast loss (19)
		Talent (11)	Sundry broadcast revenues (12)							
Not in metropolitan districts: - Cont.										
10,000 to 25,000 (Pop.): - Cont.										
Local:										
Unlimited.....	54	\$60,019	\$64,646	\$2,919,470	\$3,322,784	(\$403,314)	61	\$3,029,280	\$3,478,029	(\$448,749)
Day and part-time	7	13,418	12,714	354,863	434,115	(79,252)	9	372,219	458,980	(86,761)
Total	95	101,469	123,443	5,736,256	6,653,940	(917,684)	114	6,000,539	7,042,635	(1,042,096)
5,000 to 10,000 (Pop.):										
Regional:										
Unlimited	8	8,843	11,920	629,789	719,711	(89,922)	9	641,970	752,330	(110,360)
Part-time	13	7,539	5,581	740,366	845,372	(105,006)	18	799,583	930,599	(131,016)
Local:										
Unlimited	46	33,559	30,288	1,979,335	2,297,849	(318,514)	58	2,141,370	2,564,094	(422,724)
Day and part-time	10	2,737	3,404	370,042	405,516	(35,474)	15	438,965	487,018	(48,053)
Total	77	52,678	51,193	3,719,532	4,268,448	(548,916)	100	4,021,888	4,734,041	(712,153)
Less than 5,000 (Pop.):										
Regional:										
Unlimited	4	4,896	2,936	252,314	362,962	(110,648)	5	271,472	393,142	(121,670)
Part-time	11	17,427	27,584	698,287	835,128	(136,841)	11	698,287	835,128	(136,841)
Local:										
Unlimited	20	9,117	8,573	763,490	866,516	(103,026)	36	1,017,981	1,178,252	(160,271)
Day and part-time	2	-	258	70,994	72,220	(1,226)	6	137,529	169,886	(32,357)
Total	37	31,440	39,351	1,785,085	2,136,826	(351,741)	58	2,125,269	2,576,408	(451,139)
Grand total	497	1,582,162	1,338,775	44,504,822	53,169,905	(8,665,083)	581	45,684,771	55,035,726	(9,350,955)

Table 25.-- Summary of broadcast expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations reporting losses from broadcast operations by class and time; segregated between 259 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 322 stations not serving as such outlets - Cont.

1948

Item (1)	Stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks						Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks		
	Clear channel	Regional		Local		Total	Clear channel	Regional	
	5 Kw. to 50 Kw. Unlimited	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time		5 Kw. to 50 Kw. Unlimited	Unlimited	Part-time
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more:									
Number of stations	1/8	76	18	131	4	237	2/7	35	113
Technical expenses:									
Salaries and wages	\$224,314	\$1,740,036	\$244,587	\$1,511,372	\$34,201	\$3,754,510	\$466,313	\$844,501	\$1,351,110
Repairs of technical equipment	39,587	221,686	36,724	173,135	5,582	476,714	40,482	90,036	181,955
Other technical expenses	35,724	291,149	57,127	231,311	13,194	628,505	117,585	89,045	265,151
Total technical expenses	299,625	2,252,871	338,438	1,915,818	52,977	4,859,729	624,380	1,023,582	1,798,216
Program expenses:									
Salaries and wages of program department	275,351	2,093,983	301,104	1,785,922	54,351	4,510,711	363,733	935,492	1,872,423
Talent expenses	98,599	836,206	62,148	294,390	4,785	1,296,128	496,723	465,211	431,191
Royalties and license fees relating to program material	37,333	316,363	52,396	295,469	5,449	707,010	79,445	122,386	257,323
Transcriptions and recordings	33,862	276,959	56,704	282,575	6,156	656,256	59,631	147,716	389,820
Cost of wire services	24,014	211,361	44,579	301,504	7,138	588,596	52,490	114,293	173,087
Other expenses directly related to programs	79,916	492,328	113,487	477,719	13,684	1,177,134	99,463	216,202	416,421
Total program expenses	549,075	4,227,200	630,418	3,437,579	91,563	8,935,835	1,151,485	2,001,300	3,540,265
Selling expenses:									
Salaries, wages and commissions	101,665	1,005,789	162,393	847,610	36,980	2,154,437	236,699	460,590	1,052,201
Other expenses directly related to selling	128,277	699,143	71,618	348,422	12,575	1,260,035	144,181	253,950	490,643
Total selling expenses	229,942	1,704,932	234,011	1,196,032	49,555	3,414,472	380,880	714,540	1,542,844
Total direct expenses	1,078,642	8,185,003	1,202,867	6,549,429	194,095	17,210,036	2,156,745	3,739,422	6,881,325
General and administrative expenses:									
Salaries and wages	159,089	1,477,044	269,380	1,357,536	32,253	3,295,302	240,775	653,615	1,305,035
Professional services, exclusive of salaries	13,412	224,410	23,057	167,830	1,753	430,462	44,864	89,288	211,041
Insurance expenses	17,382	112,370	17,746	100,710	554	248,762	24,922	39,472	84,749
Experimental and developmental expenses	13,348	30,994	17,147	42,040	10,032	113,561	114	7,989	44,516

Table 25.--Summary of broadcast expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations reporting losses from broadcast operations by class and time; segregated between 259 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 322 stations not serving as such outlets - Cont.

Item (1)	1948 Stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks						Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks		
	Clear channel	Regional		Local		Total	Clear channel	Regional	
	5 Kw. to 50 Kw. Unlimited	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time		5 Kw. to 50 Kw. Unlimited	Unlimited	Part-time
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more: Number of stations	1/ 8	76	18	131	4	237	2/ 7	35	113
General and administrative expenses: - Cont. Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments	\$208,171	\$1,086,254	\$141,941	\$598,988	\$13,365	\$2,048,719	\$110,449	\$331,641	\$702,221
Rent paid for use of broadcast property	17,335	260,530	33,425	230,668	7,422	549,380	49,028	136,379	229,146
Taxes (other than Federal income tax)	54,006	259,135	35,972	202,184	4,665	555,962	45,702	86,335	202,236
Losses on notes, accounts and other amounts receivable	3,642	90,825	15,269	81,279	1,530	192,545	5,239	65,051	110,972
Other general and administrative expenses	139,661	1,029,900	152,199	831,381	18,962	2,172,103	136,871	392,720	851,324
Total general and administrative expenses ..	626,046	4,571,462	706,136	3,612,616	90,536	9,606,796	657,964	1,802,490	3,741,240
Total broadcast expenses	1,704,688	12,756,465	1,909,003	10,162,045	284,631	26,816,832	2,814,709	5,541,912	10,622,565
All commercial stations: Number of stations	8	81	19	146	5	259	7	39	134
Total broadcast expenses	\$1,704,688	\$12,986,365	\$1,931,464	\$10,494,737	\$291,923	\$27,409,177	\$2,814,709	\$5,639,257	\$11,664,472

1/ Includes one 50 Kw. station.
2/ Includes two 50 Kw. stations.

Item (1)	Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks			Summary					
	Local		Total	Clear channel	Regional		Local		Total
	Unlimited	Part-time		5 Kw. to 50 Kw. Unlimited	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time	
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more: Number of stations	71	34	260	15	111	131	202	38	497
Technical expenses:									
Salaries and wages	\$757,702	\$294,118	\$3,713,744	\$690,627	\$2,584,537	\$1,595,697	\$2,269,074	\$328,319	\$7,468,254
Repairs of technical equipment	88,219	45,718	446,410	80,069	311,722	218,679	261,354	51,300	923,124
Other technical expenses	93,090	33,249	598,120	153,309	380,194	322,278	324,401	46,443	1,226,625
Total technical expenses	939,011	373,085	4,758,274	924,005	3,276,453	2,136,654	2,854,829	426,062	9,618,003
Program expenses:									
Salaries and wages of program department	910,103	430,715	4,512,466	639,084	3,029,475	2,173,527	2,696,025	485,066	9,023,177
Talent expenses	139,629	52,036	1,584,790	595,322	1,301,417	493,339	434,019	56,821	2,880,918
Royalties and license fees relating to program material	127,455	58,775	645,384	116,778	438,749	309,719	422,924	64,224	1,352,394
Transcriptions and recordings	241,601	82,757	921,525	93,493	424,675	446,524	524,176	88,913	1,577,781
Cost of wire services	107,757	43,871	491,498	76,504	325,654	217,666	409,261	51,009	1,080,094
Other expenses directly related to programs	243,326	111,659	1,087,071	179,379	708,530	529,908	721,045	125,343	2,264,205
Total program expenses	1,769,871	779,813	9,242,734	1,700,560	6,228,500	4,170,683	5,207,450	871,376	18,178,569
Selling expenses:									
Salaries, wages and commissions	445,246	168,705	2,363,441	338,364	1,466,379	1,214,594	1,292,856	205,685	4,517,878
Other expenses directly related to selling	211,388	88,796	1,188,958	272,458	953,093	562,261	559,810	101,371	2,448,993
Total selling expenses	656,634	257,501	3,552,399	610,822	2,419,472	1,776,855	1,852,666	307,056	6,966,871
Total direct expenses	3,365,516	1,410,399	17,553,407	3,235,387	11,924,425	8,084,192	9,914,945	1,604,494	34,763,443
General and administrative expenses:									
Salaries and wages	665,086	259,811	3,124,322	399,864	2,130,659	1,574,415	2,022,622	292,064	6,419,624
Professional services, exclusive of salaries	72,727	32,065	449,985	58,276	313,698	234,098	240,557	33,818	880,447
Insurance expenses	39,098	17,292	205,533	42,304	151,842	102,495	139,808	17,846	454,295
Experimental and developmental expenses	7,388	2,813	62,820	13,462	38,983	61,663	49,428	12,845	176,381
Depreciation and amortization of broadcast investments	394,445	145,076	1,683,832	318,620	1,417,895	844,162	993,433	158,441	3,732,551

Table 25.--Summary of broadcast expenses of 581 standard broadcast stations reporting losses from broadcast operations by class and time; segregated between 259 stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and 322 stations not serving as such outlets - Cont.

1948

Item (1)	Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks			Summary					
	Local		Total	Clear channel	Regional		Local		Total
	Unlimited	Part-time		5 Kv. to 50 Kv. Unlimited	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time	
(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
Stations with time sales of \$25,000 or more: Number of stations	71	34	260	15	111	131	202	38	497
General and administrative expenses: - Cont.									
Rent paid for use of broadcast property	\$117,725	\$50,658	\$582,936	\$66,363	\$396,909	\$262,571	\$348,393	\$58,080	\$1,132,316
Taxes (other than Federal income tax)	105,256	41,984	481,513	99,708	345,470	238,208	307,440	46,649	1,037,475
Losses on notes, accounts and other amounts receivable	63,837	13,372	258,471	8,881	155,876	126,241	145,116	14,902	451,016
Other general and administrative expenses	405,342	163,997	1,950,254	276,532	1,422,620	1,003,523	1,236,723	182,959	4,122,357
Total general and administrative expenses ...	1,870,904	727,068	8,799,666	1,284,010	6,373,952	4,447,376	5,483,520	817,604	18,406,462
Total broadcast expenses	5,236,420	2,137,467	26,353,073	4,519,397	18,298,377	12,531,568	15,398,465	2,422,098	53,169,905
All commercial stations:									
Number of stations	95	47	322	15	120	153	241	52	581
Total broadcast expenses	\$5,744,514	\$2,363,597	\$27,626,549	\$4,519,397	\$18,625,622	\$12,995,936	\$16,239,251	\$2,655,520	\$55,035,726

Table 26.--Number of broadcast stations having specified percentage relationships of broadcast income (before Federal income tax) to tangible property (depreciated); segregated by class, time and whether or not serving as outlet for nation-wide networks

1948

Percentage	All stations 1/								Total
	Clear Channel				Regional		Local		
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Day and part-time	
Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time						
400 percent and over	9	1	2	-	18	6	20	2	58
200 to 399 percent	13	-	-	-	35	3	47	1	99
100 to 199 percent	10	1	5	1	49	14	68	7	155
50 to 99 percent	7	1	10	-	79	23	129	9	258
30 to 49 percent	3	-	6	1	49	36	85	13	193
20 to 29 percent	2	1	2	1	37	23	81	13	160
1 to 19 percent	5	1	3	-	72	66	142	18	307
Stations Reporting Loss	3	-	12	-	120	153	241	52	581
Total Stations	52	5	40	3	459	325	814	115	1,813 2/
Median	160%	75%	40%	3/	30%	4%	23%	7%	21%
Stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks									
400 percent and over	9	1	2	-	18	2	17	-	49
200 to 399 percent	12	-	-	-	31	-	44	-	87
100 to 199 percent	10	1	5	-	46	3	58	1	124
50 to 99 percent	7	-	6	-	74	4	95	2	188
30 to 49 percent	3	-	5	-	44	4	63	1	120
20 to 29 percent	2	1	1	-	34	2	58	3	101
1 to 19 percent	4	1	3	-	58	7	93	1	167
Stations Reporting Loss	1	-	7	-	81	19	146	5	259
Total Stations	48	4	29	-	386	41	575	13	1,096
Median	170%	3/	44%	-	39%	5%	28%	22%	34%
Stations not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks									
400 percent and over	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	9
200 to 399 percent	1	-	-	-	4	3	3	1	12
100 to 199 percent	-	-	-	1	3	11	10	6	31
50 to 99 percent	-	1	4	-	5	19	34	7	70
30 to 49 percent	-	-	1	1	5	32	22	12	73
20 to 29 percent	-	-	1	1	3	21	23	10	59
1 to 19 percent	1	-	-	-	14	59	49	17	140
Stations Reporting Loss	2	-	5	-	39	134	95	47	322
Total Stations	4	1	11	3	73	284	239	102	717
Median	4/	3/	25%	3/	4/	4%	11%	5%	6%

1/ Does not include data for 11 key stations of nation-wide networks.

2/ Includes one regional part-time station and one local unlimited station for which percentages are not ascertainable.

3/ Insufficient number of cases to compute median.

4/ Half or more of the stations in this group reported no broadcast income.

Table 27-A--Median percentage relationships of broadcast income (before Federal income tax) to tangible broadcast property (depreciated) for stations having specified amounts of depreciated tangible broadcast property; segregated by class, time, and whether or not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks

1948

ALL STATIONS ^{1/}									
Amount of Depreciated Broadcast Property	Clear Channel				Regional		Local		Total
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Day and part-time	
	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time					
Below \$10,000	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
\$10,000 to \$49,999	400	2/	117	2/	62	9	25	8	22
\$50,000 to \$99,999	314	2/	69	-	34	3/	15	3/	18
\$100,000 and over	86	2/	11	-	18	3/	7	3/	16
All Property Groups	160	75	40	2/	30	4	23	7	21
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Below \$10,000	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
\$10,000 to \$49,999	400	2/	133	-	82	7/	33	16	38
\$50,000 to \$99,999	317	2/	88	-	45	3/	18	28	31
\$100,000 and over	96	2/	11	-	22	3/	6	-	20
All Property Groups	170	2/	44	-	39	5	28	22	34
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Below \$10,000	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
\$10,000 to \$49,999	-	-	2/	2/	-	300	88	125	110
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2/	2/	3/	-	3/	9	9	8	9
\$100,000 and over	3/	2/	3/	-	3/	2/	4	3/	3/
All Property Groups	3/	2/	25	2/	3/	4	11	5	6

Note: Medians above 400 percent are shown as 400 percent.

^{1/} Does not include data for 11 key stations of nation-wide networks.

^{2/} Insufficient number of cases to compute median.

^{3/} Half or more of the stations in this group reported no broadcast income.

Table 27-B.--Number of broadcast stations having specified amounts of depreciated tangible broadcast property; segregated between stations serving as outlets for nation-wide networks and stations not serving as such outlets

1948

Amount of Depreciated Broadcast Property	All stations ^{1/}								Total
	Clear channel				Regional		Local		
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Day and part-time	
	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time					
Below \$10,000	-	-	1	-	4	7	79	8	99
\$10,000 to \$49,999	6	1	7	3	112	204	570	85	988
\$50,000 to \$99,999	10	-	9	-	177	91	124	20	431
\$100,000 and over ^{2/}	36	4	23	-	166	22	40	2	293
Total Stations	52	5	40	3	459	324	813	115	1,811 ^{3/}
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Below \$10,000	-	-	1	-	4	2	60	1	68
\$10,000 to \$49,999	6	1	6	-	94	18	390	7	522
\$50,000 to \$99,999	9	-	5	-	140	12	92	5	263
\$100,000 and over	33	3	17	-	148	9	32	-	242
Total Stations	48	4	29	-	386	41	574	13	1,095
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Below \$10,000	-	-	-	-	-	5	19	7	31
\$10,000 to \$49,999	-	-	1	3	18	186	180	78	466
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1	-	4	-	37	79	32	15	168
\$100,000 and over	3	1	6	-	18	13	8	2	51
Total Stations	4	1	11	3	73	283	239	102	716

^{1/} Does not include data for 11 key stations of nation-wide networks.

^{2/} Includes 195 stations reporting depreciated tangible broadcast property of \$100,000-\$200,000; 78 with \$200,000-\$400,000; and 20 with \$400,000 and over.

^{3/} Information is unavailable for two stations; one regional part-time station and one local unlimited station.

Table 28.--Number of broadcast stations having specified percentage relationships of broadcast expenses (plus commissions) to total time sales (plus incidental broadcast revenues); segregated by class, time and whether or not serving as outlets for nation-wide networks

1948

ALL STATIONS 1/									
Percentage	Clear Channel				Regional		Local		Total
	50,000 watts		5,000 to 25,000 watts		Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Day and part-time	
	Unlimited	Part-time	Unlimited	Part-time					
Below 30 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 49 percent	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
50 to 59 percent	3	-	-	-	10	6	2	2	23
60 to 69 percent	8	1	1	-	38	7	54	4	113
70 to 79 percent	20	2	10	-	83	30	93	12	250
80 to 89 percent	12	1	8	2	115	61	200	24	423
90 to 99 percent	6	1	9	1	89	67	218	20	411
100 percent and over (loss)	3	-	12	-	122	154	247	53	591
Total stations	52	5	40	3	459	325	814	115	1,813
Median	78%	70%	91%	2/	86%	99%	93%	98%	92%
STATIONS SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Below 30 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 49 percent	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2
50 to 59 percent	3	-	-	-	8	-	2	-	13
60 to 69 percent	8	-	1	-	37	1	42	-	89
70 to 79 percent	19	2	8	-	79	4	69	3	184
80 to 89 percent	12	1	6	-	103	12	161	3	298
90 to 99 percent	5	1	7	-	74	5	154	2	248
100 percent and over (loss)	1	-	7	-	83	19	147	5	262
Total stations	48	4	29	-	386	41	575	13	1,096
Median	77%	2/	89%	-	86%	97%	91%	92%	89%
STATIONS NOT SERVING AS OUTLETS FOR NATION-WIDE NETWORKS									
Below 30 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 49 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 to 59 percent	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	2	10
60 to 69 percent	-	1	-	-	1	6	12	4	24
70 to 79 percent	1	-	2	-	4	26	24	9	66
80 to 89 percent	-	-	2	2	12	49	39	21	125
90 to 99 percent	1	-	2	1	15	62	64	18	163
100 percent and over (loss)	2	-	5	-	39	135	100	48	329
Total stations	4	1	11	3	73	284	239	102	717
Median	2/	2/	98%	2/	100%3/	99%	97%	98%	98%

1/ Does not include data for 11 key stations of nation-wide networks.

2/ Insufficient number of cases to compute median.

3/ Medians above 100 percent are shown as 100 percent.

TELEVISION FINANCIAL DATA

During 1948, the four TV networks and 50 stations (total on the air during the year) reported aggregate revenues of \$8.7 million, aggregate expenses of \$23.6 million and losses of almost \$15 million. All networks and stations reported a loss from operations during the year.

Of the \$8.7 million industry revenues, approximately \$2.5 million were derived from network programs with the remaining \$6.2 million sold directly by stations.

The distribution of total revenues, expenses and losses as between networks and stations was as follows:

	Revenues	Expenses	Loss
	(millions)	(millions)	(millions)
4 networks (including 10 owned and operated stations)	\$4.8	\$11.2	\$ 6.4
40 other stations	<u>3.9</u>	<u>12.4</u>	<u>8.5</u>
Industry Total	<u>\$8.7</u>	<u>\$23.6</u>	<u>\$14.9</u>

Exactly half of the stations operated six months or less with only 17 in operation during the entire year. Average monthly station revenues ranged from \$20,000 in the case of the "full year" stations to \$5,000 for stations in operation only two months or less.

With respect to operating costs of TV stations, the following data are based on 14 of the 17 stations in operation during the whole of 1948:

Aggregate Annual Operating Costs of 14 stations	\$7,532,000
Average per station	538,000
Average per month per station	45,000
Highest Annual Operating Expense	814,000
Lowest Annual Operating Expense	59,000 ^{1/}

^{1/} The wide range in annual operating costs reported during 1948 is accounted for, in large measure, by differences in the number of hours of station operation per week.

In several of the large cities, TV station revenues during 1948 constituted a relatively high proportion of the total revenues reported by all stations (both aural and visual) in those cities. In Philadelphia, TV revenues reported by 3 stations were almost 10 percent of the combined revenues of all broadcasting stations in that city. In New York and Washington, D. C., the proportion going to TV was approximately 8 percent, while in Baltimore and Milwaukee TV accounted for approximately 7 percent of the total revenues of all stations.

FM FINANCIAL DATA

Of the 700 commercial FM stations on the air as of December 31, 1948, 593 (or 85 percent) were authorized to licensees of standard broadcast (AM) stations and 107 (or 15 percent) to persons having no AM broadcast interests.

Financial reports filed by FM licensees for the year 1948 indicated that in the majority of cases where FM stations were authorized to AM licensees, the two stations were "jointly operated", i.e., programs broadcast over the AM stations were duplicated simultaneously by the FM station at no additional cost to the advertiser.

Thus, of the 593 AM licensees operating FM stations, only 77 reported separate revenues from their FM operation during 1948. A summary of the financial information reported for these 77 stations is as follows:

	<u>Aggregate</u>	<u>Average per Station</u>
Total broadcast revenues	\$621,469	\$8,070
Total broadcast expenses	2,153,659	27,970
Total broadcast loss	\$1,532,190	\$19,900

Of the 77 FM stations, 54 had been in operation for the full year of 1948. Total revenues of the full-year group averaged \$9,300 per station and average expenses about \$33,600. Thus, the average loss for stations operating the full 12 months was slightly over \$24,000. Of the 77 stations, four reported an income from FM operation during 1948.

Estimated FM station expense data were submitted by 65 of the 516 FM licensees who apparently engaged in a joint AM-FM operation during 1948. These reports indicated that FM station costs in an AM-FM joint operation averaged about \$15,000 during 1948.

The following table summarizes the 1948 financial information reported for 89 of the 107 FM stations operated by persons having no AM broadcast interests:

	<u>Aggregate</u>	<u>Average per Station</u>
Total broadcast revenues	\$1,126,208	\$12,650
Total broadcast expenses	4,182,558	46,990
Total broadcast loss	\$3,056,350	\$34,340

Of the 89 FM stations, 52 had been in operation for the full year of 1948. Total revenues of the full-year group averaged \$19,000, expenses \$53,300 with an average loss of \$34,300. All but three of the 89 reporting stations showed a loss from operations during 1948.

GENERAL INDEX

1. By Subjects

Items	Page numbers pertaining to--				
	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Holding companies	Broadcast stations
Accidents	28	146	146	-	-
Accounts payable	38	159	166	-	-
Accounts receivable	37	158	165	-	-
Accrued liabilities	38	159	166	-	-
Advances:					
To affiliated companies	37	-	-	173	-
From affiliated companies	38	-	-	173	-
To communication carriers	-	-	-	174	-
From communication carriers	-	-	-	174	-
Advertising expenses	29	147	147	-	201,206,210,273
Aerial wire	10,15,42	162	-	-	-
In cable	15,42	161	-	-	-
Not in cable	15,42	162	-	-	-
Amortization:					
Allowance for	-	1,130,172	1,133,165,172	-	-
Of telephone plant acquisition adjustment	41	-	-	-	-
Reserve	1,14,38,127	1,130,172	1,133,165,172	-	-
Assets	37	158	165	-	-
Averages and ratios	2,14,31,33	2,130	2,133	-	206,277,278,280
Balance sheet items	37	158	165	-	-
Bell System:					
Employees and compensation	24,34,43	-	-	-	-
Intercorporate relations of carriers	175	-	-	-	-
Names of carriers	5	-	-	-	-
Statistics	37	-	-	-	-
Benefits	43	-	-	-	-
Bonds	38	-	-	-	-
Cable, wire in	10,15,42	131,161	-	-	-
Calls:					
Telephones:					
Local	1,10,15,43	-	-	-	-
Toll	1,10,15,43	-	-	-	-
Radiotelephone	36,42	-	-	-	-
Capital stock	1,14,38,127	1,130,159,172	1,133,166,172	173,174	-
Cash	37	158	165	173	-
Central offices	10,42	-	-	-	-
Company data, individual	45,127	158,172	165,172	173,174	-
Company telephones	1,15,42,127	-	-	-	-
By type of switchboard	42	-	-	-	-
By class	42	-	-	-	-
By type of customer	42	-	-	-	-
Compensation of employees:					
Rates of	23	141,143	145	-	-
Amount paid	1,15,22,34,43,127	1,131,140,142,151,164,172	1,134,144,151,171,172	-	-
Chargeable to operating expenses	43	164	171	-	-
Engaged in telegraph and telephone services of Class I Steam Railways	157	157	-	-	-
Current assets	37	158	165	-	-
Current liabilities	38	159	166	-	-
Debt:					
Long-term	1,38,127	1,159,172	1,166,172	-	-
Funded	14,38	130	133	173,174	-
Deferred charges	37	159	165	-	-
Deferred credits	38	159	166	-	-
Depreciation:					
Allowance for	-	1,130,158,172	1,133,165,172	-	-
Composite rate	41	-	-	-	-
Expenses	41	159	166	-	202,206,217,274
Reserve	1,14,38,127	1,130,158,172	1,133,165,172	-	-
Dividend income	39	-	-	173	-
Dividends declared	1,14,40	1,131,160,172	1,134,167,172	173,174	-

GENERAL INDEX -- Continued

1. By Subjects -- Continued

Items	Page numbers pertaining to--				
	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Holding companies	Broadcast stations
Employees:					
Accidents	28	146	146	-	-
Class of	22	140,142	144	-	-
Compensation of	1,15,22,34, 43,127	1,131,140,142, 151,164,172	1,134,144,151, 171,172	-	-
Number of	1,15,22,43, 127	1,131,140,142, 151,164,172	1,134,144,151, 171,172	-	-
Number engaged in telegraph and telephone services of Class I Steam Railways	157	157	-	-	-
Equipment furnished free to customers	-	162	169	-	-
Expenses:					
Advertising	29	147	147	-	201,206,210,273
Broadcast	-	-	-	-	192,196,198,201, 206,210,224,226, 230,232,236,245, 262,265,270,273,282
Operating	1,14,30,31, 39,41,127	1,130,148,159, 160,172	1,133,166,168, 172	-	201,206,210,224, 273,281
Fixed radiotelegraph circuits ..	-	-	169	-	-
Funded debt	14,38	130	133	173,174	-
Geographical divisions, data shown by	45	-	-	-	194,210,239,258
Income:					
Selected items	15,30	130,148	133	173,174	188,191,192,194, 198,224,226,228, 232,233,239,253, 255,262,265,267
Statement	39	159	166	-	-
Incorporation, date and place of ..	175	175	175	175	-
Index numbers of operating revenues	32	150	-	-	-
Intercompany eliminations and transfers	37	-	-	-	-
Intercompany relations	175	175	175	175	-
Interest:					
Income	39	-	-	173	-
Deductions from income	39	-	-	-	-
On funded debt	14,39	-	-	-	-
Investments:					
Advances	37	-	-	173,174	-
In affiliates	37	158	165	173,174	-
In miscellaneous physical property	37	158	165	-	-
In plant and equipment	1,14,35,37, 127	1,130,152,154, 158,172	1,133,156,165, 172	-	-
In securities	37	-	-	173,174	-
In tangible broadcast property ..	-	-	-	-	224,257,258,279
Leased wire revenues	-	162	-	-	-
Liabilities	38	159	-	-	-
Local calls	10,15,43	-	-	-	-
Local service revenues	14,40	-	-	-	-
Long-term debt	1,38,127	1,159,172	1,166,172	-	-
Material and supplies	37	158	165	-	-
Membership dues and fees	29	-	-	-	-
Messages:					
Number of	-	1,131,136,138, 163,172	1,134,136,138, 170,172	-	-
Revenue from	-	136,138,163	136,138,170	-	-
Number of words	-	136,138,163	136,138,170	-	-
Message tolls	33,40	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous physical property ..	37	158	165	-	-
Networks, income of					
major and regional	-	-	-	-	188,191,194,198, 226,228,232,233, 239,262,265,267, 281
Notes payable	38	-	-	-	-
Notes receivable	37	-	-	-	-
Offices, telegraph	-	163	170	-	-
Operating ratio	14,41	130	133	-	280

GENERAL INDEX -- Continued

1. By Subjects -- Continued

Items	Page numbers pertaining to--				
	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Holding companies	Broadcast stations
Pensions	43	-	-	-	-
Plant:					
Investment in	1,14,35,37,127	1,130,152,154,158,172	1,133,156,165,172	-	-
Statistics	42	161	169	-	-
Pole line	15,42	162	-	-	-
Premium on capital stock	38	-	-	-	-
Prepayments	37	159	165	-	-
Private line service:					
Revenue	42,43	-	-	-	-
Stations	42	-	-	-	-
Profit and loss account. See surplus					
Property:					
Tangible broadcast	-	-	-	-	224,257,258,260,277,278,279
Provisions for future settlements	-	159	166	-	-
Radiotelephone service	36,42	-	-	-	-
Railways, Class I Steam:					
Employees engaged in telegraph and telephone services and their compensation	157	157	-	-	-
Telegraph and telephone revenues	157	157	-	-	-
Wire mileage operated	157	157	-	-	-
Ratios and averages	2,14,15	2,130	2,133	-	206,277,278,280
Relied and pension data	43	-	-	-	-
Reserves:					
Amortization	1,14,38,127	1,130,158,172	1,133,165,172	-	-
Depreciation	1,14,38,127	1,130,158,172	1,133,165,172	-	-
Revenues:					
Broadcast service	-	-	-	-	188,191,192,194,198,224,226,228,232,233,239,253,262,265,266,267,281,282
From furnishing and servicing stations	-	-	168	-	-
Index numbers	32	150	-	-	-
Leased wire	-	162	-	-	-
Message	-	136,138,163	136,138,170	-	-
Operating	1,14,30,31,39,40,127	1,130,148,159,160,172	1,133,166,167,172	-	-
Private line service	42,43	-	-	-	-
Radiotelephone service	36,42	-	-	-	-
Telegraph service of telephone carriers	36,42	-	-	-	-
Telegraph and telephone, of Class I Steam Railways	157	157	-	-	-
Transmission	-	160	167	-	-
Service equipment furnished free to customers	-	162	169	-	-
States:					
Data shown by	10,18	-	-	-	194,258
In which carriers operate	5	-	-	-	-
Stock	1,14,38,127	1,130,159,172	1,133,166,172	173,174	-
Capital	1,14,38,127	1,130,159,172	1,133,166,172	173,174	-
Common	38	159	166	-	-
Preferred	38	-	-	-	-
Stockholders, voting rights of	4	4	4	4	-
Surplus	1,14,39,127	1,130,159,172	1,133,166,172	173,174	-
Talent, broadcasting revenues from	-	-	-	-	188,196,198,227,230,232,236,245,262,265,270

GENERAL INDEX -- Continued

1. By Subjects -- Continued

Items	Page numbers pertaining to--				
	Telephone carriers	Wire-telegraph and ocean-cable carriers	Radiotelegraph carriers	Holding companies	Broadcast stations
Tangible broadcast property	-	-	-	-	224,257,258,260, 277,278,279
Taxes	1,10,15,38,39	1,130,159	1,134,166	173,174	202,206,217,274
Telegraph service of telephone carriers:					
Revenue	36,42	-	-	-	-
Stations	42	-	-	-	-
Telephones	1,10,15,18, 19,42,127	-	-	-	-
Business	10,18,42	-	-	-	-
Company	1,15,42,127	-	-	-	-
Private line	15,42	-	-	-	-
Residential	10,18,42	-	-	-	-
Service	15,42	-	-	-	-
Teletypewriter exchange service:					
Revenue	42	-	-	-	-
Service	42	-	-	-	-
Time sales:					
Network time	-	-	-	-	188,189,194,198, 226,228,232,233, 239,253,255,262, 265,267
Station time	-	-	-	-	188,189,194,198, 224,226,228,232, 233,239,253,255, 262,265,267,280
Toll calls	10,15,43	-	-	-	-
Toll service revenues	14,40	-	-	-	-
Uncollectible operating revenues	41	159	166	-	-
Underground conduit	42	162	-	-	-
Voting rights of stockholders ..	4	4	4	4	-
Wire mileage	1,10,42,127	1,161,172	-	-	-
Aerial (not in cable)	10,15,42	131,162	-	-	-
In cable	10,15,42	131,161	-	-	-
Operated by Class I Steam Railways	157	157	-	-	-

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2. By Company

Name of company	Statistics		Intercorporate relations	
	Page	Number	Page	Number
All America Cables & Radio, Inc.	158	5	179	131
American Cable & Radio Corporation	173	1	179	130
American Telephone Co., The	102	49	181	212
American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	45	1	175	1
General department	45	1B	-	-
Long lines department	45	1A	-	-
Ann Arbor R. R. Co.	-	-	180	178
Ashland Home Telephone Co.	-	-	178	103
Ashtabula Telephone Co.	63	18	176	30
Associated Telephone Co., Ltd.	-	-	178	104
Atlantic Communications Corporation	127	20	176	32
Atlantic Refining Co.	174	1	176	31
Bell Telephone Co. of Nevada	110	62	175	21
Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania, The	54	9	175	2
Belle Fourche Rural Telephone Co.	127	21	176	33
Bergen Telephone Co.	127	22	176	34
Big Eddy Telephone Co.	127	11	176	35
Bluefield Telephone Co., The	83	34	176	48
Bradley Transportation Co.	174	2	181	208
California Electric Power Co.	174	3	176	36
California-Oregon Telephone Co.	127	12	177	83
California Water & Telephone Co.	-	-	176	38
Camden Rural Telephone Co.	127	23	176	39
Canadian National Ry. Co.	-	-	176	40
Canadian National Telegraph Co.	-	-	176	42
Canadian Northern Ry. Co.	174	4	176	41
Canadian Northern Ry. Co., The (Operating Telegraph facilities of the Minnesota & Manitoba R.R.)	172	1	176	41
Canadian Pacific Ry. Co. (lines in United States)	172	2	176	44
Capital City Telephone Co.	-	-	176	45
Carolina Telephone & Telegraph Co.	93	41	176	46
Cass County Telephone Co.	127	1	175	24
Central Carolina Telephone Co.	-	-	179	138
Central Electric & Gas Co.	173	2	176	47
Central Iowa Telephone Co.	-	-	176	50
Central Missouri Telephone Co.	-	-	179	139
Central Radio Telegraph Co.	127	24	181	209
Champaign Telephone Co.	63	19	176	51
Chesapeake & Unadilla Telephone Corporation	-	-	176	52
Chesapeake & Ohio Railway Co., The	-	-	176	53
Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co., The	83	35	175	3
Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Baltimore City, The	83	36	175	4
Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of Virginia, The	83	37	175	5
Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. of West Virginia, The	83	38	175	6
Child Corporation, H. W.	174	5	177	55
Cincinnati & Suburban Bell Telephone Co.	63	20	177	57
Citizens Independent Telephone Co.	-	-	177	66
Citizens Utilities Co.	174	6	177	59
Clear Lake Independent Telephone Co.	127	2	177	61
Clearance Corporation	173	3	177	62
Colorado Fuel & Iron Corporation	-	-	177	80
Colorado & Wyoming Telegraph Co.	172	3	177	81
Columbia Utilities Co.	118	64	177	82
Commercial Cable Co.	158	6	179	132
Commercial Pacific Cable Co.	158	7	177	84
Commonwealth Telephone Co. (Pennsylvania)	-	-	181	185
Commonwealth Telephone Co. (Wisconsin)	-	-	178	105
Community Telephone Co. of Wisconsin	-	-	179	126
Consolidated Telephone Co.	-	-	183	1
Continental Telephone Co.	-	-	177	67
Crown Point Telephone Co., Inc., The	63	21	175	9
Cuban All America Cables, Inc., The	-	-	183	2
Cuban American Telephone & Telegraph Co.	45	2	177	85
DeKalb-Ogle Telephone Co.	-	-	177	86
Del Rio & Winter Garden Telephone Co.	102	50	177	87
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